

Kotlin + ANTLR

PA#2 Overview

Overview: Programming Assignments

▶ PA #2

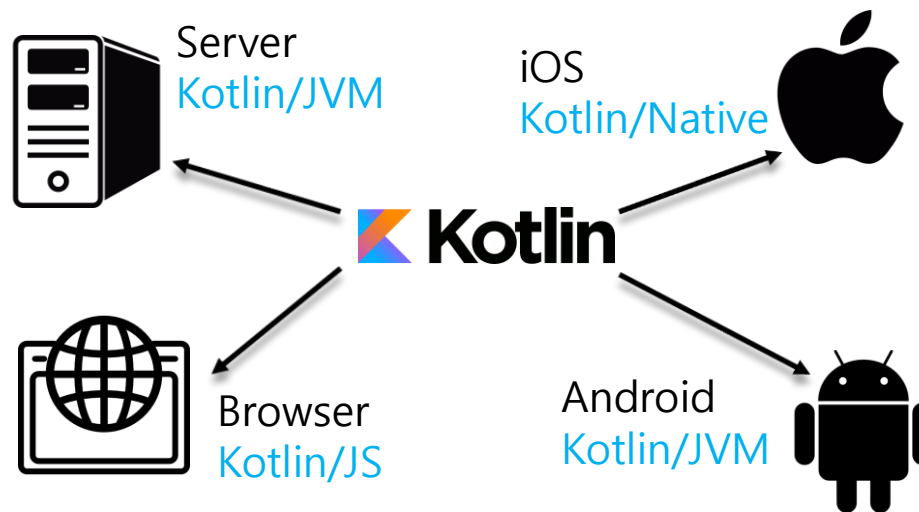
- ▶ ANTLR based mini-Kotlin
- ▶ implement Kotlin.g4
- ▶ parsing basic syntax of Kotlin
 - ▶ <https://kotlinlang.org/docs/reference/basic-syntax.html>

▶ PA #3

- ▶ Kotlin-to-Java (Source code-to-Source code) compiler
- ▶ Type Inference

Kotlin

- ▶ General-purpose language
- ▶ OOP + FP
- ▶ Static typing
 - ▶ However, do not need type keywords



Kotlin Basic Syntax

► Defining functions

Kotlin

1. Function with *return*

```
fun sum(a: Int, b: Int): Int {  
    return a + b  
}
```

2. Function with an expression and inferred return type

```
fun sum(a: Int, b: Int) = a + b
```

Java

```
int sum(int a, int b) {  
    return a + b;  
}
```

Kotlin Basic Syntax

► Defining variables

Kotlin

val: Read-only local variables

```
val a: Int = 1  
val b = 2  
val c: Int  
c = 3
```

var: Reassign-available variables

```
var x = 5  
x += 1
```

Java

final variables

```
final int a = 1;  
final int b = 2;  
final int c;  
c = 3;
```

```
int x = 5;  
x += 1;
```

Kotlin Basic Syntax

► Nullable values

Kotlin

```
fun StringLength(obj: Any): Int? {  
    if (obj is String)  
        return obj.length  
    return null  
}  
fun main(){  
    println(StringLength("String"))  
    println(StringLength(123))  
}
```

Java

```
class Main{  
    static Integer StringLength(Object obj){  
        if (obj instanceof String)  
            return ((String) obj).length();  
        return null;  
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println(StringLength("String"));  
        System.out.println(StringLength(123));  
    }  
}
```

Result

6
null

Kotlin Basic Syntax

► Nested functions(methods)

Kotlin

```
fun main(){  
    fun StringLength(obj: Any): Int? {  
        if (obj is String)  
            return obj.length  
        return null  
    }  
    println(StringLength("String"))  
    println(StringLength(123))  
}
```

