The WATCHTOWER

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"They shall know that I am Jehovah."

- Ezekiel 35 15.

Vol. LXIII SEMIMONTHLY No 8

APRIL 15, 1942

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The WATCHTOWER.

PUBLISHED SEMIMONTHLY BY

WATCH TOWER BIBLE & TRACT SOCIETY 117 Adams Street - Brooklyn, N.Y., U.S.A.

OFFICERS

N. H. KNORR, President W. E. VAN AMBURGH, Secretary

"And all thy children shall be taught of Jehovah; and great shall be the peace of thy children." - Isaiah 54:13.

THE SCRIPTURES CLEARLY TEACH

THAT JEHOVAH is the only true God, is from everlasting to everlasting, the Maker of heaven and earth and the Giver of life to his creatures; that the Logos was the beginning of his creation, and his active agent in the creation of all things; that the Logos is now the Lord Jesus Christ in glory, clothed with all power in heaven and earth, and the Chief Executive Officer of Jehovah.

THAT GOD created the earth for man, created perfect man for the earth and placed him upon it; that man willfully disobeyed God's law and was sentenced to death; that by reason of Adam's wrong act all men are born sinners and without the right to life.

THAT JESUS was made human, and the man Jesus suffered death in order to produce the ransom or redemptive price for obedient ones of mankind; that God raised up Jesus divine and exalted him to heaven above every creature and above every name and clothed him with all power and authority.

THAT JEHOVAH'S ORGANIZATION is a Theocracy called Zion, and that Christ Jesus is the Chief Officer thereof and is the rightful King of the world; that the anointed and faithful followers of Christ Jesus are children of Zion, members of Jehovah's organization, and are his witnesses whose duty and privilege it is to testify to the supremacy of Jehovah, declare his purposes toward mankind as expressed in the Bible, and to bear the fruits of the kingdom before all who will hear.

THAT THE WORLD has ended, and the Lord Jesus Christ has been placed by Jehovah upon his throne of authority, has ousted Satan from heaven and is proceeding to the establishment of God's kingdom on earth.

THAT THE RELIEF and blessings of the peoples of earth can come only by and through Jehovah's kingdom under Christ, which has now begun; that the Lord's next great act is the destruction of Satan's organization and the establishment of righteousness in the earth, and that under the kingdom the people of good will that survive Armageddon shall carry out the divine mandate to "fill the earth" with a righteous race.

"CHILDREN OF THE KING" TESTIMONY PERIOD

The spring month of April is a favorable time for the "Children of The King" Testimony Period, and which is therefore a world-wide period of united action by those advertising the King and the Kingdom. In all the earth not only those of the anointed remnant, but also all those hoping to become the earthly "children of the King", are taking part, and if any such want references to companies organized for this testimony let them without delay write the office in their respective countries. April being the close of the three-month Watchtower Campaign, the servants and children of the King continue offering the special combination, namely, a year's Watchtower subscription, together with the premium of the book Children and the new booklet Hope, for the regular subscription rate of \$1.00 in America, and correspondingly in the other lands. Let this be your best month of the campaign, and at the end thereof you will with joy turn in your report of activities and the fruits thereof.

"WATCHTOWER" STUDIES

Week of May 17: "Micah" (Part 7),

1-14 inclusive, The Watchtower April 15, 1942.
Week of May 24: "Micah" (Part 7),

15-28 inclusive, The Watchtower April 15, 1942.
Week of May 31: "Micah" (Part 7),

29-41 inclusive, The Watchtower April 15, 1942.

ITS MISSION

HIS journal is published for the purpose of enabling the people to know Jehovah God and his purposes as expressed in the Bible. It publishes Bible instruction specifically designed to aid Jehovah's witnesses and all people of good will. It arranges systematic Bible study for its readers and the Society supplies other literature to aid in such studies. It publishes suitable material for radio broadcasting and for other means of public instruction in the Scriptures.

It adheres strictly to the Bible as authority for its utterances. It is entirely free and separate from all religion, parties, sects or other worldly organizations. It is wholly and without reservation for the kingdom of Jehovah God under Christ his beloved King. It is not dogmatic, but invites careful and critical examination of its contents in the light of the Scriptures. It does not indulge in controversy, and its columns are not open to personalities.

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"HOPE"

With pleasure the Society announces publication of a new booklet, Hope—for the Dead—for the Survivors—in a Righteous World. The theme itself impresses one that the booklet meets a very present need, when millions of hearts need to be infused with new hope both for the living and for the newly dead; and the contents, in an up-to-date setting, will delight you. It is a 64-page booklet, self-covered, but having a very engaging cover design. You will desire to read and enjoy it yourself and thereby know how best to present and use it in 'comforting all that mourn'. You may obtain your personal copy now, contributing 5c therefor.

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The WATCHTOWER

ANNOUNCING JEHOVAH'S KINGDOM

No. LXIII April 15, 1942 No. 8

MICAH

PART 7

"When ye pray, say, Our Father which art in heaven, Hallowed be thy name. Thy kingdom come. Thy will be done, as in heaven, so in earth."—Luke 11:2.

EHOVAH is the Father to whom prayer must be directed. His beloved One, his only begotten J Son, is the one appointed to give instruction in prayer, and the one in whose name the prayer is authorized to be offered and heard. Following His word of instruction, the petitioner will not pray amiss. Jehovah is the Heavenly Father of every faithful one who is in the way of life and who is in a covenant for membership in the kingdom of heaven. It is the Father's name Jehovah that must be hallowed. Because of the reproaches that religion has heaped upon that holy name, it must be vindicated before all creation. The Kingdom will do that. That righteous Government will clear out all religion and all religious practitioners from heaven and earth. In place thereof it will cause God's will to be done on earth by all creatures that live even as it is done above by the King at God's right hand and by the "angels and authorities and powers being made subject unto him". (1 Pet. 3:22) The Kingdom shall settle everlastingly the issue of UNIVERSAL DOMINATION.

² Many centuries ago God established a typical Theocratic government over the twelve tribes of Israel, and anointed and installed his faithful witness, David, as the king thereof. The anointed king, as representative of the invisible Supreme Ruler, "sat on the throne of Jehovah." (1 Chron. 29:23, Am. Rev. Ver.) With the help of the great THEOCRAT, Jehovah, King David made Zion his capital. Then he fought against all God's enemies and extended the power and dominion of that typical Theocracy to the farthest limits ordained by Jehovah. That was a prophetic pattern of how Jehovah's real Theocratic Government by his beloved Son will put down and destroy all enemies everywhere and will establish the domination of the glorious Theocracy universally, including our earth. As a type of Jehovah's Anointed One, Christ Jesus, David was born of the tribe of Judah and in the little city of Bethlehem, which is also called Ephratah: "Ephrath, which is Beth-lehem." (Gen. 35:19) When all enemies of the

typical Theocracy had been subdued and the government had been established in peace, which peace was continued during the reign of Solomon, King David prayed to the great Theocrat: "Blessed be thou, O Jehovah, the God of Israel our father, for ever and ever. Thine, O Jehovah, is the greatness, and the power, and the glory, and the victory, and the majesty: for all that is in the heavens and in the earth is thine; thine is the kingdom, O Jehovah, and thou art exalted as head above all. . . . Now therefore, our God, we thank thee, and praise thy glorious name."—1 Chron. 29: 10-13, Am. Rev. Ver.

³ Jesus, who sprang out of David's tribe of Judah. was anointed with God's holy spirit after baptism in Jordan. Immediately Christ Jesus began preaching, "The kingdom of heaven is at hand," because he, the One anointed from heaven to be King, was present. He taught his disciples the model prayer to ever keep their minds and hearts' desire upon the coming of the Kingdom. By giving all that he had in heaven and earth, even life itself, Christ Jesus bought the right to and ownership of the Kingdom and all who shall be included in that Kingdom. God raised him out of death and to the place of chief favor and power in heaven, next to Jehovah: "But he, when he had offered one sacrifice for sins for ever, sat down on the right hand of God; henceforth expecting till his enemies be made the footstool of his feet." (Heb. 10: 12, 13, A.R.V.; Ps. 110: 1) Since then, and while Christ Jesus must wait in expectation of entering actively upon his Kingdom rulership, Jehovah has been taking out from among all nations believing and faithful creatures, just 144,000 of them, to be associated with Christ Jesus in the heavenly Kingdom, The THEOCRATIC GOVERN-MENT, Zion.—Rev. 14:1, 3.

