第二阶段项目--宠物小精灵

需求分析

冒险家携带宠物小精灵闯关,每一关卡都有对应的地图,地图随机生成,上面包含有宝箱、怪物和传送门,比例为 39:39:1,宝箱可以开出药品、装备或宠物小精灵,比例为 6 : 3 : 1。冒险家可以在地图上移动,每移动一步就会遇到宝箱、怪物或传送门。如果遇到宝箱,可以选择打开与否。如果遇到怪物,则需要选择携带的小精灵与之对抗,成功击杀怪物后会随机掉落装备、药品和宠物小精灵,掉落比例为 7 : 2 : 1。如果遇到传送门,则可以选择是否向传送门移动。如果向传送门移动,可以传送至对应的关卡。

说明

药品: 可以用来恢复血量,每一关卡的药品不同,恢复的血量也不同,药品可以堆叠

装备:可以给携带的宠物小精灵穿戴,增加宠物小精灵的攻击、防御、血量

• 头盔: 可以增加防御、血量

• 铠甲: 可以增加防御、血量

• 护腿:可以增加防御、血量

• 鞋子: 可以增加防御、血量

• 戒指:可以增加攻击、防御、血量

• 项链:可以增加攻击、防御、血量

• 手镯:可以增加攻击、防御、血量

• 武器:可以增加攻击、血量

所有装备的属性均根据关卡来随机生成,可能出现极品装备,也可能出现垃圾装备

宠物小精灵:可以穿戴装备,最多只能穿戴8件装备,每个部位只能穿戴一件

妙蛙种子:初级宠物小精灵雷精灵:中级宠物小精灵小火龙:高级宠物小精灵比卡丘:究级宠物小精灵

所有同类宠物小精灵初始属性(攻击、防御、血量)相同,同类宠物小精灵可以进行融合升星,以提升宠物小精灵的初始属性。每次融合能提升初始属性的50%,同类宠物小精灵最多融合10次。

怪物:可以阻挡冒险家探索地图,冒险家需要使用携带的宠物小精灵与之对抗,将其击杀后方可继续探索地图。怪物被击杀后会掉落装备、药品或者宠物小精灵。

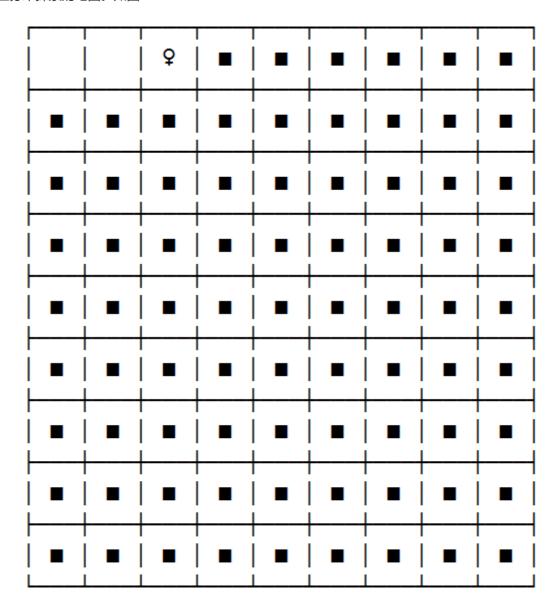
象牙猪:初级怪物牛魔怪:中级怪物铁炮鱼:高级怪物火焰鸟:究级怪物

所有怪物的初始属性均根据关卡来随机生成

传送门:可以返回上一关卡,也可以前往下一关卡。

地图: 地图大小为 9x9,共81个格子,第一关卡的地图上只有1个传送门,通往下一关卡;其余关卡均有两个传送门,返回上一关卡的传送门位于地图的第一个位置,前往下一关卡的传送门位置随机。冒险家闯关时,如果是第一关,则位于地图的第一个位置,第二个位置为初级怪物象牙猪;其余关卡,冒险家位于第二个位置。宝箱、怪物和传送门的比例为 39:39:1,地图为加密地图,冒险家不知道地图上到底

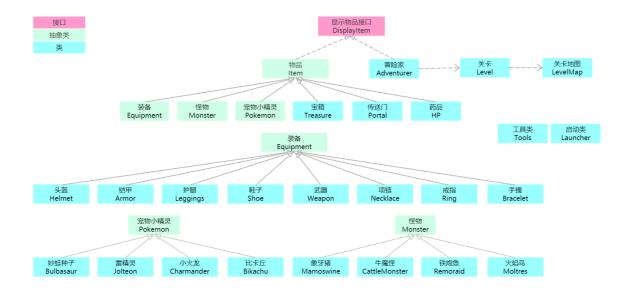
有什么。当冒险家探索某一位置地图时,该位置地图才具体显示。冒险家探索完成的地图显示为空白, 以区分未探索的地图。如图:



冒险家探索完第二个位置后, 第二个位置显示为空白

冒险家: 冒险家携带背包闯关, 背包中可以容纳装备、药品以及小精灵, 默认有10个药品、1个妙蛙种子。冒险家闯关时可以使用 w(上)、A(左)、S(下)、D(右)、四个键在地图上移动, 使用 E(退出)

类结构图展示



实现步骤

1. 接口设计

地图上物品信息会加密,被探索之后会显示出来,可以使用接口来完成约定

```
1 /**
 2
    * 物品显示接口
 3
   */
   public interface DisplayItem {
4
 5
       /**
 6
 7
        * 获取物品信息
       * @return
8
9
        */
10
       String getItemInformation();
11
12 }
```

所有物品必须遵守这个约定

```
package com.cyx.pokemon.item;
 2
 3
    import com.cyx.pokemon.DisplayItem;
 4
    /**
 5
    * 宝箱
 6
 7
    public class Treasure implements DisplayItem {
 8
9
        @override
10
11
        public String getItemInformation() {
            return "■";
12
13
        }
14
    }
15
16
    package com.cyx.pokemon.item;
17
18
    import com.cyx.pokemon.DisplayItem;
```

```
19
20
   /**
    * 怪物
21
   */
22
23 | public class Monster implements DisplayItem {
24
     @Override
public String getItemInformation() {
25
26
27
          return "≡";
28
29 }
30
31
   package com.cyx.pokemon.item;
32
33
   import com.cyx.pokemon.DisplayItem;
34
   /**
35
    * 传送门
36
37
   public class Portal implements DisplayItem {
38
39
     @Override
public String getItemInformation() {
40
41
         return "■";
42
      }
43
44 }
```

2. 展示物品设计

冒险家探索地图时,物品信息会具体显示。换言之,冒险家探索到某物品时,该物品展示具体信息,探索完成后,该物品展示信息为空白。每一个物品都具有这样的特性,除此之外,物品大多数都与关卡有关,物品都有名称,因此可以利用继承的特性来实现。每一种物品展示的信息不一样,因此父类只能设计为抽象类。

```
package com.cyx.pokemon.item;
2
3
   import com.cyx.pokemon.DisplayItem;
4
5 /**
   * 物品
6
7
   public abstract class Item implements DisplayItem {
9
10
      /**
       * 物品名称
11
12
        */
13
      protected String name;
      /**
14
15
       * 关卡编号
       */
16
17
      protected int levelNumber;
18
       * 是否被探索
19
20
21
       protected boolean discovery;
22
23
       public Item(String name) {
```

```
24
      this.name = name;
25
        }
26
        public Item(String name, int levelNumber) {
27
28
            this.name = name;
29
            this.levelNumber = levelNumber;
30
        }
31
32
        public void setDiscovery(boolean discovery) {
33
            this.discovery = discovery;
34
        }
35
    }
36
37
    package com.cyx.pokemon.item;
38
39
    import com.cyx.pokemon.DisplayItem;
40
    /**
41
42
    * 传送门
43
44
    public class Portal extends Item {
45
46
        * 是否是通往下一关卡的传送门
47
        private boolean next;
49
50
        public Portal(boolean next) {
           super("传送门");
51
52
            this.next = next;
        }
54
55
      @override
        public String getItemInformation() {
56
57
          if(discovery){
                return next ? "→" : "←";
58
59
60
            return "■";
61
       }
    }
62
63
64
   package com.cyx.pokemon.item;
65
   /**
66
    * 怪物
67
68
69
    public class Monster extends Item {
70
71
        public Monster(String name, int levelNumber) {
72
            super(name, levelNumber);
73
        }
74
75
        @override
        public String getItemInformation() {
76
77
           return discovery ? name : "■";
78
        }
79
    }
80
81 | package com.cyx.pokemon.item;
```

```
82
83
    /**
    * 宝箱
84
   */
85
86 | public class Treasure extends Item {
87
88
        public Treasure(int levelNumber) {
89
           super("宝箱", levelNumber);
90
91
      @override
92
93
       public String getItemInformation() {
            return discovery ? "⊙" : "■";
94
95
96 }
```

3. 传送门分析

传送门有两个方向,一个是返回上一关卡,一个是前往下一关卡,,可以使用布尔类型的变量进行控制 见 => 展示物品设计

4. 宝箱分析

可以开出药品、装备或者宠物小精灵、比例为6:3:1,因为药品、装备、小精灵还未设计,所以暂时先写简单的逻辑实现。

```
1 /**
2
    * 开启宝箱能够获得一个物品
3
    * @return
    */
4
5
   public Item open(){
     Random r = new Random();
6
7
     //取[0, 10)范围内的随机数
8
     int number = r.nextInt(10);
9
      if(number == 0){//获得宠物小精灵
10
11
     } else if(number <= 3){//获得装备
12
13
      } else {//获得药品
14
15
      }
16
       return null;
17 }
```

5. 药品分析

恢复血量与关卡有关, 药品可以堆叠

```
1 package com.cyx.pokemon.item;
2 /**
4 * 药品: 回复血量
5 */
6 public class HP extends Item{
7 private int count;
```

```
9
10
       public HP(int levelNumber, int count) {
           super("天山雪莲", levelNumber);
11
12
           this.count = count;
13
       }
14
15
       * 使用药品可以回复血量
16
17
       * @return
       */
18
19
       public int use(){
20
         count--;
21
           return levelNumber * 500;
22
       }
23
      /**
24
       * 检测药品是否可以被销毁
25
26
        * @return
27
       */
28
       public boolean canDestroy(){
29
        return count == 0;
30
       }
31
32
       @override
33
       public String getItemInformation() {
34
          return name;
35
       }
36 }
```

