Package

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Type Package

Title Difference between Varying Distributions Test (DVDtest)

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Description See DVDtest.

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Imports gamlss, mgcv, ggplot2, reshape2, parallel, gamlss.dist

R topics documented:

`DVDtest-package` *Difference between Varying Distributions Test (DVDtest)*

Description

This package contains functions of a test on the difference between varying distributions.

Author(s)

Meng Xu, Philip Reiss

References

reiss-EMR18.pdf

See Also

`DVDtest`

`DVDtest` *Difference between Varying Distributions Test (DVDtest)*

Description

Testing the difference of two varying distributions.

Usage

```
DVDtest(ydata1, ydata2, nperm, eval.index.grid, dist.method = "wass",
  mgcv.gam = TRUE, ..., exclude = NULL, permadj = FALSE,
  mc.cores = 1)
```

Arguments

`ydata1` a `data.frame` or a `list` of `data.frame` containing at least 3 columns called ’`.obs`’,’`.index`’,’`.value`’ which specify which curve the point belongs to (`.obs`) at which (’`.index`’) it was observed and the observed value (`'.value'`). Other variables are available for modelling the varying distribution as well.

`ydata2` same type as `ydata1`. If the type of `ydata1` and `ydata2` is a `list` of `data.frame`, the lenghs of two lists must be the same.

`nperm` a scalar, number of permutation

`eval.index.grid` a vector, evaluation grid of `.index`

`dist.method` the methods, Wasserstein(`'wass'`), L2(`L2`), L1(`'L1'`) and Hellinger(`'Hellinger'`) to calculate the distances between distributions. Defaults to `'wass'`.

`mgcv.gam` a logical variable, whether to apply `mgcv::gam` for eastimating distributions, whose parameters are a smooth function of a continuous variable. If `FALSE`, `gamlss::gamlss` is adopted.

... If mgcv.gam = TRUE, ... should include formula and family(=gaulss()) and other arguments in mgcv::gam. Otherwise, the arguments in gamlss::gamlss are included.

exclude works only in the case of mgcv.gam = TRUE, to exclude the random effect

permadj a logical variable, whether to adjust the permutated data to cover the entire range, esp. working in case of sparsity. Defaults to FALSE

mc.cores the same argument in mclapply (not work on Windows). Defaults to 1.

Details

This is the Details section

Value

.indexa vector, evaluation grid

Note

- If mgcv.gam is TRUE and exclue is NULL (default settings), then formula. <- list(.value~s(.index)+s(.obs and exclude. <- "s(.obs)"

Author(s)

Meng Xu, Philip Reiss

References

reiss-EMR18.pdf

Examples

```
p=6
mu1<-function(t) 0.2*(p-1)*sin(pi*t)+t+1
mu2<-function(t) -0.2*(p-1)*sin(pi*t)+t+1
sig1 <- function(t) t+1
sig2 <- sig1
nperson=10
fun1<-function(t) rnorm(nperson,mu1(t),sig1(t))
fun2<-function(t) rnorm(nperson,mu2(t),sig2(t))
tp<-seq(0,1,,10)
data1<-sapply(tp,fun1)
data2<-sapply(tp,fun2)

library(reshape2)
colnames(data1)<-tp
dg1<-melt(data1)
colnames(dg1)<-c('.obs','.index','.value')
dg1$.obs<-as.factor(dg1$.obs)

colnames(data2)<-tp
rownames(data2)<-1:nperson+2*nperson
dg2<-melt(data2)
colnames(dg2)<-c('.obs','.index','.value')
dg2$.obs<-as.factor(dg2$.obs)
```

```
# library(ggplot2)
# ggplot()+geom_line(data=dg1,aes(x=.index,y=.value,col=factor(.obs)))+
#   geom_line(data=dg2,aes(x=.index,y=.value,col=factor(.obs)))

ngrid=50
ev.grid <- seq(0, 1, , ngrid)
nperm. <- 50

simu.test<-DVDtest(dg1,dg2,nperm.,ev.grid)

#ggplot(data.frame(simu.test),aes(x=.index,y=pval))+geom_line()+
# geom_hline(yintercept=0.05,linetype=2,col="red")
```

get.params — *Fitting the generalized gamma (Pearson type III) distribution for each k*

Description

Fitting by the permuted-data distances

Usage

```
get.params(k, nperm, permarray, eval.index.grid)
```

Arguments

`k` a scalar, kth data.frame in `ydata1&2`

`nperm` a scalar, number of permutation

`permarray` an array, permuted-data distances from `wass_perm`

`eval.index.grid`
a vector, evaluation grid of `.index`

Value

`mu` a vector of mean

,

`sigma` a vector of sigma

,

`nu` a vector of nu

,

`aic` the Akaike information criterion in `gamlss`

Author(s)

Philip Reiss, Meng Xu

See Also

`get_params`

get.pval *Calculate the corrected P values*

Description

Calculate the corrected P values

Usage

```
get.pval(permarray, param.array, realdists, nroi, eval.index.grid, nperm)
```

Arguments

`permarray`	an array, permuted-data distances from `wass_perm`
`param.array`	an array, permuted-data distances from `get_params`
`realdists`	a matrix or vector, the value from `get_realdist`
`nroi`	a scalar, the length of `ydata1`
`eval.index.grid`	a vector, evaluation grid of `.index`
`nperm`	a scalar, number of permutation

Value

a vector or matrix of p value

Author(s)