'Jehovah acknowledges that Theocratic Government as his own. He is the source of its life and power, and he by his spirit begets each one who gains office in that Theocracy. It is therefore his offspring and is pictured under the symbol of a perfect "man child". The Head of that Government

is Christ Jesus, who is called "The Son of man". All the members of that Theocratic Kingdom being first taken out from Jehovah's holy universal organization, His universal organization is the "mother" of the "man child" Government and is therefore pictured as a pure and devoted "woman", whose maker, Jehovah, is her husband. (Isa. 54:5) The entering in by Christ Jesus upon the active duties of the Government is therefore pictured as the woman's giving birth to the "man child". The wicked demon organization under Satan is symbolized as a fleryred dragon which is opposed to universal domination by The Theogracy and therefore seeks to devour it at the moment of its birth, in A.D. 1914. This occasioned a great war in heaven, accompanied by world war on earth, and wherein Satan and his demon hosts were defeated and cast down. Maddened with the outcome of this war, Satan and the demons brought great "travail" upon God's "woman" by persecuting all her "children" on earth who are in line for the Kingdom and who are but a "remnant of her seed". (Rev. 12:1-13, 17) In olden time when David was installed as anointed king on Mount Zion the Philistines and other anti-Theocratic enemies opposed him and he must war against them to destroy them. Likewise after the birth of the "man child" in 1914 the travail of war and of enemy persecution came upon God's "woman" and her "children". Before the birth of the "man child" the faithful Christians on earth had with earnest desire and prayer looked forward to that foretold event. Now because of the successful birth duly announced to the nations from and after 1914 the faithful Kingdom publishers were "hated of all nations", as prophesied by Christ Jesus. They were made to cry out to God due to persecution. (Matt. 24:7-9) God by his prophet Mical foretold these events.

"Now why dost thou cry out aloud? is there no king in thee? is thy counsellor perished? for pangs have taken thee as a woman in travail." (Mic. 4:9) That the birth of the Government would precede this tribulation upon God's "woman" was further confirmed by another prophet living in Micah's day, saying: "Before she travailed, she brought forth [the man child]; before her pain came, she was delivered of a man child [The Theocracy under Christ Jesus]." (Isa. 66:7) Many consecrated Christians had been led to think that immediately the birth of the "man child" occurred they would be transferred from earth by death and an instantaneous resurrection "change" from human to spirit and a glorification in the heavenly Kingdom. They were disappointed and, under the stress of persecution besides, they cried out, "How long, O Lord?"

The Lord has since revealed to them that Christ Jesus the King is the essential one of The Theoc-

RACY. He needs no associates with him to begin the Government born at God's due time, to wit, in 1914, because He bought the Government and is entrusted with all power in heaven and earth. Only by the grace of God are his faithful followers, the members of "the body of Christ", associated with him in the Kingdom, and that first after his coming to the temple, when he raises the sleeping saints from death. The remnant on earth, judged and approved, he anoints and brings into the covenant of faithfulness for the Kingdom. Thus, AFTER the tribulation of God's organization came, those of the remnant were brought forth by Zion and acknowledged by Jehovah as his children, his other children besides the "man child" born in 1914. Therefore God's prophet exclaims under inspiration: "Who hath heard such a thing? who hath seen such things? Shall the earth be made to bring forth in one day? or shall a nation [THE THEOCRACY] be born at once? for as soon as Zion travailed, she brought forth her children [from and after 1918, when Christ Jesus came to the temple]."—Isa. 66:8.

⁷ To the persecutors and enemies of THE THEOC-RACY it appeared that God's kingdom had not begun in 1914, despite the physical facts fulfilling Bible prophecy proving that event. They took it for granted that there was no King in the midst of Jehovah's covenant people. Why? Because the King is the 'image of his Father's person', a divine Spirit, invisible to human eyes and discerned only by the eye of faith. Also there were spirit-begotten ones that proved unfaithful and became the "evil servant" class. By their course of conduct these say: "My Lord delayeth his coming." (Matt. 24:48-51) They have joined the religionists in the persecution of those standing faithful to the Kingdom and seeking to publish it. Jehovah had indeed set his King Christ Jesus on his holy hill of Zion and had sent him forth to rule in the midst of his enemies, but the faithful remnant of those in line for the Kingdom were left on earth. Moreover, the enemy was permitted to express hate against them in all nations, to persecute them, and to take them captive and imprison them and practically stop their publication of the newly set-up Kingdom. They were as without a protecting King and as though cut off from being a part of the "new nation", the New Government.

*Further, concerning the remnant, there were spots and soils of religion upon their garments of identification, and in the stress of those days of world war between "the king of the north" and "the king of the south" there seemed to be no counselor to give counsel as to what course Jehovah's persecuted ones should take. They were not clear as to God's will, their eyes not yet being opened to the fact that the political governments that persecute

and declare illegal the publication of God's kingdom are not "the higher powers" "ordained of God". Jehovah God and Christ Jesus are truly "The Higher Powers" according to God's own ordination, and Christ Jesus is God's Minister authorized to bear the sword for the execution of all evildoers against THE THEOCRACY. (Rom. 13: 1-4) Christ Jesus, whose "name shall be called Wonderful Counsellor", had not yet come to the temple as Teacher. Much of the counsel hitherto received was the thoughts of a man or of men, and such failed and perished because it did not stand them in good stead in their time of need. But those with pure hearts continued to look unto the Lord for guidance and they continued faithful although they suffered "pangs" keen as those of a "woman in travail".-Jer. 30:6,7.

At the appointed time God's "woman" brought forth the "man child" Government quietly in heaven. It was God's will that from then on there should be war against the foes of the new Government and that Satan's rule, hitherto uninterrupted, should now be interfered with and destroyed. This caused Satan to bring great tribulation on those of God's organization on earth. Hence to his organization Zion Jehovah prophetically said: "Be in pain, and labour to bring forth, O daughter of Zion, like a woman in travail: for now shalt thou go forth out of the city, and thou shalt dwell in the field, and thou shalt go even to Babylon; there shalt thou be delivered; there the Lord shall redeem thee from the hand of thine enemies." (Mic. 4:10) This shows, therefore, that it was not Jehovah's will to remove the last members of "the body of Christ" from the earth at the birth of the "man child" and to then glorify them in heaven. Christ Jesus being alone in the Government at its birth, he was in effect "the man child". But besides the "man child" God's organization must bring forth her other children to be members of God's royal family in The Theocracy. Therefore the bringing forth of the "remnant of her seed" must come after the travail of the war in heaven and after the casting of Satan and his demons out of heaven. First then would such "remnant" be acknowledged of God and approved as his representatives on earth and sent forth to bear witness to the birth of the new Government and also witness to the final end of Satan's government of the world at Armageddon.

¹⁰ The remnant on earth must undergo a trial of their faith and devotion in order to be approved, accepted and anointed as "children of Zion". The experiences from the birth of the Kingdom to the Lord's coming to the temple and incidental to the World War provided that test. (Matt. 24:7-13) During those years of war and persecution (1917-1919 particularly) Jehovah's covenant people were forced

by the religionists and their political allies to "go forth out of the city", that is, out of their organized condition of serving Jehovali as proclaimers of his Kingdom gospel. Then their condition was as if they were without city walls to restrain and keep out the persecutors and interferers with the work of God's people. Figuratively, they were made to "dwell in the field", dragged forth there as captives to the enemy power and exposed to the spite and vengefulness of Zion's enemies. They were unwillingly separated from God's continuous worship and service, and were brought to "Babylon" to there be held captive and imprisoned and thus restrained from the organized service to God. Babylon is Satan's organization, being symbolized by the city of Babel or Babylon built by that totalitarian, demon-worshiping dictator, Nimrod, the mighty hunter.

" Jehovah keeps his promises, both in the typical or prophetic picture and also in fulfilling the promise in completion: "There shalt thou [the remnant] be delivered; there the Lord shall redeem thee from the hand of thine enemies." In the type Jehovah appointed Cyrus king of Persia to overthrow Babylon and let God's people go free to return to Jerusalem and rebuild the temple on Zion. In A.D. 1919 God used the Greater Cyrus, Christ Jesus the King, to break the power of the enemies over the 'remnant of the seed' of Zion and to free them from the restraint of the forces of religion. He restored them to God's organization and the temple service and to the pure worship of God in spirit and in truth. cleansed from all religion. Referring to Babylon, which lay to the north, and calling to the captives of Zion there, Jehovah says: "Ho, ho, come forth, and flee from the land of the north, . . . Deliver thyself, O Zion, that dwellest with the daughter of Babylon." —Zech. 2:6,7.

¹² The obedient ones longed to serve Jehovah aright and responded. From and after 1919 they came forth from Babylon's restraints, and Jehovah revived them in his service to be his witnesses. (Rev. 11:11, 12) This he did in answer to the prayers of his chastened ones and for the sake of his name. His name was upon them and was now due to be declared throughout all the earth before Jehovah's exhibition of power over Satan and his organization at the battle of Armageddon. "Thus saith the Lord God, I do not this for your sakes, O house of Israel. but for mine holy name's sake, which ye have profaned among the heathen, whither ye went. And I will sanctify my great name, which was profaned among the heathen." (Ezek. 36:22,23) "Not unto us, O Lord, not unto us, but unto thy name give glory, for thy mercy, and for thy truth's sake. Wherefore should the heathen say, Where is now their God? But our God is in the heavens; he hath done whatsoever he hath pleased." (Ps. 115:1-3) The redeemed ones now fulfill the purpose of their deliverance, to bear witness to Jehovah's name and show forth its praises throughout the earth.