6. 装备分析

装备有8种,因此装备可以设计为抽象类。每一种装备具有攻击、防御、血量三种属性,属性值与关卡 有关且属性随机。

```
package com.cyx.pokemon.util;
2
3 import java.util.Random;
4
    /**
5
   * 工具类
6
7
    */
8
   public class Tools {
9
     /**
       * 随机数对象
10
       */
11
12
      private static final Random RANDOM = new Random();
13
      /**
14
       *获取给定范围内的随机数
15
16
        * @param min 最小值
       * @param max 最大值
17
18
        * @param levelNumber 关卡编号
        * @return
19
20
        */
       public static int getRandomNumber(int min, int max, int levelNumber){
21
           int diff = (max - min) * levelNumber;
22
23
           return RANDOM.nextInt(diff) + min * levelNumber;
```

```
24
25
        /**
26
        *获取给定范围内的随机数
27
28
        * @param min 最小值
29
        * @param max 最大值
30
         * @return
        */
31
32
       public static int getRandomNumber(int min, int max){
33
            return getRandomNumber(min, max, 1);
34
       }
35
        /**
36
37
        *获取给定范围内的随机数
38
        * @param max 最大值
        * @return
39
40
        */
41
        public static int getRandomNumber(int max){
42
          return getRandomNumber(0, max);
43
44
   }
45
46
   package com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment;
47
48 import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
49
   /**
50
51
    * 装备
52
    */
53
    public abstract class Equipment extends Item {
      /**
54
        * 攻击力
55
        */
56
57
       protected int attack;
58
        /**
        * 防御力
59
60
        */
61
        protected int defense;
       /**
62
63
        * 生命值
64
        */
65
        protected int health;
66
        public Equipment(String name, int levelNumber) {
67
            super(name, levelNumber);
68
69
        }
70
71
        @override
72
        public String getItemInformation() {
            return name + ": 攻击=" + attack + " 防御=" + defense + " 生命值=" +
73
    health;
74
        }
75
    }
76
77
    package com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment;
78
79
    import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
80
```

```
81 /**
     * 头盔
 82
 83
      */
 84
     public class Helmet extends Equipment{
 85
 86
         public Helmet(int levelNumber) {
 87
             super("头盔", levelNumber);
 88
             this.attack = 0;
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(20, 30, levelNumber);
 89
 90
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(100, 150, levelNumber);
 91
         }
 92
     }
 93
 94 | package com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment;
 95
 96
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
 97
     /**
 98
 99
     * 铠甲
100
101
     public class Armor extends Equipment{
102
103
         public Armor(int levelNumber) {
             super("铠甲", levelNumber);
104
105
             this.attack = 0;
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(40, 50, levelNumber);
106
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(200, 250, levelNumber);
107
108
         }
109
     }
110
111
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment;
112
113
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
114
115
     /**
     * 护腿
116
117
      */
118
     public class Leggings extends Equipment{
119
120
         public Leggings(int levelNumber) {
121
             super("护腿", levelNumber);
122
             this.attack = 0;
123
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(30, 40, levelNumber);
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(150, 200, levelNumber);
124
125
         }
     }
126
127
128
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment;
129
130
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
131
     /**
132
     * 鞋子
133
     */
134
135
     public class Shoe extends Equipment{
136
137
         public Shoe(int levelNumber) {
             super("鞋子", levelNumber);
138
```

```
139
             this.attack = 0;
140
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(10, 20, levelNumber);
141
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(80, 100, levelNumber);
142
         }
143
     }
144
145
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment;
146
147
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
148
     /**
149
150
     * 武器
151
152
     public class Weapon extends Equipment{
153
154
         public Weapon(int levelNumber) {
             super("武器", levelNumber);
155
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(100, 150, levelNumber);
156
157
             this.defense = 0;
158
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(250, 300, levelNumber);
159
         }
     }
160
161
162
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment;
163
164
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
165
166
     /**
     * 项链
167
168
169
     public class Necklace extends Equipment{
170
171
         public Necklace(int levelNumber) {
172
             super("项链", levelNumber);
173
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(25, 35, levelNumber);
174
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(25, 25, levelNumber);
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(120, 180, levelNumber);
175
176
         }
     }
177
178
179
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment;
180
181
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
182
     /**
183
      * 戒指
184
185
      */
186
     public class Ring extends Equipment{
187
188
         public Ring(int levelNumber) {
             super("戒指", levelNumber);
189
190
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(20, 30, levelNumber);
191
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(20, 20, levelNumber);
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(100, 200, levelNumber);
192
193
         }
194
     }
195
196
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment;
```

```
197
198
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
199
    /**
200
     * 手镯
201
202
     */
203
     public class Bracelet extends Equipment{
204
205
         public Bracelet(int levelNumber) {
             super("手镯", levelNumber);
206
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(20, 30, levelNumber);
207
208
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(20, 20, levelNumber);
209
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(100, 200, levelNumber);
210
         }
211
    }
```

7.宠物小精灵分析

可以穿戴装备,最多只能穿戴8件装备,每个部位只能穿戴一件。宠物小精灵有4种类型,每一种都有名字,同类宠物小精灵都可以进行融合升星,升星提升初始属性50%。因此宠物小精灵应设计为抽象类。

```
package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;
2
 3
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment.*;
4
5
   /**
6
7
    * 宠物小精灵
8
9
    public abstract class Pokemon extends Item {
10
       /**
11
        * 攻击力
12
       */
13
14
       protected int attack;
15
       /**
16
        * 防御力
17
        */
18
       protected int defense;
       /**
19
        * 生命值
20
21
        */
22
       protected int health;
       /**
23
        * 星级, 默认1星
24
25
        */
26
       private int star = 1;
       /**
27
28
        * 宠物小精灵能够穿戴8件装备,默认是没有穿戴任何装备
        * 穿戴顺序: 头盔、铠甲、护腿、鞋子、武器、项链、戒指、手镯
29
        */
30
31
       private Equipment[] equipments = new Equipment[8];
32
33
       public Pokemon(String name) {
34
           super(name);
       }
35
36
```

```
37
38
        @override
39
        public String getItemInformation() {
            return name + ": 攻击=" + attack + " 防御=" + defense + " 生命值=" +
40
    health;
41
        }
        /**
42
         * 与其他小精灵融合
43
44
         * @param other 其他小精灵
45
        public void merge(Pokemon other){
46
47
            if(star == 10){
48
                System.out.println(name + "星级已满,无法再融合升星");
            } else {
49
50
                this.attack += (other.attack >> 1);
                this.defense += (other.defense >> 1);
51
52
                this.health += (other.health >> 1);
53
                star += 1;
                System.out.println("融合成功");
54
55
                System.out.println(getItemInformation());
56
            }
57
        }
58
        /**
59
60
         * 更换装备
61
         * @param newEquipment 新装备
         * @return
62
         */
63
64
        public Equipment changeEquipment(Equipment newEquipment){
65
66
            int index;
67
            if(newEquipment instanceof Helmet){//头盔
68
                index = 0;
69
            } else if(newEquipment instanceof Armor){//铠甲
70
                index = 1;
71
            } else if(newEquipment instanceof Leggings){//护腿
72
                index = 2;
            } else if(newEquipment instanceof Shoe){//鞋子
73
74
                index = 3;
75
            } else if(newEquipment instanceof Weapon){//武器
76
                index = 4;
77
            } else if(newEquipment instanceof Necklace){//项链
78
                index = 5;
79
            } else if(newEquipment instanceof Ring){//戒指
80
                index = 6;
            } else {//手镯
81
82
                index = 7;
83
            }
            //旧装备
84
85
            Equipment old = equipments[index];
86
            if(old == null){//未穿戴装备
                equipments[index] = newEquipment;
87
88
            } else {//已经穿戴装备
89
90
            }
91
            return old;
92
        }
93
```

```
94
 95
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;
 96
97 /**
    * 妙蛙种子
98
    */
99
100 public class Bulbasaur extends Pokemon{
101
102
        public Bulbasaur() {
103
             super("妙蛙种子");
104
            this.attack = 60;
105
            this.defense = 40;
106
            this.health = 600;
107
        }
    }
108
109
110 package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;
111
112 /**
    * 小火龙
113
    */
114
115 | public class Charmander extends Pokemon{
116
117
        public Charmander() {
118
             super("小火龙");
            this.attack = 100;
119
            this.defense = 80;
120
121
            this.health = 1000;
122
        }
123
    }
124
125
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;
126
127 /**
128
     * 比卡丘
    */
129
130 public class Bikachu extends Pokemon{
131
132
        public Bikachu() {
133
            super("比卡丘");
134
            this.attack = 150;
            this.defense = 100;
135
136
            this.health = 2000;
        }
137
138
    }
139
140
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;
141
142 /**
     * 雷精灵
143
144
     */
145
     public class Jolteon extends Pokemon{
146
147
         public Jolteon() {
148
            super("雷精灵");
149
            this.attack = 80;
150
             this.defense = 60;
             this.health = 800;
151
```

```
152 }
153 }
```

换装前应该比较新装备是否比旧装备好,因此需要在装备类 Equipment 中添加装备比较的方法

```
1
 2
    * 是否比其他装备好
 3
     * @param other
 4
     * @return
 5
     */
 6
    public boolean isBetter(Equipment other){
 7
        //首先必须保证是同类型装备
 8
        if(this.getClass() == other.getClass()){
9
            int total1 = this.attack + this.defense + this.health >> 1;
10
            int total2 = other.attack + other.defense + other.health >> 1;
11
            return total1 > total2;
12
        }
13
        return false;
14 }
```

宠物小精灵类 Pokemon 更换装备方法修改

```
1
     /**
 2
      * 更换装备
 3
      * @param newEquipment 新装备
      * @return
 4
 5
      */
 6
    public Equipment changeEquipment(Equipment newEquipment){
 7
        int index;
 8
        if(newEquipment instanceof Helmet){//头盔
 9
            index = 0;
10
        } else if(newEquipment instanceof Armor){//铠甲
11
            index = 1;
12
        } else if(newEquipment instanceof Leggings){//护腿
13
            index = 2;
14
        } else if(newEquipment instanceof Shoe){//鞋子
15
            index = 3;
16
        } else if(newEquipment instanceof Weapon){//武器
17
            index = 4;
18
        } else if(newEquipment instanceof Necklace){//项链
19
            index = 5;
20
        } else if(newEquipment instanceof Ring){//戒指
21
            index = 6;
        } else {//手镯
22
23
            index = 7;
24
        }
25
        //旧装备
26
        Equipment old = equipments[index];
27
        if(old == null){//未穿戴装备
28
            equipments[index] = newEquipment;
29
        } else {//已经穿戴装备
30
            //新装备比就装备好
31
            if(newEquipment.isBetter(old)){
                equipments[index] = newEquipment;
32
33
            } else {
34
                old = newEquipment;
```

```
35 }
36 }
37 return old;
38 }
```

换装后,宠物小精灵的攻击、防御、血量会发生改变,但不能改变宠物小精灵本身的属性。因此获取攻击、防御和血量时,应该将宠物小精灵本身的属性 + 所穿戴装备的属性。

```
public int getAttack() {
 2
        int totalAttack = attack;
 3
        for(Equipment equipment: equipments){
 4
            if(equipment != null)
 5
                totalAttack += equipment.getAttack();
 6
 7
        return totalAttack;
    }
 8
 9
10
    public int getDefense() {
11
        int totalDefense = defense;
12
        for(Equipment equipment: equipments){
            if(equipment != null)
13
14
                totalDefense += equipment.getDefense();
15
16
        return totalDefense;
    }
17
18
19
    public int getHealth() {
20
        int totalHealth = health;
21
        for(Equipment equipment: equipments){
            if(equipment != null)
22
23
                totalHealth += equipment.getHealth();
24
25
        return totalHealth;
26
    }
27
28
    @override
29
    public String getItemInformation() {
        return name + ": 攻击=" + getAttack() + " 防御=" + getDefense() + " 生命值
30
    =" + getHealth();
31
    }
```

