Facebook 推出多模态通用模型 FLAVA,吊打 CLIP 平均十个点!

原创 子龙 夕小瑶的卖萌屋 2022-01-05 12:05





厉害了! 作者将单一模型运用于三个不同领域的不同任务, 结构简单且训练直观, 还能有 着出色的表现。

自Transformer横空出世,从NLP到CV,再到今天的多模态,无数基于Transformer的模型被 应用于各类任务,似乎真的印证了当年文章的标题"Transformer is ALL you need"。然而, 纯粹的NLP任务有BERT、RoBERTa, CV任务有ViT, 多模态任务又有VLBERT、OSCAR, 虽然都是基于Transformer的结构,但是仍然是针对不同任务设计不同模型,那么"万能"的 Transformer能否构建出一个统合各类任务的模型,实现真的的一个模型解决所有问题呢?

今天文章的作者就关注到了当前各个模型的局限,提出了一个适用于NLP+CV+多模态的模型 FLAVA,可运用于三种领域共计35个任务,且都有着出色的表现。

论文题目:

FLAVA: A Foundational Language And Vision Alignment Model

https://arxiv.org/abs/2112.04482

论文链接:

文章标题中,作者称模型为"Foundational",他们不希望借助各种奇技淫巧的Tricks,而是通

🥠 介绍 🥠

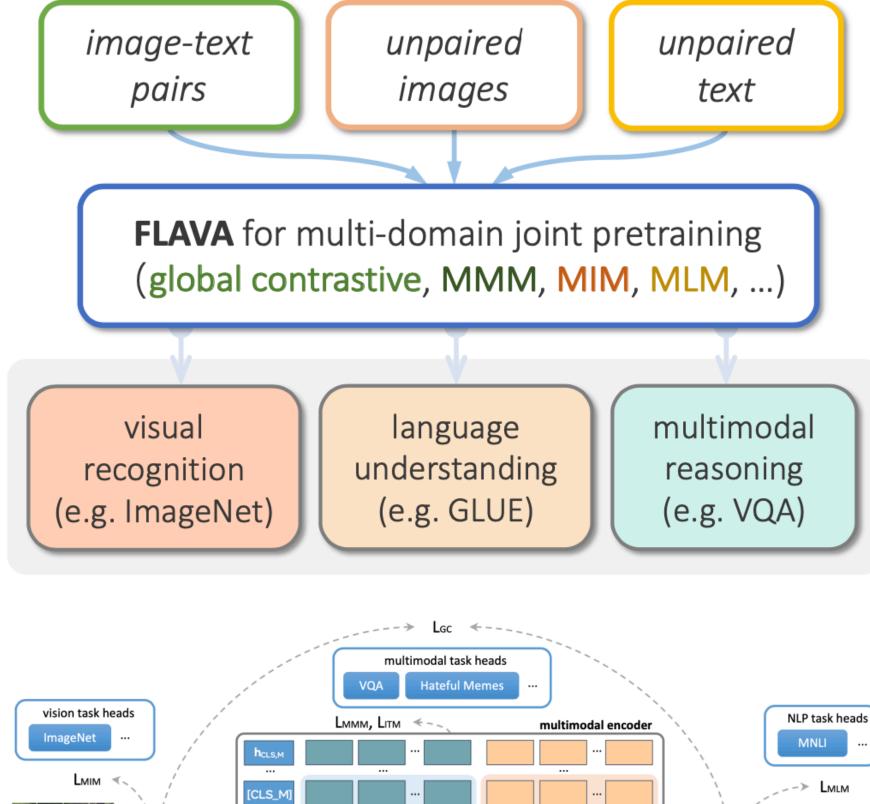
过尽可能简单的结构,配合直观的的训练手段,达到涵盖NLP、CV、多模态的目的。 FLAVA基于三种不同的输入:

