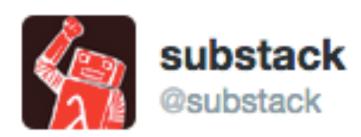


DISCLAIMER

- 1. The problems I want to solve might not be the problems you want to solve.
- 2. I have tools at my disposal that you might not (e.g. Github Enterprise).
- 3. I haven't had a chance to look at <u>ispm</u>.





Following

@cjno @rvagg bower is such a fucking cancer









RETWEETS



FAVORITES



















8:34 PM - 16 May 2014

```
$ bower install
    bower not-cached
                         https://github.com/wrumsby/a.git#^1.0.0
                         https://github.com/wrumsby/a.git#^1.0.0
    bower resolve
161
                         https://github.com/wrumsby/b.git#~1.0.0
162
    bower not-cached
                         https://github.com/wrumsby/b.git#~1.0.0
163
    bower resolve
    bower not-cached
                         git://github.com/jrburke/requirejs-bower.git#~2.1.18
164
                         git://github.com/jrburke/requirejs-bower.git#~2.1.18
165
    bower resolve
    bower download
                         https://github.com/jrburke/requirejs-bower/archive/2.1.18.tar.gz
166
                         b#1.0.0
167
    bower checkout
168
    bower checkout
                         a#1.0.0
                         requirejs#~2.1.18 archive.tar.gz
169
    bower extract
    bower invalid-meta
                         requirejs is missing "ignore" entry in bower.json
170
                         git://github.com/jrburke/requirejs-bower.git#2.1.18
    bower resolved
                         https://github.com/wrumsby/b.git#1.0.0
172
    bower resolved
                         git://github.com/wrumsby/kingDOM.git#~2.0.0
    bower not-cached
                         git://github.com/wrumsby/kingDOM.git#~2.0.0
    bower resolve
174
                         https://github.com/wrumsby/a.git#1.0.0
    bower resolved
176
    bower not-cached
                         git://github.com/wrumsby/kingDOM.git#^1.0.1
                         git://github.com/wrumsby/kingDOM.git#^1.0.1
    bower resolve
    bower download
                         https://github.com/wrumsby/kingDOM/archive/1.0.1.tar.gz
178
                         https://github.com/wrumsby/kingDOM/archive/2.0.0.tar.gz
179
    bower download
                         king-dom#^1.0.1 archive.tar.gz
180
    bower extract
                         king-dom#~2.0.0 archive.tar.gz
181
    bower extract
    bower resolved
                         git://github.com/wrumsby/kingDOM.git#1.0.1
182
183
    bower resolved
                         git://github.com/wrumsby/kingDOM.git#2.0.0
184
    bower ECONFLICT
                         Unable to find suitable version for king-dom
185
    The command "bower install" failed and exited with 1 during .
187
    Your build has been stopped.
```

That's the point!

Nested vs. Flat

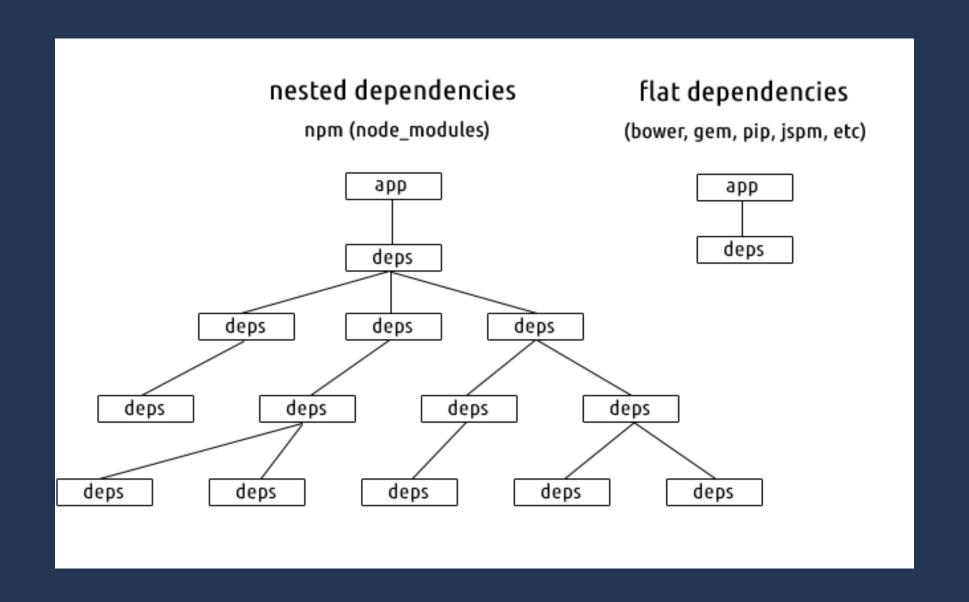


Image by Max Ogden from Nested Dependencies

Lots of little modules

In the style of <u>substack: how I write modules</u>, *but* for the browser.

Who is doing this?





var self = this; @wrumsby · May 17

@rob_dodson @addyosmani Q: do you see @polymer moving away from @bower any time soon? Not that I'm asking for this, more that I think...











var self = this; @wrumsby · May 17

@rob_dodson @addyosmani ... that @polymer's needs are a strong argument *for* @bower.













Following

@wrumsby @addyosmani @polymer @bower i'd like to explore getting similar package deduping behavior to work in npm but it isn't there atm







FAVORITES





5:46 AM - 18 May 2015



Addy Osmani @addyosmani



Following

@wrumsby Long-term I agree with @rob_dodson that we'd love to support a strong story for using @polymer with npm too. Maybe post-npm3.









FAVORITE





6:38 AM - 18 May 2015

The Problem With npm

According to npm.

npm and front-end packaging:

- 1. node_modules isn't arranged the way front-end packages need it to be
- 2. Front-end dependencies have different conflict-resolution needs

The Other Problem With npm

https://github.com/npm/npm/issues/3328

TL;DR: If you want to use version ranges for npm packages you *need* to put them in a registry.

bower install

- jquery (registered package)
- git@github.com:user/package.git(or https/svn)
- git+ssh://git@github.com/user/package(or https/svn)
- user/package (shorthand) *
- http://example.com/script.js
- http://example.com/package.zip(or.tar e.g. Cl build)

^{*} via Github or as per <u>shorhand-resolver</u>

Configuration

.bowerrc

```
{
  "directory": "components",
  "shorthand-resolver": "git://example.com/{{shorthand}}.git",
  "tmp": "/.bower/tmp",
  "storage": {
      "packages": "/.bower/packages"
   },
  "scripts": {
      "postinstall": "grunt bower_postinstall"
   }
}
```

BTW scripts are for <u>Bower Hooks</u> - preinstall, postinstall, uninstall

Workflows

- bower update
- bower link
- "shrinkwrap" (soon?)
- bower info <package>
- bower list

Bower @ Xero

- Package manager for front-end modules
- Including sass partials (e.g. shared variables)
- Recommendation on when to use Bower and when to use npm
- Lots of little modules

Bower is better for us ATM.

Registries

- bower/registry
- private-bower
- and others on npm
- Artifactory Pro

Bower and CI

Make sure you do this:

env.CI=true

Travis and some other CI systems do this by default

The Future

package.json

```
"dependencies": {
    ...
},
"devDependencies": {
    ...
},
"browserDependencies": {
    ...
},
```

<u>npm ⇔ Angular brainstorming session</u> / <u>npm ⇔ Polymer brainstorming session</u>

