China Comprehensive Social Survey (CGSS)

2010 questionnaire

(Resident Questionnaire)

1. Questionnaire number: []
2. Sample serial number: [] 3. Sample page type: [
4. Investigation location: (name of recording location)
Name of Province/Autonomous Region/City:
City + County/District Name:
Township/town/street name:
Name of neighborhood committee/village committee:
5. Sample type:
City (Neighborhood Committee/Community) 1
Rural (Village Committee) 2
6. Interviewer (signature): Code:
7. First instance (signature):
Second instance (signature):
Review (signature):

Notes on China Comprehensive Social Survey (CGSS)

The Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS) is China's first national, comprehensive

A large-scale and continuous social survey project. The purpose is to collect data on the Chinese people and all aspects of Chinese society regularly and systematically.

Analyze the long-term trend of social changes, explore social issues of major theoretical and practical significance, and promote the openness and

Sharing, providing data for government policy decisions and international comparative research.

The China Comprehensive Social Survey is jointly conducted by Renmin University of China and academic institutions across the country. Since 2003, the national

More than 10,000 households have been sampled surveys. After rigorous scientific sampling, we selected your home as the survey object. Your cooperation is for

It is very important for us to understand the relevant situation and formulate social policies. In order to obtain accurate data, please reply according to the actual situation

Answer the questions raised by the interviewer. If this causes any inconvenience to your life and work, we apologize, please understand and help us

jobs.

There is no right or wrong answer to the questions in the questionnaire, as long as you answer according to your usual thoughts and actual conditions. For your answer,

We will strictly keep confidential in accordance with the provisions of the "Statistics Law" and will only be used for statistical analysis. Please do not have any concerns. According to "Chinese

Article 14 of Chapter 3 of the Statistical Law of the People's Republic of China, we will keep all the information you provide absolutely confidential. Our future scientific research,

In the policy analysis and opinion comments, what is released is a collection of information from a large number of questionnaires, not a specific letter from your personal, family, or village committee/neighbor

Information, will not cause the leakage of your personal, family, village committee/neighborhood committee information. do not worry.

in (Provinces, autonomous regions, and municipalities directly under the Central Government) sur (Government) sur (Government

Unit name). All interviewers and supervisors who participated in the survey are wearing certificates issued by Renmin University of China. If you

If you have any questions about the identity of the investigator, please feel free to call: 010-62516896 for verification.

I hope you will assist us in completing this visit. Thank you for your cooperation.

China Survey and Data Center, Renmin University of China

year 2010

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Part A

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \end{tabular} Please \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{ll} record the current time: $[_]$ month $[_]$ day $[_]$ hour $[_]$ minute; \\ \hline \end{tabular}$

A1. Besides you, who else is in your family? Please tell us the name or title of everyone in your family according to their age, not including members who have separated from you

2. What is the relationship between these family members? (Who in "row" is "column"?)

01 spouse

12 Spouse of sibling

China Comprehensive Social Survey (CGSS)

Family so	uccess Family member code Name or title	1: gender last name 1. Male 2. Female	02 children 03 parents 04 Spouse's parents 05 Siblings 06 Son-in-law/Daughter-in-law 07 Grandparents 08 Great-grandparents 09 Grandson (daughter)/Grandson (daughter) 10 Great-grandson (female)/great-grandson (female)	14 Nephew 15 Aunt (fa 16 Aunt (m 17 Uncle/U 18 Uncle (r 19 Other re	latives of spouse	ister)				3. Age (years old)	4. Currently Live with you Together? 1. Yes 2. No	5. Econ Is it wi independent 1. Y 2. N
1	Interviewee		11 Spouse's siblings									
2	1111011101100		2							[]		
3			3									
4			4									
-			5									
5												
6			6									
7			7									
8				8								
9				9						[]		
10					10							
11					1	1						
12						12				[]		
13							13			[_ _]		
14								14		[_ _]		
15									15	[_ _]		
	Continue to ask:	What other	family members live with you but do not appear in the above	table								

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Sociodemographic attributes A2. Gender (interviewer record) male...... 1 A3. What is your date of birth? [Record the Gregorian calendar year. If the respondent reports his birth year in the lunar calendar, zodiac or other methods, please Record after conversion into Gregorian calendar] Record: [___|___] year [___|__] month [_____] day A4. Your nationality is: Mongolian.....2 3 Back... 4 Others (please specify: _____) 8 A5. Your religious belief: Religious Belief

	Judaism
	Others (please specify:) 21
A6. How often do you p	articipate in religious activities: [show card 1]
	Have never participated 1
	Less than once a year2
	About 1 to 2 times a year 3
	Several times a year4
	About once a month 5
	2 to 3 times a month6
	Almost every week7
	Every week 8
	Several times a week9
	3

	Without any education	
	Private School	
	primary school	
	junior high school	
	Vocational High School05	
	Ordinary high school	
	Technical secondary school	
	Technical school	
	College (adult higher education)	
	University college (regular higher education)	
	Undergraduate (adult higher education)11	
	Undergraduate (regular higher education)12	
	Postgraduate and above13	
	Other (please specify:)	
A7b. Your cu	arrent highest education level is:	
	Reading 1	
	Dropping out and dropping out of school2	
	Undergraduate 3	
	graduation 4	
A7c. In which	th year did you obtain the highest degree you have completed ("Completed" means obtaining a diploma)?	
	Record: [] years	
	as your personal total income last year? (Record the specific number, and fill in the high position with zeros)	
	Million digits 100,000 digits 10,000 digitshousands hundreds Ten Ones place	
	Yuan	
,	9999997. [Not applicable]// 9999998. [Don't know]//9999999. [Refuse to answer]	
	2 11 2	
A8b. What w	vas your personal professional income last year? (Record the specific number, and fill in the high position with zero	os)
	Million digits 100,000 digits thousandThousands hundreds Ten Ones place	-)
	Yuan	
	9999997. [Not applicable]// 9999998. [Don't know]//9999999. [Refuse to answer]	
A9. Excuse n	ne, have you submitted an application for joining the Communist Party of China?	
	Not submitted 1	
	Submitted, the first application is submitted: [] years 2	

	Communist, the time of joining the party: [] years
	Democratic parties2
	Communist Youth League members3
	the masses4
	4
A11. The b	uilding area of your current house is: [] square meters
A12. Who	lo you own the property rights (partial or full property rights) of this house now (multiple choice):
	Owned by myself 1
	Owned by spouse2
	Owned by children3
	Owned by parents4
	Owned by spouse's parents5
	Owned by spouse of children
	owned by spouse of emidren
	No property rights 7
	No property rights
	No property rights
health	
health A13. Your o	
	Others (please specify:)
A13. Your	Others (please specify:)
A13. Your o	Others (please specify:)
A13. Your o	Others (please specify:)
A13. Your o	Others (please specify:)
A13. Your o	Others (please specify:
A13. Your o	Others (please specify:)
A13. Your o	Others (please specify:
A13. Your o	Others (please specify:)
A13. Your of	Others (please specify:
A13. Your o	Others (please specify:
A13. Your of	Others (please specify:
A13. Your of	Others (please specify:)
A13. Your of	Others (please specify:)
A13. Your of	Others (please specify:)
A13. Your of	Others (please specify:
A13. Your of A14. Your of A15. What	Others (please specify:
A13. Your of A14. Your of A15. What	Others (please specify:
A13. Your of A14. Your of A15. What	Others (please specify:
A13. Your of A14. Your of A15. What	Others (please specify:
A13. Your of A14. Your of A15. What	Others (please specify:
A13. Your of A14. Your of A15. What	Others (please specify:

migrate
A18. Your current account registration status is:
Agricultural Hukou1 → Skip to A21
Non-agricultural Hukou2
Blueprint account 3
Resident household registration (for example: Guangdong after the household registration system reform) 4
Military status
No registered permanent residence $6 \rightarrow \text{Skip to A25}$
Others (please specify:) 7→ Skip to A21
A19. In what year did you obtain your (current) non-agricultural household registration? (Please fill in the specific numbers on the horizontal line)
Record: [] years 9997. Since the beginning/born → skip to A21
A20. What is the main reason for your non-agricultural household registration?
Studying 1
join the army 2
Work (recruitment, etc.) 3
Turn to dry 4
Land acquisition (including village conversion)5
Family members are transferred with them6
Buying a house7
Hukou reform, there is no longer a local agricultural Hukou 8
Others (please specify:)9
A21. Where is your current account registration?
Hometown (town, street)
Other townships (towns, streets) in this county (city, district)
Outside the district/county/level city
Account to be determined4 → Skip to A25
A22. Where is your current account registration?
recording: province City (region) County (county-level city/district)
A23. In what year did you leave your registered residence? (For the most recent time, please fill in the specific number on the horizontal line)
Record: $[$ $]$ $]$ year \rightarrow skip to A25
9997. Never lived in the place of household registration → skip to A25
A24. In what year did your household registration move to the local area (local district/county/county-level city)? (Please fill in the specific numbers on the horizontal line
Record: $[$ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $ $]$ year 9997. I have been here since I was born \rightarrow skip to A28
A25. In what year did you come to live here (this district/county/county-level city)? (Please fill in the specific numbers on the horizontal line)
Record: [] year 9997. Lived locally since birth—skip to A28

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A26. Where did you come from (place of usual residence) to live here (local district/county/county-level city)? (Please fill in the specific address on the line)

recording: Province City (region) County (county-level city/district)

97 [Overseas]

A27. Mother's main residence at the time of your birth:

recording:

province

City (region) County (county-level city/district)

97 [Overseas]

lifestyle

A28. In the past year, how did you use the following media:

	Never	Rarely	sometimes	often	always
1. Newspaper	1	2	3	4	5
2. Magazine	1	2	3	4	5
3. Broadcast	1	2	3	4	5
4. Television	1	2	3	4	5
5. Internet (including mobile Internet access	ss) 1	2	3	4	5
6. Mobile phone customized message	1	2	3	4	5

A29. Among the above media, which is your main source of information? (Please fill in the specific numbers on the horizontal line) recording:[___]

A30. In the past year, did you often engage in the following activities in your free time?

	every day	Several times a	week Several times	a month Several times a y	ear o iNess r
1. Watch TV or DVD	1	2	3	4	5
2. Go out to watch a movie	1	2	3	4	5
3. Shopping	1	2	3	4	5
4. Reading	1	2	3	4	5
5. Participate in cultural activities, such a	s listening to musi	ic 2	3	4	5
Meeting, watching performances and	dexhibitions				
6. Gathering with relatives who don't live	e togetheir	2	3	4	5
7. Gathering with friends	1	2	3	4	5
8. Listen to music at home	1	2	3	4	5
9. Participate in physical exercise	1	2	3	4	5
10. Watching sports	1	2	3	4	5
11. Do handwork (such as embroidery)	1	2	3	4	5
12. Go online	1	2	3	4	5

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A31. People engage in different activities in their free time. In the past year, did you often do the following things in your free time:

	Never	Rarely	sometimes	often	always
1. Social	1	2	3	4	5
2. Rest and relax	1	2	3	4	5
2. Learn to aborde	1	2	2	4	5

A32. In the past 12 months, how many nights did you not stay at home because you went on vacation or visited relatives and friends?

Never... ... 1

6-10 nights...... 3

11-20 nights......4

21-30 nights 5	
More than 30 nights	

\sim			•
So	C1a	attituo	1e

A33. Generally speaking, do you agree that most people in this society can be trusted? [Show card 2]

A34. Generally speaking, do you agree that in this society, if you are not careful, others will try to take advantage of you? [Show card 2]

A35. Generally speaking, do you think today's society is fair?

A36. Generally speaking, do you think your life is happy?

8

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A37. If there are no policy restrictions, how many children do you want to have? (Please fill in the specific numbers on the horizontal line)

Record: [___|__]Child

Among them [___|___] sons

[___|__] daughters

[It doesn't matter son or daughter] 97

A38. Do you think premarital sex is right?

