

# ECE 5210 quiz01

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ SOLUTIONS

For each of the following systems, determine whether the system is stable, causal, linear, time-invariant, and memoryless. Circle all that apply.

a)  $T\{x[n]\} = ax[n] + b$

**Solution:** The system is stable, causal, time-invariant, and is memoryless. It is linear only if  $b = 0$ .

The addition of a constant  $b$  makes the system non-linear unless  $b = 0$ . The system is causal since the output at time  $n$  depends only on the input at time  $n$ . It is time-invariant because shifting the input signal results in an equivalent shift in the output signal. The system is memoryless since the output depends only on the input value at time  $n$ .

b)  $T\{x[n]\} = (\cos(\pi n))x[n]$

**Solution:** The system is stable, causal, linear, time-variant, and memoryless.

The multiplication by the time-varying sequence  $\cos(\pi n)$  makes the system time-variant. The other properties remain unaffected.