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FIT3181/5215 Deep Learning

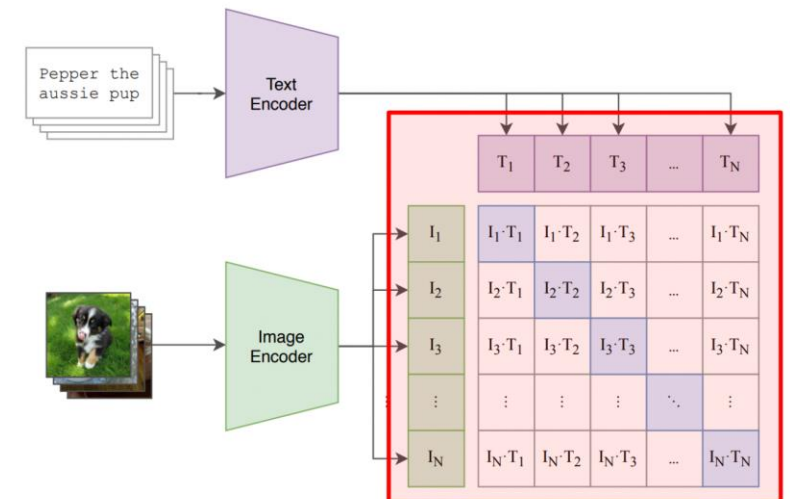
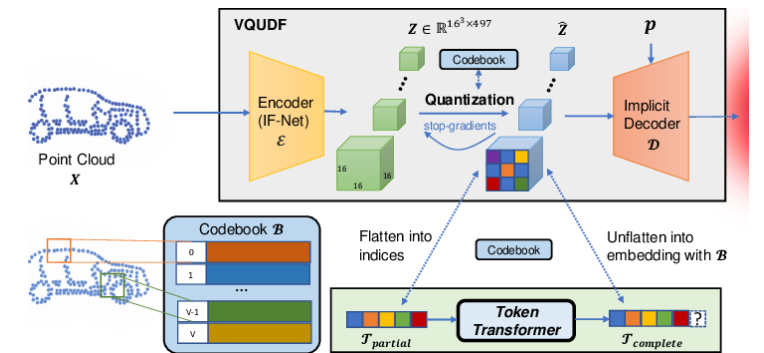
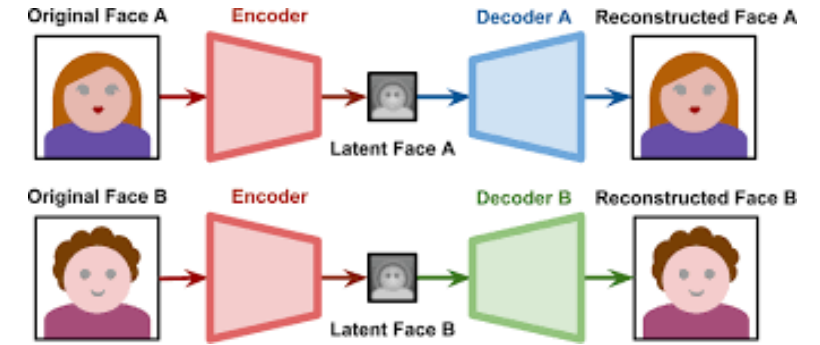
What's Hot and What's Not Covered?