到此,宝箱 Treasure 打开的物品都已经设计,可以实现宝箱开启功能

```
1 /**
 2
    * 开启宝箱能够获得一个物品
 3
    * @return
    */
 4
 5
   public Item open(){
 6
       //取[0, 10)范围内的随机数
 7
       int number = Tools.getRandomNumber(10);
 8
       if(number == 0){//获得宠物小精灵,
           //比例 初级: 中级: 高级: 究级 = 80:15:4:1
 9
10
           int rate = Tools.getRandomNumber(100);
11
           if(rate == 0){//究级宠物小精灵=>比卡丘
12
               return new Bikachu();
13
           } else if(rate <= 4){//高级宠物小精灵 => 小火龙
```

```
14
                return new Charmander();
15
            } else if(rate <= 20){//中级宠物小精灵 => 雷精灵
16
                return new Jolteon();
17
            } else {//初级宠物小精灵
18
                return new Bulbasaur();
19
            }
20
        } else if(number <= 3){//获得装备
            //比例 武器: 项链: 戒指: 手镯: 头盔: 铠甲: 护腿: 鞋子 = 3:5:8:8:19:19:19:19
21
            int rate = Tools.getRandomNumber(100);
22
23
            if(rate < 3){//武器
                return new Weapon(levelNumber);
24
25
            } else if(rate < 8){//项链
                return new Necklace(levelNumber);
26
27
            } else if(rate < 16){//戒指
28
                return new Ring(levelNumber);
            } else if(rate < 24){//手镯
29
30
                return new Bracelet(levelNumber);
            } else if(rate < 43){//头盔
31
32
                return new Helmet(levelNumber);
33
            } else if(rate < 62){//铠甲
34
                return new Armor(levelNumber);
35
            } else if(rate < 81){//护腿
36
                return new Leggings(levelNumber);
37
            } else {//鞋子
38
                return new Shoe(levelNumber);
39
            }
40
        } else {//获得药品
41
            return new HP(levelNumber, 10);
42
        }
43
    }
```

8.怪物分析

可以阻挡冒险家探索地图。怪物会与宠物小精灵对抗,也就是会攻击宠物小精灵。

```
/**
 1
 2
     * 攻击宠物小精灵
 3
      * @param pokemon 宠物小精灵
 4
      */
 5
   public void attackPokemon(Pokemon pokemon){
 6
       int minusHealth = this.attack * this.attack / pokemon.getDefense();
 7
       if(minusHealth == 0) {//伤害为0, 需要调整
 8
           minusHealth = 1; //调整伤害为1点
 9
        }
10
        pokemon.setHealth(pokemon.getHealth() - minusHealth);
        System.out.println(name + "对" + pokemon.getName() + "发动攻击,造成了" +
11
    minusHealth + "伤害");
12
   }
```

这样设计存在问题:怪物攻击宠物小精灵时,宠物小精灵的血量总值一直在减少,但是却无法使用药品恢复血量。因此,需要在宠物小精灵类 Pokemon 中添加一个新的变量来记录宠物小精灵的当前血量,并提供获取和更改血量的方法。所有宠物小精灵类都需要做相应的修改

```
package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;

import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;

package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;
```

```
4
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment.*;
5
    /**
6
7
    * 宠物小精灵
8
    public abstract class Pokemon extends Item {
9
10
        /**
11
12
        * 攻击力
13
        */
14
        protected int attack;
        /**
15
        * 防御力
16
17
        */
18
        protected int defense;
        /**
19
        * 生命值
20
21
         */
22
        protected int health;
        /**
23
        * 当前生命值
24
25
        */
26
        protected int currentHealth;
27
        /**
        * 星级,默认1星
28
        */
29
30
        private int star = 1;
31
        * 宠物小精灵能够穿戴8件装备,默认是没有穿戴任何装备
32
33
        * 穿戴顺序: 头盔、铠甲、护腿、鞋子、武器、项链、戒指、手镯
         */
34
35
        private Equipment[] equipments = new Equipment[8];
36
        public Pokemon(String name) {
37
38
            super(name);
39
        }
40
41
        public int getAttack() {
42
43
            int totalAttack = attack;
44
            for(Equipment equipment: equipments){
45
                if(equipment != null)
46
                    totalAttack += equipment.getAttack();
            }
47
48
            return totalAttack;
49
        }
50
51
        public int getDefense() {
52
            int totalDefense = defense;
53
            for(Equipment equipment: equipments){
                if(equipment != null)
54
55
                    totalDefense += equipment.getDefense();
56
57
            return totalDefense;
58
        }
59
60
        public int getHealth() {
            int totalHealth = health;
61
```

```
62
             for(Equipment equipment: equipments){
 63
                 if(equipment != null)
                     totalHealth += equipment.getHealth();
 64
 65
             }
 66
             return totalHealth;
 67
         }
 68
 69
         public void setHealth(int health) {
             this.health = health;
 70
 71
 72
 73
         public int getCurrentHealth() {
 74
             return currentHealth;
 75
         }
 76
         public void setCurrentHealth(int currentHealth) {
 77
 78
             this.currentHealth = currentHealth;
 79
         }
 80
 81
         @override
 82
         public String getItemInformation() {
             return name + ": 攻击=" + getAttack() + " 防御=" + getDefense() + "
 83
     生命值=" + getHealth();
 84
         }
         /**
 85
          * 与其他小精灵融合
 86
          * @param other 其他小精灵
 87
 88
          */
 89
         public void merge(Pokemon other){
             if(star == 10){
 90
 91
                 System.out.println(name + "星级已满,无法再融合升星");
 92
             } else {
 93
                 this.attack += (other.attack >> 1);
 94
                 this.defense += (other.defense >> 1);
 95
                 this.health += (other.health >> 1);
 96
                 star += 1;
                 System.out.println("融合成功");
 97
 98
                 System.out.println(getItemInformation());
             }
 99
100
         }
101
         /**
102
          * 更换装备
103
104
          * @param newEquipment 新装备
105
          * @return
          */
106
107
         public Equipment changeEquipment(Equipment newEquipment){
108
             int index;
             if(newEquipment instanceof Helmet){//头盔
109
110
                 index = 0;
             } else if(newEquipment instanceof Armor){//铠甲
111
112
                 index = 1;
             } else if(newEquipment instanceof Leggings){//护腿
113
114
                 index = 2;
115
             } else if(newEquipment instanceof Shoe){//鞋子
116
                 index = 3;
117
             } else if(newEquipment instanceof Weapon){//武器
118
                 index = 4;
```

```
119
             } else if(newEquipment instanceof Necklace){//项链
120
                 index = 5;
121
             } else if(newEquipment instanceof Ring){//戒指
122
                 index = 6;
123
             } else {//手镯
124
                 index = 7;
125
             }
126
             //旧装备
127
             Equipment old = equipments[index];
128
             if(old == null){//未穿戴装备
129
                 equipments[index] = newEquipment;
130
             } else {//已经穿戴装备
                 //新装备比就装备好
131
132
                 if(newEquipment.isBetter(old)){
133
                     equipments[index] = newEquipment;
134
135
                     old = newEquipment;
136
                 }
137
             }
138
             return old;
139
         }
140
     }
141
142 package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;
143
     /**
144
145
     * 小火龙
146
     public class Charmander extends Pokemon{
147
148
149
         public Charmander() {
             super("小火龙");
150
151
             this.attack = 100;
152
             this.defense = 80;
             this.health = 1000;
153
154
             this.currentHealth = this.health;
155
         }
156
     }
157
158
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;
159
     /**
160
     * 雷精灵
161
     */
162
163
     public class Jolteon extends Pokemon{
164
165
         public Jolteon() {
166
             super("雷精灵");
             this.attack = 80;
167
168
             this.defense = 60;
             this.health = 800;
169
170
             this.currentHealth = this.health;
171
         }
     }
172
173
174
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;
175
176
```

```
177 * 比卡丘
178
     */
179
     public class Bikachu extends Pokemon{
180
181
        public Bikachu() {
182
            super("比卡丘");
183
            this.attack = 150;
            this.defense = 100;
184
185
            this.health = 2000;
186
            this.currentHealth = this.health;
187
        }
188 }
189
190 | package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;
191
    /**
192
193
    * 妙蛙种子
194
195 public class Bulbasaur extends Pokemon{
196
197
        public Bulbasaur() {
198
            super("妙蛙种子");
199
            this.attack = 60;
200
           this.defense = 40;
201
            this.health = 600;
            this.currentHealth = this.health;
202
203
        }
204
    }
205
206
    package com.cyx.pokemon.item;
207
208 | import com.cyx.pokemon.DisplayItem;
209
210 /**
211
     * 物品
     */
212
213
     public abstract class Item implements DisplayItem {
214
        /**
215
216
         * 物品名称
217
         */
218
        protected String name;
        /**
219
        * 关卡编号
220
221
222
        protected int levelNumber;
        /**
223
        * 是否被探索
224
        */
225
226
        protected boolean discovery;
227
228
        public Item(String name) {
            this.name = name;
229
230
         }
231
         public Item(String name, int levelNumber) {
232
233
            this.name = name;
            this.levelNumber = levelNumber;
234
```

```
235
         }
236
237
         public void setDiscovery(boolean discovery) {
238
             this.discovery = discovery;
239
240
241
         public String getName() {
242
             return name;
243
         }
244
     }
245
246
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
247
248
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
249
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Pokemon;
250
     /**
251
252
     * 怪物
253
     */
254
     public class Monster extends Item {
255
256
         /**
257
         * 攻击力
         */
258
259
        protected int attack;
         /**
260
        * 防御力
261
262
         */
263
        protected int defense;
264
         /**
         * 生命值
265
266
         */
267
         protected int health;
268
269
270
         public Monster(String name, int levelNumber) {
271
             super(name, levelNumber);
272
        }
273
274
        /**
275
         * 攻击宠物小精灵
276
         * @param pokemon 宠物小精灵
277
278
         public void attackPokemon(Pokemon pokemon){
279
            int minusHealth = this.attack * this.attack /
     pokemon.getDefense();
280
             if(minusHealth == 0) {//伤害为0, 需要调整
281
                minusHealth = 1; //调整伤害为1点
282
            } else if(minusHealth > pokemon.getCurrentHealth()){//如果伤害比宠物
     小精灵当前血量还要高
                minusHealth = pokemon.getCurrentHealth(); //伤害就应该等于宠物小精
283
     灵当前血量
284
            }
285
             //剩余血量
286
             int restHealth = pokemon.getCurrentHealth() - minusHealth;
287
             pokemon.setCurrentHealth(restHealth);
288
             System.err.println(name + "对" + pokemon.getName() + "发动攻击,造成
     了" + minusHealth + "伤害");
```

```
289 }
290
291 @Override
292 public String getItemInformation() {
293 return discovery ? name : "•";
294 }
295 }
```