It's always wrong... 1

A39. Do you think sex outside marriage is right?

A40. Do you think sex between same sex is right?

It's always wrong I
In most cases it is not right 2
Wrong or wrong3
Sometimes it's right 4
That's right5
A41. Who do you think should be the main responsibility for the care of the elderly with children?
Mainly responsible by the government 1
Mainly by the children2
Mainly by the elderly themselves 3
Government/children/elderly responsibilities are shared equally 4

A42. Do you agree with the following statement: [Show card 2]

	completely notLess		Indifferent consent	ndifferent consent Compare	
	agree	agree	disagree	agree	complete agree
1. Men focus on career, women focus on family	1	2	3	4	5
2. Men are inherently better than women	1	2	3	4	5
3. A good job is worse than a good marriage	1	2	3	4	5
4. In the economic downturn, female employees should be la	id off1first	2	3	4	5
5. Couples should share housework equally	1	2	3	4	5

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Class identity

A43. In our society, some groups are at the top and some groups are at the bottom. Below is a picture from top to bottom. "10"

Points represent the top level, and "1" points represent the bottom level.

A43a. At what level do you think you are currently? Note: "10" points represent the top layer, and "1" points represent the bottom layer.

Record: [____] minutes

A43b. What level do you think you were at 10 years ago? Note: "10" points represent the top layer, and "1" points represent the bottom layer.

Record: [____] minutes

A43c. What level do you think you will be in 10 years from now? Note: "10" points represent the top layer, and "1" points represent the bottom layer.

Record: [____] minutes

A43d. What level do you think your family was in when you were 14 years old? A score of "10" represents the top level, and a score of "1" represents the bottom level.

Record: [____] minutes

D 11:1 1			1 1 .	1	1
Polifical	nartici	nation.	behaviors	and	affifiide

A44. In the last neighborhood committee election/village committee election, did you vote?

A45. Are you a union member?

10

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A46. If someone criticizes the government in public places, the government should not interfere. Do you agree? [Show card 2]

A47. The number of children is a personal matter, and the government should not interfere. Do you agree? [Show card 2]

A48. Where to work and live is personal freedom, and the government should not interfere. Do you agree? [Show card 2]

Individual cognitive ability

A49. What do you think is your ability to listen to Mandarin?

A50. What do you think is your ability to speak Mandarin?

A51. What do you think of your ability to listen to English?

general	3
Better	
well	

11

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A52. What do you think is your ability to speak English?	
Can't say at all 1	
Relatively poor	
general 3	
Better4	
well5	
labour market	
A53. Did you work for more than one hour in order to earn income last wee	k?
Yes, last week's working hours were [] h	ours 1 → Skip to A58
Paid leave, study, temporary suspension of work or season	
Unpaid leave, study, temporary suspension of work or sea	
Did not engage in any work for the purpose of obtaining e	conomic income4
A54. What is the reason why you did not work last week?	
Study in school 1	
Inability to work2	
Not working after graduation	
Loss of original job due to unit reasons 4	
Loss of original job due to personal reasons 5	
The contracted land is expropriated6	
Retirement	
Housework8	
Others (please specify:)	9
A55. How long have you not worked continuously so far?	
[] month	
A56. Which of the following methods have you taken to find a job in the las	at three months? (Multiple choice)
Register to apply for a job with an employment agency 1	
Entrust relatives and friends to find a job	2
Use the Internet and other media to search for a job	3
Participate in job fairs4	
Prepare for your own business 5	
Others (please specify:)	6
Haven't looked for a job7 \rightarrow S	kip to A58
A57. If you have a suitable job, can you start working within two weeks?	
can	
Can't2	
···	

A58. What is your work experience and status?
Currently engaged in non-agricultural work 1
Currently working as a farmer and once had a non-agricultural job 2→Skip to A60a (page 15)
Currently working as a farmer, and having no non-agricultural job 3→Skip to A61 (page 16)
Currently I have no job, and I have only worked in agriculture 4→Skip to A61 (page 16)
No job at the moment, I have had a non-agricultural job5→skip to A60a (page 15)
Never worked6 →Go to A61 (page 16)
A59a. Which of the following situations is more suitable for your current job situation?
I am a boss (or a partner) and have employees () People 1 Individual industrial and commercial households, employing employees () people 2
Employed by others (with regular employers)
Labor Workers/Labor Dispatched Personnel4
Part-time workers, casual workers (employees without a fixed employer)
Work holp in your own company without receiving salary 6
Work/help in your own company and receive wages
Other (please specify:)
Outer (prease specify.
A59b . Have you signed a written labor contract with the employer or employer at your current job?
Whether to sign a fixed-term labor contract 1
Signed a fixed-term labor contract with a period of [] months 2
No labor contract was signed 3
A59c. From your first non-agricultural job to your current job, how many years have you worked in total? (Rounded up) Record: [] years
AS9d. The specific occupation of your current job is:
Occupation name[]
Specific work content[]
specific noncontent
A59e. In your current job, if you hold an administrative or managerial position, what is your position level:
No level 1
Unit level 2
Associate level
Department level
Deputy Director Level5
At the level
Deputy Director-General level and above7
A59f. In your current job, your management activities are:
Only manage others, not managed by others (manage [] people) 1
Manage others and be managed by others (manage [people) 2
Only managed by others, not managed by others
Neither manages others, nor is it managed by others 4
13

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A59g. In your current job, to what extent can you independently determine the specific way of your work:

Fully self-determined...... 1

		China Comprehensive Socia	al Sur
	Able to be autonomous to a certain Autonomy to a very small degree.		
	Can't be autonomous at all	4	
A59h. In you	current job position, is there often so	meone who wants to help him/her with your work?	
	always	1.	
	often	2	
	sometimes		
	Rarely 4	Į.	
	never	5	
A59i. What is	the specific name and main product o	or service of the unit or company you currently work for?	
	Work unit name (full name): [1
	Main products or services: []
A59j. The uni	t type of your current work unit or cor		
	Party and government agencies	1 → Skip to A59m	
	enterprise	2	
	Institutions	3	
	Social groups	4	
	No unit/self-employed/self-run (pa	artnership) enterprise5	
	army	$6 \rightarrow \text{Skip to A61 (page 16)}$	
	Other (please specify:) 7	
A59k. The o	ownership of the unit or company you	are currently working for is:	
	State-owned or state-controlled		
	Collectively Owned or Collectivel		
	Private/private or private/private h		
		unded or Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-funded holdings4	
	Foreign-owned or foreign-owned Other (please specify:)6	
	Other (picuse specify.	,	
A59m. How	many employees are there in your cur	rrent unit or company?	
	Record: []	people	
→Go dire	ctly to A61 (page 16)		
o dire	etty to 1101 (page 10)		
		14	

 $A60a.\ Which\ of\ the\ following\ situations\ is\ more\ suitable\ for\ your\ recent\ non-agricultural\ job?$ I am a boss (or a partner) and have employees () people....... 1 Individual businesses with employees ()person 2 Employed by others (with regular employers) 3 Labor Workers/Labor Dispatched Personnel...4 Part-time workers, casual workers (employees without a fixed employer) 5 Working/helping in my own company without receiving salary...... 6Freelancers...... 8 Other (please specify:

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A60b . Did you sign a written labor contract with the employer or employer for that non-agricultural job recently? Whether to sign a fixed-term labor contract 1	
Signed a fixed-term labor contract with a period of [] months 2	
No labor contract was signed 3	
A60c. From your first non-agricultural job to your most recent non-agricultural job, how many years have you worked in total? (Rounded	d up)
Record: [] years	
A60d. The specific occupation of your last non-agricultural job is:	
Occupation name[
Specific work content[
A60e. In your recent non-agricultural job, if you held an administrative or managerial position, what is your position level:	
No level 1	
Unit level2	
Associate level 3	
Department level 4	
Deputy Director Level5	
At the level	
Deputy Director-General level and above7	
MOS I amount of the little day	
A60f. In your most recent non-agricultural job, what was your management activity:	
Only manage others, not managed by others (manage [] people) 1	
Manage others and be managed by others (manage [] people) 2	
Only managed by others, not managed by others	
Neither manages others, nor is it managed by others 4	
A60g. In your recent non-agricultural job, to what extent can you independently determine the specific way of your work:	
Fully self-determined1	
Able to be autonomous to a certain extent 2	
Autonomy to a very small degree 3	
Can't be autonomous at all4	
15	

 $A60h.\ In\ your\ recent\ non-agricultural\ job,\ is\ there\ often\ someone\ who\ wants\ to\ help\ him/her\ with\ your\ work?$

A60i. What is the specific name and main product or service of your recent non-agricultural work unit or company?

Work unit name (full name): []
Main products or services: []

A60j. What is the type of your most recent non-agricultural work unit or company:

A60k. The natu	re of your most recent non-agricultural work unit o	or company ownersl	nip is:		
	State-owned or state-controlled 1	1 ,			
	Collectively Owned or Collectively Controlled	.2			
	Private/private or private/private holding	3			
	Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-funded or Hong	Kong, Macao and	Taiwan-fund	ed holdings4	
	Foreign-owned or foreign-owned 5				
	Other (please specify:)	5		
	ny employees does your recent non-agricultural wo	ork unit or compan	y have?		
Social Secu	urity				
A61. Are you co	urrently participating in the following social securit	ty projects?			
		pa	rticipated	Did not participate	Not applicable
Urban basic	medical insurance/new rural cooperative medical	insurance/public m	edical care	2	3
Urban/rural	basic pension insurance		1	2	3
family					
A62. What is th	e total household income of your family in 2009? ((Record the specific	number, and	fill in the high position	on with zeros)
Mi	illion digits 100,000 digit¥en thousandΓhousands	hundreds Ten	One	es place	
_		Yuan			
99	99997. [Not applicable]// 9999998. [Don't kno		fuse to answ	ver]	
		16			

A6 os)

A63. In the total income of your family in 2009, how many of the following	types of income are there? (Record the specific number, and fill in the high position with zero
	hundredten Ten thoutkomdandiundredten A
	Ten thousandhousand Bit Bit Bit Bit
1. Income from agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery	Yuan
2. Non-agricultural occupational income (excluding income of floating	g population from going out)Yuan
3. Non-agricultural revenue (including rural sideline)	Yuan
4. Income from migrants going out	Yuan
5. Income of retirees	Yuan
Property income (including deposit interest, investment dividend, st Funds, bonds and other financial income, rental housing income,	
7. Government transfer income (government subsidies, relief, etc.)	Yuan
8. Gift or inheritance income	Yuan
9. Income from the sale of property	Yuan
10. Income from renting or subcontracting land	Yuan
11. Other income (please specify)	Yuan
A64. What is the local economic status of your family?	
Far below average 1	
Below average2	
Average level3	
Above average 4	
Much above average 5	
A65. How many properties does your family own?	
Record: []	

A66. Does your family own a family car?

Have	1
No2	

A67. Are you currently engaged in the following investment activities (multiple choice)

 stock
 1

 fund
 2

 Bonds
 3

 futures
 4

 Warrant
 5

 Real estate speculation
 6

 Foreign exchange investment
 7

 Others (please specify:
 8

 None of the above
 9

A68. How many children do you have (including stepson and stepdaughter, if not, please fill in 0)?

Record: [____] sons [____] daughters

17

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A69. What is your current marital status:
unmarried
Cohabitation
married 3
Separated but not divorced4
divorce 5
Widowed 6
A70. When did you first get married?
Record: [years [9997] never married
A71a. In what year was your current spouse or common-law partner born? [Record the Gregorian calendar year. If the respondent uses the lunar calendar, zodiac or other
Report your birth year in a way, please convert it into the Gregorian calendar and then code the record]
Record: [] years
[9997] Currently divorced or widowed → skip to A89a (page 21)
A71b. In what year did you and your current spouse get married?
Record: [] year [9997] not married yet
Record. [
A72. The current highest education level of your spouse or common-law partner (including those currently studying):
Without any education
Private school
primary school
junior high school
Vocational High School05
Ordinary high school06
Technical secondary school
Technical school
College (adult higher education) 09
University college (regular higher education)
Undergraduate (adult higher education)11
Undergraduate (regular higher education)12
Postgraduate and above13
Others (please specify:)14
A73. What is the political outlook of your spouse or common-law partner:
Communist1

Democratic parties......2

Communist Youth League members......3

the masses.....

