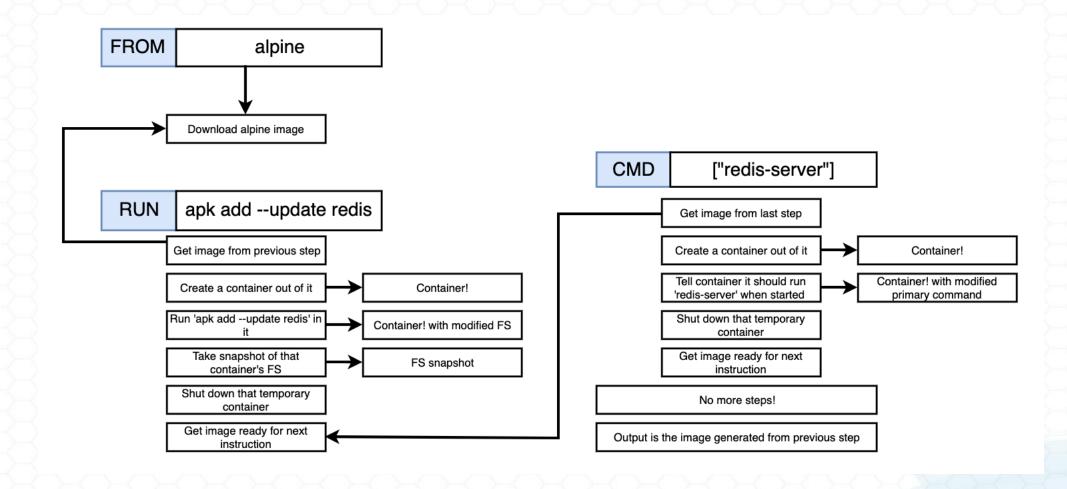
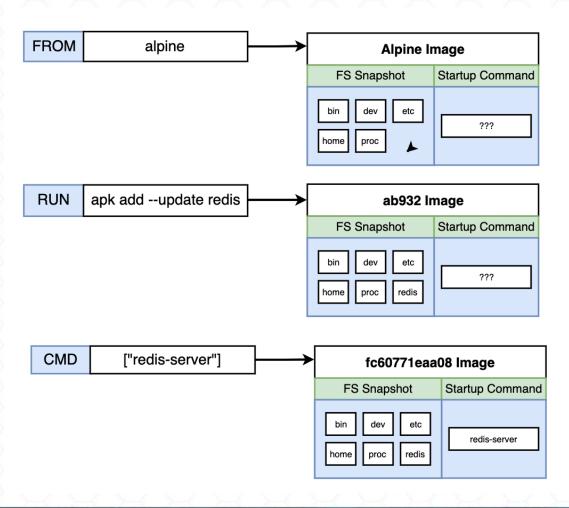
Docker & Kubernetes (2) David Chiu