怪物会攻击宠物小精灵,宠物小精灵也会攻击怪物

```
package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
 2
 3
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
 4
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Pokemon;
 5
    /**
 6
 7
    * 怪物
 8
    */
 9
   public class Monster extends Item {
10
        /**
11
12
        * 攻击力
13
       */
14
       protected int attack;
       /**
15
        * 防御力
16
        */
17
18
        protected int defense;
        /**
19
        * 生命值
20
21
22
        protected int health;
        /**
23
        * 怪物当前血量
24
        */
25
26
        protected int currentHealth;
27
28
        public Monster(String name, int levelNumber) {
29
           super(name, levelNumber);
30
31
        }
32
        public int getDefense() {
33
34
            return defense;
35
        }
36
37
        public int getCurrentHealth() {
38
            return currentHealth;
39
        }
40
        public void setCurrentHealth(int currentHealth) {
41
           this.currentHealth = currentHealth;
42
43
44
        /**
45
46
         * 攻击宠物小精灵
47
         * @param pokemon 宠物小精灵
```

```
48
         */
49
         public void attackPokemon(Pokemon pokemon){
             int minusHealth = this.attack * this.attack /
 50
     pokemon.getDefense();
51
             if(minusHealth == 0) {//伤害为0, 需要调整
52
                 minusHealth = 1; //调整伤害为1点
53
             } else if(minusHealth > pokemon.getCurrentHealth()){//如果伤害比宠物
     小精灵当前血量还要高
                 minusHealth = pokemon.getCurrentHealth(); //伤害就应该等于宠物小精
54
     灵当前血量
55
             }
56
             //剩余血量
57
             int restHealth = pokemon.getCurrentHealth() - minusHealth;
58
             pokemon.setCurrentHealth(restHealth);
             System.err.println(name + "对" + pokemon.getName() + "发动攻击,造成
 59
     了" + minusHealth + "伤害");
         }
60
61
         @override
62
63
         public String getItemInformation() {
             return discovery ? name : "■";
64
65
         }
66
     }
67
68
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
69
70
    import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
71
    /**
72
73
     * 牛魔怪
74
     */
75
     public class CattleMonster extends Monster{
76
77
         public CattleMonster(int levelNumber) {
78
             super("牛魔怪", levelNumber);
79
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(50, 60, levelNumber);
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(40, 50, levelNumber);
80
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(700, 900, levelNumber);
81
82
             this.currentHealth = this.health;
83
         }
     }
84
85
86
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
87
88
    import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
89
     /**
90
91
     * 铁炮鱼
     */
92
93
     public class Ramoraid extends Monster{
94
95
         public Ramoraid(int levelNumber) {
             super("铁炮鱼", levelNumber);
96
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(60, 70, levelNumber);
97
98
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(50, 60, levelNumber);
99
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(900, 1100, levelNumber);
100
             this.currentHealth = this.health;
101
         }
```

```
102
     }
103
104
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
105
106
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
107
     /**
108
     * 火焰鸟
109
110
      */
111
     public class Moltres extends Monster{
112
113
         public Moltres(int levelNumber) {
114
             super("火焰鸟", levelNumber);
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(80, 100, levelNumber);
115
116
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(70, 90, levelNumber);
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(1400, 1800, levelNumber);
117
             this.currentHealth = this.health;
118
119
         }
120
     }
121
122
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
123
124
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
125
     /**
126
     * 象牙猪
127
128
      */
129
     public class Mamoswine extends Monster {
130
131
         public Mamoswine(int levelNumber) {
132
             super("象牙猪", levelNumber);
133
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(45, 55, levelNumber);
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(35, 45, levelNumber);
134
135
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(600, 800, levelNumber);
136
             this.currentHealth = this.health;
137
         }
138
     }
139
140
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon;
141
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
142
143
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment.*;
144
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster.Monster;
145
     /**
146
     * 宠物小精灵
147
      */
148
149
     public abstract class Pokemon extends Item {
150
         /**
151
          * 攻击力
152
153
          */
154
         protected int attack;
         /**
155
156
          * 防御力
          */
157
158
         protected int defense;
         /**
159
```

```
* 生命值
160
161
          */
162
         protected int health;
         /**
163
         * 当前生命值
164
165
         */
166
         protected int currentHealth;
         /**
167
168
          *星级,默认1星
169
         */
170
         private int star = 1;
171
         /**
172
         * 宠物小精灵能够穿戴8件装备,默认是没有穿戴任何装备
173
         * 穿戴顺序: 头盔、铠甲、护腿、鞋子、武器、项链、戒指、手镯
174
         private Equipment[] equipments = new Equipment[8];
175
176
177
         public Pokemon(String name) {
178
             super(name);
179
180
181
         public int getAttack() {
182
183
             int totalAttack = attack;
184
             for(Equipment equipment: equipments){
185
                 if(equipment != null)
186
                     totalAttack += equipment.getAttack();
187
             }
188
             return totalAttack;
189
         }
190
191
         public int getDefense() {
192
             int totalDefense = defense;
193
             for(Equipment equipment: equipments){
194
                 if(equipment != null)
195
                     totalDefense += equipment.getDefense();
196
             }
197
             return totalDefense;
         }
198
199
200
         public int getHealth() {
201
             int totalHealth = health;
202
             for(Equipment equipment: equipments){
203
                 if(equipment != null)
204
                     totalHealth += equipment.getHealth();
205
             }
206
             return totalHealth;
207
         }
208
209
         public void setHealth(int health) {
             this.health = health;
210
211
212
213
         public int getCurrentHealth() {
214
             return currentHealth;
215
         }
216
217
         public void setCurrentHealth(int currentHealth) {
```

```
218
             this.currentHealth = currentHealth;
219
         }
220
221
         @override
222
         public String getItemInformation() {
             return name + ": 攻击=" + getAttack() + " 防御=" + getDefense() + "
223
     生命值=" + getHealth();
224
        }
225
226
         /**
         * 宠物小精灵攻击怪物
227
228
          * @param monster 怪物
229
         public void attackMonster(Monster monster){
230
231
             int minusHealth = this.attack * this.attack /
     monster.getDefense();
232
             if(minusHealth == 0) {//伤害为0, 需要调整
233
                 minusHealth = 1; //调整伤害为1点
234
             } else if(minusHealth > monster.getCurrentHealth()){//如果伤害比怪物
     当前血量还要高
                 minusHealth = monster.getCurrentHealth(); //伤害就应该等于怪物当前
235
     血量
236
             }
237
             //剩余血量
             int restHealth = monster.getCurrentHealth() - minusHealth;
238
239
             monster.setCurrentHealth(restHealth);
             System.out.println(name + "对" + monster.getName() + "发动攻击,造成
240
     了" + minusHealth + "伤害");
241
        }
242
         /**
243
244
         * 与其他小精灵融合
          * @param other 其他小精灵
245
246
         */
247
         public void merge(Pokemon other){
248
             if(star == 10){
                 System.out.println(name + "星级已满, 无法再融合升星");
249
250
             } else {
251
                 this.attack += (other.attack >> 1);
252
                 this.defense += (other.defense >> 1);
253
                 this.health += (other.health >> 1);
254
                 star += 1;
255
                 System.out.println("融合成功");
256
                 System.out.println(getItemInformation());
257
             }
         }
258
259
         /**
260
         * 更换装备
261
262
          * @param newEquipment 新装备
263
          * @return
264
          */
         public Equipment changeEquipment(Equipment newEquipment){
265
266
             int index;
             if(newEquipment instanceof Helmet){//头盔
267
268
                 index = 0;
269
             } else if(newEquipment instanceof Armor){//铠甲
270
                 index = 1;
```

```
} else if(newEquipment instanceof Leggings){//护腿
271
272
                 index = 2;
273
             } else if(newEquipment instanceof Shoe){//鞋子
274
                 index = 3;
275
             } else if(newEquipment instanceof Weapon){//武器
276
                 index = 4;
277
             } else if(newEquipment instanceof Necklace){//项链
278
                 index = 5;
279
             } else if(newEquipment instanceof Ring){//戒指
280
                 index = 6;
281
             } else {//手镯
282
                 index = 7;
283
             }
284
             //旧装备
285
             Equipment old = equipments[index];
             if(old == null){//未穿戴装备
286
287
                 equipments[index] = newEquipment;
288
             } else {//已经穿戴装备
                 //新装备比就装备好
289
290
                 if(newEquipment.isBetter(old)){
                     equipments[index] = newEquipment;
291
292
                 } else {
293
                     old = newEquipment;
294
                 }
295
             }
296
             return old;
297
         }
298
    }
```

怪物死后会掉落装备、药品或宠物小精灵。

```
1
    package com.cyx.pokemon.util;
2
3
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.HP;
4
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
5
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment.*;
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Bikachu;
6
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Bulbasaur;
8
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Charmander;
9
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Jolteon;
10
   import java.util.Random;
11
12
    /**
13
14
    * 工具类
15
    */
    public class Tools {
16
        /**
17
18
        * 随机数对象
        */
19
20
        private static final Random RANDOM = new Random();
21
        /**
22
        *获取给定范围内的随机数
23
24
         * @param min 最小值
25
         * @param max 最大值
26
         * @param levelNumber 关卡编号
```

```
27
        * @return
28
        */
29
        public static int getRandomNumber(int min, int max, int levelNumber){
30
            int diff = (max - min) * levelNumber;
31
            return RANDOM.nextInt(diff) + min * levelNumber;
32
        }
33
        /**
34
        *获取给定范围内的随机数
35
36
        * @param min 最小值
37
        * @param max 最大值
        * @return
38
39
        */
        public static int getRandomNumber(int min, int max){
40
41
            return getRandomNumber(min, max, 1);
42
        }
43
        /**
44
45
        *获取给定范围内的随机数
46
        * @param max 最大值
        * @return
47
        */
48
49
        public static int getRandomNumber(int max){
50
            return getRandomNumber(0, max);
51
52
53
        /**
        * 获取一个随机物品
54
55
        * @param levelNumber 关卡编号
56
        * @return
57
        */
58
        public static Item getRandomItem(int levelNumber){
59
            //取[0, 10)范围内的随机数
60
            int number = Tools.getRandomNumber(10);
            if(number == 0){//获得宠物小精灵,
61
62
                //比例 初级: 中级: 高级: 究级 = 80:15:4:1
63
                int rate = Tools.getRandomNumber(100);
64
               if(rate == 0){//究级宠物小精灵=>比卡丘
65
                   return new Bikachu();
66
               } else if(rate <= 4){//高级宠物小精灵 => 小火龙
67
                   return new Charmander();
68
                } else if(rate <= 20){//中级宠物小精灵 => 雷精灵
69
                   return new Jolteon();
70
               } else {//初级宠物小精灵
71
                   return new Bulbasaur();
72
73
            } else if(number <= 3){//获得装备
74
               //比例 武器:项链:戒指:手镯:头盔:铠甲:护腿:鞋子=
    3:5:8:8:19:19:19:19
75
               int rate = Tools.getRandomNumber(100);
76
               if(rate < 3){//武器
                    return new Weapon(levelNumber);
77
78
               } else if(rate < 8){//项链
79
                   return new Necklace(levelNumber);
80
               } else if(rate < 16){//戒指
81
                   return new Ring(levelNumber);
82
                } else if(rate < 24){//手镯
83
                    return new Bracelet(levelNumber);
```

```
} else if(rate < 43){//头盔
 84
 85
                     return new Helmet(levelNumber);
                 } else if(rate < 62){//铠甲
 86
 87
                     return new Armor(levelNumber);
 88
                 } else if(rate < 81){//护腿
 89
                     return new Leggings(levelNumber);
 90
                 } else {//鞋子
 91
                     return new Shoe(levelNumber);
 92
                 }
 93
             } else {//获得药品
                 return new HP(levelNumber, 10);
 94
 95
             }
 96
         }
 97
     }
 98
99
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item;
100
101
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment.*;
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Bikachu;
102
103
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Bulbasaur;
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Charmander;
104
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Jolteon;
105
106
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
107
     /**
108
109
     * 宝箱
      */
110
111
     public class Treasure extends Item {
112
113
         public Treasure(int levelNumber) {
             super("宝箱", levelNumber);
114
115
         }
116
         /**
117
118
          * 开启宝箱能够获得一个物品
119
          * @return
120
         */
121
         public Item open(){
122
             return Tools.getRandomItem(levelNumber);
123
         }
124
125
         @override
126
         public String getItemInformation() {
             return discovery ? "⊙" : "■";
127
128
         }
129
     }
130
131
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
132
133
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
134
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Pokemon;
135
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
136
     /**
137
138
      * 怪物
      */
139
140
     public class Monster extends Item {
141
```

```
/**
142
         * 攻击力
143
144
         */
145
         protected int attack;
         /**
146
147
         * 防御力
148
         */
149
         protected int defense;
150
         /**
         * 生命值
151
152
         */
153
         protected int health;
         /**
154
155
         * 怪物当前血量
156
         protected int currentHealth;
157
158
159
         public Monster(String name, int levelNumber) {
160
161
             super(name, levelNumber);
162
         }
163
164
         public int getDefense() {
            return defense;
165
166
167
         public int getCurrentHealth() {
168
169
             return currentHealth;
170
         }
171
         public void setCurrentHealth(int currentHealth) {
172
173
             this.currentHealth = currentHealth;
174
         }
175
176
         /**
177
         * 攻击宠物小精灵
178
         * @param pokemon 宠物小精灵
179
         public void attackPokemon(Pokemon pokemon){
180
181
            int minusHealth = this.attack * this.attack /
     pokemon.getDefense();
             if(minusHealth == 0) {//伤害为0, 需要调整
182
183
                minusHealth = 1; //调整伤害为1点
184
            } else if(minusHealth > pokemon.getCurrentHealth()){//如果伤害比宠物
     小精灵当前血量还要高
                minusHealth = pokemon.getCurrentHealth(); //伤害就应该等于宠物小精
185
     灵当前血量
186
            }
187
            //剩余血量
188
             int restHealth = pokemon.getCurrentHealth() - minusHealth;
189
             pokemon.setCurrentHealth(restHealth);
190
             System.err.println(name + "对" + pokemon.getName() + "发动攻击,造成
     了" + minusHealth + "伤害");
        }
191
192
         /**
193
194
         * 怪物掉落装备
195
         * @return
```

```
*/
196
197
         public Item drop(){
198
             return Tools.getRandomItem(levelNumber);
199
200
         @override
201
202
         public String getItemInformation() {
             return discovery ? name : "■";
203
204
         }
205 }
```

