

Space Science Division, U.S. Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, D.C., USA

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## Education

**Rice University** Houston, TX

Ph.D. Physics · Thesis: Diagnosing the Frequency of Energy Deposition in the Magnetically-Closed Solar Corona

· Advisor: Dr. Stephen Bradshaw **Rice University** 

M.S. Physics 2013 - 2016

**Baylor University** Waco, TX

B.S. ASTROPHYSICS

- Thesis: Astrophysical Applications of Dusty Plasma Physics, Advisor: Dr. Lorin Matthews
- University Honors Program, Magna Cum Laude, Phi Beta Kappa, Dean's List
- Minors: Mathematics, Great Texts of the Western Tradition

# Experience\_\_\_\_\_

#### **NRC Postdoctoral Research Associate**

U.S. NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY January 2020 – present

## **Visiting Postdoctoral Scholar**

W. W. HANSEN EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS LABORATORY, STANFORD UNIVERSITY July - December 2019

Exploring applications of HPC/cloud computing to analysis of HMI data

### **Postdoctoral Research Scientist**

Palo Alto, CA

Washington, D.C.

Stanford, CA

2016 - 2019

Houston, TX

2009 - 2013

LOCKHEED MARTIN SOLAR AND ASTROPHYSICS LABORATORY, BAY AREA ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE

May – December 2019

Developing workflows for analyzing AIA imaging data using HPC/cloud infrastructure in collaboration with Stanford U. and NASA Ames

# **Research Computing Intern**

Houston, TX

CENTER FOR RESEARCH COMPUTING, RICE UNIVERSITY

October 2018 - May 2019

Developed web application for scheduled data transfers with Globus. Refactored high performance computing documentation in reStructuredText and Sphinx with interactive examples. Explored research applications for cloud computing.

### **Graduate Research Assistant**

Houston, TX

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY, RICE UNIVERSITY

May 2014 - May 2019

Investigated observable signatures of nanoflare heating frequency using hydrodynamic simulations of coronal loops, forward modeling, and machine learning

# Papers\_

A current publication list is also available from Orcid (ID: 0000-0001-9642-6089).

#### REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

Understanding Heating in Active Region Cores through Machine Learning II. Classifying Observations, 2020 W. T. Barnes, S. J. Bradshaw, N. M. Viall, in prep SunPy: A Python Package for Solar Physics, Stuart J. Mumford, Nabil Freij, Steven Christe, Jack Ireland, 2020 Florian Mayer, V. Keith Hughitt, Albert Y. Shih, Daniel F. Ryan, Simon Liedtke, David Pérez-Suárez, et al. (including Will Barnes), JOSS, doi: 10.21105/joss.01832 The SunPy Project: Open Source Development and Status of the Version 1.0 Core Package, The SunPy 2020 Community, Will T. Barnes, Monica G. Bobra, Steven D. Christe, Nabil Freij, Laura A. Hayes, Jack Ireland, Stuart Mumford, David Pérez-Suárez, Daniel F. Ryan, Albert Y. Shih, et al., ApJ, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/ab4f7a Solar Active Region Heating Diagnostics from High Temperature Emission using the Marshall Grazing Incidence X-ray Spectrometer (MaGIXS), P. S. Athiray, Amy R. Winebarger, Will T. Barnes, Stephen J. Bradshaw, 2019 Sabrina Savage, Harry P. Warren, Ken Kobayashi, Patrick Champey, Leon Golub, Lindsay Glesener, ApJ, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/ab3eb4 Understanding Heating in Active Region Cores through Machine Learning I. Numerical Modeling and 2019 Predicted Observables, W. T. Barnes, S. J. Bradshaw, N. M. Viall, ApJ, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/ab290c Inference of Heating Properties from Hot Non-flaring Plasmas in Active Region Cores II. Nanoflare Trains, 2016 W. T. Barnes, P. J. Cargill, S. J. Bradshaw, *ApJ*, doi: 10.3847/1538-4357/833/2/217 Inference of Heating Properties from Hot Non-flaring Plasmas in Active Region Cores I. Single Nanoflares, 2016 W. T. Barnes, P. J. Cargill, S. J. Bradshaw, *ApJ*, doi: 10.3847/0004-637X/829/1/31