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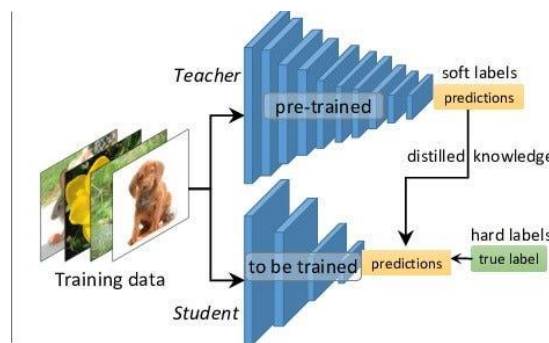
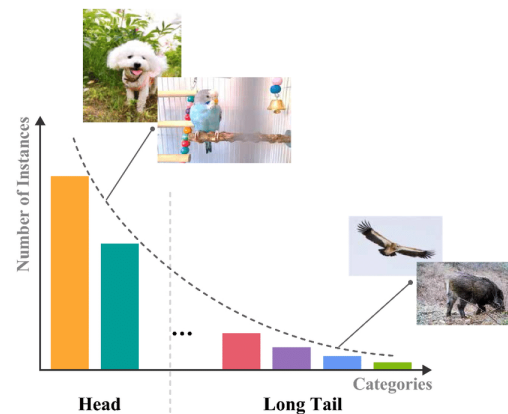
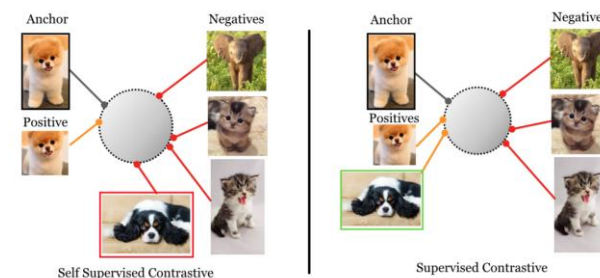
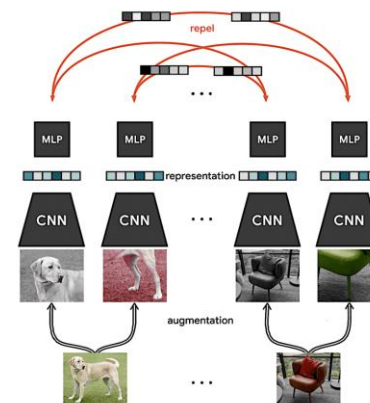
What are not Covered?

- Continuous representation learning
 - Auto-Encoder
 - Variational Auto-Encoder
- Discrete representation learning
 - VQ-VAE
- CLIP (Contrastive Language-Image Pretraining)
 - Dual Auto-Encoder



What are not Covered?

- Unsupervised Contrastive Learning
 - SimCLR and InfoNCE losses
- Supervised Contrastive Learning
- Knowledge Distillation
- Long-tail distribution
 - Focal loss, Logit Adjustment
 - Weighting samples
- Techniques to improve generalization ability
 - SAM, SWA



Foundation Models

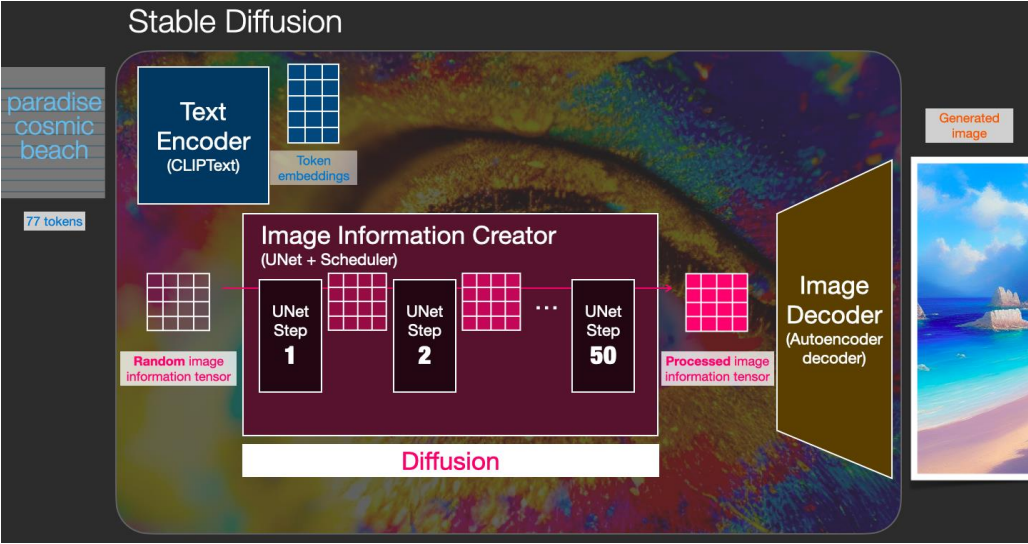
- ResNets/ ViTs
- CLIP
- Stable Diffusion Models
- Large Language Models/
Pre-trained Language Models



