Introduction to Database

-Term project-

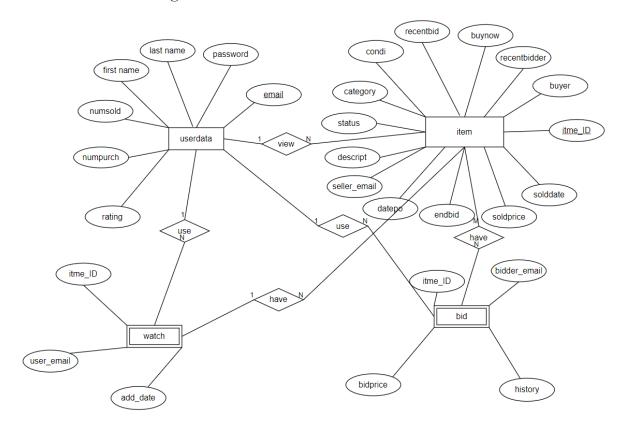
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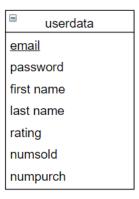
1. Schema Diagram

1.1 Overall E-R diagram



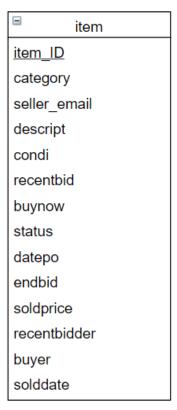
1.2 Entities

1) userdata



Userdata has user's information. When users sign up, then email, password, first name, last name are made. And email is a primary key. Rating, numsold, numpurch are changed when user buys item or sells item.

2) item



Item has information of item like it's category, condition, and so on. Item_ID is a primary key of item. When user uploads item, then user should input it's category, description, condition, buy-it-now price, end bidding date. So item_ID, category, seller_email, descript, condi, recentbid, buynow, status, datepo, endbid are written automatically when users upload item. And other things like status, buyer and so on are changed when item is sold, or some user bids it.

3) watch

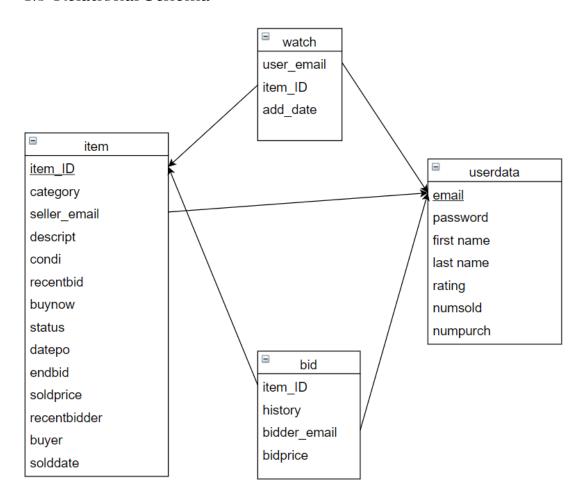


When user searches item by category, description and so on, user watches many items. And all of items which user watch, are uploaded automatically and also add_date which means the time user watches items is uploaded.



When user is bidding items, some information is uploaded. Bidder_email means user_email, item_ID means item which user is bidding, bidprice means the price which user sets money to bid item, history means the time when user bid.

1.3 Relational Schema



2. DDL statements

2.1 userdata

Email, password, firstname, lastname should be written so they can't be NULL. And data type is varchar and others data type is integer. Email is primary key.

2.2 item

```
(item_ID
category
seller_email
descript
 condi
 recentbid
 buynow
 status
                           datetime,
 datepo
                           datetime,
 endbid
 soldprice
 recentbidder
buver
                           datetime,
 solddate
primary key (item_ID),
foreign key(seller_email) references userdata(email)
```

Datepo, endbid, solddate data type is datetime like "2020-12-03 12:00:00". Category and condition data type is integer because I set like this. And item_ID is primary key. Seller_email is foreign key references by userdata.

2.3 watch

```
create table watch
(user_email varchar(40) not null,
item_ID integer not null,
add_date datetime,
foreign key (user_email) references userdata(email),
foreign key (item_ID) references item(item_ID)
);
```

When user search items and watch list, then watch list is made. User_email, item_ID are foreign key, add_date means the time when user watch items.

2.4 watch

```
create table bid
(item_ID integer not null,
history datetime,
bidder_email varchar(40) not null,
bidprice integer not null,
foreign key (item_ID) references item(item_ID),
foreign key (bidder_email) references userdata(email)
);
```

When user bid items, then bid information is inserted. History means the time when user bid items.