### **CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS**

- 2017 **ChiantiPy: A Python Package for Astrophysical Spectroscopy**, <u>W. T. Barnes</u>, K. P. Dere, <u>16th SciPy Conference</u>, doi: 10.25080/shinma-7f4c6e7-011
- 2013 Dust Grain Growth in a Protoplanetary Disk: Effects of Location on Charge and Size, <u>W. T. Barnes</u>, L. S. Matthews, T. W. Hyde, <u>44th LPSC</u>, bibcode: 2013LPI....44.1897B

#### OTHER NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

2018 Modeling Coronal Loops in 3D with sunpy.coordinates, W. T. Barnes, SunPy Blog, url: sunpy.org

# Research Fellowships Awarded \_\_\_\_\_

#### **NRC Research Associateship Postdoctoral Fellowship**

NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY, NATIONAL ACADEMIES OF SCIENCES

Awarded 1-year NRC postdoctoral fellowship to study observational signatures of thermal non-equilibrium in coronal loops

#### NASA Postdoctoral Program Fellowship (declined)

NASA GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER, USRA

Awarded competitive NPP Fellowship to study physics of coronal heating; declined in favor of NRC postdoctoral fellowship

### **NSF REU Research Fellowship**

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY, CASPER

Received NSF REU fellowship to study dust grain charging and growth in protoplanetary disks.

### **Summer Undergraduate Research Fellowship**

Baylor University, Dept. of Physics

Awarded summer research funding to investigate plasma physics of charged dust grains in Saturn's F Ring.

# Washington, D.C.

January 2020 – present

Washington, D.C.

#### Waco, TX

June – August 2012

Waco, TX

June – August 2011

20 - 24 April 2020

30 July - 3 August 2018

### Professional Service

### Reviewer for: The Astrophysical Journal

#### **Python in Astronomy Conference 2020**

MEMBER OF SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

Organize webpage, communicate meeting announcements to community, and assist in choosing program of speakers

#### **SHINE Workshop**

DISCUSSION SESSION CO-ORGANIZER AND CO-CHAIR (WITH S. BRADSHAW AND N. VIALL)

Topic: Signatures of Time-dependent Heating in Active Regions and the Slow Solar Wind

#### SPD/AAS Congressional Visit Day

Student Representative 25 June 2018

Visited senators and representatives to lobby for increase in NASA heliophysics budget

# **Presentations**

#### **CONFERENCE TALKS**

JUNE 20, 2020 WILL BARNES · CURRICULUM VITAE

**Machine Learning in Heliophysics** *Amsterdam, The Netherlands* 

CENTRUM WISKUNDE AND INFORMATICA 16 - 20 September 2019 Seeing the Trees through a Random Forest: Details of Active Region Heating Revealed through Forward Modeling and Classification

**Coronal Loops Workshop IX** St Andrews, UK

University of St Andrews 11 - 14 June 2019

Constraining the Frequency of Energy Deposition through Quantitative Comparisons of Models and Observations (invited)

**Heliophysics Community Python Working Group Meeting** 

LABORATORY FOR ATMOSPHERIC AND SPACE PHYSICS 13 - 15 November 2018

Boulder, CO

Austin, TX

31 May - 3 June 2016

College Station, TX

Palo Alto, CA

20 June 2019

11 July 2018

Houston, TX

19 November 2018

29 October – 2 November 2018

fiasco: a Python Interface to the CHIANTI Atomic Database

2018 SDO Science Workshop Ghent, Belgium

ROYAL OBSERVATORY BELGIUM, SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE

Understanding Heating Properties of Active Region Loops through Forward Modeling and Machine Learning Leesburg, VA

**Triennial Earth-Sun Summit** 

AMERICAN GEOPHYSICAL UNION 21 – 24 May 2018

Timelag Analysis of Simulated Active Region Cores Heated by Nanoflares

**Python in Astronomy 2018** New York City, NY CENTER FOR COMPUTATIONAL ASTROPHYSICS, THE FLATIRON INSTITUTE 30 April - 4 May 2018