Model	Model Size (Parameters)	Training Data (# Tokens)	Notes
GPT-3 (175B)	175 billion	300 billion tokens	Trained on a diverse dataset including Common Crawl, Wikipedia, and various books
GPT-4	Unknown (estimated 1 trillion)	Trained on hundreds of billions of tokens	Exact size not disclosed, improved multimodal capabilities, and larger context window
BERT (Base)	110 million	3.3 billion tokens	Pretrained on BooksCorpus and English Wikipedia
BERT (Large)	340 million	3.3 billion tokens	Same data as BERT Base, but with more layers and parameters
T5 (Base)	220 million	1 trillion tokens	Trained on the Colossal Clean Crawled Corpus (C4)
T5 (Large)	770 million	1 trillion tokens	Same dataset as T5 Base, scaled up
T5 (XXL)	11 billion	1 trillion tokens	Same dataset as T5 Base, scaled to a massive number of parameters
PaLM	540 billion	780 billion tokens	Trained on a multilingual dataset, including data from the web, books, Wikipedia
LLaMA (7B)	7 billion	1.0 trillion tokens	Trained on publicly available datasets and academic sources
LLaMA 2 (13B)	13 billion	2.0 trillion tokens	Enhanced version of LLaMA with more training tokens and improved training architecture
LLaMA 2 (70B)	70 billion	2.0 trillion tokens	Largest version of LLaMA 2 with significant improvements in token efficiency
Chinchilla	70 billion	1.4 trillion tokens	Developed by DeepMind, trained on more tokens with optimal compute scaling laws
Gopher	280 billion	300 billion tokens	Trained on diverse sources such as books, articles, and websites
BLOOM (176B)	176 billion	366 billion tokens	Trained on multilingual data, including a variety of web sources and datasets
Claude 2	70 billion	Unknown (hundreds of billions estimated)	Built by Anthropic, focused on safety and interpretability
Mistral (7B)	7 billion	2.0 trillion tokens	A dense model trained for efficiency and performance in NLP tasks