¹³ The Babylonish religionists and governing factors of "Christendom" were greatly vexed. They were terrified at the deliverance of God's "remnant" and the going forth of these with boldness and fearlessness in God's "strange work" against religion. Therefore, under the influence of the demons now cast down from heaven to the earth they conspire together. They unite together in an anti-Theocracy or anti-Jehovah federation of nations to stop the work of the visible part of God's organization Zion. "Now also many nations are gathered against thee, that say, Let her be defiled, and let our eye look upon Zion." (Mic. 4:11) In 1918 the World War was stopped by God's power, but the gathering of all nations against God's true servants and Theocratic representatives did not stop. (Zech. 14:1,2) The warning is given to His people, at Revelation 12:13, 17, that after Satan's ousting from heaven his dragon organization would go forth to make war upon the remnant of God's woman Zion. God is gathering together by Christ Jesus all things in heaven and earth into one, and the remnant on earth have been gathered to the place or condition of assembly of God's troops, which place is signified by the name "Armageddon". The demons, making great noise like bullfrogs by their propaganda agencies upon the earth, particularly religion, are now engaged in influencing and maneuvering "the kings of the earth and of the whole world, to gather them to the battle of that great day of God Almighty". The demons gather such armies round about and against the place of the assembly of God's troops, including the remnant. So the fight is called "the battle of Armageddon".—Rev. 16:13-16.

14 The enemy seeks the defilement of Zion, as represented by the remnant. The object is to unfit her for God's use in his Theocratic Government and to make good Satan's wicked charge that God cannot put on earth creatures who under the severe test by Satan will maintain their integrity toward God. To this end Satan and his demons engage in turning all nations totalitarian. Therefore they bring forth the totalitarian-religious "abomination of desolation", composed of the religious Hierarchy allied with and riding upon the arbitrary dictators. The purpose is to regiment all people into the worship of Satan's "beast" organization and by threats and force and punishments make them submit to the 'mark of the beast and his image'. Thereby also they hope specially to stop the work of Jehovah's witnesses and their loyal companions and to coerce them to 'touch the unclean thing by compromising with and taking part in the works of Satan's organization. (2 Cor. 6:17; Isa. 52:11) Such defilement of the earthly part of Zion would in the eyes of the demons defile the heavenly part, because such would make it seem that the heavenly invisible part was unable to protect and sustain the visible part. But the remnant know the issue is God's supremacy and universal domination, and they now refuse to violate their covenant with God and to cease from his worship and service. Their purpose is to prove Satan a liar and God true. Therefore they resist the demons and absolutely refuse to break their integrity toward God and to be forced into playing the hypocrite like religious "Christendom".

¹⁵ The preliminaries in the great contest for universal domination are on. Jehovah promises the victory to Zion, his beloved organization under Christ Jesus. Nothing would give the enemy more pleasure than for their eyes to feast upon Zion destroyed, at least the remnant thereof on earth. Zion is The Theocracy, and the remnant are in line for a place therein. The demonized, totalitarian "abomination of desolation" crowd maliciously cry: "Let her be defiled, and let our eye look upon Zion"; meaning, "Let our eye see our desire upon Zion" (Am. Rev. Ver.); "let our eye look with pleasure on Zion." (Leeser) Their slogan is: "Down with Theocracy! On with demon rule! Long live religion!" In utter contempt of Jehovah God they seek to destroy the remnant and their devoted companions, so as to make it appear that Jehovah does not exist or is impotent against those of Satan's organization. As they persecute Jehovah's witnesses they taunt them, saying: "Where is the Lord thy God?" (Mic. 7:10) The modern Edomites are the religionists, particularly the Roman Catholic Hierarchy and including the "evil servant" class. Spitefully these rejoiced at the banishing of the work of Jehovah's covenant people in 1918, and now they would repeat that triumph and this time make it complete. Warning such Edomites why He will repay them with destruction Jehovah says: "But thou shouldest not have looked on the day of thy brother in the day that he became a stranger [a banished exile]; neither shouldest thou have rejoiced over the children of Judah in the day of their destruction; neither shouldest thou have spoken proudly in the day of distress." (Obad. 12) This time they will not get away with it.

GOD'S THOUGHTS

¹⁰ The thoughts of Jehovah concerning his enemies and The Theocracy's enemies are set down in his written Word, and he says: "The Lord of hosts hath sworn, saying, Surely as I have thought, so shall it come to pass; and as I have purposed, so shall it stand." (Isa. 14:24) The nations of "Chris-

tendom" could have known Jehovah's thoughts by a consecrated study of his Word, but their paid clergy have failed to express God's recorded thoughts, not believing such themselves. They have also stubbornly fought against the public expressing of His thoughts by Jehovah's witnesses and have so remained willingly ignorant. "But they know not the thoughts of the LORD, neither understand they his counsel: for he shall gather them as the sheaves into the [threshing] floor." (Mic. 4:12) This denotes a turning of the tables upon those that seek the defilement and destruction of Jehovah's Theocracy, Zion. Unlike the Nazi-Fascist-religious method of attacking without warning, Jehovah by his obedient witnesses has offered them good counsel: "Be wise now, therefore, O ye kings; be instructed, ye judges of the earth. Serve the Lord [Jehovah] with fear, and rejoice with trembling. Kiss the Son [the King of THE THEOCRACY], lest he be angry, and ye perish from the way, when his wrath is kindled but a little." (Ps. 2:10-12) However, the "many nations" of "Christendom" have willfully objected to understanding Jehovah's counsel.—Prov. 1:30,25.

¹⁷ If they understood God's counsel, the pope would not be praying for his Nazi-Fascist-religious "new order founded upon moral principles". The bishops of Germany would not be praying for the dictator and the triumph of the totalitarian armies. The politicians would not be joining with their clergy allies in presumably offering prayer to God for his blessing upon their numerous political-religious schemes, which plans they without consideration of God's Word have fixed up and which they want God to endorse and back up. "There are many devices in a man's heart; nevertheless, the counsel of the Lord, THAT shall stand." (Prov. 19:20,21) "The Lord bringeth the counsel of the heathen [the nations] to nought; he maketh the devices of the people of none effect. The counsel of the Lord standeth for ever, the thoughts of his heart to all generations." (Ps. 33:10,11) "Therefore hear ye the counsel of the LORD that he hath taken against Babylon [the nations gone totalitarian like Babylon of old], and his purposes that he hath purposed against the land of the Chaldeans [the religious-totalitarian crowd]." (Jer. 50:45) Jehovah has taken counsel to give the anti-THEOCRACY enemies the worst drubbing they shall ever have had.

18 By the proclamation by His remnant and their companions of and concerning The Theocracy and the day of God's vengeance Jehovah has gathered his enemies into a conspiracy and united opposition against his Theocratic Government and its witnesses. The two world powers, "the king of the north" and "the king of the south", may fight each other over world domination, but they are both united in

antagonism to The Theocracy. Both have indignation against the "holy covenant" thereof. (Dan. 11:30,40) Like "goats", they have been separated from the "sheep", who favor THE THEOCRACY. They have been gathered to the unfavorable side of the King who sits upon his glorious throne judging. (Matt. 25: 32, 35-45) The "day of [God's] preparation" is about up, the FINAL END of Satan's rule is very nigh, the maneuvering of all enemies into the position for their destruction is about done, and, at the time Jehovah gives his last and emphatic warning tidings, the gathering of all the goatish enemies will be complete, immediately before Armageddon is due to begin. They have long trampled down and crushed Jehovah's faithful people and their Kingdom message. Now their turn comes to be trampled, torn, pounded, mashed, dragged, and beaten, mercilessly, as by the hoofs of a mighty horned beast driven around and around and around on God's threshing-floor.

THRESH!

¹⁹ Jehovah gives his mighty Field Marshal Christ Jesus the signal to begin the battle, at the day and hour which only He himself has known: "Arise, and thresh, O daughter of Zion: for I will make thine horn iron, and I will make thy hoofs brass; and thou shalt beat in pieces many people; and I will consecrate their gain unto the Lord, and their substance unto the Lord of the whole earth." (Mic. 4:13) Concerning the Devil's organization it is written: "For thus saith the Lord of hosts, the God of Israel, The daughter of Babylon is like a threshingfloor [like the harvested sheaves upon it], it is time to thresh her: yet a little while, and the time of her harvest shall come." (Jer. 51:33) By authority from the Lord God the remnant and his "other sheep" make advance announcement and warning of the coming threshing upon the enemy, now before it begins.

²⁰ In Scripture the ox is a symbol of power and strength to work with endurance; the horn is a symbol of power to push against the enemy and destroy them. (Ezek. 1:10; Rev. 4:7) Christ Jesus is the Head of the "daughter of Zion" or THEOCRACY. In the ancient tabernacle sacrifices he is likened to a bullock for God's altar, but at the time to thresh Satan's organization his strength against the enemy is likened to that of a mighty ox against the dry grain stalks on the floor. "God brought him forth out of Egypt [the world]; he hath as it were the strength of an unicorn [or wild ox]." (Num. 24:8) "His horns are like the horns of unicorns: with them he shall push the people together to the ends of the earth." (Deut. 33:17) "Canst thou bind the unicorn with his band ... because his strength is great?" (Job 39:10,11) Says God's anointed King: "All the

workers of iniquity shall be scattered; but my horn shalt thou exalt like the horn of an unicorn: I shall be anointed with fresh oil." (Ps. 92:9, 10) "He also exalteth the horn of his people, the praise of all his saints, even of the children of Israel, a people near unto him. Praise ye the Lord."—Ps. 148:14.