Result

6

null

Java

```
class Main{  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        class Inner{  
            Integer StringLength(Object obj){  
                if (obj instanceof String)  
                    return ((String) obj).length();  
                return null;  
            }  
        }  
        System.out.println(new Inner().  
                               StringLength("String"));  
        System.out.println(new Inner().  
                               StringLength(123));  
    }  
}
```

Kotlin Basic Syntax

► Iterating over a range

Kotlin

```
fun main(){  
    for (x in 1..5) {  
        print(x)  
    }  
}
```

Result
12345

```
fun main(){  
    for (x in 1..10 step 2) {  
        print(x)  
    }  
    println()  
    for (x in 9 down 0 step 3) {  
        print(x)  
    }  
}
```

Result
13579
9630

Kotlin Basic Syntax

► Using collections

Kotlin

```
fun main(){  
    val items = listOf("apple", "banana",  
                        "kiwifruit")  
    for (item in items) {  
        println(item)  
    }  
}
```

Result
apple
banana
kiwifruit

```
fun main(){  
    val items = setOf("apple", "banana",  
                      "kiwifruit")  
    when {  
        "orange" in items -> println("juicy")  
        "apple" in items -> println("apple is  
                                   fine too")  
    }  
}
```

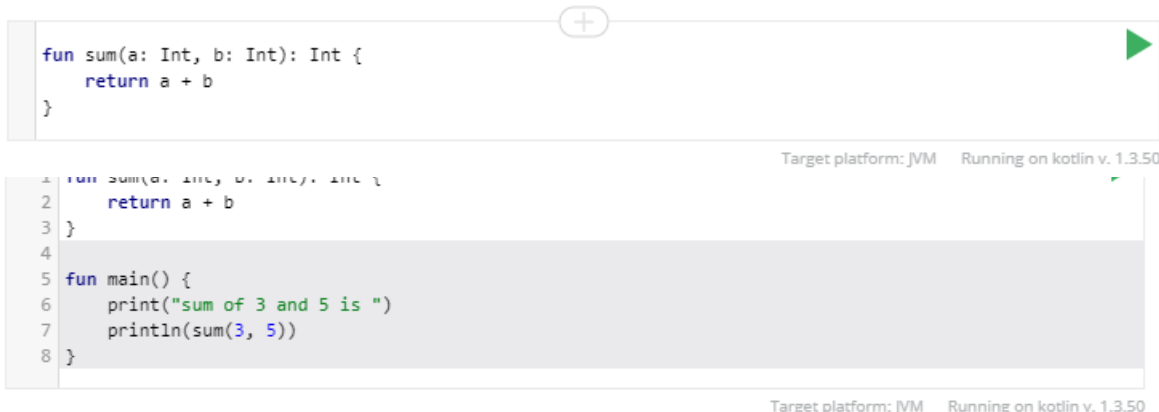
Result
apple is fine too

PA#2 Kotlin Parser

- ▶ Submit a Kotlin g4 file
 - ▶ Kotlin.g4
 - ▶ Test your g4 file with kotlin code

```
$ make  
$ ./kt_parser input.kt
```

- ▶ Should handle all Kotlin code in basic syntax page,
<https://kotlinlang.org/docs/reference/basic-syntax.html>
- ▶ Including surrounding code (code appears when click +)



```
fun sum(a: Int, b: Int): Int {  
    return a + b  
}  
  
fun main() {  
    print("sum of 3 and 5 is ")  
    println(sum(3, 5))  
}
```

Target platform: JVM Running on kotlin v. 1.3.50

Note!

▶ Kotlin Basic Syntax

- ▶ <https://kotlinlang.org/docs/reference/basic-syntax.html>
- ▶ skip:
 - ▶ String template
 - but you **need to handle** normal string constants: "apple is fruit"
 - ▶ Nested comments
 - but you **need to handle** non-nested comments:
 - `/* multi-line comment1`
 `* multi-line comment2`
 `*/`
 `// rest of the line comment3`
 - When expression
 - Lambda expressions in Collections
- ▶ Equality
 - ▶ Use `!=` for `≠`