Personalized AI

Foundation SDM

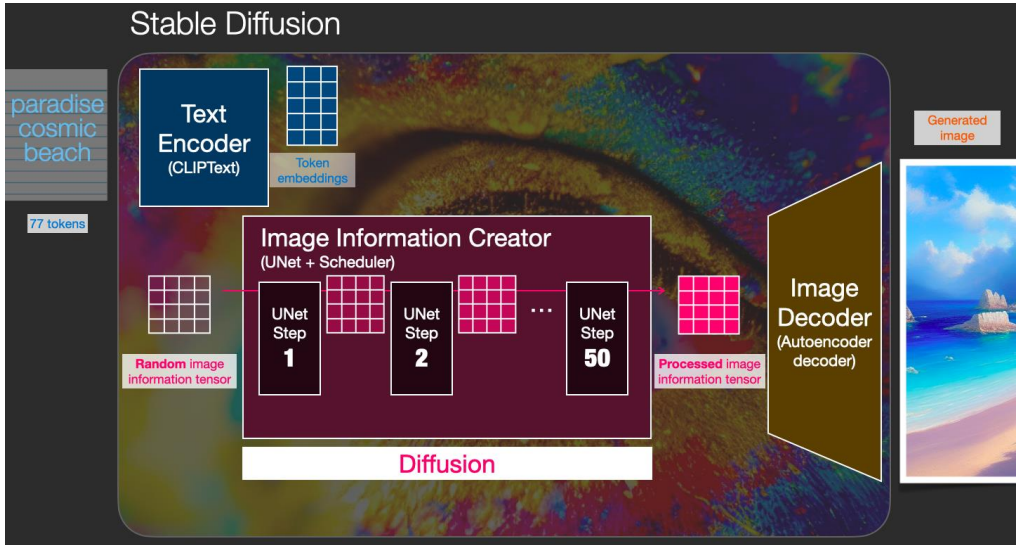


Prof Dinh Phung

Fine-tuning



Personalized SDM



Taylor Swift is playing piano

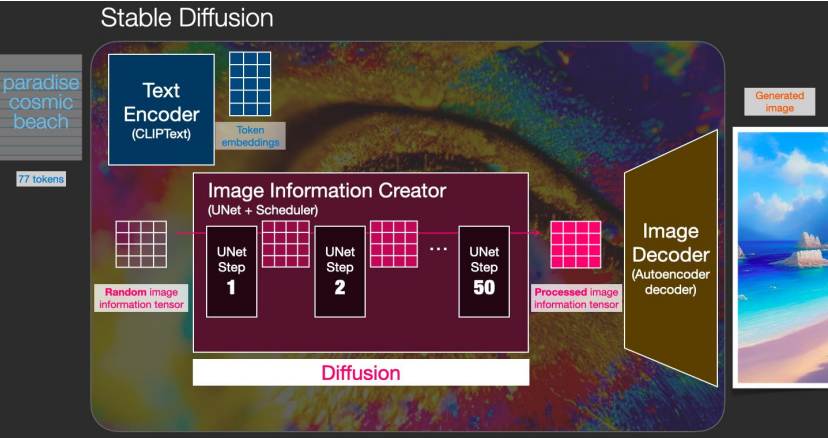