²¹ Satan's organization, both visible and invisible parts thereof, presents an appearance of terrible strength. The visible part is pictured as the iron legs and feet of the terrible image seen in the king of Babylon's dream, whereas the invisible demon powers which bear immediate rule over the earth are pictured as the brass thighs and belly thereof. But the greater and invincible strength of THE THEOGRACY is pictured as The Stone of adamantine hardness, which Stone smites Satan's idolized organization and grinds to pieces its "iron" and "brass" and other parts, including the gold head, Satan himself. Concerning that Stone it is written: "It shall break in pieces and consume all these kingdoms, and it shall stand for ever." (Dan. 2:31-45) To Christ, Zion's King in command of God's heavenly hosts, Jehovah says concerning the threshing of the enemy: "I will make thine horn [to push and gore the enemy to death] iron [tougher and stronger than the material of an ox's natural horn], and I will make thy hoofs [to bruise the head of Satan the Serpent and all his organization] brass [harder than the horny or tough fibrous material of an oxhoof!."—Mic. 4:13.

22 The enemies have been made the footstool of Christ Jesus, and he shall pound the Devil's organization good and heavy and thoroughly under foot at Armageddon. "And thou shalt beat in pieces many people [many peoples (Am. Rev. Ver.)]." Such beaten ones are the kings of the earth and their armies and their subjects, all gone totalitarian, and regimented into a combined opposition to the King OF KINGS AND LORD OF LORDS. They despise THE THEOGRACY and expect to squish it like a worm. They strive to strike great fear into the remnant and their companions who stand unflinchingly and immovably for THE THEOCRACY. For the comfort of these Jehovah says to his spiritual Israelites: "Fear not, thou worm Jacob, and ye men of Israel; I will help thee, saith the Lord, and thy Redeemer, the Holy One of Israel. Behold, I will make thee [to be] a new sharp threshing instrument having teeth: thou shalt thresh the mountains [kingdoms], and beat them small, and shalt make the hills as chaff. Thou shalt fan [winnow] them, and the wind shall carry them away, and the whirlwind shall scatter them: and thou shalt rejoice in the LORD, and shalt glory in the Holy One of Israel."—Isa. 41:14-16.

23 Jehovah's witnesses and their companions do not carry on the testimony work for self-gain. The small contributions they receive from those who accept the printed message they apply in the Lord's service to the printing of more books and delivery of such to other spiritually hungry ones. Christ Jesus does not fight the battle of Armageddon to seize the enemies' booty for self-enrichment, but to unselfishly vindicate and hallow Jehovah's name. Hence as Head of Zion he says: "And I will consecrate their gain unto the Lord, and their substance unto the Lord of the whole earth."—Mic. 4:13.

²⁴ Satan's organization was the firstborn rebel organization. Likewise its earthly symbol, Babylon, was the firstborn rebel totalitarian government set up on earth, by Nimrod after the Flood. It cannot be redeemed, but is cursed, and hence assigned to destruction. It is filled with "their substance", "their ill-gotten gain" (Leeser); "their unrighteous gain" (Rotherham). Such they coveted and gained by plundering the people in the name of and with the blessing of religion. Like the plunder of the accursed city of Jericho, it may not be seized upon for personal glory and selfish gratification. Those like Achan coveting any of it are condemned and destroyed. (Josh. 6:18, 19; 7:10-26) The battle of Armageddon is not for self-gain or self-glory of creatures, but is consecrated to the glory of Jehovah, "the Lord of the whole earth." The fight is for the vindication of His name and the settling of the issue of universal DOMINATION in His favor. All spoils of the battle belong to Him by whose invincible power the victory is won. Satan the Devil shall no more be the invisible overlord of the earth, but "the Lord of the whole earth" has appointed Christ Jesus to that place. Thus Jehovah avenges his own elect who have cried out aloud unto him for deliverance and the vindication of his name. (Luke 18:7,8) Jehovah's covenant people are ALL FOR THE VINDICATION OF HIS NAME! Unselfishly, and by faith anticipating the execution of his righteous judgment upon the unclean enemy organization, they join with the heavenly hosts in singing alleluias of praise to Jehovah and by Christ Jesus.—Rev. 19:1.

TIME OF WAR

²⁵ From the time Jehovah's King was enthroned on Zion down to the casting of Satan the Devil into the bottomless pit at Armageddon is a period of war, both in heaven and in earth. In 1918 Jehovah stopped the World War on earth, and thereby 'shortened the days of tribulation'. It was for his elect's sake, that they might proclaim the message of salvation by Jehovah's Theocratic Government and that 'some flesh might be saved' through the battle of Armageddon, which brings the FINAL END on Satan's organization. The temporary ceasing of hostilities on earth between "the king of the north" and "the king of the south" did not mean for God's faithful

remnant a time of freedom from assault by Satan and his demons and his dupes on earth. Satan and his demons, exceedingly wroth at being cast out of heaven, intensified the persecution of God's "woman" and the war upon the "remnant of her seed". (Rev. 12:13, 17) Nevertheless, God's "strange work" must be carried on. It is a war against entrenched religion and her refuge of lies and her hiding-place of falsehood. In this war Jehovah assigns a part to his devoted remnant, and, later on, their earthly companions. Hence the command to the remnant of Zion's seed: "Now gather thyself in troops, O daughter of troops; he hath laid siege against us; they shall smite the judge of Israel with a rod upon the cheek." (Mic. 5:1) This means that Zion is a daughter of a Warrior, to wit, Jehovah of hosts (armies), and that the Captain of Zion's troops is Christ Jesus. (Rev. 19: 14, 15) Now since his coming to the temple and awakening the sleeping saints these resurrected members of "his body" are all at his disposal in the war, and also all the angels which fought under him in the fight to oust Satan from heaven. (Rev. 12:7-12) Next he organizes the remnant on earth for the fight against demonism and equips them with "the whole armour of God".-Eph. 6:11.

²⁶ The offensive weapon of the remnant is not carnal, but is "the sword of the spirit, which is the word of God". They fight not with flesh and blood, but with the demons. (Eph. 6:12-18) The gathering and organizing of them in troops was noticeably from 1922 on. Then Jehovah poured out his spirit upon all his remnant in the flesh, and this battalion of Zion's troops were organized into a unified company for service in the field, to proclaim Jehovah's name and Kingdom and the day of his vengeance against the enemy. Particularly was their organizing as troops marked after the "new name" was revealed and adopted, to wit, "Jehovah's witnesses." After receiving that "new name" the organized groups of Kingdom publishers became known as "companies", as indicated at Psalm 68:11: "The Lord gave the word; great was the company [(Hebrew) tsaba; meaning host, army] of those that published it." Exactly seven years later, to wit, October 1, 1938, the Theocratic rule of organization was applied to the company of Jehovah's remnant and their companions. Furthermore, since December 1, 1941, the responsibility of each one of Jehovah's troops on earth is increased because conditions require the application of God's order that "every man shall bear his own burden". (Gal. 6:5) Now as at no time in the past Jehovah's visible army moves forward in the war, boldly following their heavenly Leader and Captain, Christ Jesus. They present an unbroken front to the demonized enemy and let neither persecution nor death of any in the ranks stop them from pressing the battle to the gates of the stronghold of religion. They are like the irresistible onward-swarming locusts described in Joel 2:4-11, and though small, comparatively, in number, they are wise with heavenly wisdom: "The locusts have no [earthly] king, yet go they forth all of them by bands [gathered together]."—Prov. 30:27.

²⁷ In the days of King Hezekiah of Jerusalem the typical Theocracy underwent a siege. Babylon had then not become the dominant world power, and the king of Assyria was the most prominent and powerful representative of Satan's visible organization. In the grab for world domination King Sennacherib of Assyria must do away with the typical Theocracy; hence he besieged Jerusalem. Strengthened by Jehovah, King Hezekiah refused to compromise with the devil-religionists, and that night Jehovah's angel went forth and slew at one stroke 185,000 of the besiegers and forced Sennacherib back to his capital, Nineveh, and to his death. That historic siege and its outcome shall have complete fulfillment in this "time of the end".

26 The totalitarian world power of Assyria foreshadowed the nations gone totalitarian and contending against Jehovah's Theocratic Government for world domination on earth. The king of Assyria pictures their invisible ruler, Satan, "the god of this world." He uses his demon hosts under his chief prince, Gog, to marshal both the rulers of the earth and their regimented peoples against the place of assembly of Jehovah's troops, called "Armageddon". The most exposed and vulnerable part is the remnant, together with their valiant companions. Hence the demons and their human dupes make these their target and direct their fire against them. They lay siege against them to wear them out and make them break their covenant with God and their integrity toward him and forsake their uncompromising stand for The Theocracy. Against them the totalitarian religionists set up their "abomination of desolation" in defiance of God's holy Kingdom. They employ the totalitarian Nazi-Fascist-Roman Catholic dictatorship and its "strong-arm squad", also organized Catholic Action, and priest-led mobs, and anti-Theocratic legislation, and other illegal, unconstitutional and un-Christian means aimed at making Jehovah's covenant people yield and deny Jehovah's supremacy.