Docker 建立流程

流程總覽



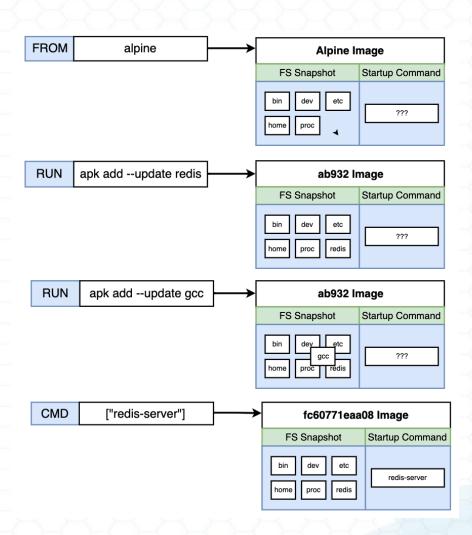
每個過程都會建立 Temporary Image



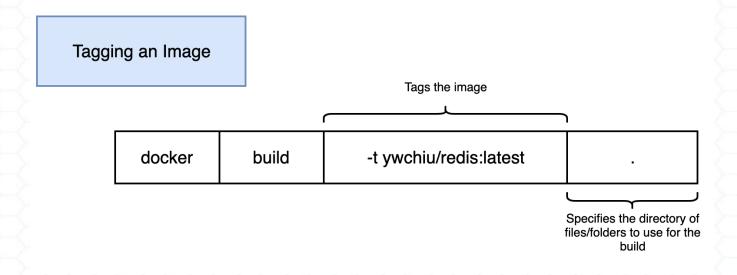
如果增加一行新指令

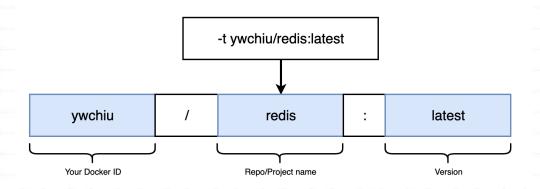
- 增加 RUN apk add --update gcc
- 重新執行 docker build . 看看

如果將 apk add --update gcc 移至 前方呢?

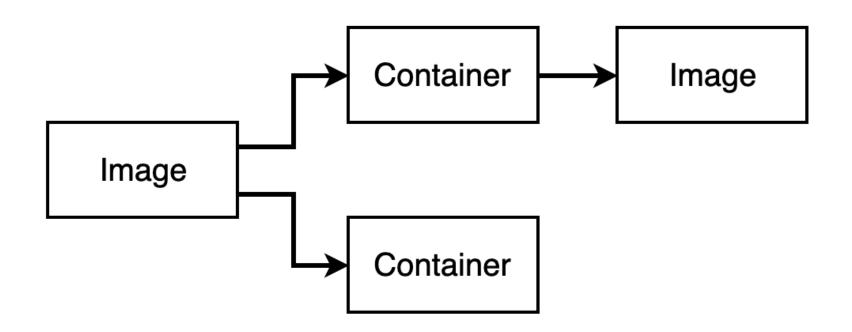


標記 Docker



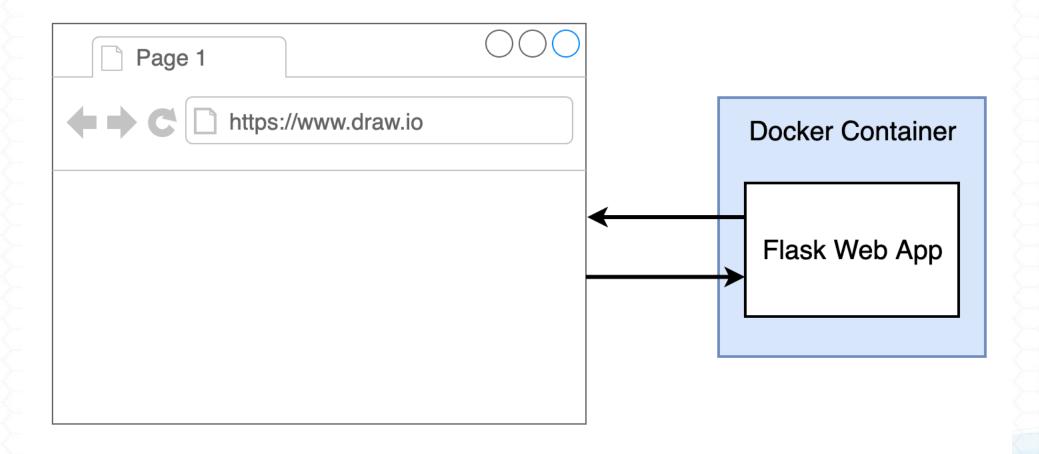


Container v.s. Image



從Docker 建立網頁APP

搭建一個Flask APP



Flask APP 建立流程

Steps Create Flask web app Create a Dockerfile Build image from dockerfile Run image as container Connect to web app from a browser