9. 关卡设计

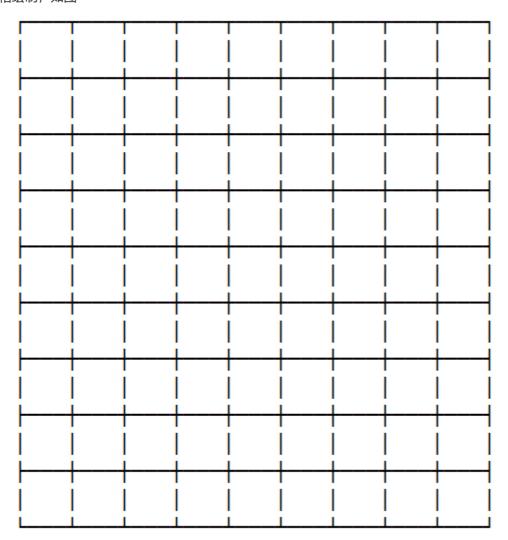
关卡有编号、有地图。

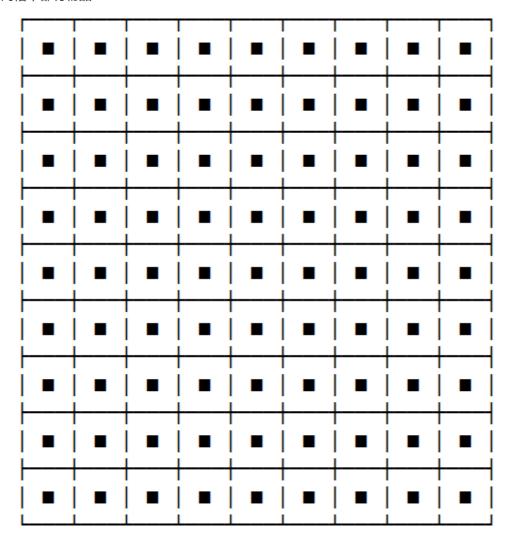
```
package com.cyx.pokemon.level;
 2
    /**
 3
    * 关卡
 4
 5
    */
 6
    public class Level {
 7
       /**
8
        * 关卡编号
 9
        */
10
        private int number;
        /**
11
        * 关卡地图
12
13
        */
        private LevelMap map;
14
15
16
        private Level prevLevel;
17
18
        private Level nextLevel;
19
        public Level(Level prevLevel, int number, Level nextLevel) {
20
21
            this.number = number;
22
            this.prevLevel = prevLevel;
23
            this.nextLevel = nextLevel;
24
            this.map = new LevelMap(number);
25
        }
26
27
        public int getNumber() {
28
            return number;
29
        }
30
31
        public LevelMap getMap() {
32
            return map;
33
        }
34
        public Level getPrevLevel() {
35
36
            return prevLevel;
37
38
39
        public void setPrevLevel(Level prevLevel) {
40
            this.prevLevel = prevLevel;
41
        }
42
```

```
43
        public Level getNextLevel() {
44
            return nextLevel;
45
46
        public void setNextLevel(Level nextLevel) {
47
            this.nextLevel = nextLevel;
48
49
        }
50
    }
51
52
    package com.cyx.pokemon.level;
53
54
    /**
    * 关卡地图
55
56
57
    public class LevelMap {
58
59
        private int number;
60
61
        public LevelMap(int number) {
            this.number = number;
62
63
        }
64 }
```

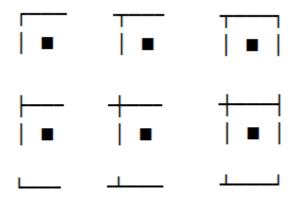
10. 地图分析

地图网格绘制, 如图





可以看作图形组合



每一个物品有两行信息,上面一行纯网格线,下面一行有网格线,也有物品信息

```
package com.cyx.pokemon.level;
 2
3
    import com.cyx.pokemon.DisplayItem;
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster.Mamoswine;
4
5
6
    /**
7
    * 关卡地图
8
    public class LevelMap {
9
10
       /**
        * 关卡编号
11
```

```
12
13
        private int number;
14
        /**
         * 地图上的物品: 9x9
15
16
17
        private final DisplayItem[][] items = new DisplayItem[9][9];
18
        public LevelMap(int number) {
19
20
            this.number = number;
21
             generate();
22
        }
23
        /**
24
25
         * 生成地图
         */
26
27
        private void generate(){
28
            for(int i=0; i<items.length; i++){</pre>
29
                 for(int j=0; j<items[i].length; j++){</pre>
30
                     items[i][j] = new Mamoswine(number);
31
32
            }
33
        }
34
35
        /**
36
         * 展示地图
         */
37
38
        public void show(){
39
            for(int i=0; i<items.length; i++){</pre>
                 String line1 = "", line2 = "";
40
41
                 for(int j=0; j<items[i].length; j++){</pre>
                     if(i == 0){//第一行
42
                         if(j == 0){//第一列
43
44
                             line1 += "---";
                             line2 += "| " + items[i][j].getItemInformation() +
45
                         } else if(j == items[i].length-1){//最后一列
46
                             line1 += "-----";
47
                             line2 += "| " + items[i][j].getItemInformation() +
48
    " |";
49
                         } else {
                             line1 += "_---";
50
                             line2 += "| " + items[i][j].getItemInformation() +
51
52
                         }
                     } else {
53
54
                         if(j == 0){//第一列
55
                             line1 += "|----";
                             line2 += "| " + items[i][j].getItemInformation() +
56
57
                         } else if(j == items[i].length-1){//最后一列
                             line1 += "+----|";
58
                             line2 += " " + items[i][j].getItemInformation() +
59
    " |";
                         } else {
60
                             line1 += "+---";
61
                             line2 += "| " + items[i][j].getItemInformation() +
62
                         }
63
```

```
64
65
                }
                System.out.println(line1);
66
67
                System.out.println(line2);
68
            }
            String lastLine = "";//最后一行网格线
69
70
            for(int i=0;i<items[0].length; i++){</pre>
71
                if(i==0){//第一列
                    lastLine += "---";
72
73
                } else if(i == items[0].length -1){//最后一列
                    lastLine += "____";
74
75
                } else {
                    lastLine += "___";
76
77
                }
78
            }
79
            System.out.println(lastLine);
80
        }
81
    }
82
83
    package com.cyx.pokemon;
84
85
    import com.cyx.pokemon.level.LevelMap;
86
    /**
87
    * 启动类
88
    */
89
90
    public class Launcher {
91
        public static void main(String[] args) {
92
93
            LevelMap map = new LevelMap(1);
94
            map.show();
95
        }
96 }
```