2.5 Event

```
create event bidsold on schedule every 1 second on completion preserve enable
do update item set status = 'sold', soldprice = recentbid, buyer = recentbidder, solddate = endbid
where item.endbid < now() and item.status != 'sold' and item.status !='0 bid' and item.status !='fail'; ||</pre>
```

```
create event bidfail on schedule every 1 second on completion preserve enable
do update item set status = 'fail' where item.endbid < now() and item.status = 'O bid'; ||
```

These two events are activated every 1 second. When time is over item's end bidding date, then item's information is changed. If item is bidded at least one or more, then item is sold by highest bidder. Else item is not bidded by anyone, then item is failed bidding.

2.6 Trigger

```
create trigger sold after update on item for each row
begin if old.status != 'sold' and new.status = 'sold' then
update userdata set numsold = numsold + 1, rating = rating + 1 where email = new.seller_email; end if;
end; ||
```

```
create trigger purch after update on item for each row
begin if old.status != 'sold' and new.status = 'sold' then
update userdata set numpurch = numpurch + 1 where email = new.buyer; end if;
end; ||
```

These two triggers are activated when some user buy items. Users who buy items gets +1 at num of purchasing item. And users who sell items gets +1 at num of sold, rating.

3. DML statements

3.1 Sign up

When user sign up, then new information is inserted at userdata. Email, password, first name, last name is written by user, and others are set 0.

3.2 Login

When users select login menu, they should enter email and password. After then, database checkes whether their email and password are existed and right.

3.3 Sell

```
char *si = new char[200];
sprintf(si, "insert into item VALUES ('%d', '%d', '%s', '%s', '%d', '%d', '%d', '0 bid', now(), '%s', NULL, NULL, NULL)
NULL)", item_ID, cate, ee, des, con, 0, buy, date);

delete des;

if(mysql_query(conn, si)){
    delete si;
    printf("error");
    mysql_close(conn);
    exit(i);
}
```

When users upload item, then new information is uploaded. Item_ID is set by the order in which item is uploaded. Cate means category, ee means user's email, des means desciption, con means condition, buy means buy-it-now price, date means end bidding date. These data is set by users. So I use sprintf.

3.4 Status

In status function, program bring information from item. And checking is there any items which users upload to sell. And if it is existed, then show list of them.

3.5 Search

```
printf("----< Search results: Category >\n");
int count = 1;
int ct = 0;
int *item_arr = new int[100];
while((row = mysql_fetch_row(result))){
    if(atoi(row[]) == ca) {
        if(strcmp(row[]), "sold")!=0 && strcmp(row[7], "fail")!=0 && strcmp(row[2], ee) != 0) {
            cout << "[ltem " << count++ << "]" << endl;
            cout << " odescription: " << row[3] << endl;
            cout << " status: " << row[7] << endl;
            cout << " current bidding price: " << row[5] << endl;
            cout << " current bidden: ";
            if(row[11] != NULL) cout << row[11] << endl;
            else cout << "NULL" << endl;
            cout << " date posted: " << row[8] << endl;
            cout << " bid ending date: " << row[9] << endl;
            cout << " bid ending date: " << row[9] << endl;
            cout << " bid ending date: " << row[9] << endl;
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            cout << " bid ending date: " << row[9] << endl;
            cout << " bid ending date: " << row[9] << endl;
            cout << row[9] <<
```

When users search items by category or description, ... Then, they watch item list which item is not sold, not fail, and not uploaded by searching user. And these watching list is inserted at watch table.

```
cout << "--- Bidding price? (Enter the price or 'buy' to pay for the buy-it-now price): ";
char *bid = new char[20];
cin_>> bid;

if(strncmp(bid, "buy", 3) == 0){
    char *watch = new char[200];
    sprintf(watch, "select buynow from item where item_ID = %d", item_arr[buy]);
    mysql_query(conn, watch);
    result = mysql_store_result(conn);
    row = mysql_fetch_row(result);
    int soldprice = atoi(row[0]);
    sprintf(watch, "update item set status = 'sold', soldprice = %d, solddate = now(), buyer = '%s' where item_ID = d', soldprice, ee, item_arr[buy]);
    mysql_query(conn, watch);
    delete watch;
}
```

When user selects item which users want to buy or bid. Then they are asked Bidding price. When user enter 'buy' then item's information is changed. Status -> sold, soldprice -> user input, solddate -> now time, buyer -> user_email.

Else user enter number then item is not sold but bidded. So item's information is changed not like sold. Status -> n bids. And if user sets highest bidding price, then recenbid, recentbidder is also changed.

And bid table also uploaded.

3.6 Check bid

```
char *check = new char[100];
sprintf(check, "select * from bid where bidder_email = '%s'", ee);
int query_stat = mysql_query(conn, check);

MYSQL_RES *result = mysql_store_result(conn);

if(result == NULL){
    printf("mysql_store_result: %s\n", mysql_error(conn));
    mysql_close(conn);
    exit(1);
}

int num_fields = mysql_num_fields(result);

MYSQL_ROW row;

int ct = 0;

int *item_arr = new int[100];
    int *price = new int[100];
    while((row = mysql_fetch_row(result))){
        item_arr[ct] = atoi(row[0]);
        price[ct++] = atoi(row[3]);
}
```

First, system check bid table so find all of items which are bidded by user.