Flask

- Flask 是輕量級 WSGI 網頁開發框架
- Flask 可以快速簡單撰寫小網頁到擴展成一個大型的應用程式



範例APP

```
from flask import Flask
app = Flask(__name__)
@app.route('/')
def hello_world():
    return 'Flask Dockerized'
if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True, host='0.0.0.0')
```

Requirements.txt

- ■包含Webapp 所需要的檔案 (透過 pip 安裝)
 - ☐Flask==1.0.2

Dockerfile

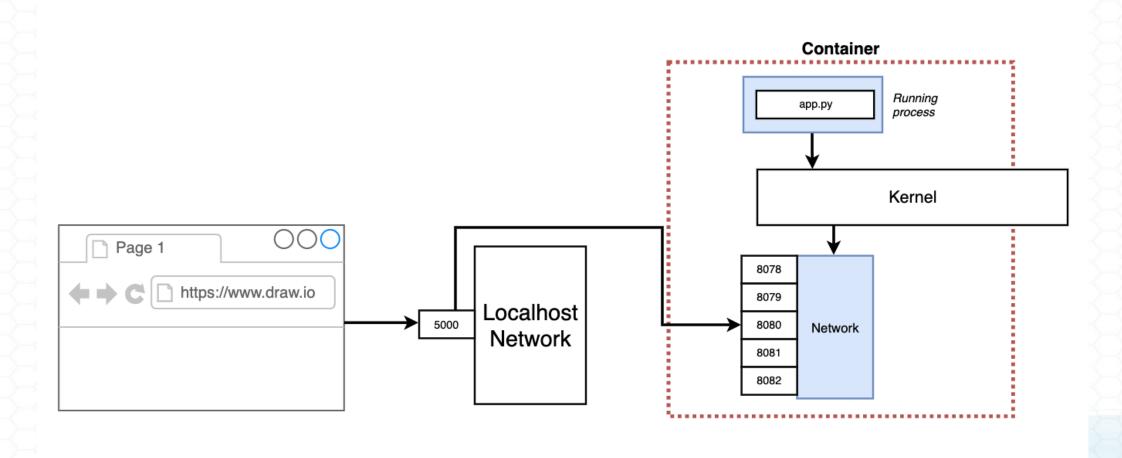
```
FROM ubuntu:latest
MAINTAINER ywchiu "david@largitdata.com"
RUN apt-get update -y
RUN apt-get install -y python-pip python-dev build-essential
COPY . /app
WORKDIR /app
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
ENTRYPOINT ["python"]
CMD ["app.py"]
```

或使用已存在的 Docker FROM tiangolo/uwsgi-nginx-flask:python3.6-alpine3.7

建立與執行 Docker Image

- 建立新Image docker build -t flask-sample-app:latest .
- 建立 Container docker run -d -p 5000:8080 flask-sample-app
- 檢視 Container docker ps