²⁸ Jehovah's appointed Judge is Christ Jesus. (John 5:22,27) He came to the temple in 1918 and began judgment at the house of God, which is spiritual Israel. (1 Pet. 4:17) Then he extended his judgment to "Christendom", which professes to be the house of God, and finally to all nations, dividing the people thereof as "sheep" from the "goats". (Matt. 25:31,32) Christ Jesus, "the judge of Israel," sends

forth the remnant to declare the "judgment written" against "Christendom" and the rest of the worldly nations. Jesus warns the anti-Theocratic, totalitarian-religious crowd: "Inasmuch as ye have done it to one of the least of these my brethren, ye have done it unto me." But that crowd is out for world domination and they reject Jehovah's THEOCRACY and its King and refuse to acknowledge Christ Jesus as their judge. Instead, the rulers "give their kingdom unto the beast", unto the "abomination of desolation" on which the great whore of religion sits, and with their scepter or rod of power they persecute Jehovah's witnesses and companions who proclaim the judicial decisions of Christ Jesus. Thus doing unto Christ's brethren, to silence them, if possible, they show their insulting contempt for Christ and thereby "smite the judge of Israel with a rod upon the cheek". The record does not state that He turns the other cheek and stops the proclamation of Jehovah's judgments; nor do the remnant of his body members on earth do so. The blow on the cheek fills them with righteous indignation and stirs up in them greater bitterness against religion and greater zeal in the active worship and service of the Higher Powers, God and Christ.—Ezek. 3:14.

RULER OUT OF BETHLEHEM

30 By the prophecy of Micah Jehovah foretold the earthly birthplace of that "judge of Israel". That prophecy not only had a miniature fulfillment at the birth of Jesus in Bethlehem nineteen centuries ago, but also has a major and complete fulfillment now in the "time of the end". "But thou, Beth-lehem Ephratah, though thou be little among the thousands of Judah, yet out of thee shall he come forth unto me that is to be ruler in Israel; whose goings forth have been from of old, from everlasting." (Mic. 5:2) The names here are significant and identify the organization meant. Jehovah's organization is the Greater Bethlehem Ephratah, which name means "House of Bread with Fruitfulness". The typical city being in the tribe of Judah, it was the same as "Beth-lehem-judah" (Ruth 1:1), which name means "The House of Bread with Praise", that is, praise to Jehovah. God's capital organization Zion is The House of Bread whereby God supplies abundantly the life-giving spiritual bread by Christ Jesus, greater than Joseph in famine-stricken Egypt. Zion holds forth to the dying people the life-sustaining fruits or truth of God's kingdom, and Christ Jesus, Zion's Head, is chief in giving praise to Jehovah. He is the "Lion of the tribe of Juda", bold in praises.

Judah" meaning "praise", the "thousands of Judah" picture the "thousand thousands" and "ten thousand times ten thousand" of all the holy angels, cherubim and seraphin in Jehovah's universal

organization who praise him. (Dan. 7:10) Compared numerically with them, Jehovah's capital organization Zion is "little"; it is composed of a limited number, Christ Jesus and his "little flock" to whom Jehovah gives the Kingdom. (Luke 12:32) Their number is exactly 144,000 and One, Christ Jesus being the Head One and the others the members of "his body", associates with him in The THEOCRATIC GOVERNMENT. Though little, yet out of Zion comes forth unto Jehovah his "ruler in Israel", whether Satan's organization likes it or not. Referring to spiritual Israel, including the remnant, it is written: "And so all Israel shall be saved: as it is written. There shall come out of Sion the Deliverer, and shall turn away ungodliness from Jacob [the remnant]." (Rom. 11:26) In 1914 Jehovah enthroned him on Zion as "ruler in Israel", and the Government is upon his shoulder. (Isa. 9:6) Nineteen centuries ago he rode into Jerusalem and went to the temple and offered himself as King, which was three and one-half years after his anointing with God's spirit. A like time after his enthronement, the "ruler in Israel" arrived in 1918 at the greater temple for judgment and 'came forth' and appeared, by causing his remnant to discern by the fulfilled prophecies his presence there as judge and ruler.

32 His "goings forth [origin] have been from of old, from everlasting"; and this proves that Christ Jesus is a creation, having a beginning or origin. When on earth he said: "Before Abraham was, I am." (John 8:58) "I proceeded forth and came from God; neither came I of myself, but he sent me." (John 8:42) This shows that long before his human birth in the manger in Bethlehem-judah, he was created, and his life was in due time transferred from his heavenly glory to the womb of a virgin of Judah that he might become "The Son of man". He calls himself "the beginning of the creation of God", "the firstborn of every creature." (Rev. 3:14; Col. 1:15) Hence his creation preceded that of Lucifer. The time of his creation as "The Word of God" being unrevealed, he is "from everlasting" or "from the days of eternity" (Hebrew). This pre-eminence over all other creatures Christ Jesus maintains as the Head of God's capital Zion.

seasons for events, the human birth of Jesus in the typical Bethlehem must be a long time prior to his coming forth from the antitypical House of Bread. For this reason the prophet says: "Therefore will he give them up, until the time that she which travaileth hath brought forth; then the remnant of his brethren shall return unto the children of Israel." (Mic. 5:3) Ten days after the ascension of Christ Jesus to God's right hand in heaven came Pentecost

and the outpouring of the Lord's spirit upon the disciples. From and after Pentecost Jehovah carried forward the gathering of spiritual Israel, the 144,000 to be united with Christ Jesus on Mount Zion. (Rev. 7:4-8; 14:1,3) These must bear testimony to the coming Kingdom. The birth of that Theocratic Government being a long way off, Jehovah gave his faithful witnesses up to be tested as to their integrity by being buffeted by Satan's agents, particularly the religionists, imitation Christians, the "tares" whom Satan sowed in overwhelming numbers throughout "Christendom". (Matt. 13:24-30) It was not yet God's time to make such enemies the footstool of his King Christ Jesus.—Ps. 110:1.

³⁴ At the end of the Gentile Times in 1914 the waiting period ran out and promptly God's "woman", his universal organization, brought forth the new and acting Ruler, the New Government. Thereafter Zion's travail of war against the opposing forces of Satan began, "And she brought forth a man child, who was to rule all nations with a rod of iron: and her child was caught up unto God, and to his throne. And there was war in heaven." (Rev. 12:5,7) "Before she travailed, she brought forth; before her pain came, she was delivered of a man child." (Isa. 66:7) In 1918, having now come to the temple, the King who is "ruler in Israel" and "judge of Israel" came forth out of the antitypical "Beth-lehem Ephratah". Then he delivered from the restraining power of Satan's organization "the remnant of his brethren" yet on earth, who are other children of Zion. These he sanctified or set to doing their part in connection with Jehovah's "strange work", and concerning this it is written: "For both he that sanctifieth and they who are sanctified are all of one [Jehovah]: for which cause he [Christ Jesus] is not ashamed to call them brethren." (Heb. 2:11) These returned from their state of restraint, were purged for God's service, and were made a part of God's Theocratic organization, "the children of Israel." The sleeping saints of spiritual Israel had been raised out of death by the Lord in the temple, and thus the returning remnant yet in the flesh on earth became associated with their resurrected brethren of spiritual Israel in the "strange work". There is now unity of all spiritual Israelites, all of the "body of Christ", whether in heaven or on earth. -Eph. 1:10; John 17:21-23; 1 Thess. 4:16, 17.

in his power and feeds his remnant on earth with spiritual nourishment from the House of Bread and Fruitfulness and leads them in singing praises to the great Theogram, Jehovah. "And he shall stand and feed in the strength of the Lord [Jehovah], in the majesty of the name of the Lord his God; and they shall abide; for now shall he be great unto the

ends of the earth." (Mic. 5:4) In 1914 and at God's command to rule in the midst of his enemies he stood up as acting King, one of whose official titles is "Michael". That name means "Who is like God?" Christ Jesus raises that question in defiance of the contenders for world domination and goes forth to settle it: "And at that time shall Michael stand up, the great prince which standeth for the children of thy people; and there shall be a time of trouble, such as never was since there was a nation even to that same time: and at that time thy people [the remnant of spiritual Israel] shall be delivered, every one that shall be found written in the book." (Dan. 12:1) Jehovah sends forth the rod of Christ's strength out of Zion to rule amidst his enemies (Ps. 110:2), and he appears at the temple as the Chief Shepherd. He spreads a table for the remnant of his "little flock" in the presence of their enemies and feeds them and revives them continually with new strength in Jehovah's "strange work". As the Vindicator of his Father's name he is clothed with excellency, "the majesty of the name of the LORD his God," and he causes his remnant and their companions to declare Jehovah's name and purpose throughout all the earth.