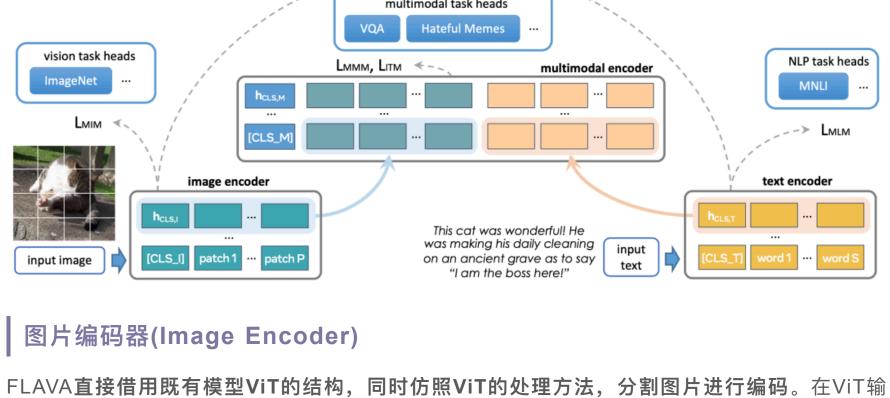
• 匹配的图片-文本

- 单独文本
- 单独图片

解决三个领域的问题:

- NLP: 语言理解 (如GLUE) ● CV: 视觉识别 (如ImageNet)
- 多模态: 多模态解释 (如VQA)
- multimodal and unimodal pretraining data





出的隐状态上,FLAVA利用单一模态数据集中的图片进行Masked Image Modeling。首先, 利用dVAE将图片转化为类似词向量的token;再参照BEiT,对masked隐状态进行分类,即利

用周围图片分块,预测masked的图片属于dVAE划分的哪一类,这样在图片上也可以像BERT 那样做mask modeling。 文本编码器(Text Encoder) FLAVA在文本部分多处理就相对简单,作者采取常见的Masked Language Modeling,对一

部分masked token进行预测,和其他方法对区别在于,FLAVA没有采用BERT之类纯文本语 **言模型的结构**,而是和图片编码器一样,使用了ViT的结构,不过因为是不同的模态,自然采

用了不同的模型参数。

多模态编码器(Multimodal Encoder) 在图片编码器和文本编码器之上,FLAVA添加了一层多模态编码器做模态融合,多模态编码器 将前两者输出的隐藏状态作为输入,同样利用ViT的模型结构进行融合。

多模态预训练

Datasets

QQP

VQA v2

在文本编码器和图片编码器中,FLAVA在单一模态上进行了预训练,在多模态预训练方面, FLAVA使用了三种多模态预训练任务:

● <u>对比学习</u>: FLAVA利用图片编码器和文本编码器的隐藏状态,增大相匹配的图片-文本对之

间的余弦相似度,减小非匹配的图片-文本对之间的余弦相似度。

时也设计也十分直观。接下来看看在35个任务上的表现。

1

Eval method | PMD

MIM MLM

2

PMD

- Masked Multimodal Modeling: 与图片编码器上的MIM类似,只不过改为利用多模态编 码器的隐状态进行预测。
- 图片-文本匹配:与许多现有模型一样,FLAVA利用多模态编码器的[CLS]的隐状态,识别 当前图片与文本是否匹配。
- ቃ 效果 ቃ 从上述模型细节可以看出,无论是模型结构,还是预训练任务,文本与图片之间高度对称,同

$FLAVA_{C}$ $FLAVA_{MM}$ PMD PMD

CLIP

8

400M [83]

CLIP

PMD

FLAVA w/o init FLAVA

(PMD+IN-1k+CCNews+BC)

MNLI [111] 73.23 70.99 76.82 78.06 32.85 33.52 fine-tuning 44.22 25.37 CoLA [110] fine-tuning 39.55 17.58 38.97 50.65 11.02 MRPC [29] 73.24 76.31 79.14 78.91 84.16 68.74 69.91 fine-tuning QQP [49] fine-tuning 86.68 85.94 88.49 98.61 88.74 59.17 65.33 83.49 SST-2 [97] 87.96 86.47 89.33 90.94 88.19 fine-tuning 90.14 QNLI [88] fine-tuning 71.85 50.54

