

1. $A=5$ $B=2$ $C=4$

2. (a) It may be dead lock, ...

```

(b) for (i=0; i < d7ms[0]; i++) {
    MPI_Multiply(nlocal, a, b, c);
    MPI_Sendrecv_replace(a, nlocal, nlocal, MPI_DOUBLE, left, 1, right, 1,
                          comm_2d, &status);
    MPI_Sendrecv_replace(b, nlocal, nlocal, MPI_DOUBLE, up, 1,
                          down, 1, comm_2d, &status);
}

```

3. (a) me: 0 them: 1

me: 0 them: 4

(b) me: 0 them: 1 :

me: 0 them: 4

4. 4: 1, 3, 6, 10

4: 1

5.

6. int t = threadIdx.x;

for (int stride = blockDim.x; stride > 1; stride >>= 1)

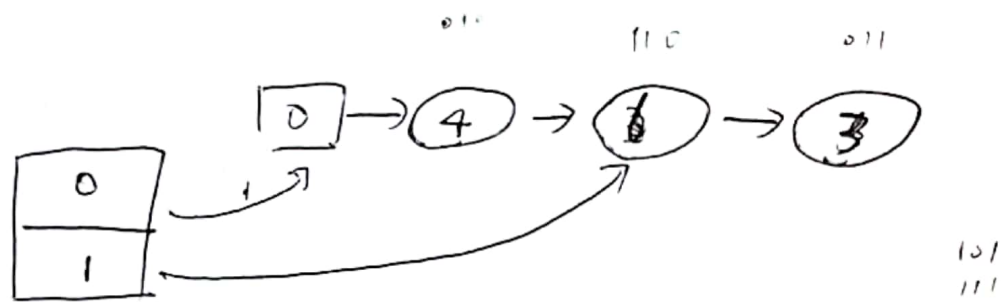
{ __syncthreads();

if (t < stride)

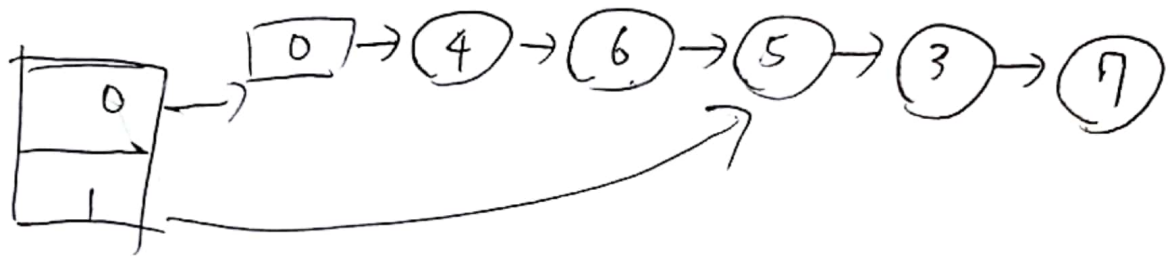
{ outData[t] += inData[t+stride];

7. ~~$\frac{4^8 81}{4} + \frac{2^7}{54} \log 9 = 81 + 27 \log 9$~~

8. (a)



(b)



10. (a) It is impossible for a web service to provide three guarantees (consistency, Availability, Partition-tolerance) at the same time.

(b)

(c)

(d) AP and CP systems can offer a degree of consistency and availability, as well as partition tolerance.

7. broadcast : $\frac{q \log q}{\sqrt{q}} \cdot q = 2q \log q$

synchronization : $\log q$

computation : $\frac{q^2}{q} \cdot q = q$

12. (a) needs for big data processing

(b)

(c)

(d) is structured data