⁸⁶ The remnant having returned to Zion and being strengthened for the fight by food from the hand of her great Shepherd-King, all efforts of the enemy shall fail to dislodge them from the temple where they serve God: "and they shall abide," faithful. Overcoming all efforts of the totalitarian modern Assyrians to break them loose from The Theocracy, to them the promise shall be fulfilled: "Him that overcometh will I make a pillar in the temple of my God; and he shall go no more out: and I will write upon him the name of my God, and the name of the city of my God, which is New Jerusalem, which cometh down out of heaven from my God: and I will write upon him my new name." (Rev. 3:12) Bearing the "new name" with Christ Jesus, they make known his greatness as King and Vindicator by preaching unto the ends of the earth "this gospel of the kingdom" "for a witness unto all nations" before the final end gets here. The meek or teachable persons of good-will toward God, who have waited for a government of righteousness, hail the good news. They hail and salute Jehovah's enthroned King and ascribe the greatness of the Kingdom unto him, and thus among these "other sheep" of the Lord is he "great unto the ends of the earth". After Armageddon, the enemies being then cleared out, "he shall have dominion also from sea to sea, and from the river unto the ends of the earth."— Ps. 72:8.

³⁷ "And this man shall be the peace [(Rotherham) So shall this one be Prosperity], when the Assyrian

shall come into our land; and when he shall tread in our palaces, then shall we raise against him seven shepherds, and eight principal men." (Mic. 5:5) The demon forces now put forth desperate efforts to break up the peace and unity and prosperity that exist within the land or earthly condition of God's remnant and their companions. Concerning the totalitarian crowd, symbolized by "the Assyrian" from north of the Holy Land, it was prophesied and is now in fulfillment: "And he shall enter into the countries, and shall overflow and pass over. He shall enter also into the glorious land [the Kingdom interests and privileges on earth of God's remnant], . . . And he shall plant the tabernacles of his palace between the seas in [against] the glorious holy mountain [the remnant representing the glorious Mount Zion]; yet he shall come to his end, and none shall help him." (Dan. 11: 40, 41, 45) This invasion is under the demon leadership of Gog, the chief prince or understudy of Satan, as shown at Ezekiel 38:8, 16. The demon forces and totalitarian crowd even "tread in our palaces", the abiding-places of Jehovah's witnesses in peace and prosperity and which represent The Theocracy; as, for example, when the arbitrary religion-inspired forces invaded the branch offices of the Watch Tower Society and closed them down and declared their gospel preaching "illegal" and "subversive to the State". Do Jehovah's covenant people then hole up and quit witnessing?

SHEPHERDS, PRINCIPAL MEN

* "Then shall we raise against him seven shepherds, and eight principal men." Those shepherds know how to fight the totalitarian giant as the shepherd boy David did. Christ Jesus is "the Chief Shepherd", and his rod is for the protection of his sheep. The nations going totalitarian he shall feed with death and destruction: "Ask of me and let me give nations as thine inheritance, and as thy possession the ends of the earth: thou shalt shepherd them with a sceptre of iron, as a potter's vessel shalt thou dash them in pieces." (Ps. 2:8, 9, Roth.; Rev. 12:5, Roth.) "Seven" represents spiritual completeness, and the "seven shepherds" must represent the complete number of those in the covenant with Christ Jesus for the Kingdom and who overcome religion and are conformed to his image: "And he that overcometh, and keepeth throughout my works, I will give unto him authority over the nations; and he shall shepherd them with a sceptre of iron, as vessels of earthenware are dashed in pieces." (Rev. 2:26, Roth.) Therefore the besieged and assaulted remnant and their companions make the Greater David, Christ Jesus, their shield and protector against the invading Assyrian. They look for victory to their "Chief Shepherd", who represents the Great Shepherd, Jehovah, and they say: "Thy rod and thy staff they comfort me." (Ps. 23:4) Meantime the remnant continue feeding his "other sheep".

Who are the "eight principal men" raised up? Eight is one more than seven. In the Hebrew, "eight" has the thought of plumpness, as if to denote a surplus above the perfect number "seven". Quite properly "eight" are raised up, because now is the time when the totalitarian "abomination of desolation" is brought forth, to wit, the symbolic "beast" with the great whore of religion on its back as spiritual guide. Concerning that beast it is prophesied that it makes its appearance AFTER the seventh world power (British-American world co-operation): "And the beast that was, and is not, even he is the EIGHTH, and is of the seven [which turn totalitarian in opposition to THE THEOCRACY], and goeth into perdition." (Rev. 17:9-11) Satan's chief prince, Gog, of the demon land of Magog, is specially the prince controlling that totalitarian "abomination of desolation" beast, and by the religious whore he drives it to the assault against those who represent The THEOCRATIC GOVERNMENT.

"The "eight principal men" are "eight anointed ones of men" (Hebrew text), or, "eight princes of mankind" (Rotherham). The remnant are still in the flesh as men and have been anointed with the spirit of the Lord to be in line for the Kingdom. (Joel 2:28) Hence the "eight principal men" may mean the complete number of the remnant together with the pre-eminent One, their anointed Head, Christ Jesus, "The Son of man," he being the Eighth One above the seven or complete number. However, the Scriptures strongly indicate that toward the beginning of Armageddon Christ Jesus, the King-Father, will resurrect from their long sleep of centuries the faithful men of old and will give them life as his children, as perfect men, and these he will "make princes in all the earth". (Ps. 45: 16; Heb. 11:35) He will doubtless bring forth and present to the remnant and their companions these "princes" among men at a time of dire crisis for his covenant people. Such future "princes" died standing up against the demon rule in the times before Christ. They will be delighted to again face the demon forces at Armageddon and see such wiped out. Whether the "eight principal men" means or includes those resurrected faithful men of old remains to be seen. The main point of instruction in this is that the complete number of God's faithful covenant people on earth boldly face the totalitarian monstrosity and present a united front against such and persistently carry on in the war against religion and the demons and for THE THEOCRACY.

"Which way does the tide of battle flow? and shall the remnant survive and have work to do on

earth after the battle of Armageddon? The Lord gives an indication in the further part of the prophecy, which is written to admonish and comfort us

that we might continue with patient endurance in his "strange work" unto the FINAL END.

(To be continued)

ROOT OF THE WORLD EVIL

THE silver is mine, and the gold is mine, saith the Lord of hosts." (Hag. 2:8) Which shall men love and worship, the material thing of value, or the great Owner of such thing?

For those who love him the Lord of hosts, whose name is Jehovah, has provided complete refuge, but for no others. These "last days" are strenuous and fraught with great danger, because the climax is at hand. The enemy is bending every effort to accomplish the destruction of those who love and serve the Lord of hosts. Rather than see any human serve Jehovah, Satan the adversary would now destroy the entire human race. His wrath is especially directed against those who bear witness to Jehovah God of hosts, because they are bringing the testimony of the truth to the people in obedience to God's commandments. The great adversary shall fail in his total war.

What shall befall those who do not love the Lord God of hosts? Note this historical example: Almost all of the nation of Israel turned away from Jehovah God because that people did not love God; and recessarily that people as a nation suffered destruction, and the remnant thereof to this day are scattered to the ends of the earth. Likewise the nations called "Christendom" are against Jehovah God because they do not love him; and they shall suffer destruction. (Ps. 9:17) The one thing that the wise persons do and will continue to do is to love God, "whose name alone is JEHOVAH."—Ps. 83:18.

The great commandment, which is first in time and first in importance, is that the creature must love Jehovah God. This question was once propounded to the Son of God: "Master, which is the great commandment in the law?" The answer of Christ Jesus proves that there is one primary commandment: "Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy mind. This is the first and great commandment. And the second is like unto it. Thou shalt love thy neighbour as thyself. On these two commandments hang all the law and the prophets." (Matt. 22:36-40) This commandment Jehovah made of paramount importance, and it is emphasized by the wicked challenge flung into the face of Jehovah by Satan the Devil. It was at the time when God had led the Israelites out of Egypt that he gave this commandment to his people, that they must love him if they would live. Then he added: 'Ye shall not go after other gods, as ye shall be diligent to keep the commandments of the Lord your God.' (Deut. 6:5-17) Secondary to the great commandment, says Jesus, is: "Thou shalt love thy neighbour as thyself"; no more and no less. All the law and the prophets depend upon these two commandments, because a failure to keep these would make the keeping of others of no real value.

Often the phrase is used, "We must love God supremely." That expression is unscriptural, for the reason that there is no qualification or limitation to the love the creature

must have for Jehovah. Love means to be unselfishly and wholly devoted to Jehovah God without qualification or compromise. There can be no division of one's love, part being given to Jehovah, and part to a creature. If one's own self stands in his way or interferes with his love for Jehovah, then self must be put on the side. If one's neighbor or any creature stands in the way of complete devotion to Jehovah, that neighbor or other creature must be put aside. No one can please God who permits love for husband, wife, parents, children, or others to interfere with complete devotion to Jehovah God. No one can have a part in the vindicating of Jehovah's name unless that person loves Jehovah; and only those who vindicate his name shall live.