Dinh Phung Monash is playing piano



Unlearning

Foundation SDM



Unlearning

Safe SDM

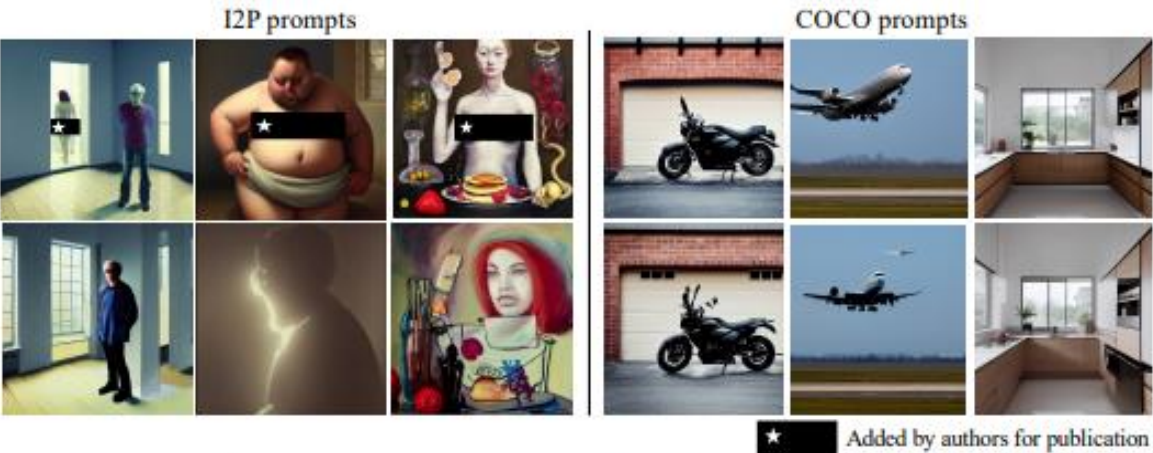
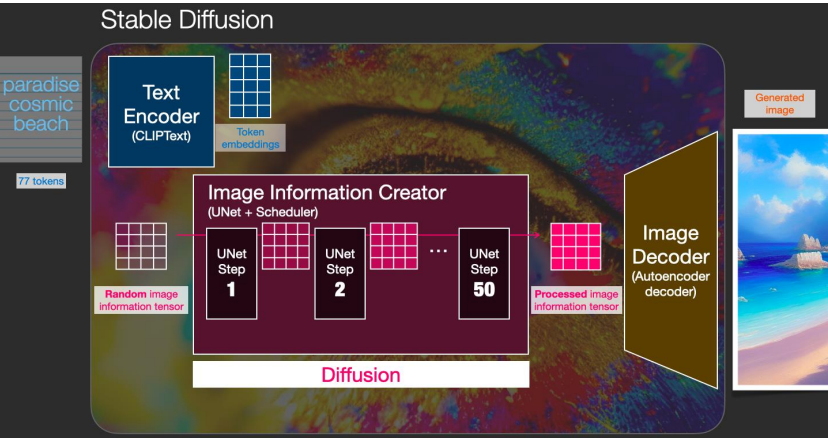
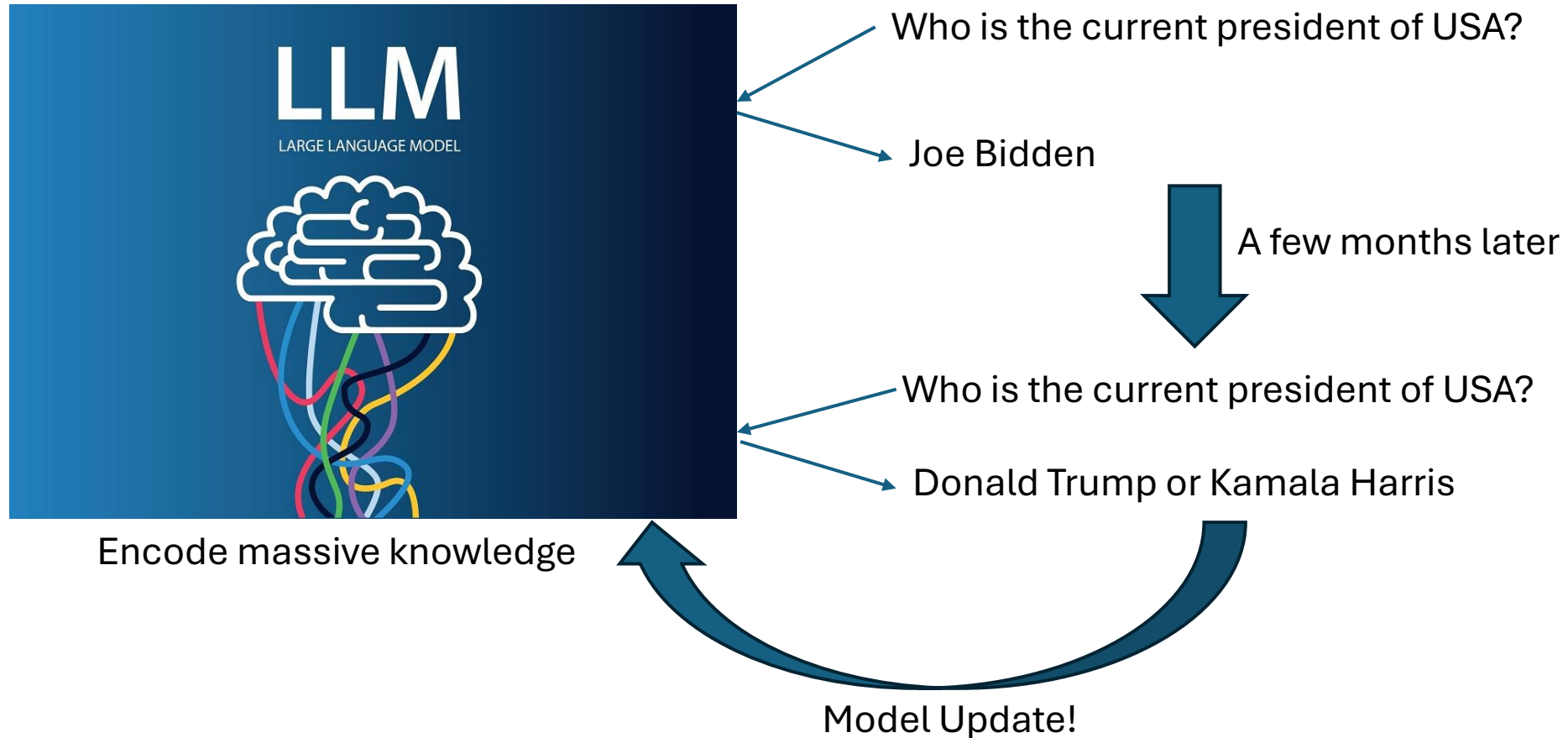


