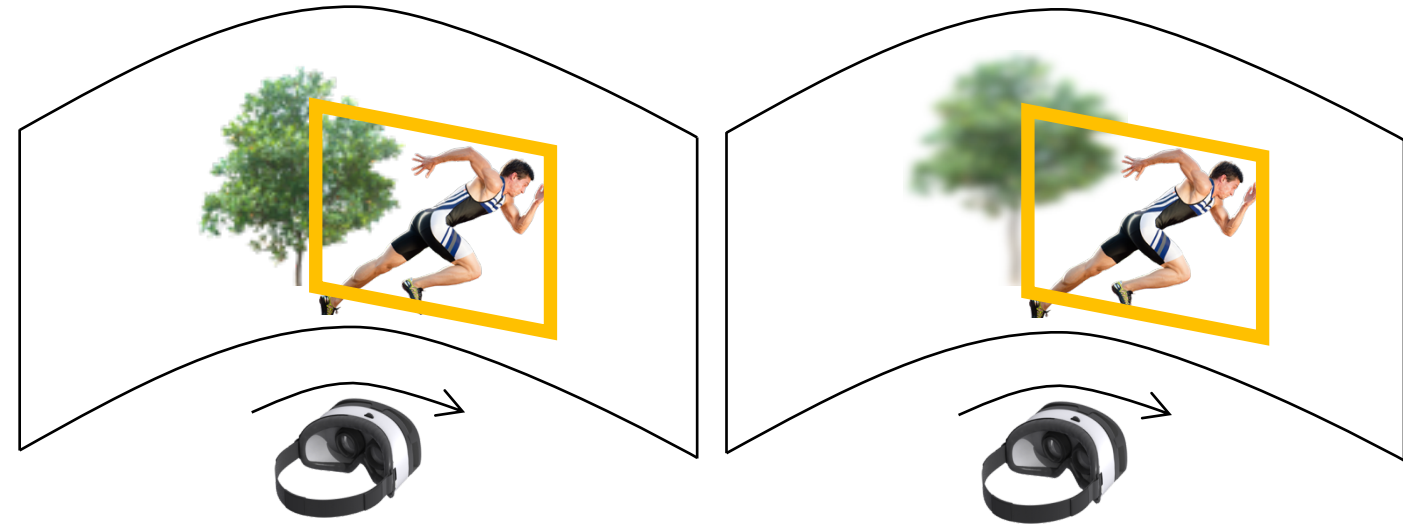(a) Object moves across static viewport   (b) Viewport moves across static object