地图随机生成,上面包含有宝箱、怪物和传送门,宝箱可以开出药品、装备或宠物小精灵,比例为 6 : 3 : 1 。如果是第一关,第一个位置为冒险家进入地图的位置,第二个位置为初级怪物象牙猪。如果是其他关卡,第一个位置为返回上一关卡的传送门,第二个位置为冒险家进入地图的位置。

```
1
    package com.cyx.pokemon.level;
 2
 3
    import com.cyx.pokemon.DisplayItem;
 4
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Portal;
 5
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Treasure;
 6
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster.CattleMonster;
 7
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster.Mamoswine;
 8
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster.Moltres;
 9
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster.Ramoraid;
    import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
10
11
    /**
12
13
    * 关卡地图
    */
14
15
    public class LevelMap {
16
        * 关卡编号
17
18
         */
19
        private int number;
```

```
20
       /**
21
         * 地图上的物品: 9x9
22
23
       private final DisplayItem[][] items = new DisplayItem[9][9];
24
25
       public LevelMap(int number) {
26
           this.number = number;
27
           generate();
       }
28
29
       /**
30
31
        * 生成地图=> 宝箱: 怪物: 传送门 = 39:39:1
         * 第一个位置和第二个位置不能使用
32
        */
33
34
        private void generate(){
35
           if(number == 1){//第一关卡}
               //第二个位置为初级怪物象牙猪
36
37
               items[0][1] = new Mamoswine(number);
38
               items[0][0] = new Mamoswine(number);
39
           } else {//其他关卡
               //第一个位置为返回上一层的传送门
40
41
               items[0][0] = new Portal(false);
42
               items[0][1] = new Portal(false);
43
           }
44
           //记录生成的宝箱数量
45
           int generatedTreasure = 0;
46
           //记录生成的怪物数量
           int generatedMonster1 = 0;//记录生成的初级怪物数量
47
48
           int generatedMonster2 = 0;//记录生成的中级级怪物数量
49
           int generatedMonster3 = 0;//记录生成的高级怪物数量
50
           int generatedMonster4 = 0;//记录生成的究级怪物数量
51
           //记录生成的宝箱数量
52
           int generatedPortal = 0;
53
           while (generatedTreasure < 39</pre>
                   || (generatedMonster1 + generatedMonster2 +
    generatedMonster3 + generatedMonster4) < 39</pre>
55
                   || generatedPortal == 0){
56
               //获取随机坐标
57
               int index = Tools.getRandomNumber(2, 81);
58
               //计算行和列
               int row = index / items[0].length;
59
60
               int col = index % items[0].length;
61
               //目标位置已经有物品存在
62
               if(items[row][col] != null) continue;
63
               //获取一个随机数
64
               int rate = Tools.getRandomNumber(79);
65
               if(rate == 0){//传送门
66
                   //传送门已经生成了,直接跳过
                   if(generatedPortal == 1) continue;
67
68
                   items[row][col] = new Portal(true);
69
                   generatedPortal += 1;
               } else if(rate < 40){//宝箱
70
71
                   //宝箱已经全部生成完毕,直接跳过
72
                   if(generatedTreasure == 39) continue;
73
                   items[row][col] = new Treasure(number);
74
                   generatedTreasure += 1;
75
               } else {//怪物 初级: 中级: 高级: 究级 = 18:12:6:3
76
                   int num = Tools.getRandomNumber(39);
```

```
77
                    if(num < 3){//究级怪物
 78
                        //究级怪物已经全部生成完毕,直接跳过
 79
                        if(generatedMonster4 == 3) continue;
 80
                        items[row][col] = new Moltres(number);
 81
                        generatedMonster4 += 1;
 82
                    } else if(num < 9){//高级怪物
 83
                        //高级怪物已经全部生成完毕,直接跳过
 84
                        if(generatedMonster3 == 6) continue;
                        items[row][col] = new Ramoraid(number);
 85
 86
                        generatedMonster3 += 1;
 87
                    } else if(num < 21){//中级怪物
                        //中级怪物已经全部生成完毕,直接跳过
 88
 89
                        if(generatedMonster2 == 12) continue;
                        items[row][col] = new CattleMonster(number);
 90
 91
                        generatedMonster2 += 1;
                    } else {//初级怪物
 92
 93
                        //初级怪物已经全部生成完毕,直接跳过
 94
                        if(generatedMonster1 == 18) continue;
                        items[row][col] = new Mamoswine(number);
 95
 96
                        generatedMonster1 += 1;
                    }
 97
                }
 98
99
            }
100
101
         }
102
         /**
103
104
         * 展示地图
         */
105
106
         public void show(){
            for(int i=0; i<items.length; i++){</pre>
107
                String line1 = "", line2 = "";
108
109
                for(int j=0; j<items[i].length; j++){</pre>
110
                    if(i == 0){//第一行
111
                        if(j == 0){//第一列
112
                            line1 += "_---";
                            line2 += "| " + items[i][j].getItemInformation() +
113
                        } else if(j == items[i].length-1){//最后一列
114
115
                            line1 += "----";
                            line2 += "| " + items[i][j].getItemInformation() +
116
     " | " :
                        } else {
117
                            line1 += "___";
118
                            119
     и и,
                        }
120
121
                    } else {
                        if(j == 0){//第一列
122
123
                            line1 += "|----";
                            line2 += "| " + items[i][j].getItemInformation() +
124
                        } else if(j == items[i].length-1){//最后一列
125
                            line1 += "+----|";
126
                            line2 += "| " + items[i][j].getItemInformation() +
127
     " |";
128
                        } else {
                            line1 += "\__";
129
```

```
130
                            n n
131
                        }
                    }
132
133
                }
134
                System.out.println(line1);
135
                System.out.println(line2);
136
            }
137
            String lastLine = "";//最后一行网格线
138
            for(int i=0;i<items[0].length; i++){</pre>
139
                if(i==0){//第一列
                    lastLine += "┗——";
140
141
                } else if(i == items[0].length -1){//最后一列
142
                    lastLine += "----";
143
                } else {
                    lastLine += "___";
144
145
                }
146
            }
147
            System.out.println(lastLine);
148
         }
149
    }
150
151
152
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
153
154
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
155
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Pokemon;
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
156
157
     /**
158
     * 怪物
159
     */
160
161
     public abstract class Monster extends Item {
162
163
         /**
164
         * 攻击力
165
         */
166
         protected int attack;
        /**
167
168
         * 防御力
169
         */
170
         protected int defense;
         /**
171
         * 生命值
172
173
174
        protected int health;
         /**
175
         * 怪物当前血量
176
         */
177
178
         protected int currentHealth;
179
180
         public Monster(String name, int levelNumber) {
181
            super(name, levelNumber);
182
183
         }
184
185
         public int getDefense() {
             return defense;
186
```

```
187
188
189
         public int getCurrentHealth() {
190
             return currentHealth;
191
192
193
         public void setCurrentHealth(int currentHealth) {
194
             this.currentHealth = currentHealth;
195
         }
196
         /**
197
198
         * 攻击宠物小精灵
199
          * @param pokemon 宠物小精灵
          */
200
201
         public void attackPokemon(Pokemon pokemon){
202
            int minusHealth = this.attack * this.attack /
     pokemon.getDefense();
203
             if(minusHealth == 0) {//伤害为0, 需要调整
204
                 minusHealth = 1; //调整伤害为1点
205
             } else if(minusHealth > pokemon.getCurrentHealth()){//如果伤害比宠物
     小精灵当前血量还要高
206
                 minusHealth = pokemon.getCurrentHealth(); //伤害就应该等于宠物小精
     灵当前血量
207
            }
208
             //剩余血量
209
             int restHealth = pokemon.getCurrentHealth() - minusHealth;
210
             pokemon.setCurrentHealth(restHealth);
             System.err.println(name + "对" + pokemon.getName() + "发动攻击,造成
211
     了" + minusHealth + "伤害");
212
        }
213
         /**
214
         * 怪物掉落装备
215
216
         * @return
217
         */
218
         public Item drop(){
219
             return Tools.getRandomItem(levelNumber);
220
         }
221
     }
222
223
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
224
225
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
226
     /**
227
228
     * 火焰鸟
      */
229
230
     public class Moltres extends Monster{
231
232
         public Moltres(int levelNumber) {
             super("火焰鸟", levelNumber);
233
234
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(80, 100, levelNumber);
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(70, 90, levelNumber);
235
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(1400, 1800, levelNumber);
236
237
             this.currentHealth = this.health;
238
         }
239
240
         @override
```

```
241
         public String getItemInformation() {
242
             return discovery ? "D" : "■";
243
         }
244
     }
245
246
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
247
248
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
249
     /**
250
      * 象牙猪
251
252
      */
253
     public class Mamoswine extends Monster {
254
255
         public Mamoswine(int levelNumber) {
             super("象牙猪", levelNumber);
256
257
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(45, 55, levelNumber);
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(35, 45, levelNumber);
258
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(600, 800, levelNumber);
259
260
             this.currentHealth = this.health;
261
         }
262
263
         @override
264
         public String getItemInformation() {
265
             return discovery ? "A" : "■";
266
         }
267
     }
268
269
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
270
271
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
272
     /**
273
     * 牛魔怪
274
275
276
     public class CattleMonster extends Monster{
277
278
         public CattleMonster(int levelNumber) {
             super("牛魔怪", levelNumber);
279
280
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(50, 60, levelNumber);
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(40, 50, levelNumber);
281
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(700, 900, levelNumber);
282
283
             this.currentHealth = this.health;
         }
284
285
         @override
286
287
         public String getItemInformation() {
288
             return discovery ? "B" : "■";
289
         }
290
     }
291
292
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
293
294
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
295
     /**
296
297
      * 铁炮鱼
298
      */
```

```
299
     public class Ramoraid extends Monster{
300
301
         public Ramoraid(int levelNumber) {
             super("铁炮鱼", levelNumber);
302
303
             this.attack = Tools.getRandomNumber(60, 70, levelNumber);
304
             this.defense = Tools.getRandomNumber(50, 60, levelNumber);
305
             this.health = Tools.getRandomNumber(900, 1100, levelNumber);
             this.currentHealth = this.health;
306
307
         }
308
         @override
309
310
         public String getItemInformation() {
             return discovery ? "C" : "■";
311
312
         }
313
    }
```

11. 冒险家分析

冒险家携带背包闯关, 背包中可以容纳装备、药品以及小精灵, 默认有10个药品、1个妙蛙种子

```
1
    package com.cyx.pokemon;
 2
 3
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.HP;
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment.Equipment;
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Bulbasaur;
 7
    import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Pokemon;
 8
 9
    /**
    * 冒险家
10
11
     */
    public class Adventurer implements DisplayItem{
12
13
        /**
        * 装备背包
14
15
         */
16
        private Equipment[] equipments = {};
        /**
17
18
         * 药品背包
         */
19
        private HP[] medicines = {
20
21
                new HP(1, 10)
22
        };
        /**
23
24
         * 宠物背包
25
26
        private Pokemon[] pokemons = {
                new Bulbasaur()
27
28
        };
29
        /**
30
         * 总背包
31
32
        private Item[][] packageItems = {
33
                equipments,
34
                medicines,
35
                pokemons
36
        };
37
```

```
38  @Override
39  public String getItemInformation() {
40     return "Q";
41  }
42 }
```

冒险家开始闯关时会进入关卡地图,因此需要在关卡地图 Leve 1 Map 中添加冒险家

```
1 /**
   * 添加冒险家
2
   * @param adventurer 冒险家
   */
5 public void addAdventurer(Adventurer adventurer){
    if(number == 1){//第一关
7
          items[0][0] = adventurer;
     } else {
8
9
          items[0][1] = adventurer;
10
       }
11 }
```

完善冒险家 Adventurer 闯关方法

```
1 /**
2 * 开始闯关
3 */
4 public void start(){
5    Level level = new Level(null, 1, null);
6    LevelMap map = level.getMap();
7    //冒险家进入地图
8    map.addAdventurer(this);
9    map.show();
10 }
```

编写启动类,冒险家开始闯关,检测显示是否正常

```
package com.cyx.pokemon;
 2
   /**
3
   * 启动类
4
5
6 public class Launcher {
 7
       public static void main(String[] args) {
8
9
           Adventurer adventurer = new Adventurer();
10
           adventurer.start();
11
      }
12 }
```

执行结果如图所示则为正常

| Q | | = | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|---|---|---|---|---|----------|
| : | = | • | • | | | | • | = |
| • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | |
| • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | = |
| • | • | • | • | • | • | | • | ■ |
| • | • | • | • | • | • | | • | • |
| = | • | • | • | • | • | | • | ■ |
| = | • | : | • | • | • | • | • | . |
| = | | | • | | | | • | ■ |

冒险家闯关时可以使用 w(上)、A(左)、S(下)、D(右) 四个键在地图上移动,移动时需要先探索,如果遇到怪物,则需要先击败怪物,才能移动;如果遇到宝箱,需要打开后才能移动。如果遇到传送门,可以选择直接移动。因此需要在冒险家 Adventurer 中添加按方向探索和移动的方法

冒险家探索和移动时都需要冒险家在地图上的位置,因此,在地图中应该记录冒险家的位置。冒险家移动后,能够发现地图上的物品,因此,还需要在地图中添加获取给定方向位置物品的方法。