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Military status
No registered permanent residence6
Others (please specify:)
A75. What was the total income of your spouse or common-law partner last year? (Record the specific number, and fill in the high position with zeros
Million digits 100,000 digit⊈en thousandThousands hundreds Ten Ones place
Yuan
0000007 IN4!:!:!
9999997. [Not applicable]// 9999998. [Don't know]//9999999. [Refuse to answer]
A76. What was the employment status of your spouse or common-law partner last week?
Work for the purpose of obtaining economic income
(Including military status), the working hours last week were $[\ \]$ hours $1 \rightarrow Skip$ to A81
Paid leave, study, temporary suspension of work or seasonal closure, etc $2 \rightarrow \text{Skip}$ to A81
Unpaid leave, study, temporary suspension of work or seasonal closure, etc $3 \rightarrow Skip$ to A81
Did not engage in any work for the purpose of obtaining economic income4
A77. What is the reason why your spouse or common-law partner did not work last week?
Study in school
Inability to work
Not working after graduation
Loss of original job due to unit reasons
Loss of original job due to unit reasons
The contracted land is expropriated6
Retirement
Housework8
Others (please specify:)9
A78. What is the continuous non-working time of your spouse or common-law partner so far?
[] month
A79. Which of the following methods did your spouse or cohabitation take to find a job in the past three months?
Register to apply for a job with an employment agency 1
Entrust relatives and friends to find a job2
Use the Internet and other media to search for a job
Participate in job fairs4
Prepare for your own business 5
Others (please specify:) 6
Haven't looked for a job7
A80. If there is a suitable job, can your spouse or common-law partner start working within two weeks?
can 1
Can't 2

A81. What is the wo	rk experience of your spouse or common-law partner?
Cu	rrently engaged in non-agricultural work 1
Cu	rrently working as a farmer, and once had a non-agricultural job $2 \rightarrow$ Skip to A89a (page 21)
Cu	rrently working as a farmer and never had a non-agricultural job 3→Skip to A89a (page 21)
No	job at the moment, and only farming
No	job at the moment, I have had a non-agricultural job 5→Go to A89a (page 21)
Ne	ver worked6 →Go to A89a (page 21)
A82. Which of the fe	ollowing situations is more suitable for your spouse or common-law partner's current job status?
I a	m a boss (or a partner) and have employees () people 1
Inc	dividual industrial and commercial households, employing employees () people
En	ployed by others (with regular employers) 3
La	bor Workers/Labor Dispatched Personnel4
Pa	rt-time workers, casual workers (employees without a fixed employer)5
Wo	orking/helping in my own company without receiving salary 6
Wo	ork/help in your own company and receive wages
Fre	pelancers 8
Oti	her (please specify:)9
A83. Has your spous	se or common-law partner signed a written labor contract with the employer or employer for the current job?
W	hether to sign a fixed-term labor contract 1
Sig	gned a fixed-term labor contract with a period of [] months 2
	labor contract was signed
	·
A84. The specific oc	ecupation of your spouse or common-law partner is:
-	upation name[]
	cific work content[]
A85. In the current j	ob of your spouse or common-law partner, if you hold an administrative or management position, what is his/her position level:
No	level
Un	it level2
As	ssociate level3
De	partment level
De	puty Director Level
At	the level
De	puty Director-General level and above7
A86. What is the spe	ecific name and main product or service of the unit or company where your spouse or common-law partner currently works?
Wor	k unit name: [
	n products or services: [
	,
A87. The type of un	it or company where your spouse or common-law partner is currently working is:
Pa	rty and government agencies 1→Skip to A89a
ent	terprise
Ins	stitutions3
	20

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Social groups.......4

No unit/self-employed/self-run (partnership) enterprise......

	army 6 –	→ Skip to A89a
	Other (please specify:)7
A88. The o	wnership of the unit or company your spouse or	common-law partner is currently working for is:
	State-owned or state-controlled 1	
	Collectively Owned or Collectively Contr	rolled2
	Private/private or private/private holding.	3
	Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-funded o	r Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-funded holdings4
	Foreign-owned or foreign-owned	5
	Other (please specify:)6
A89a. In w	hat year was your father born? [Record the Gres	gorian calendar year. If the respondent reports his or her status in the lunar calendar, zodiac or other methods
	h, please convert it into the Gregorian calendar	
	Record: [] years	,
	, ,, ,, ,,	
A89b. Wha	at is the highest education level of your father (in	acluding those currently studying):
	Without any education	
	Private school	
	primary school	
	junior high school	
	Vocational High School	
	Ordinary high school	
	Technical secondary school	
	Technical school	
	College (adult higher education)	
	University college (regular higher educati	
	Undergraduate (adult higher education)	
	Undergraduate (regular higher education)	
	Postgraduate and above	
	Others (please specify:)	14
A89c. Wha	t is your father's political outlook:	
	Communist 1	
	Democratic parties	2
	Communist Youth League members	
	the masses	4
A89d. Whe	en you were 14 years old, what was your father's	employment status:
	Employed by others (with a regular emplo	oyer) 1
	Full-duty farmer2	
	Part-time business farmer, and also engag	ged in some non-agricultural work 3
	Labor workers/labor dispatch personnel	4
	Part-time workers, casual workers (emplo	oyees without a fixed employer)
		twenty one

China Comprehensive Social Survey (CGSS)	
Other (please specify:)	
A89e. When you were 14 years old, the specific occupation of your father at that time was:	
Specific work content[]	
A89f. When you were 14 years old, in your father's job at that time, if he held an administrative position, his job level would be:	
No level 1	
Unit level	
Associate level	
Department level	
Deputy Director Level5	
At the level	
Deputy Director-General level and above7	
ASO. When you were 14 years ald the time of unit on a surround when you follow worked at that time you	
A89g. When you were 14 years old, the type of unit or company where your father worked at that time was:	
Party and government agencies 1→Skip to A90a	
enterprise	
Institutions3	
Social groups4 No unit/self-employed/self-run (partnership) enterprise5	
army $6 \rightarrow \text{Skip to A}90a$	
Other (please specify: $0 \rightarrow Skip$ to A99a	
Outer (prease specify.	
A89h. When you were 14 years old, the nature of ownership of the unit or company where your father worked was:	
State-owned or state-controlled 1	
Collectively Owned or Collectively Controlled2	
Private/private or private/private holding 3	
Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-funded or Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-funded holdings4	
Foreign-owned or foreign-owned5	
Other (please specify:)	
twenty two	
twenty two	
A90a. In what year was your mother born? [Record the Gregorian calendar year. If the respondent reports his birth in the lunar calendar, zodiac of the control of the contr	r other methods
Year, please convert to Gregorian calendar and then code record]	
Record: [] years	
A90b. What is the highest education level of your mother (including those currently studying):	
Without any education 01	
Private school	
primary school	
junior high school	
Vocational High School05	
Ordinary high school	

A90c. What is your mother's polit	ical outlook:
Communist 1	
Democratic part	ies2
Communist You	th League members3
the masses	4
A90d. When you were 14 years o	ld, what was your mother's employment status:
Employed by ot	hers (with a regular employer) 1
Full-duty farme	2
Part-time busine	ess farmer, and also engaged in some non-agricultural work 3
Labor workers/l	abor dispatch personnel4
Part-time worke	rs, casual workers (employees without a fixed employer)
Working/helpin	g in my own business or enterprise without receiving salary 6
Work/help in yo	ur own business or company and receive salary 7
Freelancers	8
Individual indus	trial and commercial households with employees () people 9
I am a boss (or a	a partner) and have employees () people 10
Retired (off-the-	job)11
Unemployed (u	nemployed/ laid-off) 12→skip to A91
Loss of labor	
Attending school	ol and not working14→Skip to A91
Housework	15 →Skip to A91
Passed away	
Other (please sp	ecify:) 17
	twenty three

twenty time

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A90e. When you were 14 years old, the specific occupation of your mother at that time was: Occupation name[] Specific work content[A90f. When you were 14 years old, your mother's job level at that time: No level......1 Deputy Director Level.......5 At the level......6 Deputy Director-General level and above..... A90g. When you were 14 years old, the type of unit or company where your mother worked at that time was: Party and government agencies ... 1→Skip to A91 enterprise......2 Institutions......3 Social groups......4 No unit/self-employed/self-run (partnership) enterprise...... 5 A90h. When you were 14 years old, the nature of ownership of the unit or company where your mother worked was: State-owned or state-controlled ... 1 Collectively Owned or Collectively Controlled...2 Private/private or private/private holding................... 3 Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-funded or Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-funded holdings...4 Foreign-owned or foreign-owned...... 5 Other (please specify:

A91. Are you or you	ur spouse currently registered as an agricultural household (or where the household registration is in a rural area) and are in a rural area (including your hometown and other places)?
Party) Have contrac	ted land such as dry land, paddy field, mountain forest, water surface, etc.?
Ye	es
no	<u></u> 2
A92. (filled by inves	stigator) Is the location of the respondent a rural area (village committee)?
Ye	es 1 →Continue to Part B
no	
	twenty four

Part B: Rural Module

B1. Please talk	about the current land use in your fa	amily			
	Collective contracting	Transfer out	Transfer in	Farm your own	Idle
	(mu)	(mu)	(mu)	(mu)	(mu)
1. a field					
2. Mountain, fo	orest, pasture			·	
3. Water surface	e, beach .	·			
4. Other					
B2. Please talk	about the current labor situation in	your family (here, family	refers to all the peop	e on the same household re	egistration book as the respondent).
1. The 16-	-65 year olds who are able to work	are:	[]	people	
2. All or p	part of the labor force involved in ag	ricultural production:	[]	people	
3. The lab	oor force who has worked outside fo	r many years (at least six	consecut[ve months]	people	
4. Short-to	erm (less than six consecutive mont	hs) laborers working out	side the home:	people	
B3. Does your	family join a cooperative (mutual ai	d group) or other organi	zation:		
	Yes	1			
	no	2			
B4. Do you pla	n to settle in cities and towns in the	next 5 years?			
	Yes	1			
	no	2			
	Already settled in the town	3			
B5. In the next	5 years, do you plan to build or buy	houses in cities and tow	ns?		
	Yes	1			
	no	2→Skip to B7			
	Already built or purchased a house	se in the town 3			
B6. The main n	ourpose of your house construction of	or purchase is			
r	Living in towns and cities	*			
	investment		8		
	Prepare for your children to settle				
	Other (please specify)4→5	Skip to B8	
	4 1 ,		,	•	

		China Comprehensive Social Survey (CG
B7. The mai	n reason why you do not have this plan is	
	Economic conditions do not allow 1	
	Unwilling to settle in towns	
	Policy environment does not allow	3
	Other (please specify) 4
	25	
B8. If you ch	hoose to live in a town, which type of city do you prefer?	
	small town	
	County/county-level city	
	Prefecture-level city	
	provincial capital	
	Beijing/Shanghai/Tianjin/Chongqing 5	
	It doesn't matter 6	
	Not applicable (already settled in the town)	7
B9. Your cur	rrent situation belongs to:	
	I am going out to work 1 → Skip to	B13
	Migrating to work, currently returning home for a short	rt time 2
	I used to work in my hometown for a long time now	3
	I have never been out to work, and I am currently in m	ny hometown for a long time 4 → Skip to B15
	Not applicable $5 \rightarrow Sk$	ip to Part C (page 28)
B10. What ti		ne below, please fill in the high digit with zero for the month)
	Record: From [] year [
	To [] [] mor	tth
R11 Where	did you go to work this time?	
	Hongo 1	
	This county/county-level city	2
	Local area/prefecture-level city 3	
	This province 4	
	Other provinces (please specify)	5
B12. The ma	ain industries where you recently went out to work are:	
	Construction and decoration industry	1
	Manufacturing industry	2
	Commercial retail industry 3	
	Service industry4	
	agriculture5	
	Other industries6	
R13 How 4	id you dispose of the land when you went out to work the m	just recently?
נוס worr . כים	Partly cultivated, partly idle 1	recently:
	Partly cultivated, partly planted by others	2
	Own whole species	
	1	