A Complete fiasco - The Difficulties of Dealing with Atomic Data and a Possible Pythonic Solution

**16th Python in Science Conference** 

SciPy, Enthought 10 - 16 July 2017

ChiantiPy: a Python package for Astrophysical Spectroscopy

**Coronal Loops Workshop VIII** Palermo, Italy

INAF IASF PALERMO 27 - 30 June 2017

Constraining Nanoflare Heating Frequency with a Global Active Region Model

**AAS Solar Physics Division Meeting** Boulder, CO

AMERICAN ASTRONOMICAL SOCIETY

Hot Non-flaring Plasmas in Active Region Cores Heated by Single Nanoflares

**Texas Undergraduate Astronomy Research Symposium** 

TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY 14 September 2012

Dust Grain Charging in a Protoplanetary Disk

**SEMINARS** 

**Stanford Solar Group Science Meeting** Stanford, CA

STANFORD UNIVERSITY 26 June 2019

Seeing the Trees through a Random Forest: Details of Active Region Heating Revealed through Forward Modeling and Classification

**Lockheed Martin Solar and Astrophysics Seminar** 

LOCKHEED MARTIN SOLAR AND ASTROPHYSICS LABORATORY

Seeing the Trees through a Random Forest: Details of Active Region Heating Revealed through Forward Modeling and Classification

**Space Physics Seminar Series** Houston, TX

RICE UNIVERSITY

Understanding Heating Frequency in Active Region Loops through Forward Modeling and Machine Learning

**NRL Solar and Heliospheric Physics Branch Seminar** Washington, D.C.

NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

Investigating Heating Frequency in Active Region Cores through Timelag Analysis of Forward Modeled Emission (invited)

**Space Physics Seminar Series** 

RICE UNIVERSITY 27 February 2017

A Framework for Forward Modeling Solar Active Regions

**Space Physics Seminar Series** Houston, TX

9 November 2015

Impacts of Two-fluid Effects on Emission from Impulsively Heated Coronal Loops

**OUTREACH** 

**North Houston Astronomy Club Late Summer Gathering** Conroe, TX

LONE STAR COLLEGE-MONTGOMERY CAMPUS 24 August 2018

Why is the Sun So Hot? A Current Perspective on Coronal Heating

**POSTERS** 

**American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting** San Francisco, CA

AMERICAN GEOPHYSICAL UNION 9 – 13 December 2019

The Sun at Scale: Interactive Analysis of High Resolution EUV Imaging Data on HPC Platforms with Dask

Solar Heliospheric and Interplanetary Environment (SHINE) Workshop

NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

Using Synthetic and Observed Timelags to Constrain Nanoflare Heating Frequency in Active Region Cores

**Rice Data Science Conference** 

Houston, TX 9 - 10 October 2017

24 - 28 July 2017

Santa Fe, NM

11 - 15 July 2016

Cambridge, UK

21 - 23 July 2015

Indianapolis, IN

26 - 30 April 2015

Saint-Sauveur, Quebec, CA

Cocoa Beach, FL

30 July – 3 August 2018

RICE UNIVERSITY

Timelag Analysis of Global Hydrodynamic Simulations of Active Regions in the Solar Corona

Solar Heliospheric and Interplanetary Environment (SHINE) Workshop

Modeling Observable Signatures of Nanoflare Heating Frequency in Active Region Cores

Solar Heliospheric and Interplanetary Environment (SHINE) Workshop

NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

Understanding the Impact of Nanoflare Heating Frequency on the Observed Emission Measure Distribution

**Coronal Loops Workshop VII** 

UNVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

Effects of Ion Heating on Emission Measure of Coronal Loops in Active Region Cores

**Triennial Earth-Sun Summit** 

AMERICAN ASTRONOMICAL SOCIETY

Nonnegative Matrix Factorization as a Method for Studying Coronal Heating

44th Annual Lunar and Planetary Science Conference

LUNAR AND PLANETARY SCIENCE INSTITUTE

Dust Grain Growth in a Protoplanetary Disk: Effects of Location on Charge and Size