建立對Container 內的連線

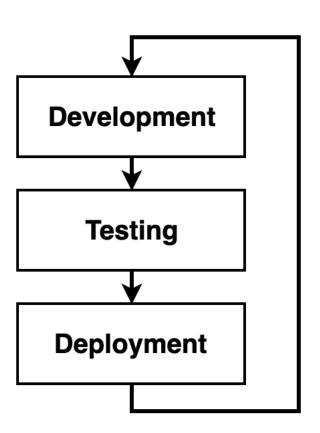


佈署 Docker 到正式環境

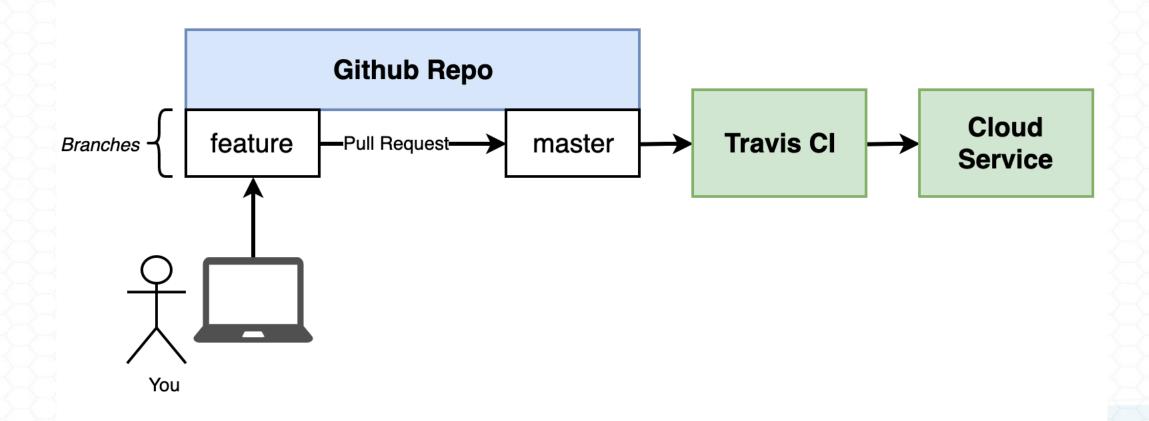
開發流程

開發流程分三階段

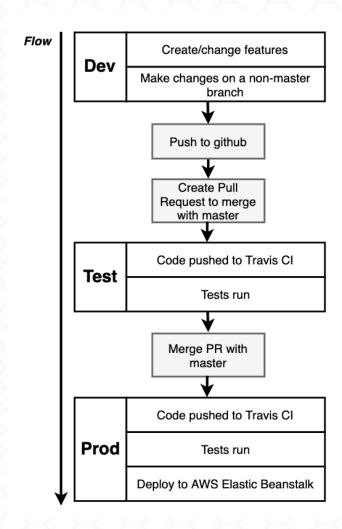
- □開發
- □測試
- □部署



完整 CI 流程



完整測試與佈署流程



Travis CI

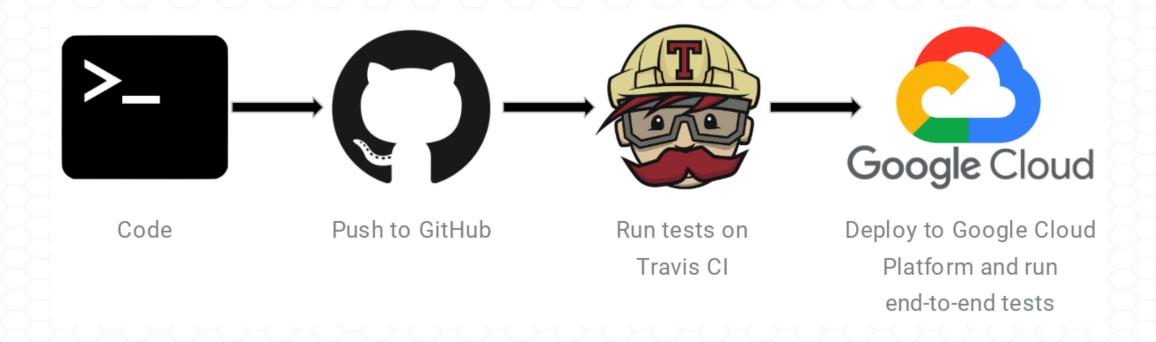
■ Travis CI 提供的是持續整合服務 (Continuous Integration,簡稱 CI)。它綁定 Github 上面的項目,只要有新的代碼,就會自動抓取。然後,提供一個運行環境,執行測試,完成構建,還能部署到服務器



持續整合服務(Continuous Integration)

- ■持續整合指的是只要代碼有變更,就自動運行構建和測試,反饋運行結果。確保符合預期以後,再將新代碼"整合"到Master Branch
- 持續整合的好處在於,每次代碼的小幅變更,就能看到運行結果, 從而不斷累積小的變更,而不是在開發週期結束時,一下子合併全 部程式