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) 7

Idle all.....4 Seed all for others......5 Uncontracted land...... 6 Other (please specify

B14. How likely are you to return/stay in your hometown in the future?	
Very large 1	
Not big 2	
It depends on the situation 3	
B15. How many days do you spend in agricultural production each year?	
Record: days	
If the number of B15 is less than 90 days, please skip to B20	
B16. What is the most important reason for your farming?	
The current income from farming is still relatively satisfactory 1	
Working income is similar to farming income	
There is no other income channel, only farming 3	
There are other incomes, farming is not the main income 4	
Other (please specify:	
B17. How do you use modern agricultural technology in agricultural production?	
Never use	
Occasionally 2	
Frequently used	
B18. In agricultural production, do you adjust the planting or breeding structure according to market condi-	tions?
Never adjust 1	
Occasionally adjust2	
Will often adjust 3	
B19. In addition to enjoying yourself, your preferred way of handling agricultural products is	
Sell on the market 1	
Sell to national institutions2	
Gift to others3	
No surplus agricultural products 4	
Other (please specify:)5	
B20. Do you plan to go out to work in the future?	
Ready to go out within the year 1	
Planning to go out within 1 to 2 years2	
Planning to go out within 3 to 5 years	
Planning in 5 years	
Don't plan to go out	
Not applicable (currently working outside)6	

Part C

C1. How many family members (including yourself) had labor including	come in your fai	mily last year?	(Fill in the spec	cific number on th	e horizontal line and	I fill in the high positi	on
zero)							
Record: [] people							
C2. In the total expenditure of your whole family last year, how m	nany of the follo	wing types of e	xpenditure we	re there? (Record	the specific number	and fill in the high p	osition with zeros)
	hundred ten		nusandhundrede				
1.5		dtho Bs tand Bit		it Bit			
1. Food expenditure							
2. Clothing expenditure			Yuan				
3. Housing expenditure							
Living expenses (house maintenance, utilities, gas, etc.)			Yuan				
House purchase, house construction, house rental (including	g decoration) ex	penditure	Yuan				
Household equipment, supplies and services							
Consumer durables expenditure							
Consumer goods expenditure			Yuan				
5. Transportation and communication expenditure			Yuan				
Culture, leisure and entertainment expenditure			Yuan				
7. Education expenditure							
Child education expenditure			Yuan				
Adult education and training expenditure			Yuan				
8. Medical expenses							
Personal out-of-pocket medical expenses			Yuan				
Non-individual out-of-pocket medical expenses			Yuan				
9. Expenses for gift giving			Yuan				
10. Support and donation expenses			Yuan				
11. Household operating expenses			Yuan				
12. Expenditure on purchasing means of production			Yuan				
C3. How much pressure do you feel these expenditures put on the			abriana	Very stressful			
No pressu 1. Food expenditure 1	re Rarely	general 3	obvious 4	very stressful			
2. Clothing expenditure 1	2	3	4	5			
3. Housing expenditure 1	2	3	4	5			
Household equipment, supplies and services	2	3	4	5			
Transportation and communication expenditure	2	3	4	5			
6. Culture, leisure and entertainment expenditure	2	3	4	5			
o. culture, leisure and emertamment expenditure	2	3	7	J			
	28						
7. Education expenditure 1	2	3	4	5			
8. Medical expenses 1	2	3	4	5			
9. Expenses for gift giving 1	2	3	4	5			
10. Support and donation expenses 1	2	3	4	5			
C4. So far, how many bank loans your family owes? (Record the	-			vith zeros)			
Million digits 100,000 digitsen thousandThousands	hundreds	Ten O	nes place				

9999997. [Not applicable] // 9999998. [Don't know] //9999999. [Refuse to answer]

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Mi	llion digits 100,000 digit¶en thousandΓhousands	hundreds	Ten	Ones place
_				yuan
999	9997. [Not applicable] // 9999998. [Don't know] /	//9999999. [R	defuse to an	swer]
6. So far. how	many bank deposits your family has in total? (Rec	cord the speci	ific number	and fill in the high position with zeros)
	llion digits 100,000 digitsen thousandThousands	_	Ten	Ones place
				yuan
999	9997. [Not applicable] // 9999998. [Don't know] /	//9999999. [R	Refuse to an	
7a If the surv	eyed area is a rural area (village committee): Wher	re do vou usu	ally buy da	ily necessities?
ora. If the starv	Shops in the city (county)	•	uny ouy du	ny necessities.
	Shop in town	•		
	Shops in the village 3 → Skip to C9			
	market	p to C9		
	Other (please specify).	$5 \rightarrow \text{Skip to C9}$
C7b. If the surv	eyed area is a city (residential committee): Where	do you usual	ly buy daily	v necessities?
	Large supermarket	1		
	Department Store2			
	Small supermarket (convenience store)	3		
	Commissary 4			
	Online shopping5			
	Small Commodity Market	6		
	Other (please specify).	7
C8a. When was	your last house purchase?			
	Within 1 year			
	1 year-3 years 2			
	over 3 years			
	Haven't bought a house 3 →Skip to C	C9		
		29		
C8b. What is yo	our purpose of buying this suite?			
	live alone1			
	To live with other family members or relatives	2		
	Investment preservation	3		
	Other (please specify).	4
C8c. Who owns	the property rights (partial or full property rights)	of this suite	(multiple cl	noice):
	Oneself 1			
	spouse2			
	child3			
	parents4			
	Spouse's parents5			
	Spouses of children6	i		
	No property rights7			
	Others (please specify:)	8	3	
				in the number, if not fill in 0) When was the last put

Motorcycle
RefrigeratorNumber of units [_] Year []
Color TV Number of units [_] Year [Year
Washing machine

C10. Generally speaking, when buying bulky goods, to what extent do the following factors affect your consumer choice?

	No effect Rarely Generally obvious				Very big impact	
1. Price level	1	2	3	4	5	
2. Loan convenience	1	2	3	4	5	
3. Water, electricity, roads and other infrastructures where you live	1	2	3	4	5	
4. Commodity brand	1	2	3	4	5	
5. Government consumption support policies (subsidies, tax relief, e	tc.) 1	2	3	4	5	
6. Is the purchase process comfortable and convenient?	1	2	3	4	5	

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Part D

D1. First of all, we would like to know some of your views on life and consumption. Please judge whether you agree with some of the following statements. [show Card 2]

	completely notess		Does not ma	complete		
	agree	agree	Disagree	agree	agree	
1. With extra money, my first consideration is to save it.	1	2	3	4	5	
2. Shopping should be practical, it doesn't matter whether it is a famous be	orand. 1	2	3	4	5	
3. I have to have the famous brand goods that the people around me have	. 1	2	3	4	5	
4. Daily meals can be simpler, but well-dressed.	1	2	3	4	5	
5. "Spend tomorrow's money to realize today's dream", overdraft consum	ption ik norm	al. 2	3	4	5	
6. Wearing famous brands will make you look better.	1	2	3	4	5	

D2. How do you trust the following categories of people? [Show card 4]

	Totally untrustworthy Less credible		Believable and Between untrustwo	More credible	Completely believable	
1. Your own family	1	2	3	4	5	
2. Relatives	1	2	3	4	5	
3. Friends	1	2	3	4	5	
4. Colleagues	1	2	3	4	5	
5. Leading cadres	1	2	3	4	5	
6. Business people	1	2	3	4	5	
7. Classmates	1	2	3	4	5	
8. Fellow	1	2	3	4	5	

9. Religious people 1 2 3 4

D3. How much do you trust the following institutions? [Show card 4]

	Completely untrustworthy		Believable and	More credible	completely credible
			Between untrustwo	orthy	
1. Courts and judicial system	1	2	3	4	5
2. Central Government	1	2	3	4	5
3. Local government (rural refers to townsh	ip governiment)	2	3	4	5
4. Army	1	2	3	4	5
5. Public Security Department	1	2	3	4	5
6. Central media	1	2	3	4	5
7. Local media	1	2	3	4	5
8. Civil Society	1	2	3	4	5
9. Company Enterprise	1	2	3	4	5

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10. National People's Congress	1	2	3	4	5
11. Religious Organization	1	2	3	4	5
12. School and Education System	1	2	3	4	5

D4. In your opinion, what is the conflict between the following social groups in our country?

	very serious	More serious	general	Not too serious	absolutely not conflict
1. Between the poor and the rich	1	2	3	4	5
2. Between the working class and the middle class	1	2	3	4	5
3. Between management and workers	1	2	3	4	5
4. Between the upper class and the lower class in s	ociety1	2	3	4	5

D5a. Considering your educational background, work ability, qualifications and other factors, do you think your current income is fair?

 unfair.
 1

 Not fair.
 2

 general.
 3

 Fairer..... 4
 5

D5b. How much do you think your current fair income should be per year?

D6. Do you agree with the following statement? [Show card 2] $\,$

	completely ndtess		Does not mat	e complete	
	agree	agree	Disagree	agree	agree
1. Most personal achievements are achieved by hard work	1	2	3	4	5
2. Most personal achievements are based on luck	1	2	3	4	5
3. Most of personal achievement depends on seizing opportunities	1	2	3	4	5
4. Social inequality is mainly caused by the innate ability of individuals	1	2	3	4	5
5. Social inequality is mainly controlled and operated by a small group of	of people in	powe2	3	4	5
Caused by					

6. The government can reduce the disparity between the rich and the poor by collecting taxes and spending		nd 3 ng	4	5	
7. Alleviating poverty is the responsibility of the poor	1	2	3	4	5
$8.\ {\rm To}\ {\rm reduce}$ income inequality, higher taxes should be imposed on the rich	1	2	3	4	5
9. Life is destined to be rich or poor	1	2	3	4	5
10. The government has no moral responsibility to reduce or alleviate social	ihequality	2	3	4	5

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D7. Do you agree with the following statement? [Show card 2]

	completely no	completely ndtess		Does not matter theosapare	
	agree	agree	Disagree	agree	agree
Things that I think are good for my relatives and friends, even if they But I will also try to get them to do	don't recogniz	e 2	3	4	5
2. Parents cannot read the child's diary without the child's permission And letters	1	2	3	4	5
3. As long as you are acquaintances, it doesn't matter whether you need	l a contract or n	ot 2	3	4	5
4. If I do business with relatives, I will discuss it in advance and follow Agreement service	1	2	3	4	5

D8. Do you know who the current chairman of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress is?