The Woodlands, TX

18 - 22 March 2013

# Honors and Awards

Nov 2018 Metcalf Travel Award to the SDO Workshop, Solar physics Division of the AAS

Nov 2017 Scientific Image Contest (Second Place), Wiess School of Natural Sciences, Rice University

Jul 2017 Outstanding Student Poster Award, SHINE Workshop

May 2016 William and Elva Gordon Fellowship, Department of Physics and Astronomy, Rice University

May 2016 Chuoke Graduate Student Award, Department of Physics and Astronomy, Rice University

Apr 2015 Studentship Travel Award for AAS Solar Physics Division Meeting, Solar Physics Division of the AAS

Apr 2013 URSA Scholars Week Outstanding Research Poster in Physics, Baylor University

2009-2013 President's Gold Scholarship, Baylor University

2011, 2012 Gordon K. Teal Scholarship, Department of Physics, Baylor University

2010, 2011 Herbert D. Schwetman Scholarship, Department of Physics, Baylor University

# **Software and Computing\_**

**SKILLS** 

**Languages** Bash, C, C++, IDL, Mathematica, MATLAB, Python

Scientific Computing numerical methods, high performance computing (e.g. SLURM, PBS), parallel/distributed data processing

Markup CSS, HTML, LaTeX, markdown, reStructuredText

**DevOps** continuous integration, documentation, testing, version control

### **OPEN SOURCE CONTRIBUTIONS**

A more complete record of my contributions is available on GitHub.

fiasco 2017 - present

MAINTAINER github.com/wtbarnes/fiasco

fiasco provides a modern Python interface to the CHIANTI atomic database in addition to implementing many atomic physics calculations commonly used in solar physics. I am the creator and primary maintainer of fiasco.

2016 – present SunPy

CONTRIBUTOR github.com/sunpy/sunpy

SunPy is a library for solar data analysis in Python. I am an active member of the SunPy community and have made several contributions to the package. Specifically, I have worked to implement the widely-used AIA temperature response functions in SunPy.

ChiantiPy 2016 - 2017

CONTRIBUTOR github.com/chianti-atomic/ChiantiPy

ChiantiPy is a Python interface to CHIANTI atomic database. My main contributions to ChiantiPy have been improving the documentation and packaging infrastructure and adding a test suite.

# **Teaching and Mentoring\_**

WILL BARNES · CURRICULUM VITAE JUNE 20, 2020

#### STUDENTS MENTORED

**Lily Han** Rice University

UNDERGRADUATE October 2017 - April 2018

Assisted in advising undergraduate thesis work on force-free field extrapolations and forward modeling

**Brandon Wang** 

Clements High School HIGH SCHOOL INTERN April 2017 - May 2018

Advisor for STEM research course.

Tessa Wilkinson Google Summer of Code

UNDERGRADUATE May – August 2016

Mentor for project to implement AIA response functions in SunPy

#### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

#### PHYS 480/580: Introduction to Plasma Physics

Rice University

**GUEST LECTURER** 

Gave guest lecture for introductory plasma course for senior undergraduate and graduate students. Topics covered included electrostatic waves, binary collisions, and motion in a uniform magnetic field.

ASTR 201: Stars, Galaxies, and the Universe

Rice University

**GUEST LECTURER** 

Spring 2017

Fall 2018

Gave two guest lectures for non-majors astronomy course of approximately 70 undergraduate students. Topics covered included eclipses, phases of the moon, and the celestial sphere.

**PHYS 102: Electricity and Magnetism** 

Rice University

LAB TEACHING ASSISTANT

Spring 2014, Spring 2015

Instructed lab sections of 40+ undergraduate students on topics including electrostatic interactions, magnetic induction, and basic circuits.

**PHYS 101: Mechanics** Rice University

Fall 2014, Fall 2015 LAB TEACHING ASSISTANT

Instructed lab sections of 40+ undergraduate students on topics including kinematics, collisions, and simple harmonic motion.

# Memberships\_

- American Astronomical Society, Solar Physics Division (Junior Membership)
- Phi Beta Kappa
- · Sigma Pi Sigma