持續整合範例

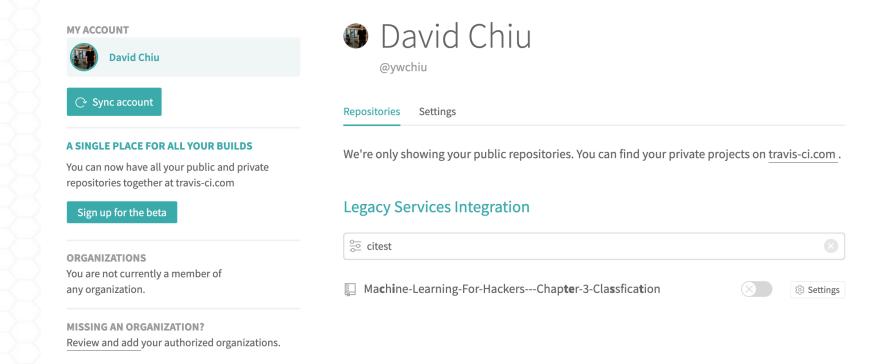


Travis 啟用流程

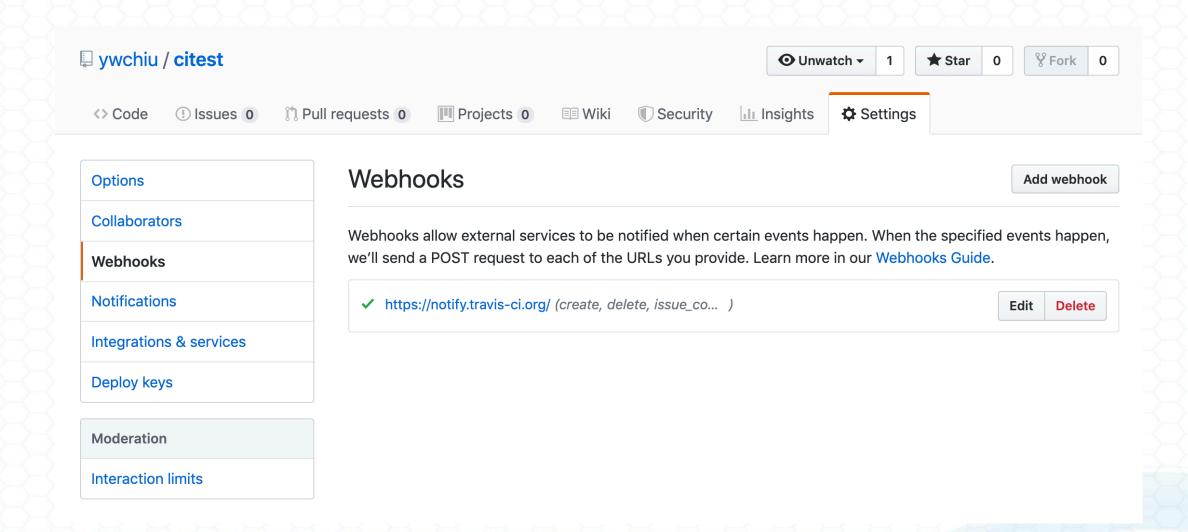
- 啟動 Github APP
- 在repo 中增加 .travis.yml
- Push 專案

新增專案

https://travis-ci.org/account/repositories



設定 webhooks



.travis.yml

```
sudo: required
services:
  - docker
env:
  DOCKER_COMPOSE_VERSION: 1.14.0
before_install:
  sudo rm /usr/local/bin/docker-compose
  - curl -L <a href="https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/$">https://github.com/docker/compose/releases/download/$</a>{DOCKER_COMPOSE_VERSION}/docker-compose-`uname -s`-`uname -m` > docker-compose
  - chmod +x docker-compose
  - sudo mv docker-compose /usr/local/bin
before script:
  - docker-compose -f docker-compose.yml up --build -d
script:
  - docker-compose -f docker-compose.yml run users-service python manage.py test
  - docker-compose -f docker-compose.yml run users-service flake8 project
after script:
  - docker-compose -f docker-compose.yml down
```

THANK YOU