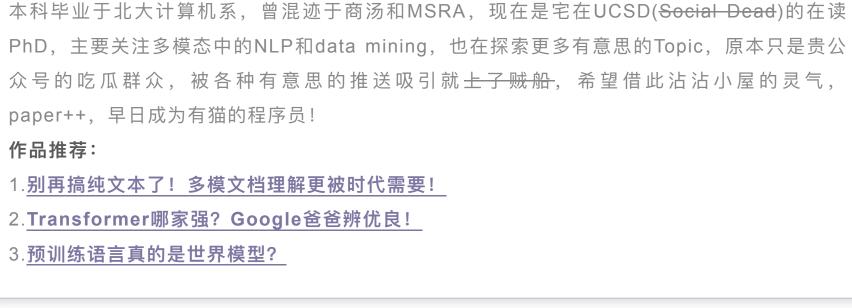
QNLI [88] fine-tuning RTE [7,25,36,40] fine-tuning STS-B [1] fine-tuning NLP Avg. ImageNet [90] linear eval Food101 [11] linear eval CIFAR10 [58] linear eval CIFAR 100 [58] linear eval Aircraft [74] linear eval DTD [20] linear eval Pets [79] linear eval Caltech101 [32] linear eval Flowers 102 [76] linear eval STL10 [21] linear eval EuroSAT [41] linear eval GTSRB [100] linear eval KITTI [35] linear eval UCF101 [98] linear eval CLEVR [52] linear eval SUN397 [113]		82.32 50.54 78.89 71.55 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	71.85 51.99 57.28 64.80 74.09 87.77 93.44 78.37 72.12 49.74 76.86 84.98 94.91 96.36 98.39 98.06 97.00 78.92	84.77 51.99 84.29 74.22 74.34 87.53 92.37 78.01 72.07 48.90 76.91 84.93 95.32 96.39 98.58 98.31 96.98	86.40 54.87 83.21 75.55 73.49 87.39 92.63 76.49 66.81 44.73 75.80 82.77 94.95 95.58 98.70 98.32	87.31 57.76 85.67 78.19 75.54 88.51 92.87 77.68 70.87 47.31 77.29 84.82 95.74 96.37 98.42	49.46 53.07 13.70 46.44 72.95 85.49 91.25 74.40 62.84 40.02 73.40 79.61 93.76 94.94 97.38	50.54 55.23 15.98 50.50 80.20 91.56 94.93 81.10 85.92 51.40 78.46 91.66 95.51 97.12
NLP Avg. ImageNet [90] linear eval Food101 [11] linear eval CIFAR10 [58] linear eval CIFAR100 [58] linear eval Cars [56] linear eval Aircraft [74] linear eval DTD [20] linear eval Catech101 [32] linear eval Flowers 102 [76] linear eval MNIST [60] linear eval STL10 [21] linear eval EuroSAT [41] linear eval GTSRB [100] linear eval KITTI [35] linear eval UCF101 [98] linear eval CLEVR [52] linear eval	- 41.79 53.30 76.20 55.57 14.71 13.83 55.53 34.48 67.36 67.23 96.40 80.12 95.48 63.14 86.03 85.10	78.89 71.55	57.28 64.80 74.09 87.77 93.44 78.37 72.12 49.74 76.86 84.98 94.91 96.36 98.39 98.06 97.00 78.92	74.22 74.34 87.53 92.37 78.01 72.07 48.90 76.91 84.93 95.32 96.39 98.58 98.31	83.21 75.55 73.49 87.39 92.63 76.49 66.81 44.73 75.80 82.77 94.95 95.58 98.70	78.19 75.54 88.51 92.87 77.68 70.87 47.31 77.29 84.82 95.74 96.37 98.42	13.70 46.44 72.95 85.49 91.25 74.40 62.84 40.02 73.40 79.61 93.76 94.94	15.98 50.50 80.20 91.56 94.93 81.10 85.92 51.40 78.46 91.66 95.51 97.12
NLP Avg. ImageNet [90] linear eval Food101 [11] linear eval CIFAR10 [58] linear eval Cars [56] linear eval Aircraft [74] linear eval DTD [20] linear eval Catech101 [32] linear eval Flowers102 [76] linear eval MNIST [60] linear eval STL10 [21] linear eval EuroSAT [41] linear eval KITTI [35] linear eval KITTI [35] linear eval CLEVR [52] linear eval linear eval linear eval stream of the stream	- 41.79 53.30 76.20 55.57 14.71 13.83 55.53 34.48 67.36 67.23 96.40 80.12 95.48 63.14 86.03 85.10	71.55	74.09 87.77 93.44 78.37 72.12 49.74 76.86 84.98 94.91 96.36 98.39 98.06 97.00 78.92	74.22 74.34 87.53 92.37 78.01 72.07 48.90 76.91 84.93 95.32 96.39 98.58 98.31	75.55 73.49 87.39 92.63 76.49 66.81 44.73 75.80 82.77 94.95 95.58 98.70	78.19 75.54 88.51 92.87 77.68 70.87 47.31 77.29 84.82 95.74 96.37 98.42	46.44 72.95 85.49 91.25 74.40 62.84 40.02 73.40 79.61 93.76 94.94	50.50 80.20 91.56 94.93 81.10 85.92 51.40 78.46 91.66 95.51 97.12