Philip Reiss, Meng Xu

See Also

`DVDtest`

get.realdist *Calculating the distances under the null hypothesis for each roi*

Description

Calculating the distances under the null hypothesis for each roi

Usage

```
get.realdist(k, vdFun, ydata1, ydata2, ind.grid, ..., excl, dist.method)
```

Arguments

`k`	a scalar, kth data.frame in `ydata1&2`
`vdFun`	a function, `gam` or `gamlss`, for fitting the varying distributions
`ydata1`	see `DVDtest`
`ydata2`	see `DVDtest`
`ind.grid`	see `eval.index.grid` in `DVDtest`
`...`	arguments of `vdFun`
`excl`	an argument of `predict` for `gam`
`dist.method`	see `DVDtest`

Value

a vector of the distances

Author(s)

Philip Reiss, Meng Xu

See Also

`DVDtest`

`get_params` *Fitting the generalized gamma (Pearson type III) distribution*

Description

Fitting the generalized gamma (Pearson type III) distribution

Usage

```
get_params(nroi, nperm, permarray, eval.index.grid)
```

Arguments

`nroi`	a scalar, the length of `ydata1` or `ydata2`
`nperm`	a scalar, number of permutation
`permarray`	an array, permuted-data distances from `wass_perm`
`eval.index.grid`	a vector, evaluation grid of `.index`

Value

an array, `param.array`

Author(s)

Meng Xu, Philip Reiss

See Also

`DVDtest`

get_realdist *Calculating the distances under the null hypothesis*

Description

Calculating the distances under the null hypothesis

Usage

```
get_realdist(vdFun, ydata1, ydata2, ind.grid, ..., excl, mc.cores,
  dist.method)
```

Arguments

vdFun	a function, gam or gamlss, for fitting the varying distributions
ydata1	see DVDtest
ydata2	see DVDtest
ind.grid	see eval.index.grid in DVDtest
...	arguments of vdFun
excl	an argument of predict for gam
mc.cores	a scalar, an argument in mclapply
dist.method	see DVDtest

Value

a vector or matrix of the distances

Author(s)

Meng Xu, Philip Reiss

See Also

DVDtest

make.perms *Making permutated index*

Description

Making permutated index

Usage

```
make.perms(dat1, dat2, nperm, .index, adj)
```

Arguments

`dat1`	an element of `ydata1`
`dat2`	an element of `ydata2`
`nperm`	a scalar, number of permutation
`.index`	see `eval.index.grid` in `DVDtest`
`adj`	see `permadj` in `DVDtest`

Value

a matrix, permuted indices

Author(s)

Philip Reiss, Meng Xu

See Also

`DVDtest`

`multiwass` *Calculating the distances between two gam/gamlss objects*

Description

Calculating the distances between two gam/gamlss objects

Usage

```
multiwass(obj1, obj2, newdata1, newdata2, dist.method, ...)
```

Arguments

`obj1`	a gam/gamlss object
`obj2`	another gam/gamlss object
`newdata1`	related evaluation grids
`newdata2`	related evaluation grids
`dist.method`	see `DVDtest`
`...`	partial arguments in `predict`

Value

a vector, distances

Author(s)

Philip Reiss, Meng Xu

`params2qfunc` *Getting the quantile/density function via parameters*

Description

Getting the quantile/density function via parameters

Usage

```
params2qfunc(params, family, dist.method)
```

Arguments

`params`	a vector, parameters for certain distributions
`family`	a specific distribution from `gam` or `gamlss`
`dist.method`	see `DVDtest`

Value

quantile or density functions

Author(s)

Meng Xu, Philip Reiss

`qfuncs2wass2` *Distance functions*

Description

Distance functions

Usage

```
qfuncs2wass2(qfunc1, qfunc2, dist.method = dist.method, ...)
```

Arguments

`qfunc1`	quantile or density functions from `params2qfunc`
`qfunc2`	quantile or density functions from `params2qfunc`
`dist.method`	see `DVDtest`
`...`	extra arguments in `integrate`

Value

distance functions

Author(s)

Meng Xu, Philip Reiss

wass.perm *Calculating the distances via permuted data for each* k

Description

Calculating the distances via permuted data for each k

Usage

```
wass.perm(k, vdFun, dat1, dat2, ..., permat, .index, report.every = 10,
  exclude, dist.method)
```

Arguments

k	a scalar, kth data.frame of ydata1&2
vdFun	a function, gam or gamlss, for fitting the varying distributions
dat1	kth data.frame of ydata1
dat2	kth data.frame of ydata2
...	arguments of vdFun
permat	a result of make.perm
.index	see eval.index.grid in DVDtest
report.every	a scalar, reporting the number permutation
exclude	an argument of predict
dist.method	see DVDtest

Value

a matrix of permuted-data distances

Author(s)

Philip Reiss, Meng Xu

See Also

wass_perm

wass_perm *Calculating the distances via permuted data*

Description

Calculating the distances via permuted data

Usage

```
wass_perm(vdFun, nperm, ydata1, ydata2, eval.index.grid, permat, ...,
  exclude, mc.cores, dist.method)
```

Arguments

vdFun	a function, gam or gamlss, for fitting the varying distributions
nperm	a scalar, number of permutation
ydata1	see DVDtest
ydata2	see DVDtest
eval.index.grid	see DVDtest
permat	a result of make.perm
...	partial arguments of vdFun
exclude	an argument of predict
mc.cores	a scalar, an argument of mclapply
dist.method	see DVDtest

Value

an array of distances

Author(s)

Meng Xu, Philip Reiss

See Also

wass.perm

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