

Large Language Model

Multimodal Projector

Dynamic Sampling & Pooling

Vision Encoder

Action Model

Input Video Stream

time

Trivial scene

Complex scene

<think_off>

<think_on>

<think>
I'm in the hallway, and I
can see some paintings ...
I decide to ...

</think>
<summary>
I am in a bathroom
containing a white toilet
in the center...
</summary>

Adaptive CoT

The latest step for which you generated a Chain-of-Thought is: 16. The memory of the entire thinking process is: 1th: The current environment contains a large white wardrobe straight ahead with two vertical handles...

Search for the brown chair

Track the man in blue top and dark pants

Seek for the object in the <image_goal>

Visual-Assisted Linguistic Memory

Multimodal Instruction

T_0 T_1 T_2 ... T_{t-1} T_t



- Instruction token
- T Temporal-aware token
- Visual token
- Linguistic memory token
- <think_off>/<think_on>
- CoT token
- Action token