Know and answer correctly...... 1

Don't know/Answer is incorrect...2

D9. Do you agree with the following statement? [Show card 2]

	completely notess In		Indifferent consent	Compare	complete
	agree	agree	disagree	agree	agree
1. The government must seek the opinions of the people in formulating	tax policies.	2	3	4	5
2. If the government infringes on my personal interests, I can only bear	it. 1	2	3	4	5
3. The job of a government official is to serve the common people.	1	2	3	4	5
4. The people should be grateful for actions such as "leaders give warm	th". 1	2	3	4	5
5. People should obey the government.	1	2	3	4	5
6. As long as the taxes are paid, they have the right to discuss how the g	overnment sp	ends anoney.	3	4	5

D10. Do you agree with the following statement? [Show card 2]

	completely r	nditess	Indifferent conse	nt Compare	complete	
	agree	agree	disagree	agree	agree	
1. The work of the government is too complicated for people like me to	o understand	2	3	4	5	
2. I feel I have the ability to participate in politics	1	2	3	4	5	
3. If you let me be a government official, I can do it	1	2	3	4	5	
4. People like us have no influence on the government's decision	1	2	3	4	5	
5. Government officials don't care what people like me are thinking	1	2	3	4	5	
6. When I make suggestions to government agencies, they will be adopted to the suggestions of the suggestion of the suggestions	oted by relevan	t depærtments	3	4	5	
7. I feel that my views on politics are often different from others	1	2	3	4	5	
8. Government officials will value our attitudes and views on the government	rnment	2	3	4	5	
9. When discussing government work or practices with others, I am No confidence	1	2	3	4	5	
10. The party organization is willing to admit people like me into the p	arty 1	2	3	4	5	
My suggestions/comments from government departments can be transcribed by Guide know	ansferned	2	3	4	5	

D11. In the past year, how often did you engage in the following	activities?					
	Never	Rarely	sometimes	often	always	
1. Read newspapers, magazines and books about current affairs	1	2	3	4	5	
2. Discuss with others about current affairs	1	2	3	4	5	
D12a. In real life, we often see some group activities or actions, i	for example	e, boycotting unre	asonable charges,	linking up to	o counter	
Land acquisition or demolition, collective boycott of certain projection	ects, collec	tive petitions, col	lective petitions, o	collective stri	kes, assemblies, parad	les, demonstrations, etc
Excuse me, in the past three years, have such things happened are	ound you?					
Yes, it happened about [] times	1					
no $2 \rightarrow \text{Skip to I}$	D13a					
D12b. Are these activities or actions interested in you?						
Will protect or increase my interests	1					
Will harm my interests2						
No direct interest3						
D12c. In these activities or actions, have you played the following	g roles?					
organizer 1						
Participate in the event in person	2					
Did not participate in the activity, but provided mate	rial suppor	t	. 3			
Did not participate in the event, but provided moral	support	4				
Others (please specify:)		. 5				
Never participated6	5					
D12d. Who are these activities or actions aimed at? (Multiple cho	oice)					
Companies, enterprises, manufacturers and other ec	onomic org	ganizations 1				
Collective or state-owned enterprise organization	.2					
Relevant government departments 3						
Non-governmental non-profit organization or institu	ution		4			
State officials (including village officials in rural are	eas)	5				
A certain national policy	. 6					
Some private7						
Others (please specify:)		8				
D13a. Please recall that in the past year, have you been unfairly t	reated by re	elevant governme	nt departments or	staff?		
Yes1						
no	14					
D13b. Which of the following solutions did you or your family a	dopt at that	t time? (Multiple	choice)			
Forget it 1						
Sue to the court						
Application for administrative ruling or reconsidera	tion	. 3				
Individual complaints to superior leaders or departn	nents (inclu	ıding individual p	etitions) 4			
Joint complaints to superior leaders or departments	(including	collective petition	ns) 5			
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China Comprehensive Social Survey (CG
Complaining to the news media
Seek help from non-governmental organizations 8
Seek help from trade unions, women's federations and other people's organizations 9
Find relationships to exert pressure10
Revenge privately, without direct conflict with the other party 11
Direct confrontation with the other party, including the use of violence12
Others (please specify:)13
D14. If there are children playing in your community or village destroying flowers, trees or public goods, will you stop them?
will not
Not necessarily
definitely will
y
D15. Can you borrow tools such as wrenches and screwdrivers from neighbors smoothly?
Not at all 1
Basically2
absolutely okay3
D16. In the past three years, have you voted in the general election of the neighborhood (village) committee?
Voted1
Have not voted 2→Skip to D18
D17. If you participated in the voting, do you know about the candidates?
Don't understand 1→Skip to D19a
Know a little 2→Skip to D19a
To understanding
D18. What is the reason for not voting? (Multiple choice)
I don't know if there is an election 1
I know there is an election, but I don't know how to vote
I don't know about the candidates 3
I am not eligible to vote, so I am not allowed to vote 4
Not at home/no time 5
I don't want to vote, I feel boring6
Other (please specify) 7
D19a. Do you know that your community has established an owner committee?
Established and approved 1
Has been established, but has not been approved2
Not established 3 →Skip to D20
Not sure $5 \rightarrow Skip$ to D20
Not applicable $6 \rightarrow Skip$ to D20
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D19b. Have you served as a candidate in the election of the owner's committee in your community? Served as 1 Never served......2 D19c. Did you vote in the most recent election of the industry committee in your community? Never voted...... 2 \rightarrow Skip to D19e

D19d. Do you know about the candidates?

D19e. Why did you not vote? (Multiple choice)

D20. In the past year, have you participated in which of the following activities in your community?

	Have	No		
1. Participate in the work of the village committee, neighborhood committee, and propertylcommittee				
2. Make suggestions or comments to the village committee, neighborhood committee, and property committee				
3. Participate in a collective petition	1	2		
4. Participate in writing a joint letter	1	2		
5. Reflecting community issues to the news media	1	2		
6. Reflect the community issues to relevant government departments	1	2		
7. Participate in protests or petitions	1	2		

D21. What is your understanding of the following matters?

	completely ndtess		never mind	Compared	Complete
	To underst	tand In gunde	rsta Dbing ot unders	tand solution	solution
1. Basic legal knowledge	1	2	3	4	5
2. Functions of the Public Security Bureau	1	2	3	4	5
3. Functions of the procuratorate	1	2	3	4	5
4. Functions of the court	1	2	3	4	5
5. How to get a lawyer	1	2	3	4	5
6. How to apply for legal aid	1	2	3	4	5

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7. How to litigate (lawsuit)	1	2	3	4	5
8. How to find the Bureau of Letters and Calls	1	2	3	4	5
D22. What is the extent of your following behaviors?					
	Never	Rarely	sometimes	often	always
1. Obey the traffic rules	1	2	3	4	5
2. Comply with the rules and regulations related to work	1	2	3	4	5
3. Compliance with government policies and regulations	1	2	3	4	5
4. Buy counterfeit or fake products	1	2	3	4	5
5. Compliance with laws and regulations	1	2	3	4	5
6. Observe organizational discipline	1	2	3	4	5

Please turn to question A3 on page 3 and look at the birth month of the respondent

. The birth month of the respondent is:

7. Embezzle the interests of others

January...... 1 → Skip to Part M (page 48)

Febr Mar	uary
Apri	1
May	$5 \rightarrow \text{Skip to part N (page 55)}$
June	
July.	
Aug	ıst
Sept	ember
Octo	ber
Nov	ember11 → Continued Ask the L part
Dece	ember12 →continued Ask the L part

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Part L

 $1a.\ In\ your\ opinion, in\ terms\ of\ the\ current\ situation\ in\ our\ country,\ which\ of\ the\ following\ issues\ is\ the\ most\ important?$

Healthcare1
education2
crime
surroundings
Immigration 5
economic6
Terrorism7
poor 8
None of the above9
Cannot select

b. What do you think is the second most important issue?

Healthcare1
education2
crime
surroundings
Immigration 5
economic6
Terrorism7
poor 8
None of the above9
Cannot select

2. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Show card 2]

to

		•		,	'	
ompletely n agree	bless agree	Does not matter Disagree	tkiosapare agree	complete agree	Unable to select	
roblems	2	3	4	5	8	
n the rich ar	nd the poor	3	4	5	8	
op priority f	or China?					
1						
on-making.	2					
Restraining price increases3						
Protection of freedom of speech4						
na?						
1						
Give citizens more voice in government decision-making 2						
Restraining price increases3						
38						
	agree roblems n the rich ar pp priority f	problems 2 n the rich and the poor property for China? pron-making 2 na? na? na	agree agree Disagree roblems 2 3 n the rich and the poor 3 rep priority for China?	agree agree Disagree agree roblems 2 3 4 n the rich and the poor 3 4 op priority for China?	agree agree Disagree agree agree agree roblems 2 3 4 5 at the rich and the poor 3 4 5 arther rich and rich arther rich and rich arther rich and rich arther rich ar	

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4a, 4b see part A

5. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Show card 2]

	completely notess		Does not matter thospase		complete	Unable 1	
	agree	agree	Disagree	agree	agree	select	
1. In most cases, we can trust government workers	1	2	3	4	5	8	
Clerk is doing the right thing							
2. Most politicians are playing politics for personal gain	1	2	3	4	5	8	

6a. Generally speaking, how much do you care about environmental issues?

I don't care at all... 1

More concerned......4

Very concerned......5

Cannot select.....8

6b. Based on your own judgment, on the whole, do you think the environmental problems facing China are serious?

 Very serious
 .1

 More serious
 .2

 Neither serious nor serious
 .3

 Not too serious
 .4

 Not serious at all
 .5

 Cannot select
 .8

- 7. The various environmental issues are listed below.
- a. Which issue do you think is the most important environmental issue in China?

Chin	a Comprehensive Social Survey (CGSS)
Depletion of natural resources	
Cannot select	
b. Which issue do you think has the greatest impact on you and your family?	
Air Pollution1	
Fertilizer and pesticide pollution2	
Water scarcity 3	
Water pollution	
39	
nuclear waste5	

nuclear waste5	
Disposal of domestic waste	
Climate Change7	
Genetically modified food8	
Depletion of natural resources9	
None of the above10	
Cannot select	

c. In order to solve the environmental problems encountered by you and your family, have you and your family taken any actions?

8a. How much do you know about the causes of the various environmental problems mentioned above?

b. How much do you know about the solutions to the various environmental problems mentioned above?

9. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Show card 2]

	completely notLess		Does not matt	Does not matter theosampare		Unable to
	agree	agree	Disagree	agree	agree	select
1. We often believe in science too much and not emotion en	nough1	2	3	4	5	8
And religious beliefs						
2. In general, modern science brings more harm than good	1	2	3	4	5	8
3. Modern science will hardly change the way we live	1	2	3	4	5	8
Solve environmental problems at the same time						

 $10. \ To$ what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Show card 2]

	completely notess		Does not matter thosapare		complete	Unable to
	agree	agree	Disagree	agree	agree	select
1. We worry too much about the future environmental situation	tion and we ar	erigh 2	3	4	5	8
Insufficient attention to previous prices and employment						
2. In modern life, almost everything we do	1	2	3	4	5	8
Harmful to the environment						
3. For the damage caused by human progress to the environ	ment, people	2	3	4	5	8
'S worry is a bit too much						

11. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Show card 2]

	completely nbtess		Does not matter thorspare		complete	Unable to	
	agree	agree	Disagree	agree	agree	select	
1. To protect the environment, China needs economic grow	rth 1	2	3	4	5	8	
2. Economic growth is always harmful to the environment	1	2	3	4	5	8	
3. The earth cannot support people who are growing at the	curreint rate	2	3	4	5	8	

12a. In order to protect the environment, to what extent are you willing to pay a higher price?

Very willing	1
More willing	.2
Neither willing nor unwilling 3	
Reluctant to	4
Very reluctant	5

b. To protect the environment, to what extent are you willing to pay higher taxes?