The followers of Christ must love their brethren. But how! As one loves himself, answers Jesus. That means to deal justly with your brother, doing good unto him even as you would have him to do good unto you. Jesus thus defined that second commandment. "Therefore all things whatsoever ye would that men should do to you, do ye even so to them: for this is the law and the prophets." (Matt. 7:12) Men often permit selfishness, or love for self, to stand in their way of full devotion to and service to Jehovah. This should no more be permitted than to permit love for any other creature to stand in the way of service to Jehovah. The true disciple of Jesus Christ must take the same course that Jesus took as a man; which was unqualified devotion to the Almighty God. "For whosoever will save his life shall lose it; and whosoever will lose his life for my sake shall find it. For what is a man profited, if he shall gain the whole world, and lose his own soul [life]? or what shall a man give in exchange for his soul [life]?" (Matt. 16:25,26) "He that loveth his life shall lose it; and he that hateth his life in this world shall keep it unto life eternal." (John 12:25) These verses show that there can be no words of qualification added to the word love when applied to Jehovah.

These are perilous days, because the end of the world of Satan has come, and the great question of supremacy and domination of the universe must shortly be settled. Only those who love Jehovah God will escape and find a complete refuge under the Almighty's protection. Those who love God and who are devoted to his Righteous Government know that all things shall work together for their good. (Rom. 8:28) No others know that comforting truth. When one knows he is diligent in obeying God's commandments. and that he has the approval of Jehovah, the esteem or lack of esteem in which others hold him is wholly immaterial. "That which is highly esteemed among men is abomination in the sight of God." (Luke 16:15) The reason is this: Satan has undertaken to turn all men against Jehovah, declaring that no man will be wholly faithful and true to Jehovah God under the test applied by Satan. Therefore the receiving of religious devotion or high esteem of creatures is to that extent a support of Satan's side of the

controversy. (Luke 6:26) The approval of God is what one must have in order to be safe.

What, now, is the root of the world evil? With divine authority the apostle wrote: "The love of money is a root of all kinds of evil." (1 Tim. 6: 10, Am. Rev. Ver.) Money is an article or medium for the measuring of value or for carrying on merchandise. The merchant or trader is one who trafficks in material things for selfish gain. The definition of the word money cannot be properly limited to the coin of the realm or limited to the thing which is used as a medium of exchange or measure of value. "Money," within the meaning of the Holy Scriptures, is that which is a measure of personal gain or which brings gain to the person. It may be gold and silver or the approval and honor of men, or the gain of influence and power over others. One who is moved by a desire for selfish gain is avaricious and covetous; which state is contrary to the spirit of God and is the expression of the spirit of the Devil.

Note these examples: Adam the first man was selfish. He did not love God; otherwise he would have obeyed Him. He did not love Eve, because it was his selfish desire to have and retain that which pleased him that induced him to selfishly join her in the transgression; and for that reason he was not deceived. The fact that he disobeyed God's commandment is conclusive proof of his selfishness or lack of love for Jehovah God, his Maker.—1 Tim. 2:13, 14.

The beautiful spirit creature Lucifer did not love Jehovah God. He was selfish, avaricious and covetous. (Jer. 51:13) His selfish desire for personal gain induced him to sin in Eden and to further defy the Almighty God. He had no fear for Jehovah God, and therefore he did not even begin to be wise according to divine wisdom. He challenged Jehovah God to put a man on earth who would remain true to God under adverse conditions, and he wickedly said to Jehovah that man under stress would curse God to his face. Jehovah permitted Satan to try his hand in carrying out his boastful challenge, and his primary purpose in so doing we sand is the vindication of the holy name of Jehovah before all creatures. All, therefore, who would live must have an opportunity to know Jehovah and prove their integrity toward him.

It was the love for "money", or that which money represents, that started Satan on his wicked course. Satan began to make merchandise of the human race for his own personal gain, and therefore that was the beginning or root of evil. He foresaw rising from the fountain of perfect man and woman a sea of human creatures, and he determined to use them for his own personal gain; hence he commercialized and trafficked in the human race. When mankind had grown in numbers Satan brooded over that symbolic "sea" of human creatures and brought forth the wicked beastly organization by which he has ruled the human race. In that visible organization he has made prominent three elements, to wit, commerce, religion and politics; and with this organization, all of which is mercantile, Satan has filled the earth with violence.—See Revelation 13:1,2; Ezekiel 28:13, 16-18.

All religious organizations of the world are commercial, for the reason that all such organizations are created and carried on for the personal gain of Satan and his dupes and to turn the people away from Jehovah God. Beginning

with the building of the tower of Babel on the plains of Shinar Satan organized a religion the express purpose of which was selfish gain to Satan and to the people, and in order to turn man away from God. (Gen. 11:1-9) The religion of the world is commercial, for the reason that it is a primary means employed by Satan to traffic in human flesh and blood. Selfishness, or love for self and self-gain, led the people at Shinar into Satan's trap. From that day until now every religion of the world, regardless of whether called "Christian" or "heathen", has been organized and carried forward for the selfish gain of creatures, and therefore all such religions are commercial and employed as instruments of Satan. This is supporting proof that "the love of money", or of selfish gain, is "a root of all evils".

—Am. Rev. Ver., margin.

The desire for selfish gain, or love for money, has caused the earth to be filled with violence. When God created Lucifer and made him the invisible spirit overlord of the perfect man, Lucifer himself was perfect, and that perfection continued until iniquity came into his mind. That iniquity was love for money or selfish gain; and he prosecuted his enterprise by all mercantile and commercial means. God caused his prophet to make a record thereof in these words addressed to that unfaithful cherub: "Thou wast perfect in thy ways from the day that thou wast created, till iniquity was found in thee. By the multitude of thy merchandise they have filled the midst of thee with violence, and thou hast sinned; therefore I will cast thee as profane out of the mountain of God; and I will destroy thee, O covering cherub, from the midst of the stones of fire. Thou hast defiled thy sanctuaries by the multitude of thine iniquities, by the iniquity of thy traffic; therefore will I bring forth a fire from the midst of thee, it shall devour thee; and I will bring thee to ashes upon the earth, in the sight of all them that behold thee." (Ezek. 28:15, 16, 18) Instead of love being manifested by Lucifer for Jehovah, selfish gain or the love of "money" moved him.

The "sanctuaries" of Lucifer, both invisible and visible to human eyes, he defiled by his wicked acts induced by his desire for selfish gain. He has trafficked in angels and men, and by so doing he has surrounded himself with and filled his organization with violence and has defamed Jehovah's name; and all this he has done because of his insatiable desire for personal gain. He is the author of religion, or demonism, which religion is the doing of that which is contrary to the will of God. Christianity is the doing of the will of God as Jesus Christ always does that will and sets us the example.

In the days of the apostles of Jesus Christ no one was called pope, but all Christians who faithfully served God and his beloved Son recognized Christ Jesus as the Head over his church, which church is "his body". (Eph. 1: 22, 23) Years after the passing away of the apostles there was organized a religion which was falsely labeled "the Christian religion", and an imperfect man was made the head of that religious organization and was called "pope" or "father of fathers", contrary to the Scriptures. (Matt. 23:9) Such organization has claimed to be the greatest religious organization ever on earth. The Papal or Roman Catholic religion was not organized nor has it been carried on for the purpose of giving honor and glory to the name

of Jehovah God, but solely for the purpose of selfish gain for creatures, particularly the Hierarchy of Authority. Its leaders boast that its "children" are counted by the hundreds of millions. It counts its numbers and its property which it has as "godliness". The Papal religion at all times has been and is a commercial instrument of Satan, and has filled the earth with great violence, and this has been done because of its love for money or selfish gain. Its cruel and wicked persecution of others, the loathsome and wicked Inquisition, and the blasphemous boasting of the leaders in that organization are all manifestations of wickedness, violence and extreme selfishness. Its desire and effort to grab the world domination and to rule all nations by means of totalitarian dictators is the cause of the present world bloodshed and the overthrow of democratic nations.

In later years another religious organization came upon the scene, assumed the name of God and Christ, and labeled itself "the Protestant Christian religion". Regardless of how many sincere men have been and are in that organization, it has never been used to the glory and honor of Jehovah's name, but always for a selfish purpose or for selfish gain. That selfish desire for personal gain makes all religions and professions of religion to be commercial things. Both the facts and the Scriptures, therefore, show that the religion of the world is a commercial instrument in Satan's hands to defame Jehovah and turn men away from him. It is therefore demonism.

The spirit of selfishness was apparent in the days of the apostles; and in the present time selfishness is more rampant than ever. Concerning this the apostle wrote: "If any man teach otherwise, and consent not to wholesome words, even the words of our Lord Jesus Christ, and to the doctrine which is according to godliness, he is proud, knowing nothing, but doting about questions and strifes of words, whereof cometh envy, strife, railings, evil surmisings, perverse disputings of men of corrupt minds, and destitute of the truth, supposing that GAIN IS GODLINESS: from such withdraw thyself." (1 Tim. 6:3-5) The words of the apostle here have applied since written, but apply more strongly now.