完善冒险家 Adventurer 探索方法

冒险家完成探索后,可能移动至探索位置,移动后,冒险家原来的位置再没有物品。因此,地图中需要添加冒险家位置变更的方法。

完善冒险家 Adventurer 移动方法

冒险家需要从控制台输入移动方向,移动可以反复执行,因此需要完善开始闯关的方法

宝箱处理

```
1
    package com.cyx.pokemon.level;
2
3
   import com.cyx.pokemon.Adventurer;
4
   import com.cyx.pokemon.DisplayItem;
5
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Portal;
6
7
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Treasure;
8
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster.CattleMonster;
9
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster.Mamoswine;
10
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster.Moltres;
11
   import com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster.Ramoraid;
12
   import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
13
   /**
14
    * 关卡地图
15
    */
16
17
    public class LevelMap {
18
19
        * 关卡编号
        */
20
21
       private int number;
22
       /**
23
        * 地图上的物品: 9x9
        */
24
25
       private final DisplayItem[][] items = new DisplayItem[9][9];
       /**
26
        * 记录冒险家在地图中的位置
27
28
29
       private int currentRow, currentCol;
30
31
       public LevelMap(int number) {
32
           this.number = number;
33
           generate();
34
       }
35
       /**
36
37
        * 生成地图=> 宝箱: 怪物: 传送门 = 39:39:1
        * 第一个位置和第二个位置不能使用
38
        */
39
40
       private void generate(){
41
           if(number == 1){//第一关卡
42
               //第二个位置为初级怪物象牙猪
               items[0][1] = new Mamoswine(number);
43
44
               items[0][0] = new Mamoswine(number);
45
           } else {//其他关卡
               //第一个位置为返回上一层的传送门
46
47
               items[0][0] = new Portal(false);
48
               items[0][1] = new Portal(false);
           }
49
50
           //记录生成的宝箱数量
51
           int generatedTreasure = 0;
52
           //记录生成的怪物数量
           int generatedMonster1 = 0;//记录生成的初级怪物数量
53
           int generatedMonster2 = 0;//记录生成的中级级怪物数量
54
55
           int generatedMonster3 = 0;//记录生成的高级怪物数量
56
           int generatedMonster4 = 0;//记录生成的究级怪物数量
57
           //记录生成的宝箱数量
58
           int generatedPortal = 0;
```

```
59
             while (generatedTreasure < 39
 60
                     || (generatedMonster1 + generatedMonster2 +
     generatedMonster3 + generatedMonster4) < 39</pre>
 61
                    || generatedPortal == 0){
 62
                 //获取随机坐标
 63
                 int index = Tools.getRandomNumber(2, 81);
 64
                 //计算行和列
 65
                 int row = index / items[0].length;
                 int col = index % items[0].length;
 66
 67
                 //目标位置已经有物品存在
                 if(items[row][col] != null) continue;
 68
 69
                 //获取一个随机数
                 int rate = Tools.getRandomNumber(79);
 70
                 if(rate == 0){//传送门
 71
 72
                     //传送门已经生成了,直接跳过
                    if(generatedPortal == 1) continue;
 73
 74
                    items[row][col] = new Portal(true);
                    generatedPortal += 1;
 75
                 } else if(rate < 40){//宝箱
 76
 77
                     //宝箱已经全部生成完毕,直接跳过
 78
                    if(generatedTreasure == 39) continue;
 79
                    items[row][col] = new Treasure(number);
 80
                    generatedTreasure += 1;
                 } else {//怪物 初级: 中级: 高级: 究级 = 18:12:6:3
 81
                     int num = Tools.getRandomNumber(39);
 83
                    if(num < 3){//究级怪物
                        //究级怪物已经全部生成完毕,直接跳过
 84
                        if(generatedMonster4 == 3) continue;
 85
 86
                        items[row][col] = new Moltres(number);
 87
                        generatedMonster4 += 1;
 88
                    } else if(num < 9){//高级怪物
 89
                        //高级怪物已经全部生成完毕,直接跳过
 90
                        if(generatedMonster3 == 6) continue;
 91
                        items[row][col] = new Ramoraid(number);
 92
                        generatedMonster3 += 1;
 93
                    } else if(num < 21){//中级怪物
                        //中级怪物已经全部生成完毕,直接跳过
 94
 95
                        if(generatedMonster2 == 12) continue;
 96
                        items[row][col] = new CattleMonster(number);
 97
                        generatedMonster2 += 1;
 98
                    } else {//初级怪物
 99
                        //初级怪物已经全部生成完毕,直接跳过
                        if(generatedMonster1 == 18) continue;
100
101
                        items[row][col] = new Mamoswine(number);
102
                        generatedMonster1 += 1;
                    }
103
104
                 }
             }
105
106
107
         }
108
         /**
109
         * 获取给定方向位置的物品信息
110
         * @param direct 方向
111
112
         * @return
113
         */
114
         public DisplayItem getPositionItem(char direct){
115
             int targetRow = currentRow, targetCol = currentCol;
```

```
116
             switch (direct){
117
                 case 'W': //向上
118
                     if(targetRow == 0){
119
                         return null;
                     }
120
121
                     targetRow -= 1;
122
                     break;
                 case 'A'://向左
123
124
                     if(targetCol == 0){
125
                          return null;
126
                     }
127
                     targetCol -= 1;
128
                     break;
                 case 'S'://向下
129
                     if(targetRow == items.length - 1){
130
131
                         return null;
132
                     }
133
                     targetRow += 1;
134
                     break;
135
                 case 'D'://向右
                     if(targetCol == items[currentRow].length -1){
136
137
                          return null;
138
                     }
139
                     targetCol += 1;
140
                     break;
141
             }
142
             return items[targetRow][targetCol];
143
         }
144
145
         /**
146
          * 向给定方向移动冒险家的位置
147
          * @param direct
          */
148
149
         public void move(char direct){
150
             int oldRow = currentRow,oldCol = currentCol;
151
152
             DisplayItem adventurer = items[oldRow][oldCol];
             switch (direct){
153
                 case 'W': //向上
154
155
                     if(currentRow == 0){
156
                          System.err.println("非法移动");
157
                         Tools.lazy(300L);
158
                          return;
                     }
159
160
                     currentRow -= 1;
161
                     break;
162
                 case 'A'://向左
163
                     if(currentCol == 0){
                          System.err.println("非法移动");
164
165
                         Tools.lazy(300L);
166
                          return;
167
                     currentCol -= 1;
168
169
                     break;
170
                 case 'S'://向下
                     if(currentRow == items.length - 1){
171
172
                          System.err.println("非法移动");
173
                         Tools.lazy(300L);
```

```
174
                         return;
175
                     }
176
                     currentRow += 1;
177
                     break;
178
                 case 'D'://向右
179
                     if(currentCol == items[currentRow].length -1){
180
                         System.err.println("非法移动");
181
                         Tools.lazy(300L);
182
                         return;
183
184
                     currentCol += 1;
185
                     break;
186
             }
187
             //冒险家新的位置
188
             items[currentRow][currentCol] = adventurer;
189
             //原来的位置就不在存在物品了
190
             items[oldRow][oldCol] = null;
191
         }
192
         /**
193
194
          * 添加冒险家
195
          * @param adventurer 冒险家
196
         public void addAdventurer(Adventurer adventurer){
197
198
             currentRow = 0;
199
             if(number == 1){//第一关
200
                 currentCol = 0;
201
             } else {
202
                 currentCol = 1;
203
204
             items[currentRow][currentCol] = adventurer;
205
         }
206
         /**
207
208
          * 展示地图
          */
209
210
         public void show(){
             System.out.println("宠物小精灵第" + number + "关: ");
211
             for(int i=0; i<items.length; i++){</pre>
212
213
                 String line1 = "", line2 = "";
214
                 for(int j=0; j<items[i].length; j++){</pre>
                     String info = " ";
215
216
                     if(items[i][j] != null){
217
                         info = items[i][j].getItemInformation();
218
219
                     if(i == 0){//第一行
220
                         if(j == 0){//第一列
                             line1 += "---";
221
                             line2 += "| " + info + " ";
222
223
                         } else if(j == items[i].length-1){//最后一列
                             line1 += "-----";
224
                             line2 += "| " + info + " |";
225
                         } else {
226
                             line1 += "_---";
227
                             line2 += "| " + info + " ";
228
                         }
229
230
                     } else {
                         if(j == 0){//第一列
231
```

```
line1 += "|---";
232
233
                              line2 += "| " + info + " ";
234
                          } else if(j == items[i].length-1){//最后一列
                              line1 += "+---|";
235
                              line2 += "| " + info + " |";
236
237
                          } else {
                              line1 += "\-";
238
                              line2 += "| " + info + " ";
239
240
                         }
                     }
241
242
                 }
243
                 System.out.println(line1);
244
                 System.out.println(line2);
245
             }
             String lastLine = "";//最后一行网格线
246
             for(int i=0;i<items[0].length; i++){</pre>
247
248
                 if(i==0){//第一列
                     lastLine += "└──";
249
                 } else if(i == items[0].length -1){//最后一列
250
                     lastLine += "____";
251
252
                 } else {
253
                     lastLine += "___";
254
                 }
255
             }
256
             System.out.println(lastLine);
257
         }
258
     }
259
260
     package com.cyx.pokemon;
261
262
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.HP;
263
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
264
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Portal;
265
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Treasure;
266
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.equipment.Equipment;
267
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster.Monster;
268
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Bulbasaur;
269
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Pokemon;
270
     import com.cyx.pokemon.level.Level;
271
     import com.cyx.pokemon.level.LevelMap;
272
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
273
274
     import java.util.Arrays;
275
     /**
276
277
      * 冒险家
278
279
     public class Adventurer implements DisplayItem{
280
          * 装备背包
281
282
283
         private Equipment[] equipments = {};
         /**
284
          * 药品背包
285
286
          */
287
         private HP[] medicines = {
288
                 new HP(1, 10)
289
         };
```

```
/**
290
291
          * 宠物背包
292
          */
293
         private Pokemon[] pokemons = {
294
                 new Bulbasaur()
295
         };
296
         /**
         * 总背包
297
298
          */
299
         private Item[][] packageItems = {
300
                 equipments,
301
                 medicines,
302
                 pokemons
303
         };
304
305
         private Level currentLevel;
306
         /**
307
          * 开始闯关
308
          */
309
         public void start(){
310
             currentLevel = new Level(null, 1, null);
311
312
             LevelMap map = currentLevel.getMap();
313
             //冒险家进入地图
314
             map.addAdventurer(this);
315
             while (true){
316
                 currentLevel.getMap().show();
317
                 System.out.println("请选择移动方向: W(上)、A(左)、S(下)、D(右)、E(退
     出)");
318
                 char direct = Tools.getInputChar();
319
                 if(direct == 'E'){//退出
320
                     System.out.println("确定要退出吗? Y/N");
321
                     char quit = Tools.getInputChar();
322
                     if(Character.toUpperCase(quit) == 'Y'){
323
                         System.out.println("感谢使用宠物小精灵闯关");
324
                         break;
325
                     }
326
                 } else {
327
                     Item item = discovery(direct);
328
                     if(item != null){
329
                         //物品被发现
330
                         item.setDiscovery(true);
331
                         currentLevel.getMap().show();