Very willing	
More willing2	
Neither willing nor unwilling 3	
Reluctant to	4
Very reluctant	5
Cannot select 8	

 $c.\ To\ protect\ the\ environment,\ to\ what\ extent\ are\ you\ willing\ to\ lower\ your\ living\ standards?$

Very willing 1
More willing2
Neither willing nor unwilling 3
Reluctant to
Very reluctant5
Cannot select 8

13. To what extent do you agree with the following statement? [Show card 2]

	completely notess		Does not mat	ter (Gosspas	complete	Unable to
	agree	agree	Disagree	agree	agree	select
1. It is difficult for a person like me to do anything for environment	nental protection	1 2	3	4	5	8
2. Even if it takes more money and time, I still have to Good for the environment	1	2	3	4	5	8
3. There are more important things to do in life than environment	ntal protection	2	3	4	5	8
4. Unless everyone does it, my efforts to protect the environment Significant	ıt will ņ ot	2	3	4	5	8
5. Many claims about environmental threats are exaggerated	1	2	3	4	5	8
6. I have a hard time figuring out what my current lifestyle is ab Harmful or beneficial	out the environ	men <u>t</u>	3	4	5	8
7. Environmental issues directly affect my daily life	1	2	3	4	5	8
14a. In your opinion, to what extent does the air pollution cause: Extremely harmful to the environment 1	d by automobil	e exhaust h	arm the environn	nent? [Show	card 3]	
Very harmful2						
Some hazards3						
Not very harmful4						
There is no harm at all5						

b. What do you think is the degree of harm to the environment caused by industrial exhaust air pollution? [Show card 3]

Extremely harmful to the environment 1	
Very harmful2	
Some hazards3	
Not very harmful4	
There is no harm at all5	
Cannot select8	

Cannot select......8

 $c.\ What\ do\ you\ think\ are\ the\ environmental\ hazards\ of\ pesticides\ and\ fertilizers\ used\ in\ agricultural\ production?\ [Show\ card\ 3]$

Extremely harmful to the environment 1
Very harmful2
Some hazards3
Not very harmful4
There is no harm at all 5
Cannot select8

d. How do you think the pollution of rivers, rivers and lakes in China is harmful to the environment? [Show card 3]

Extremely harmful to the environment 1
Very harmful2
Some hazards3
Not very harmful
There is no harm at all 5

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e. In general, what do you think is the harm to the environment caused by the global temperature rise caused by climate change? [Show card 3]

Extremely harmful to the environment... 1

Very harmful 2

Very harmful2	
Some hazards3	
Not very harmful	4
There is no harm at all5	

f. So, what do you think is the harm of genetically modified crops to the environment? [Show card 3]

1	Extremely harmful to the environment 1
	Very harmful2
5	Some hazards3
1	Not very harmful4
5	There is no harm at all5
(Cannot select8
g. What do you th	ink is the degree to which nuclear power plants are harmful to the environment? [Show card 3]
1	Extremely harmful to the environment 1
,	Very harmful2
5	Some hazards3
1	Not very harmful4
-	There is no harm at all
(Cannot select8
15a. If you have to	o make a choice, which of the following two statements is closest to you?
	The government should let the public decide how to protect the environment,
	Even if they are not all right 1
	The government should pass legislation to require the public to protect the environment,
	Even if it may interfere with the power of citizens to make independent decisions 2
	Cannot select8
`	Califor Science
b. So, which of the	e following two statements is the closest to your point of view?
-	The government should let companies decide how to protect the environment,
]	Even if they are not all right 1
5	The government should pass legislation to require companies to protect the environment,
]	Even if it may interfere with the power of citizens to make independent decisions 2
(Cannot select8
16a. Some countri	es have done more to protect the world's environment than others. Generally speaking, how do you think China is doing?
	Doing too much
	Well done 2
	Too little work
(Cannot select8
	43
	*
16b. In terms of so	olving China's domestic environmental problems, how do you think the central government has done in the past five years?
(One-sided emphasis on economic development, ignoring environmental protection work 1
1	Insufficient attention and insufficient investment in environmental protection
1	Despite my best efforts, the effect is not good
	A lot of efforts have been made, and some results have been achieved4
	Achieved great results5
(Cannot select8
16c. In terms of so	olving environmental problems in your area, how do you think the local government has done in the past five years?

17a. Which of the following methods do you think is the best way for Chinese industrial and commercial enterprises to protect the environment?

Heavy penalties for companies that damage the environment... 1

A lot of efforts have been made, and some results have been achieved...... 4

	China Comprehensive Social Survey (CGSS)								
	Use taxation to reward companies that protect the environment								
	Cannot select8								
	Camiot serect								
h Which of the	following methods do you think is the best way for	a tha Chia	aaa muhlia a		ta muataat ti				
b. which of the			•	ind their families	to protect ti	ie environn	nent?		
	Heavy penalties for individuals who damage the								
	Use taxation to reward individuals who protect t	he environ	ment	2					
	Provide individuals with more information and t	raining on	the benefit	s of protecting the	environme	ent 3	3		
	Cannot select8								
18. Which of th	e following energy sources do you think China sho	ould give p	riority to to	meet future ener	gy demand	?			
	Coal, oil and natural gas1								
	nuclear power	2							
	Solar, wind or hydropower 3								
	Crop power generation	4							
	None of the above5								
	Cannot select8								
19a. To what ex	tent do you agree or disagree with the following st	tatements?	[Show care	121					
10 Mint CA			•	•	ton the	n aar1-+-	I Inoble to		
		mpletely n		Does not mat	_	_			
		agree	agree	Disagree	agree	agree	select		
	ronmental problems requires both China and other	coluntries	2	3	4	5	8		
International ag	reement								
2. In terms of er	nvironmental protection, rich countries should do r	nore than p	oor 2 ountr	ies. 3	4	5	8		
Work harder									
3. Unless we be	tter protect the environment, China's economic	1	2	3	4	5	8		
Economic grow	th will slow down								
		44							
19b. In terms of	companies, governments, civic groups, and indivi	idual citize	ns, who do	you think is most	t responsible	e for allevia	ating the environ	nmental problems fa	eing China?
	enterprise1								
	government								
	Citizen Group								
	Individual citizens4								
	Cannot select8								
20									
20.									
a. Do you often	sort glass, aluminum cans, plastics or newspapers	to facilitat	e recycling	?					
	always1								
	often2								
	sometimes								
	Never4								
	There is no recycling system where I live		8						
	, ,,								
b. Do you often	buy fruits and vegetables that have not been used	with fertili	izers and pe	esticides?					
•	always 1		•						
	often2								
	sometimes								
	Never 4								
	The place where I live does not provide8								
c. Do you often	reduce driving for the sake of environmental prote	ection?							
	always 1								
	often2								
	sometimes								
	Never4								

	I don't have a car or can't drive 8
. Do you often	reduce the consumption of oil, gas, electricity and other energy or fuel in your home specifically to protect the environment?
	always 1
	often 2
	sometimes 3
	Never4
. Do you often	save water or reuse water specifically for environmental protection?
	always 1
	often 2

f. Do you often avoid buying certain products specifically for environmental protection?

always	1
often	2
sometimes	3
Never	1

sometimes......3

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21. Have you joined any associations whose purpose is to protect the environment?

Yes		1
no	2	

22. In the past 5 years, have you taken the following actions?

	Have	No
1. Signed a petition regarding an environmental issue	1	2
2. Donated money to environmental groups	1	2
3. Participated in protests or demonstrations for an environmental issue	1	2

23. For each of the following statements, to what extent do you think it is true?

	complete	may	maybe not	completely noUnable to	
	true	true	true	true	select
1. Climate change is caused by the ozone layer in the earth's atmosphere	1	2	3	4	8
2. Every time we use coal, oil or natural gas, it affects	1	2	3	4	8
climate change					

24. We also want to know your mastery of environmental protection knowledge. Please listen carefully to each of the following statements, and according to your Solution to determine whether they are correct.

	correct	error	Can't choose
1. Automobile exhaust does not pose a threat to human health	1	2	8
2. Excessive use of fertilizers and pesticides will damage the environment	1	2	8
3. The use of phosphorous detergent will not cause water pollution	1	2	8
4. Fluorine emissions from fluorine-containing refrigerators will destroy the atmospheric ozon	ne lalyer	2	8
5. The generation of acid rain has nothing to do with burning coal	1	2	8
6. Species are interdependent, and the disappearance of a species will have a chain reaction	1	2	8
7. In the domestic air quality report, Class III air quality means better than Class I air quality	1	2	8
8. A single species of forest is more likely to cause pests and diseases	1	2	8
9. In the domestic water pollution report, the water quality of Category V (5) is better than the	at oflCatego	ry I (1) 2	8
10. The increase of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere will become a factor of climate warming	g 1	2	8

25. Finally, we would like to know your general view on the relationship between human society and the environment. How much do you agree with the following statement? [Show card 2]

	completely notess		Does not matter thorsapare complete			Unable to
	agree	agree	Disagree	agree	agree	select
$1. \ \mbox{The current population}$ is approaching the limit the earth can bear	1	2	3	4	5	8
2. People are the most important and can be changed to meet their own		2	3	4	5	8
Change to the natural environment						
3. Human destruction of nature often leads to catastrophic consequen	ces 1	2	3	4	5	8

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4. Due to human wisdom, the improvement of the earth's environmental conditions is c possible	onnpletely	3	4	5	8
5. Humans are currently abusing and destroying the environment 1	2	3	4	5	8
6. As long as we know how to develop, the natural resources on the earth Is very sufficient	2	3	4	5	8
7. Animals and plants have the same right to survive as humans	2	3	4	5	8
8. The self-balancing ability of nature is strong enough to cope with it 1 The impact of modern industrial society	2	3	4	5	8
9. Although human beings have special abilities, they are still subject to natural laws Domination	2	3	4	5	8
10. The so-called "environmental crisis" that mankind is facing is an excessive Exaggerated statement	2	3	4	5	8
11. The earth is like a spaceship, with limited space and resources	2	3	4	5	8
12. Human beings are born masters and want to rule other parts of the natural world Divided	2	3	4	5	8
13. The balance of nature is very fragile and can easily be disrupted 1	2	3	4	5	8
14. Human beings will eventually know more natural laws and thus have the ability to Control nature	c@ntrol	3	4	5	8
15. If everything continues as it is, we will soon be 1 Suffer a severe environmental disaster	2	3	4	5	8

→Skip to part Q (page 63)

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Part M

SF_Q1. See	e part A
Here are so	ome questions about your daily activities. Does your health restrict you from participating in these activities? If so, your restricted process
How is the	degree?
SF_Q2. Ge	neral activities, such as moving the table, using a vacuum cleaner, bowling or golf:
	Yes, very restricted1
	Yes, some restrictions2
	No, it's not limited at all
SF_Q3. Cli	imb several floors:
	Yes, very restricted1
	Yes, some restrictions2
	No, it's not limited at all
In the past	four weeks, how has your health affected your work or other daily activities?
SF_Q4. Du	te to health problems, you cannot complete the expected work or daily activities:
	always 1
	often2
	sometimes
	Rarely4
	Never5
SF_Q5. See	e part A
In the past	four weeks, how much did any of your emotional problems affect your work or other daily activities (such as feeling depressed or anxious)
consider)?	
SF Q6. Du	te to emotional problems, you cannot complete the expected work or daily activities:
	always 1
	often
	sometimes 3
	Rarely 4
	Never5
SF Q7. Be	cause of emotional problems, your work or other daily activities become absent-minded:
	always 1
	often2
	sometimes 3
	Rarely 4
	Never5

