表 15-2 主要國家勞動力參與率

單位:%

年	別	中華民國 R.O.C.			韓 國 Korea, R.O.			新加坡	Singapore
7	733	計	男性	女性	計	男性	女性	計	男性
Year		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male
79年平均	Avg. 1990	59.24	73.96	44.50	60.0	74.0	47.0	63.1	78.3
80年平均	Avg. 1991	59.11	73.80	44.39	60.6	75.0	47.1	63.7	79.4
81年平均	Avg. 1992	59.34	73.78	44.83	60.9	75.7	47.1	63.9	79.4
82年平均	Avg. 1993	58.82	72.67	44.89	60.9	75.7	47.1	63.4	78.8
83年平均	Avg. 1994	58.96	72.44	45.40	61.6	76.3	47.8	63.8	79.2
84年平均	Avg. 1995	58.71	72.03	45.34	61.9	76.4	48.4		•••
85年平均	Avg. 1996	58.44	71.13	45.76	62.1	76.2	48.9	64.1	78.7
86年平均	Avg. 1997	58.33	71.09	45.64	62.5	76.1	49.8	63.7	78.2
87年平均	Avg. 1998	58.04	70.58	45.60	60.6	75.1	47.1	63.1	77.4
88年平均	Avg. 1999	57.93	69.93	46.03	60.6	74.4	47.6	64.1	77.8
89年平均	Avg. 2000	57.68	69.42	46.02	61.2	74.4	48.8		
90年平均	Avg. 2001	57.23	68.47	46.10	61.4	74.3	49.3	64.4	77.7
91年平均	Avg. 2002	57.34	68.22	46.59	62.0	75.0	49.8	63.6	77.2
92年平均	Avg. 2003	57.34	67.69	47.14	61.5	74.7	49.0	63.2	76.1
93年平均	Avg. 2004	57.66	67.78	47.71	62.1	75.0	49.9	63.3	75.7
94年平均	Avg. 2005	57.78	67.62	48.12	62.0	74.6	50.1		
95年平均	Avg. 2006	57.92	67.35	48.68	61.9	74.1	50.3	65.0	76.2
96年平均	Avg. 2007	58.25	67.24	49.44	61.8	74.0	50.2	65.0	76.3
97年平均	Avg. 2008	58.28	67.09	49.67	61.5	73.5	50.0	65.6	76.1
98年平均	Avg. 2009	57.90	66.40	49.62	60.8	73.1	49.2	65.4	76.3
99年平均	Avg. 2010	58.07	66.51	49.89	61.0	73.0	49.4	66.2	76.5
100年平均	Avg. 2011	58.17	66.67	49.97	61.1	73.1	49.7	66.1	75.6
101年平均	Avg. 2012	58.35	66.83	50.19	61.3	73.3	49.9	66.6	76.0
102年平均	Avg. 2013	58.43	66.74	50.46	61.5	73.2	50.2	66.7	75.8
103年平均	Avg. 2014	58.54	66.78	50.64	62.4	74.0	51.3	67.0	75.9
104年平均	Avg. 2015	58.65	66.91	50.74	62.6	73.8	51.8	68.3	76.7
105年平均	Avg. 2016	58.75	67.05	50.80	62.8	73.9	52.1	68.0	76.2

資料來源:我國--行政院主計總處「人力資源調查統計年報」,日本--「勞動力調查年報」,韓國統計資料庫 http://kosis.kr/eng/,香港--「Monthly Statistics of Hong Kong」、「香港統計年刊」,新加坡--「Labour Force in Singapore」,美國--「Current Population Survey」。
附 註: (1)勞動力參與率=(勞動力人口數/15歲以上民間人口數)×100。 (2)美國勞動力參與率按16歲以上民間人口數計算。

Table 15-2 Labor Force Participation Rates in Major Countries

Unit: %

	香港 Hong Kong			日 本 Japan			美 國 (2) United States		
女性	計	男性	女性	計	男性	女性	計	男性	女性
Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
48.4	63.2	79.1	46.8	63.3	77.2	50.1	66.5	76.4	57.5
48.0	63.5	78.9	47.9	63.8	77.6	50.7	66.2	75.8	57.4
48.6	62.4	78.1	46.3	64.0	77.9	50.7	66.4	75.8	57.8
48.0	62.3	78.2	46.4	63.8	78.0	50.3	66.3	75.4	57.9
48.6	62.0	77.2	46.9	63.6	77.8	50.2	66.6	75.1	58.8
	62.0	76.6	47.6	63.4	77.6	50.0	66.6	75.0	58.9
49.9	61.6	75.7	47.8	63.5	77.7	50.0	66.8	74.9	59.3
49.5	61.3	75.1	47.9	63.7	77.7	50.4	67.1	75.0	59.8
49.4	61.3	74.6	48.5	63.3	77.3	50.1	67.1	74.9	59.8
50.7	61.3	74.0	49.2	62.9	76.9	49.6	67.1	74.7	60.0
	61.4	73.5	49.9	62.4	76.4	49.3	67.1	74.8	59.9
51.6	61.5	73.0	50.8	62.0	75.7	49.2	66.8	74.4	59.8
50.6	61.7	72.4	51.9	61.2	74.7	48.5	66.6	74.1	59.6
50.9	61.4	72.0	51.7	60.8	74.1	48.3	66.2	73.5	59.5
51.3	61.3	71.6	51.9	60.4	73.4	48.3	66.0	73.3	59.2
	60.9	71.1	51.8	60.4	73.3	48.4	66.0	73.3	59.3
54.3	61.2	70.9	52.6	60.4	73.2	48.5	66.2	73.5	59.4
54.2	61.2	70.4	53.1	60.4	73.1	48.5	66.0	73.2	59.3
55.6	60.9	69.7	53.1	60.2	72.8	48.4	66.0	73.0	59.5
55.2	60.8	69.4	53.2	59.9	72.0	48.5	65.4	72.0	59.2
56.5	59.6	68.5	51.9	59.6	71.6	48.5	64.7	71.2	58.6
57.0	60.1	68.4	53.0	59.3	71.1	48.2	64.1	70.5	58.1
57.7	60.5	68.7	53.5	59.1	70.8	48.2	63.7	70.2	57.7
58.1	61.2	69.2	54.5	59.3	70.5	48.9	63.2	69.7	57.2
58.6	61.1	68.8	54.5	59.4	70.4	49.2	62.9	69.2	57.0
60.4	61.1	68.8	54.7	59.6	70.3	49.6	62.7	69.1	56.7
60.4	61.1	68.6	54.8	60.0	70.4	50.3	62.8	69.2	56.8

Source: R.O.C—Yearbook of Manpower Survey Statistics. DGBAS, EY.
Japan-- Labor force survey Newspaper.
Korea, R.O. --Statistical Database http://kosis.kr/eng/.
Hong Kong -- Monthly Statistics of Hong Kong, and Hong Kong Statistics Journal.
Singapore -- Labour Force in Singapore.
United States -- Labor force Statistics http://www.bls.gov/data/.

Remark: (1) Labor force participation = (labor force / civilian population of 15 years or over)×100.

(2) The labor force participation of USA is calculated with the civilian population of 16 years or over.