And then, show user about their bidding item.

3.7 Check Account

First, system show item list which users uploaded to sell. So finding items which user uploaded and check if they are sold.

```
sprintf(check, "select descript, soldprice from item where buyer = '%s'", ee);
mysql_query(conn, check);
result = mysql_store_result(conn);

int purch = 0;
if(result == NULL){
        cout << "No purchased item" << endl;
}
else{
    int num_fields = mysql_num_fields(result);

    MYSQL_ROW row;

    count = 0;
    while((row = mysql_fetch_row(result))){
        cout << "[Purchased Item" << count+1 << "]" << endl;
        cout << " out << " out << row[0] << endl;
        if(row[1]){
            cout << " purchase price: " << row[1] << endl;
            purch += atoi(row[1]);
        }
        else{
            cout << " purchase price: NULL" << endl;
        }
        count++;
}</pre>
```

After, system show item list which users buy. So finding items which user buy.

4. Administrator mode

4.1 Login Administrator

For using administrator mode, you should select login administrator. And unlike login, it does not need user's email by reference because administrator email is always 'admin'.

4.2 Manage item

Show item list is same as users searching item. By category, description, seller, date. So I skip this. After then admin can change item information.

Admin can change item information. If admin thinks this item's category is wrong, or end bidding date is too short or long, and so on. Changing other things is not allowed.

4.3 Manage user

```
printf("----< Show users >\m");
int query_stat = mysql_query(conn, "select * from userdata");
MYSQL_RES *result = mysql_store_result(conn);
if(result == NULL){
    printf("mysql_store_result: %s\m", mysql_error(conn));
    mysql_close(conn);
    exit(T);
}
int num_fields = mysql_num_fields(result);
MYSQL_ROW row;
int count = 1;
while((row = mysql_fetch_row(result))) {
     cout << "[User " << count++ << "]" << endl;
     cout << "[user " << row[0] << endl;
     cout << " password: " << row[1] << endl;
     cout << " rating: " << row[5] << endl;
     cout << " numsold: " << row[6] << endl;
     cout << " numpurchased: " << row[6] << endl;
}
if(count == 1){</pre>
```

To manage user, first system show admin user list.

```
char *em = new char[40];
cout << "---- What do you want? (Enter number and user's email) ex) 1 asdf" << endl;
cout << "---- (1) change information" << endl;
cout << "---- (2) Go Back" << endl;
cout << "---- (3) Quit" << endl;
cin >> bid;
if (bid == 1) {
    cin >> em;
    cout << "---- Please enter what to be changed and how to be changed except email ex) password 1234" << endl;
    char *change1 = new char[40];
    char *change2 = new char[40];
    cin >> change1 >> change2;
    char *watch = new char[200];
    sprintf(watch, "update userdata set %s = '%s' where email = '%s'", change1, change2, em);
    mysql_query(conn, watch);
    delete watch;
    delete change1;
    delete change2;
}
```

And then, admin selects user to change. And then, enter which information to change and to what.

4.4 Show profit

```
cout << "---- Show each profit of item" << endl;
int query_stat = mysql_query(conn, "select * from item");

MYSQL_PES *result = mysql_store_result(conn);
if(result == NULL){
    printf("mysql_store_result: %s\n", mysql_error(conn));
    mysql_close(conn);
    exit(T);
}
int num_fields = mysql_num_fields(result);

MYSQL_POW row;

while((row = mysql_fetch_row(result))){
        cout << "item_iD: " << row[0] << endl;
        else if(atoi(row[1]) == 1) cout << "category : Electronics" << endl;
        else if(atoi(row[1]) == 2) cout << "category : Books" << endl;
        else if(atoi(row[1]) == 3) cout << "category : cothing" << endl;
        else if(atoi(row[1]) == 4) cout << "category : cothing" << endl;
        else cout << "category : Sporting Goods" << endl;
        cout << "seller_email : " << row[2] << endl;
        cout << "description : " << row[3] << endl;
        if(row[10]) cout << "price : " << row[10] << " won" << endl;
        endl;
        if(row[10]) cout << "price : " << row[10] << " won" << endl;
        endl;
```

First, system show admin item information which is sold.

And then distinguish them group by user. Because commission is different by num of sold.