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SF_Q8. In the	past four weeks, to what extent did the illness affect your normal work (including housework and work)?
	No effect 1
	Slightly affected
	General impact3
	Has a relatively large impact 4
	Have a very big impact5
How did you fe	eel in the past four weeks? Please choose an option that is closest to your real feelings.
SF_Q9. Do you	a feel at peace?
	always 1
	often
	sometimes3
	Rarely4
	Never5
SF_Q10. Are y	ou full of energy?
	always 1
	often 2
	sometimes3
	Rarely 4
	Never5
SF_Q11. See p	art A
SF_Q12. In the	past four weeks, the impact of your physical health or emotional problems on your social activities (such as visiting friends, relatives, etc.)
How much?	
	always 1
	often 2
	sometimes
	Rarely4
	Never5
To what extent	do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
A-13. My futur	re is hopeless, and I am sure that things will not go in a good direction.
	Totally agree 1
	Some agree2
	Hard to say 3
	Disagree
	Totally disagree 5
A-14. I think it	is impossible to accomplish the goal I'm fighting for.
	Totally agree 1
	Some agree2
	Hard to say 3
	Disagree 4
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	Totally disagree 5
A-15. Do you l	nave chronic diseases or long-term health problems?
	Yes 1
	no
A-16. What ch	ronic diseases do you have? Please select all options that suit your own situation. (Multiple choice)
	hypertension1
	diabetes 2

	heart disease
	Respiratory diseases (asthma, long-term cough) 4
	Other (please specify)5
	No chronic disease6
A-17. See Part	
A-18. See Part	A
D 1 II A	1 1. 2
B-1. How often	
	Draw every day
	Several times a week
	Several times a month
	A few times a year or even less 4
	I don't smoke $5 \rightarrow \text{Skip to B-3}$
B-2. How many	years have you smoked? [] years
B-3 How often	do you drink alcohol?
2 J. HOW OHEH	Drink every day
	Several times a week
	Several times a month
	I do not drink
	1 do not drink
B-4. How many move?	times a week you do physical exercises for at least 20 minutes. This refers to those exercises that make you sweat or breathe fas
	Exercise every day 1
	Several times a week
	Several times a month
	A few times a year or even less 4
	I do not exercise5
B-5. In the past	three years, have you had any health checkups?
	Yes, and it is a regular medical checkup 1
	Yes, but irregular2
	No medical examination3
	50
	30
C-1. In the past	year, how often did you see the doctor (including the dentist)? (This refers to your own illness or injury. Does not include
Accompanying	or visiting patients in the hospital)
	Several times a week 1
	About once a week2
	About once a month 3
	Several times a year
	About once a year5
	Never 6
C-2. Are you we	orried that the following will happen to you or your family?
a. When medica	l services are needed, not available
	Very worried1
	A little worried2
	Not very worried 3
	No worries at all4

b. When severely ill, unable to pay for medical expenses

•
Very worried
Not very worried 3
No worries at all4
No wornes at all
C-3. In the past year, when you were sick or injured (including a cold), did you intentionally not go to the doctor?
Yes 1
no $2 \rightarrow \text{Skip to D-1}$
I have not been sick or injured in the past year $3 \rightarrow \text{Skip to D-1}$
C-4. Why? Please circle all the appropriate options (multiple choices)
Waiting time is too long1
The cost is too high 2
There is no hospital or clinic nearby 3
I don't know where to go for medical treatment4
Inconvenient transportation for medical treatment5
Don't like to see a doctor6
No time to see a doctor7
There is no need to see a doctor 8
No medical insurance9
Other (please specify)
D-1. Which of the following forms of medical insurance do you have?
Only public medical insurance1
Public medical insurance and commercial insurance
Only commercial insurance3
No medical insurance4
uncertain5

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E-1. In the past year, have you received any of the following treatments?

	Yes	no
A. Acupuncture (dial the cupping pot)	1	2
B. Chinese herbal medicine treatment	1	2
C. Shiatsu or massage	1	2

F-1. In the past year, when you needed it, did your family and relatives do the following things?

	Always sometimes sometimes		Seldom	never witho	ut these	Not around	
						need	That kind of peop
A. Listen to personal issues or personal concern Things	is 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
B. Provide financial support	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
C. Do some household chores (for example: hou Child care, nursing)	usewlork,	2	3	4	5	6	7

F-2. In the past year, when you had a need, did your friends, colleagues, neighbors do the following things?

		_	-		_	-		
	Always	ys sometimes sometimes		Seldom never without these			Not around	
						need	That kind of people	
A. Listen to personal issues or personal concerns Things	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
B. Provide financial support	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
C. Do some household chores (for example: house Child care, nursing)	sewjork,	2	3	4	5	6	7	

 $https://translate.googleusercontent.com/translate_f$

F-3. In the past year, when you need it, professionals around you, such as social workers, nurses, therapists,

Have you done the following things?

	Always sometimes sometimes		Seldom never without these			Not around	
						need	That kind of people
A. Listen to personal issues or personal concerns Things	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
B. Provide financial support	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
C. Do some household chores (for example: hou Child care, nursing)	sework,	2	3	4	5	6	7

F-6 Generally speaking, do you think most people can be trusted or do you have to be cautious when dealing with people?

People can almost always be trusted... 1

People can often be trusted ... 2

You often have to deal with people carefully...3

You almost always deal with people carefully...4

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G-1. Where you live, how serious are the following problems?

	very serious	More serious	Not too serious	Not serious at all
A. Air pollution	1	2	3	4
B. Water pollution	1	2	3	4
C. Noise pollution	1	2	3	4

G-2. Next I ask about the situation within one kilometer (about 15 minutes walk) around your home. To what extent do you agree with law? [Show card 5]

	complete Agree and disagree			different completely no		
	agree Not against		Not against	meanin	ng agree	
A. The place where I live is suitable for physical exercise, such as jogging and	walkling	2	3	4	5	
B. Where I live, there are many fresh vegetables and fruits to choose from	1	2	3	4	5	
C. There are enough public facilities in the place where I live (such as commun	nity center,	map2	3	4	5	
Library, park, etc.)						
D. I live in a safe place	1	2	3	4	5	
E. The neighbors around me care about each other	1	2	3	4	5	
F. Neighbors are willing to help me when I need it	1	2	3	4	5	

H-1. Did you get the flu vaccine last year?

Yes		1
	,	

H-2. How concerned are you about the outbreak of the new influenza in 2009?

Very concerned	1
Some concerns	2
Not too concerned	3
Not paying attention at all	2

I-1. Among your family members who live with and who live in different places, is there anyone who needs it because of long-term physical and mental illness, disability, or old age and infirmity?

Take care?

Yes	. 1
no	2 →Skip to J-1

of the main caregivers? Yes	1
no	2

J-1. Next, I would like to ask about your views on old age. Would you agree with most of the following statements to a large extent. [Show card 5]

	complete	agree	Neither agree	different	completely not
	agree		Not against	meaning	agree
A. I am worried that I cannot take care of myself when I am old	1	2	3	4	5
B. I am worried that when I am old I have to let others make up my mind	1	2	3	4	5

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C. Dependence on others financially is one of my biggest worries about old	agd 2	3	4	5				
K-1. Has anyone told you that you overdo the following activities?								
	Have		No					
A. Drinking	1		2					
B. Smoking	1		2					
C. Gambling	1		2					
D. Playing electronic/online games	1		2					
K-2. Among the people who live with you, are there any excessively engaged in the following activities? Have No I live alone								
A. Drinking	1	2	3					
B. Smoking	1	2	3					
C. Gambling	1	2	3					

Z1. Please recall when you were 14 years old when you were still studying at school (probably when you were in the second and third year of junior high school), or you did not leave school ea When you are in school, please carefully consider some of the following descriptions. To what extent do they fit your actual situation at that time?

	completely notLess		Live in accord with Compa		re complete	
	meets the	meets the	Discrepancy	meets the	meets the	
You can stay even if you feel a little uncomfortable or have othe At home, I still try to go to school	er reasions	2	3	4	5	
2. Even if I don't like homework, I will try my best to do it	1	2	3	4	5	
3. Even if the homework takes a long time to finish, I will still Keep trying	1	2	3	4	5	

Z2. Please recall, how often have you had the following feelings or thoughts in the past four weeks?

	Never	Rarely	sometimes	often	always
Feel that you can effectively deal with what is happening in Important change	n you l life	2	3	4	5
2. Feel that you can handle personal issues effectively	1	2	3	4	5
3. Feel that you have the ability to control your life	1	2	3	4	5

→Skip to part Q (page 63)

D. Playing electronic/online games

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Part N

1, 2, 3, 4 see part A

5. In your personal opinion, is it right or wrong for women to miscarry under the following circumstances:

	Most cases always wrong		Sometimes	always	Unable to	
		The next is wrong	Incorrect	correct	select	
a. The possibility of infants with severe birth defects is very high	1	2	3	4	5	
b. The family's economic income is very low and cannot afford to	support another	2	3	4	5	
The burden of a child						

6, 7, 8 see part A

9. We would like to know your life experience, which one of the following descriptions best fits your actual situation?

I have lived in different countries... 1

I have lived in different areas of a country...2

I have lived in different communities in one area... 3

I have been living in this community...4

10. Please listen to the following statements and tell us to what extent do you agree with them? [Show card 5]

	complete	Agree and disagree		different	completely notUnable	
	agree		Not against	meaning	agree	select
G. Religious leaders should not try to influence people's election v	ote 1	2	3	4	5	8
H. Religious leaders should not try to influence government decisi	ions1	2	3	4	5	8

11. Please consider the following statements and tell us to what extent do you agree with them? [Show card 5]

	complete agree		Neither agree	different c	ompletely n	otUnable to
	agree		Not against	meaning	agree	select
a. Generally speaking, modern technology does more harm than	goodl	2	3	4	5	8
b. We believe in science too much and lack religious belief	1	2	3	4	5	8
c. Looking around the world, religion brings more conflicts than	peace	2	3	4	5	8
d. People with strong religious beliefs are more intolerant to other	ers 1	2	3	4	5	8

12. Do you think the power of religious organizations in China is too large or too small?

Too much power	1
More power2	
Proper power3	
Less power4	
Power is too small	5
Cannot select 8	

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13. How much do you agree with the statement below? [Show card 5]

	complete	agree	Neither agree	different co	ompletely not l	Jnable to
	agree		Not against	meaning	agree s	select
a. In China, all religious organizations should enjoy the same	1	2	3	4	5	8
Power to wait.						
b. We must respect all religions	1	2	3	4	5	8

14. People have different religious beliefs and hold different religious concepts. If a person's religion or beliefs are different from yours,

Under the following circumstances, can you accept this person?

	Surely accept	maybe accept	May not accept	Certainly not accept	Unable to select	
a. Marry one of your relatives	1	2	3	4	8	
b. Become a candidate you support	1	2	3	4	8	

15. There are some people whose views are very extreme in the eyes of most people. Think about religious extremists, they think it's only him Their religion is the only true faith, and all other faiths are enemies to them. Do you think these people should be allowed

The following behavior?

	Totally should	Maybe should	Maybe shouldn't	Not at all	Unable to
	Should allow	Should allow	Should allow	Should allow	select
a. Hold public meetings to express their views	1	2	3	4	8
b. Publish books to express their opinions	1	2	3	4	8

16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view of God?

I don't know whether God exists, and I don't think there is a way to verify it........... 2

I don't believe in personified gods, but I believe in the existence of a higher level of power...... 3

I find that I believe in God sometimes, but not at other times... 4

When I have doubts, I feel like I believe in God... 5

I think God really exists and I have no doubts about it...6

17. Which of the following statements best fits your belief in God?

I don't believe in God now, and I won't believe in God... 1

I don't believe in God now, but I believed in God in the past............. 2

I believe in God now, but I didn't believe in God in the past............ $3\,$

I believe in God now and will always believe in... 4

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18. Do you believe in the following things?

	trust it completely	Believe	Neither believe nor	Do not believ	ve Can't choose
			Did not believe		
a. Afterlife	1	2	3	4	8
b. Heaven	1	2	3	4	8
c. Hell	1	2	3	4	8
d. Religious miracles	1	2	3	4	8
e Reincarnation	1	2	3	4	8

f. Nirvana	1	2	3	4	8
g. Supernatural power of ancestors	1	2	3	4	8

19. Do you agree with the following statement? [Show card 5]

	complete	agree	Neither agree	different c	ompletely r	noUnable to
	agree		Not against	meaning	agree	select
a. There is a god who is closely related to every human individual	1	2	3	4	5	8
b. The chance of human beings being able to change their own destin	ny i š slim	2	3	4	5	8
c. For me, life is only because of the existence of God significance	1	2	3	4	5	8
d. I think life has no purpose	1	2	3	4	5	8
e. Life is intentional only when you think life is meaningful Righteousness	1	2	3	4	5	8
f. I can communicate with God by myself without going through the Religious ceremony	church or	2	3	4	5	8

20. When you were young, what was your mother's religious beliefs?

Religious Belief

Buddhism.....11

Folk beliefs (Worship to Mazu, Guan Gong, etc.)13

Islam/Islam...14

Catholicism......15

Christianity......16

Orthodox Church......17

Hinduism......20

Others (please specify:_____) 21

21. When you were young, what was your father's religious beliefs?

Do not believe in religion......01

Religious Belief

Buddhism.....11

Folk beliefs (Worship to Mazu, Guan Gong, etc.)13

Islam/Islam...14

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22. In what religious environment did you grow up?