ImageNet [90] linear eval Food101 [11] linear eval CIFAR10 [58] linear eval CIFAR100 [58] linear eval Cars [56] linear eval Aircraft [74] linear eval DTD [20] linear eval Caltech101 [32] linear eval Flowers 102 [76] linear eval MNIST [60] linear eval EuroSAT [41] linear eval CTSRB [100] linear eval KITTI [35] linear eval KITTI [35] linear eval UCF101 [98] linear eval Linear e	41.79 53.30 76.20 55.57 14.71 13.83 55.53 34.48 67.36 67.23 96.40 80.12 95.48 63.14 86.03 85.10	- - - - - - - - - -	74.09 87.77 93.44 78.37 72.12 49.74 76.86 84.98 94.91 96.36 98.39 98.06 97.00 78.92	74.34 87.53 92.37 78.01 72.07 48.90 76.91 84.93 95.32 96.39 98.58 98.31	73.49 87.39 92.63 76.49 66.81 44.73 75.80 82.77 94.95 95.58 98.70	75.54 88.51 92.87 77.68 70.87 47.31 77.29 84.82 95.74 96.37 98.42	72.95 85.49 91.25 74.40 62.84 40.02 73.40 79.61 93.76 94.94	80.20 91.56 94.93 81.10 85.92 51.40 78.46 91.66 95.51 97.12
Food101 [11] linear eval CIFAR10 [58] linear eval CIFAR100 [58] linear eval Cars [56] linear eval Line	53.30 76.20 55.57 14.71 13.83 55.53 34.48 67.36 67.23 96.40 80.12 95.48 63.14 86.03 85.10	- - - - - - - - -	87.77 93.44 78.37 72.12 49.74 76.86 84.98 94.91 96.36 98.39 98.06 97.00 78.92	87.53 92.37 78.01 72.07 48.90 76.91 84.93 95.32 96.39 98.58 98.31	87.39 92.63 76.49 66.81 44.73 75.80 82.77 94.95 95.58 98.70	88.51 92.87 77.68 70.87 47.31 77.29 84.82 95.74 96.37 98.42	85.49 91.25 74.40 62.84 40.02 73.40 79.61 93.76 94.94	91.56 94.93 81.10 85.92 51.40 78.46 91.66 95.51 97.12
CIFAR10 [58] linear eval CIFAR100 [58] linear eval Cars [56] linear eval Aircraft [74] linear eval linear eval DTD [20] linear eval linear eval Caltech101 [32] linear eval linear eval MNIST [60] linear eval STL10 [21] linear eval Line	76.20 55.57 14.71 13.83 55.53 34.48 67.36 67.23 96.40 80.12 95.48 63.14 86.03 85.10	- - - - - - - - -	93.44 78.37 72.12 49.74 76.86 84.98 94.91 96.36 98.39 98.06 97.00 78.92	92.37 78.01 72.07 48.90 76.91 84.93 95.32 96.39 98.58 98.31	92.63 76.49 66.81 44.73 75.80 82.77 94.95 95.58 98.70	92.87 77.68 70.87 47.31 77.29 84.82 95.74 96.37 98.42	91.25 74.40 62.84 40.02 73.40 79.61 93.76 94.94	94.93 81.10 85.92 51.40 78.46 91.66 95.51 97.12
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Caltech101 [32] linear eval linear eval linear eval STL10 [21] linear eval	67.36 67.23 96.40 80.12 95.48 63.14 86.03 85.10	- - - - -	94.91 96.36 98.39 98.06 97.00 78.92	95.32 96.39 98.58 98.31	94.95 95.58 98.70	95.74 96.37 98.42	93.76 94.94	95.51 97.12
Flowers 102 [76] linear eval linear eval STL10 [21] linear eval EuroSAT [41] linear eval GTSRB [100] linear eval kITTI [35] linear eval linear eval UCF101 [98] linear eval linear eval FER 2013 [38] linear eval	67.23 96.40 80.12 95.48 63.14 86.03 85.10	- - - -	96.36 98.39 98.06 97.00 78.92	96.39 98.58 98.31	95.58 98.70	96.37 98.42	94.94	97.12