5. User manual

5.1 Login / Sign up

```
2016310936@swji:~/db/1$ ./a.out
----< Login menu >
----(1) Login
----(2) Sign Up
----(3) Login as Administrator
----(4) Quit
Your choice: _
```

To login, enter '1'. To sign up, enter '2'.

```
Your choice: 2
----< Sign up >
---- first name:a
---- last name:a
---- email:a
---- passord:a
----(1) Login
----(2) Sign Up
----(3) Login as Administrator
----(4) Quit
Your choice: __
```

If you select 2, then you should enter 4 things in order. After then system go back login menu.

If you want to login, you should enter what you input at sign up. After then system go main menu.

5.2. Sell

```
Main menu > : (Enter the number)
 (1) Sell item
(2) Status of Your Item Listed on Auction
(3) Search item
(4) Check Status of your Bid
    Check your Account
-< Sell item >
 select from the following category: (Enter the number)
    Electronics
    Books
    Home
    Clothing
    Sporting Goods
 condition: (Enter the number)
     Like-New
    Used (Good)
Used (Acceptable)
 description:1
 buy-it-now price:123
 bid ending date:2020-12-21 15:00
```

If you select sell menu, then you should enter some things in order. Category, condition, buy-it-now price should be only number. And bid ending date should be entered "YYYY-MM-DD HH:MM"

After uploading, system go back main menu.

5.3 Status

```
---- Main menu > : (Enter the number)
----(1) Sell item
----(2) Status of Your Item Listed on Auction
----(3) Search item
----(4) Check Status of your Bid
----(5) Check your Account
----(6) Quit
2
----- Status of Your Item Listed on Auction >
[Item 1]
description: 1
status: 0 bid
current bidding price: 0
current highest bidder: NULL
date posted: 2020-12-03 17:25:16
bid ending date: 2020-12-21 15:00:00
```

If you select status menu, you can watch your item list.

5.4. Search

If you select search item, then you select searching way. In category, you just enter number.

In description, system shows item list which description starts by string you enter.

In seller, you should enter seller's email exactly.

In date posted, you should enter like 'YYYY-MM-DD'.

After then you enter item number or 'B' to go back previous menu.

```
2020-12-03
---- Search results: date search >
[Item 1]

description: 111
status: 2 bids
current bidding price: 2
current highest bidder: zxcv
date posted: 2020-12-03 14:55:46
bid ending date: 2020-12-04 12:00:00

[Item 2]

description: 123
status: 0 bid
current bidding price: 0
current bidding price: 0
current highest bidder: NULL
date posted: 2020-12-03 14:56:17
bid ending date: 2020-12-07 15:00:00

[Item 3]

description: 22
status: 2 bids
current bidding price: 44
current highest bidder: asdf
date posted: 2020-12-03 14:56:49
bid ending date: 2020-12-22 20:20:00
--- Which item do you want to bid? (Enter the number or 'B' to go back to the previous menu): 1
--- Bidding price? (Enter the price or 'buy' to pay for the buy-it-now price): 2
```

If you select item, then you select bidding or buying now. If you enter number, bidding is start. Like under image.

```
2020-12-03
---- Search results: date search >
[Item 1]

description: 111
status: 3 bids
current bidding price: 2
current highest bidder: a
date posted: 2020-12-03 14:55:46
bid ending date: 2020-12-04 12:00:00
[Item 2]

description: 123
status: 0 bid
current bidding price: 0
current highest bidder: NULL
date posted: 2020-12-03 14:56:17
bid ending date: 2020-12-07 15:00:00
[Item 3]

description: 22
status: 2 bids
current bidding price: 44
current highest bidder: asdf
date posted: 2020-12-03 14:56:49
bid ending date: 2020-12-22 20:20:00
--- Which item do you want to bid? (Enter the number or 'B' to go back to the previous menu): 2
--- Bidding price? (Enter the price or 'buy' to pay for the buy-it-now price): buy
```

If you enter 'buy' then item is sold by you and list is changed.

5.5 Check bid

```
----< Main menu > : (Enter the number)
----(1) Sell item
----(2) Status of Your Item Listed on Auction
----(3) Search item
----(4) Check Status of your Bid
----(5) Check your Account
----(6) Quit
4
[Item 1]
description: 111
status: You are the highest bidder.
your bidding price: 2
current highest bidding price: 2
bid ending date: 2020-12-04 12:00:00
```

If you select check bid, then you can watch your bidding list.

5.6 Check Account

```
---- Main menu > : (Enter the number)
----(1) Sell item
----(2) Status of Your Item Listed on Auction
----(3) Search item
----(4) Check Status of your Bid
----(5) Check your Account
----(6) Quit
5
---- Check your Account >

[Purchased Item 1]
description: 123
purchase price: 456

[Your Balance Summary]
sold: 0 won
commission: 0 won
purchased: -456 won

Total balance: -456 won
```

If you select check account, you can watch sold item list, and purchased item list. Also you can see your total money.