Religious environment:

Buddhism.....11

Folk beliefs (Worship to Mazu, Guan Gong, etc.)13

Islam/Islam...14

Catholicism.....15

Christianity......16

China Compre	hensive Social Survey (CGSS
Orthodox Church17	
Other Christianity	
Judaism19	
Hinduism20	
Others (please specify:) 21	
23. What is the religious belief of your spouse or common-law partner?	
No spouse or common-law partner	
Do not believe in religion01	
Religious Belief	
Buddhism11	
Taoism12	
Folk beliefs (Worship to Mazu, Guan Gong, etc.)13	
Islam/Islam14	
Catholicism15	
Christianity16	
Orthodox Church17	
Other Christianity	
Judaism19	
Hinduism20	
Others (please specify:) 21	
24. How often did your mother participate in religious ceremonies when you were young? [Sho	ow card 1]
Have never participated in 1	
Less than once a year2	
About 1 to 2 times a year3	
Several times a year4	
About once a month5	
2 to 3 times a month6	
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	Almost every week 7
	Every week
	Several times a week9
	No mother/mother has passed away10
	I can't tell/remember98
25. When you w	ere young, how often did your father participate in religious ceremonies? [Show card 1]
	Have never participated in 1
	Less than once a year2
	About 1 to 2 times a year3
	Several times a year4
	About once a month5
	2 to 3 times a month6
	Almost every week 7
	Every week 8
	Several times a week9
	No father / father has passed away 10
	I can't tell/remember98
26. When you w	ere eleven or twelve years old, how often did you participate in religious ceremonies? [Show card 1]
	Have never participated in 1
	Less than once a year2
	About 1 to 2 times a year3
	Several times a year
	About once a month5
	2 to 3 times a month6

		China Comprehensive Social
	Almost every week 7 Every week	
	Several times a week9	
	I can't tell/remember98	
Now I want	to ask about your current situation	
27. How ofte	en do you pray now? [Show card 1]	
	Have never done it before 1	
	Less than once a year2	
	About 1 to 2 times a year3	
	Several times a year4	
	Approximately once a month 5	
	2 to 3 times a month6	
	Do it almost every week7	
	Do it every week 8	
	Several times a week9	
	1 time a day	
	Several times a day11	
		59
	-	,,,
28. How ofte	en do you participate in religious organizations or venues?	[Show card 1]
	Have never participated 1	
	Less than once a year	
	About 1 to 2 times a year	
	Approximately once a month	
	2 to 3 times a month	
	Almost every week	
	Every week	
	Several times a week	
	Several times a week	
a. Do you ha	we shrines, altars, or religious objects such as Guanyin sta	tues, altars, gods
Positio	n, runes, etc.)?	
	Have1	
	No2	
b. How often	n do you go to religious places such as temples, Taoist tem	ples, churches or mosques for religious reasons
	Have never been 1	
	Less than once a year2	
	About 1 to 2 times a year 3	
	Several times a year	
	Approximately once a month or more5	
31. Do you c	consider yourself:	
51. 20 you c		
	Extremely piety	
	Very pious2	

More pious......3 Between piety and ungodliness...... 4 Relatively ungodly..... 5 Very ungodly......6 Extremely ungodly..... Cannot select.....8

32. Which of the following statements best fits your situation:

I believe in a certain religion, I think I'm spiritual and treat God

Interested in holy or supernatural things... 1

	I believe in a certain religion, but	t I don't thin	k I'm spiri	itual,				
	No interest in sacred or supernate		_					
	I have no religious beliefs, but I	consider mys	self spiritu	al and				
	Interested in sacred or supernatur	ral things	3					
	I have no religious beliefs, and I	don't think I	'm spiritu	al,				
	No interest in sacred or supernate	ural things	4					
	Cannot select	8						
			60					
33 Which of the	e following statements is closest to	vour own n	oint of vie	w.				
33. WHICH OF the	There is no truth in any religion		onit of vic	w.				
	There are some basic truths in ma		. 2					
	There is only one religion that m							
	Cannot select							
34. Do you agre	e that religion has the following be	enefits for pe	ople? [Sho	ow card 5]				
		complete	agree	Neither agree	differer	t completely	n@an't choose	
		agree		Not against	meani	ng agree		
a. Find inner pea	ace and happiness	1	2	3	4	5	8	
b. Make friends		1	2	3	4	5	8	
c. Get comfort in	n times of difficulty or sadness	1	2	3	4	5	8	
d. Meet the right		1	2	3	4	5	8	
d. Weet the right	реоріс	1	2	,	7	,	0	
35. In the past tv	velve months, have you reported to	o churches, t	emples, Ta	noist temples, mosc	ues or otl	her religious ir	nstitutions or individu	uals, such as priests, pastors,
Have teachers, r	nonks, Taoists, nuns and imams do	onated money	or things	? Even buying ince	ense.	-		
	No		_					
	Have had		2					
35a. How many	times have you donated in total?							
	Record: [_] time	s					
35b. How much	did you donate in total? (If there a	re items, ple	ase conve	rt them into money	, and then	calculate the	total)	
	Record: [l		yuan			
35c. No matter t	o whom you have donated, in gene	eral, under w	hat circun	nstances did you do	nate?			
	Monthly or weekly comp	arison of fix	ed donatio	ons 1				
	Donated by the way during	ng the tour	2					
	Donated when the wish is	s restored	3					
	Donated when you met so	omeone who	was alms					
	Other (please specify) 5				
36. In the nast 1	2 months, have you ever asked son	meane to do :	the follow	ing or did the follo	wing thir	ngs vourself? (Multiple choice)	
2.5. In the pust 1.	Fortune-telling, including			-	-	-po Jourselli (
	Look at Feng Shui	-	-		. •			
	Split words or test words		2					
	Interpretation of dreams							
	Look at the constellations		gical signs	s5				
	Seek help from witchcraft	ft, spells6						
	Seek help from a special	function	7					
	Please pen cents or disc of	ents		8				
	Mana af tha abar: 0							

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57. In the past 12 months, have you ever asked someone to do some of the following things to ward off evil spirits of seek auspiciousness? (Multiple Choice)								
Red belt, or red string in the birth year1								
Wear red clothes to ward off evil spirits								
Hang a mirror on the door or window to ward off evil								
Give birth to a good year4								
Choose auspicious day when getting married5								
Sticking symbols, hanging wormwood, gossip pictures or door gods on the door6								
Place the town house items at home, such as swords, golden toads, peach branches, etc 7								
Set off firecrackers to ward off evil spirits								
Wear items to ward off evil spirits, such as crystals, jade, and gold9								
Hang a statue of Buddha or Chairman Mao in the car to keep it safe10								
Other (please specify) 11								
None of the above12								
38. Do you think you have special abilities?								
Yes (what is it, please specify []) 1								
No2								
39. Have you practiced Qigong? If yes, how often do you practice?								
Never practiced 1								
I have practiced before, but I won't practice anymore								
Now practice a few times a month, or even less 3								
Now practice a few times a week 4								
Now practice every day 5								

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Q part

Please copy question A3 on page 3 (copy the respondent's birth year here)								
. The respondent's birth year: []								
[If the respondent was born between 1955 and 1966 (including 1955 and 1966), then ask the following questions; otherwise, directly								
Skip to part Z]								
E1. Have you ever left your place of birth for more than half a year before you were 7 years old and lived elsewhere?								
Had1								
never before $2 \rightarrow Skip$ to E3								
E2. That was about when you were [] years old,								
You have been away from your place of birth for more than half a year and where you have lived for the longest time:								
recording: province City (region) County (county-level city/district)								
97 [Overseas]								
E3. When you were born, your father's occupation was:								
Farmers (excluding township/village officials)								
Township/village cadres								
worker3								
State officials 4								
Other (please specify) 5								
E4. At the time of your birth, the type of household registration of your father was:								
Agricultural account 1								
Non-agricultural household								
Other (please specify) 3								
E5. When you were born, your mother's occupation was:								
Farmers (excluding township/village officials) 1								
Township/village cadres2								
worker 3								
State officials 4								
Other (please specify) 5								
EC What are a few of hour half with a few of hour half								
E6. When you were born, the type of household registration of your mother was: Agricultural account								
Non-agricultural household								
Other (please specify) 3								
Outer (prease speerly								
E7. What was your physical condition when you were a child (before 7 years old):								
Very thin								
Relatively thin								
general3								
Stronger 4								
Very strong5								

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Part Z: Contact

Thank you for participating in our survey. We sincerely hope to keep in touch with you, and hope you can tell us your contact information so that

In the future, we can report our research results to you, and send you a greeting card or a small gift during the New Year. We will strictly abide by science

The research ethics and relevant Chinese laws and regulations will keep all the information you provide confidential. Except for the purpose of this research, no

Personal disclosure and willing to bear legal responsibility for it. Thank you for your understanding and cooperation.									
Z1. Your name is:									
Z2. Your mobile phone number is: [
Z3. The fixed telephone number of your home is: [] The area code is: []									
E4. Your email address is:									
E5. Your mailing address is:provincecitycounty (district)township/street									
The postal code is: []									
If the respondent is a migrant worker									
E6. The mailing address of your usual residence is: Province City County (District) township/street									
Eo. The maining address of your usual residence is:ProvinceCityCounty (District)township/siteet									
The postal code is:									
E7. Please provide the names and contact information of the 3 relatives or friends closest to you:									
1. Name: ; He (she) is yours:									
What is his (her) cell phone or phone number (if it is a fixed line, you must ask the area code):									
Record: []									
His (her) mailing address is:ProvinceCityCounty (District)township/street									
The postal code is: []									
2. Name: ; He (she) is yours:									
What is his (her) cell phone or phone number (if it is a fixed line, you must ask the area code):									
Record: []									
His (her) mailing address is: Province City County (District) township/street									
The postal code is: []									
64									
3. Name: ; He (she) is yours:									
What is his (her) cell phone or phone number (if it is a fixed line, you must ask the area code):									
Record: []									
His (her) mailing address is: Province City County (District) township/street									
()									
The postal code is: [
E8. If we want to maintain long-term contact with you, what is the best way?									
recording:[
0-1									
¬ D 1									
Please record the current time: []month[_]day[]hour[_]minute;									

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Appendix: Comparison table of zodiac signs and birth years

Corresponding year and possible age range											
sign of the Zodiac 75-86 years old, 63-74 years old, 51-62 years old, 39-50 years old, 27-38 years old, 15-26 years old, 3-14 years old, 0-2 years old											
mouse	1924	1936	1948	1960	1972	1984	1996	2008			
Cattle	1925	1937	1949	1961	1973	1985	1997	2009			
tiger	1926	1938	1950	1962	1974	1986	1998	2010			
rabbit	1927	1939	1951	1963	1975	1987	1999				
Dragon	1928	1940	1952	1964	1976	1988	2000				
snake	1929	1941	1953	1965	1977	1989	2001				
horse	1930	1942	1954	1966	1978	1990	2002				
sheep	1931	1943	1955	1967	1979	1991	2003				
monkey	1932	1944	1956	1968	1980	1992	2004				
Chickens	1933	1945	1957	1969	1981	1993	2005				
dog	1934	1946	1958	1970	1982	1994	2006				
pig	1935	1947	1959	1971	1983	1995	2007				