MNIST [60] linear eval STL10 [21] linear eval EuroSAT [41] linear eval GTSRB [100] linear eval KITTI [35] linear eval PCAM [106] linear eval UCF101 [98] linear eval CLEVR [52] linear eval FER 2013 [38]	96.40 80.12 95.48 63.14 86.03 85.10	- - - -	98.39 98.06 97.00 78.92	98.58 98.31	98.70	98.42		
STL10 [21] linear eval EuroSAT [41] linear eval GTSRB [100] linear eval KITTI [35] linear eval PCAM [106] linear eval UCF101 [98] linear eval CLEVR [52] linear eval FER 2013 [38] linear eval	80.12 95.48 63.14 86.03 85.10	- - -	98.06 97.00 78.92	98.31			97.38	
EuroSAT [41] linear eval	95.48 63.14 86.03 85.10	- - -	97.00 78.92		98.32			99.01
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KITTI [35] linear eval PCAM [106] linear eval UCF101 [98] linear eval CLEVR [52] linear eval FER 2013 [38] linear eval	86.03 85.10	_			97.04	97.26	95.70	95.38
PCAM [106] linear eval UCF101 [98] linear eval CLEVR [52] linear eval FER 2013 [38] linear eval	85.10			77.93	77.71	79.46	76.34	88.61
UCF101 [98] linear eval CLEVR [52] linear eval FER 2013 [38] linear eval			87.83	88.84	88.70	89.04	84.89	86.56
UCF101 [98] linear eval CLEVR [52] linear eval FER 2013 [38] linear eval	46.34	_	85.02	85.51	85.72	85.31	83.99	83.72
CLEVR [52] linear eval FER 2013 [38] linear eval		_	82.69	82.90	81.42	83.32	77.85	85.17
FER 2013 [38] linear eval	61.51	_	79.35	81.66	80.62	79.66	73.64	75.89
	50.98	_	59.96	60.87	58.99	61.12	57.04	68.36
	52.45	_	81.27	81.41	81.05	82.17	79.96	82.05
SST [83] linear eval	57.77	_	56.67	59.25	56.40	57.11	56.84	74.68
Country211 [83] linear eval	8.87	_	27.27	26.75	27.01	28.92	25.12	30.10
Vision Avg.	57.46	-	79.14	79.35	78.29	79.44	76.12	82.57
VQAv2 [39] fine-tuning	-	-	67.13	71.69	71.29	72.49	59.81	54.83
SNLI-VE [114] fine-tuning	-	-	73.27	78.36	78.14	<u>78.89</u>	73.53	74.27
Hateful Memes [53] fine-tuning	-	-	55.58	70.72	<u>77.45</u>	76.09	56.59	63.93
Flickr30K [81] TR R@1 zero-shot	-	-	68.30	69.30	64.50	67.70	60.90	82.20
Flickr30K [81] TR R@5 zero-shot	-	-	93.50	92.90	90.30	94.00	88.90	96.60
Flickr30K [81] IR R@1 zero-shot	-	-	60.56	63.16	60.04	<u>65.22</u>	56.48	62.08
Flickr30K [81] IR R@5 zero-shot	-	-	86.68	87.70	86.46	89.38	83.60	85.68
COCO [66] TR R@1 zero-shot	-	-	43.08	43.48	39.88	42.74	37.12	52.48
COCO [66] TR R@5 zero-shot	_	-	75.82	<u>76.76</u>	72.84	<u>76.76</u>	69.48	76.68
COCO [66] IR R@1 zero-shot	_	-	37.59	38.46	34.95	38.38	33.29	33.07
COCO [66] IR R@5 zero-shot	-	_	67.28	67.68	64.63	67.47	62.47	58.37
Multimodal Avg.	-	-	66.25	69.11	67.32	<u>69.92</u>	62.02	67.29
Macro Avg.	19.15	23.85	70.06	74.23	73.72	<u>75.85</u>	61.52	66.78

14.25 **MRPC** 12.20 Hateful Memes 4.62 SNLI-VE 3.78 **CLEVRCounts**

23.41

17.66





后台回复关键词【入群】 加入卖萌屋NLP/IR/Rec与求职讨论群

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