                     }
332
333
                     if(item instanceof Treasure){//宝箱
                         processTreasure((Treasure) item, direct);
334
335
                     } else if(item instanceof Monster){//怪物
336
                         processMonster((Monster) item, direct);
337
                     } else if(item instanceof Portal){//传送门
338
                         System.out.println("发现传送门,是否通过? Y/N");
339
                         char pass = Tools.getInputChar();
340
                         if(Character.toUpperCase(pass) == 'Y'){
                             if(((Portal) item).isNext()){//通往下一关卡的传送门
341
342
                                 //获取当前关卡的下一关卡
343
                                 Level nextLevel = currentLevel.getNextLevel();
344
                                 if(nextLevel == null){//下一关卡为空,则需要创建
345
                                     nextLevel = new Level(currentLevel,
     currentLevel.getNumber() + 1, null);
```

```
346
                                    //将冒险家加载至地图中
347
                                    nextLevel.getMap().addAdventurer(this);
348
                                    //当前关卡的下一关卡即为新创建的关卡
349
                                    currentLevel.setNextLevel(nextLevel);
                                }
350
351
                                //经过传送门后,下一关卡即为当前关卡
352
                                currentLevel = nextLevel;
353
                            } else {//通往上一关卡的传送门
354
                                Level prevLevel = currentLevel.getPrevLevel();
355
                                if(prevLevel == null){
                                    System.out.println("非法操作");
356
357
                                } else {
358
                                    currentLevel = prevLevel;
359
                                }
                            }
360
361
                        }
362
                    } else {//其他情况
363
                        move(direct);
364
                    }
365
                }
            }
366
367
368
        }
369
        /**
370
371
         * 处理怪物
         * @param monster 怪物
372
         * @param direct 方向
373
         */
374
375
        private void processMonster(Monster monster, char direct){
            System.out.println("发现" +monster.getName() + ", 是否清除? Y/N");
376
377
            char clear = Tools.getInputChar();
378
            if(Character.toUpperCase(clear) == 'Y'){
379
                for(int i=0;i<pokemons.length; i++){</pre>
380
                    System.out.println((i+1) + "\t" +
     pokemons[i].getItemInformation());
381
                }
                System.out.println("请选择出战宠物小精灵:");
382
383
                int number = Tools.getInputNumber(1, pokemons.length);
384
                Pokemon pokemon = pokemons[number -1];
385
                while (monster.getCurrentHealth() > 0 &&
     pokemon.getCurrentHealth() > 0){
386
                    //获取宠物小精灵的剩余生命值的比例
387
                    double rate = pokemon.getHealthPercent();
388
                    if(rate < 0.5){//生命值低于50%,询问是否使用药品
                        System.out.println(pokemon.getName() + "生命值低于50%,
389
     是否使用药品? Y/N");
390
                        char eatHp = Tools.getInputChar();
391
                        if(Character.toUpperCase(eatHp) == 'Y'){
392
                            HP hp =
     getCurrentLevelHP(currentLevel.getNumber());
393
                            if(hp == null){
                                System.out.println("背包中没有可用药品,请探索其他地
394
     图");
395
                            } else {
                                //如果药品可以被销毁,说明没有可用数量
396
397
                                if(hp.canDestroy()){
398
                                    int index = -1;
```

```
399
                                     for(int i=0; i<medicines.length; i++){</pre>
400
                                         if(hp.getLevelNumber() ==
     medicines[i].getLevelNumber()){
401
                                             index = i;
402
                                             break;
403
                                         }
404
                                     }
405
                                     System.arraycopy(medicines, index+1,
     medicines, index, medicines.length - index -1);
406
                                     System.out.println("药品已经使用完毕");
407
                                 } else {
408
                                     int health = hp.use();
409
                                     pokemon.setCurrentHealth(
     pokemon.getCurrentHealth() + health);
410
411
                             }
412
                         }
413
                     }
                     Tools.lazy(300L);
414
415
                     pokemon.attackMonster(monster);
416
                     Tools.lazy(300L);
417
                     monster.attackPokemon(pokemon);
418
                     Tools.lazy(300L);
419
                 }
420
                 //怪物已被击败
421
                 if(monster.getCurrentHealth() == 0){
422
                     System.out.println("怪物已被击败");
423
                     //怪物掉落物品
424
                     Item dropItem = monster.drop();
425
                     //展示获取的物品信息
                     System.out.println("怪物已被击败,掉落" +
426
     dropItem.getItemInformation());
427
                     processItem(dropItem);
428
                     //怪物被击败后
429
                     move(direct);
430
                 } else {//宠物小精灵被击败
431
                     monster.resume();//怪物回血
432
                     System.out.println(pokemon.getName() + "已被击败");
433
                 }
434
             }
435
         }
436
         /**
437
          * 获取当前关卡使用的药品,如果当前关卡的药品已经使用完,那么可以使用上一关卡的药
438
     品, 依次类推
439
          * @param levelNumber
440
          * @return
441
          */
442
         private HP getCurrentLevelHP(int levelNumber){
443
             if(levelNumber == 0) return null;
444
             HP hp = null;
445
             for(int i=0; i<medicines.length; i++){</pre>
                 if(medicines[i].getLevelNumber() == levelNumber){
446
447
                   hp = medicines[i];
448
                   break;
449
                 }
450
451
             if(hp == null){}
```

```
452
                 return getCurrentLevelHP(levelNumber - 1);
453
             } else {
454
                 return hp;
455
             }
456
         }
457
458
         /**
459
          * 处理获得物品
          * @param item
460
461
462
         private void processItem(Item item){
463
464
             if(item instanceof HP){//药品
                 for(HP hp: medicines){
465
466
                     if(hp.getLevelNumber() == item.getLevelNumber()){
                         hp.addCount(((HP) item).getCount());
467
468
                         break;
469
                     }
                 }
470
471
             } else if(item instanceof Equipment){//装备
                 System.out.println("发现新的装备,是否给宠物小精灵更换? Y/N");
472
473
                 char change = Tools.getInputChar();
474
                 if(Character.toUpperCase(change) == 'Y'){
475
                     Equipment old = null;
476
                     for(Pokemon pokemon: pokemons){
477
                         //小精灵更换装备
478
                         old = pokemon.changeEquipment((Equipment) item);
                         //如果换下来的装备为空,说明后面的小精灵不需要再看
479
480
                         if(old == null) break;
481
482
                     //如果换下来的旧装备不为空,直接放入背包中
483
                     if(old != null){
484
                         equipments = Arrays.copyOf(equipments,
     equipments.length + 1);
485
                         equipments[equipments.length - 1] = old;
486
                     }
487
                 }
             } else {//宠物小精灵
488
489
                 int index = -1;
490
                 for(int i=0; i<pokemons.length; i++){</pre>
491
                     if(item.getClass() == pokemons[i].getClass()){
492
                         index = i;
493
                         break;
                     }
494
495
                 }
                 //不存在同类型宠物小精灵
496
497
                 if(index == -1){
498
                     pokemons = Arrays.copyOf(pokemons, pokemons.length + 1);
                     pokemons[pokemons.length - 1] = (Pokemon) item;
499
500
                 } else {//存在同类型宠物小精灵
                     System.out.println("发现可融合宠物小精灵,是否融合? Y/N");
501
502
                     char merge = Tools.getInputChar();
503
                     if(Character.toUpperCase(merge) == 'Y'){
504
                         pokemons[index].merge((Pokemon) item);
505
                     } else {//不融合,直接放入背包
506
                         pokemons = Arrays.copyOf(pokemons, pokemons.length +
     1);
507
                         pokemons[pokemons.length - 1] = (Pokemon) item;
```

```
508
509
                }
510
            }
511
         }
512
         /**
513
514
         * 处理宝箱
515
          * @param treasure 宝箱
516
         */
517
         private void processTreasure(Treasure treasure, char direct){
             System.out.println("发现宝箱,是否打开? Y/N");
518
519
             char open = Tools.getInputChar();
520
             if(Character.toUpperCase(open) == 'Y'){
521
                //开启宝箱获得一个物品
522
                Item item = treasure.open();
523
                //展示获取的物品信息
524
                System.out.println("获得" + item.getItemInformation());
525
                 processItem(item);
526
                //宝箱处理后,冒险家移动至宝箱的位置
527
                move(direct);
528
            }
529
         }
530
531
        /**
532
         * 探索给定方向地图位置
533
         * @param direct 方向
534
         * @return
535
         */
536
         private Item discovery(char direct){
537
             return (Item)
     currentLevel.getMap().getPositionItem(Character.toUpperCase(direct));
538
        }
539
         * 向给定方向地图位置移动
540
541
542
         private void move(char direct){
543
             currentLevel.getMap().move(Character.toUpperCase(direct));
544
        }
545
546
547
        @override
548
         public String getItemInformation() {
             return "₽";
549
         }
550
551
     }
552
553
     package com.cyx.pokemon.item.monster;
554
555
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.Item;
556
     import com.cyx.pokemon.item.pokemon.Pokemon;
     import com.cyx.pokemon.util.Tools;
557
558
     /**
559
     * 怪物
560
561
562
     public abstract class Monster extends Item {
563
         /**
564
```

```
565
     * 攻击力
566
          */
567
         protected int attack;
         /**
568
         * 防御力
569
570
         */
571
         protected int defense;
         /**
572
573
         * 生命值
574
         */
         protected int health;
575
576
         /**
577
         * 怪物当前血量
578
         */
579
         protected int currentHealth;
580
581
582
         public Monster(String name, int levelNumber) {
583
             super(name, levelNumber);
584
585
586
         public int getDefense() {
587
             return defense;
588
         }
589
590
         public int getCurrentHealth() {
591
             return currentHealth;
592
         }
593
594
         public void setCurrentHealth(int currentHealth) {
595
            this.currentHealth = currentHealth;
596
         }
597
        /**
598
599
         * 怪物恢复
         */
600
601
         public void resume(){
602
           currentHealth = health;
         }
603
604
605
         /**
         * 攻击宠物小精灵
606
607
         * @param pokemon 宠物小精灵
608
609
         public void attackPokemon(Pokemon pokemon){
            int minusHealth = this.attack * this.attack /
610
     pokemon.getDefense();
611
             if(minusHealth == 0) {//伤害为0, 需要调整
                 minusHealth = 1; //调整伤害为1点
612
613
             } else if(minusHealth > pokemon.getCurrentHealth()){//如果伤害比宠物
     小精灵当前血量还要高
614
                 minusHealth = pokemon.getCurrentHealth(); //伤害就应该等于宠物小精
     灵当前血量
            }
615
             //剩余血量
616
617
             int restHealth = pokemon.getCurrentHealth() - minusHealth;
618
             pokemon.setCurrentHealth(restHealth);
```

```
619 System.err.println(name + "对" + pokemon.getName() + "发动攻击,造成
     了" + minusHealth + "伤害");
620
621
       /**
622
        * 怪物掉落装备
623
624
        * @return
625
        */
626
       public Item drop(){
627
            return Tools.getRandomItem(levelNumber);
628
        }
629
630 package com.cyx.pokemon.item;
631
632 import com.cyx.pokemon.DisplayItem;
633
    /**
634
635
    * 传送门
636
    */
637
    public class Portal extends Item {
       /**
638
639
        * 是否是通往下一关卡的传送门
640
641
       private boolean next;
642
643
        public Portal(boolean next) {
644
           super("传送门");
645
            this.next = next;
646
        }
647
648
        public boolean isNext() {
649
            return next;
650
        }
651
652
        @override
        public String getItemInformation() {
653
654
           if(discovery){
                return next ? "→" : "←";
655
656
            }
657
           return "■";
658
        }
659 }
```