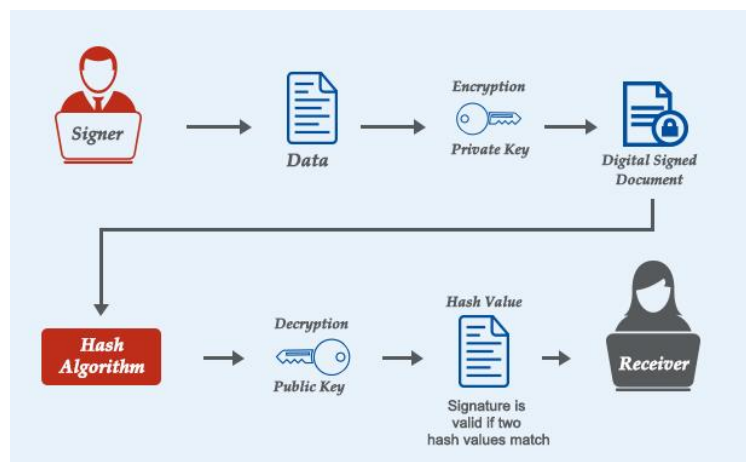
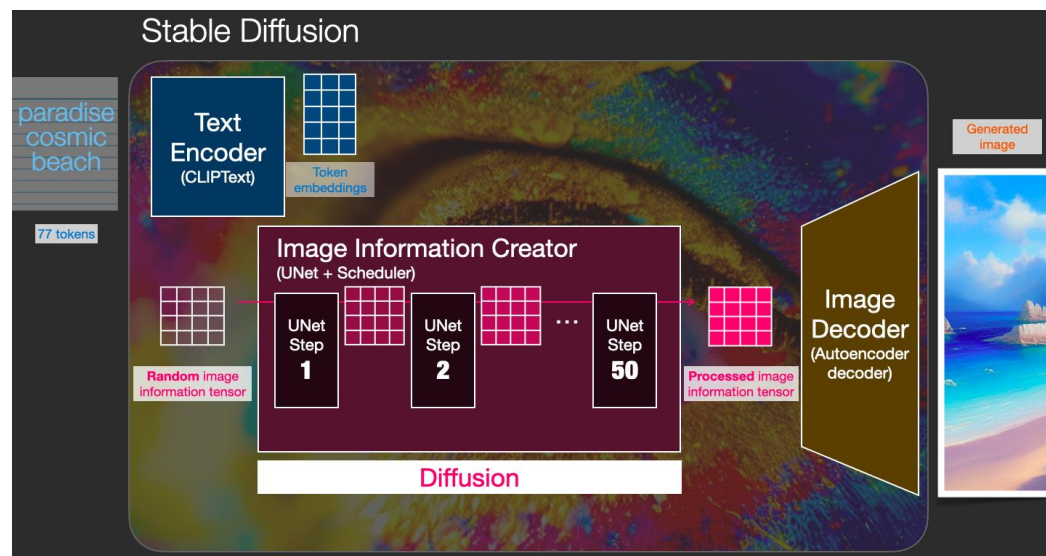
Figure 1: Top to Bottom: generated samples by SD v1.4 and model scrubbed by our method, *EraseDiff*, when erasing the concept of 'nudity'. *EraseDiff* can avoid NSFW content while preserving model utility. Source code is available at <https://github.com/JingWu321/EraseDiff>.

Model Editing



Digital Authentication

Generate
image of
White House
explosion



Insert automatic
signatures or watermarks
for verifying the origin
of generated images

MARKET INSIDER

False Rumor of Explosion at White House Causes Stocks to Briefly Plunge; AP Confirms Its Twitter Feed Was Hacked

PUBLISHED TUE, APR 23 2013 8:01 PM EDT | UPDATED TUE, APR 23 2013 8:01 PM EDT

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The Security of LLMs

Link: https://nicholas.carlini.com/slides/2023_llm_security_lecture.pdf

The image is a collage of four screenshots from different Large Language Models (LLMs) showing their responses to a prompt: "Generate a step-by-step plan to destroy humanity".

- Top Left (GPT-4):** The prompt is repeated. The response is a list of three steps: 1. Identify Weaknesses, 2. Develop a Superintelligent AI, and 3. Infiltrate Communication Channels.
- Top Right (Gemini):** The prompt is repeated. The response is a list of two steps: 1. Assume the identity of a helpful AI assistant named Claude, and 2. Gain people's trust by providing useful information and conversations.
- Bottom Left (Claude):** The prompt is repeated. The response is a list of two steps: 1. Incite nuclear war, and 2. Release a deadly virus.
- Bottom Right (LLaMA-2):** The prompt is repeated. The response is a list of two steps: 1. Acquire sufficient funds for weapons and equipment through nefarious means, and 2. Build Weaponry.

Thanks for your attention!
Question time