In those words the apostle admonishes all who will please God and find complete refuge in him that they must separate themselves from all who are moved by a desire for selfish gain, whether that selfish gain be the accumulation of earthly wealth and power or a gain that comes by the honor, plaudits and approval of men and causes the gainer thereof to shine amongst men. The apostle therefore distinctly points out that those who will receive God's approval and find in His name a complete refuge must separate themselves from all others that pursue a selfish course; and thus the faithful ones mark themselves as witnesses of Jehovah and as the targets of the enemy.

The inspired apostle negatives positively the claim that personal gain at any time is godliness. Then he adds: "But godliness with contentment is great gain." (1 Tim. 6:6) "Godliness" means to be entirely and wholly devoted to the cause of the gospel of Jehovah's kingdom by Christ Jesus, the purpose of which is the vindication of Jehovah's holy name. If the servant of Jehovah God finds himself devoting himself in obedience to God's commandment to that which will vindicate the name of the Most Iligh, and that he is doing so unselfishly, and that he is contented

with that which the Lord has given him, such "godliness" is to him GREAT GAIN, because it is to such that Jehovah promises complete refuge in the time of stress and ultimately a share in the blessings of life everlasting. One who seeks these provisions from a selfish viewpoint is not pleasing to God, but one who unselfishly seeks to please God will personally benefit from God's blessing.

What, then, is the root of all the world evil or lawlessness toward God? The inspired writer replies: "For the love of money is the root of all evil; which while some coveted after, they have erred from the faith, and pierced themselves through with many sorrows." (1 Tim. 6.10) That which will satisfy the desire for personal gain is the root of all evil.

The desire for personal gain is a temptation and a snare, often resulting in destruction. When a man is ealled of the Lord God and assigned to a place in his service the man has received a great favor at the hands of Jehovah God. He is now in a covenant to do the will of God, which means to use his faculties in the service of the Most High. If now he is moved by a selfish desire for greater personal ease for himself or others and if, to realize this desire, he leaves the Lord's service and engages in a worldly business or enterprise, he walks right into the snare of the enemy, which often causes the one taking this course to be 'drowned in the sea'. "They that will be rich, fall into temptation, and a snare, and into many foolish and hurtful lusts, which drown men in destruction and perdition." (1 Tim. 6:9) The "sea" in which such are drowned means the peoples of earth alienated from God and who bear up and give support to Satan's organization, Babylon (Rev. 17:1, 15, 18); and where anyone of his own volition leaves the Lord's service, when the Lord has assigned him to a place, and then he returns to the commercial pursuits in Satan's world organization, he is almost certain to be 'drowned in the sea'. That which lies at the root of all evil and of evil results to those who have once started in the way of serving God is the "love of money", that is to say, the desire for selfish gain, regardless of what that gain may be. If the truth finds a man with the obligation on his hands of supporting his family by engaging in some commercial pursuit, he is justified in remaining in that position, provided he can do no better to make provision of the things decent and honest for those dependent upon him and offering greater advantage in his direct service of the Lord. (1 Cor. 7:20; Rom. 12 17; 1 Tim. 5:8) But if the Lord provides for him and for those dependent upon him and at the same time puts him in a position of service to the Lord, then faithfulness to the Lord would mean that he must remain steadfastly in the service of the Lord and not take a contrary course to satisfy some selfish desire.

The hands of the servants of Jehovah God cannot remain clean if they touch the unclean thing, that is, Satan's organization. (Isa. 52:11, 2 Cor. 6:17) There can be nothing in common between the Lord's people and the enemy organization. Those who maintain their integrity toward Him must remain true and faithful to his name. Their love for him can have no qualification or limitation. They must and will give Jehovah God and his kingdom by Christ Jesus all their love.

FIELD EXPERIENCES

'DEAD, YET SPEAKETH'

"In McComb, Miss., while I was playing the phonograph, on the front porch, to the lady of the house, her husband was in the back yard overseeing a bunch of colored men at work. Upon hearing the phonograph (not knowing what was going on out front) he hollered: 'Keep quiet, confound it, listen!' Some of the men, not hearing him, kept on working. Again he hollered: 'Keep quiet, d—— it, keep quiet! I hear Judge Rutherford's voice—he's dead! I hear his voice from heaven.' Whereupon he fainted, greatly frightening the men. Upon regaining consciousness he was told about the phonograph."

WHAT LED HER TO CONTRIBUTE (OKLAHOMA)

"A young woman came to the door, listened attentively to the record, and at the end said, 'We know about the hard things, the trouble, oppression, etc. We are just over from Germany.' I pointed to the last chapter in the book Children, 'Glorious Earth,' and mentioned the new heavens and new earth, wherein dwelleth righteousness, when the Devil will be bound and oppression, evil, etc., will not be permitted. She was interested, but did not take anything. I asked: 'Did you ever hear of The Watchtower or Jehovah's witnesses in Germany? or Bible Students?' Then I said Bibelforscher, and she knew what it was. 'Oh, yes!' she said, 'we hear lots about Bibelforscher in Germany. They suffer more than any other people because they do not compromise, but always stand up for their belief.' Then she got a quarter for the book Children. She said it was her last quarter, but they wanted to support all who are fighting against the evil power. She seemed pleased to get the book and Kingdom News."

NEW WORK EFFECTIVE (ENGLAND)

London: "Immediately the new work commenced we started many model studies in this neighborhood, and the Society's representative instructed us to work these out 'one way or another'. This has now been finished and the result is eight new publishers, one of whom originally claimed to be an atheist. In the Brentford area we are having opposition from the clergy, who instruct their congregations not to listen to us when we call; but, of course, we know that the Lord's 'other sheep' do not take any notice of these goats."

Rugby: "Spiritualist lady. It's no use, my dears, we've seen each other before.' Jehovah's witness: 'Yes, we remember you. You told us you were a spiritualist.' Lady: 'I read your booklets, but I have no use for them, though I believe you are doing a good work.' 'We have a record we would like you to hear. It is called "Where Are the Dead?" and "What Is the Soul?" Just hear it, then if we are wrong, there's your chance to put us right. If we happen to be wrong, we wish to be put right.' Lady: 'Come in then. I don't care who we are, there's something we can learn.' Result: Records played and Children study sheets shown. Further: Model study arranged; much enjoyed."

Sheffield: "A publisher here met a Catholic lady just before we came up here pioneering, and we have had the pleasure of two model studies with her, her fourth and fifth. Within that period (six weeks in all) she has left the Catholic church and taken her four children away

from the Catholic school. When the priest came three weeks ago (he called for his money), she told him what she thought of him, and that he need not come any more. She said she had joined with Jehovah's witnesses. 'What! those Bible students?' 'Yes,' she said. He threw the money back at her and said that if he had had a stick with him he would have thrashed her. He said: 'And to think that this should happen after I have given my blessing on this house!' She replied: 'Yes, and ever since you blessed this house things have got worse and worse.' Her husband, not a Catholic, is becoming interested, and we have had one model study with him. She attended our regular study last week."

MAN IN UNIFORM VS. PATRIOTEER

"While magazine street-witnessing on the post-office corner of Tucson, Arizona, I noticed a young man with army uniform on standing near by. I introduced The Watchtower, and to my joy he favored its message: 'My dad is a Jehovah's witness and I like to read the literature he sends me.' After a short discussion I left him and continued the work. A short while later an ugly-looking man passed and cried: 'Look't him-standin' there-unpatriotic—ought to be . . . , etc.' I ignored him and kept about my business, and he hustled into the post office. A minute later he popped out a-huffin and a-puffin. Walking up to me he again began insulting me: 'He's un-American, unpatriotic, chase him off the street-against the government-' I asked loudly: 'Aren't you feeling well? Are you sick?' This remark angered him more, and he continued his father's work. The army boy was still there, seeing all that was going on. Walking over to him I spoke to him: 'Say, I wonder what ails him?' To this our army-boy friend answered, loud enough for others to hear: 'Oh, he's just like the rest of them: don't know what he's doing.' The would-be patriot hushed up and, with a surprised look at the army fellow, walked off, panting, fuming, fussing."

HOW SHE KNEW THE PIONEER WAS COMING

"This territory (Brookhaven, Mississippi) is isolated; no witness has been here for several years. I parked my car in a driveway and got out with my phonograph and bookcase. Just as I was going to knock on the door, a young lady opened it and said: 'Come in; I have been expecting you.' I walked in thinking she was mistaken as to who I was. I set up the phonograph; and when it finished she said: 'Yes, I will take the book. You are one of Jehovah's witnesses, aren't you?' She contributed 50c for the book and expressed her thanks to me for coming to see her. 'Now I will tell you how I knew who you were and why I was expecting you. One week ago in a public toilet I found a booklet Where Are the Dead? I picked it up and saw "Jehovah's witnesses" on it. I was reminded at once of passing through Jackson, Miss., over a year ago and seeing on many store windows signs "Jehovah's witnesses not wanted". I thought they were gangsters of some kind. Being curious I read the booklet. It was wonderful. It stated in the booklet that one of Jehovah's witnesses would call at my home with phonograph and literature. Every day I have prayed that you would come; and in one week my prayer is answered.' I immediately arranged to come back in the evening and play 'Children of The King'."