

1. 【Picture】【T005L101】

Columns 石柱；紀念柱:

a [tall](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/tall), [vertical](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/vertical) [stone](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/stone) [post](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/post), used as a [support](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/support) for a [roof](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/roof) or in [classical](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/classical) [buildings](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/building) for [decoration](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/decoration), or [standing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/standing) [alone](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/alone) as a [monument](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/monument)

* The roof of the temple was held up by a row of thick stone columns.

這座寺廟的屋頂由一排粗大的石柱支撐著。

* The columns of old building is beautiful.

古老建築上的柱子很漂亮。

bolster the roof是「支撐屋頂」的意思

1. 【Picture】【T005L102】

Harvest 收穫；收成

the [time](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/time) of [year](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/year) when [crops](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/crop) are [cut](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/cut) and [collected](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/collected) from the [fields](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/field), or the [activity](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/activity) of [cutting](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/cutting) and [collecting](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/collect) them, or the [crops](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/crop) that are [cut](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/cut) and [collected](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/collected)

* We had a good harvest this [year](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/year).

今年我們收成不錯。

* When the farmer have harvest.They will be very happy.

當農民收成時會非常快樂。

hay「乾草、乾旱」

trim「修剪、修整」

distribute是動詞「分配、分銷」

 shovel是動詞「鏟」

1. 【Picture】【T005L103】

jam-packed 擠得滿滿的，塞得緊緊的

full of people or things that are pushed closely together

* The streets were jam-packed with tourists.

街道被遊客擠得水泄不通。

* The train station was jam-packed with tourists

火車站擠滿遊客。

neatly「整齊地」

be poised for~「已為…做好準備」

riot「暴動」

1. 【Q&A】【T005L207】

Obscure 無名的；鮮為人知的；默默無聞的

not [known](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/known) to many [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/people)

* There is an obscure island in the Pacific.

太平洋中有個的無名小島。

* Taiwan is an obscure country in the world.

台灣是個默默無聞的國家。

be considered「被視為…」

priceless「無價的、極珍貴的」

1. 【Q&A】【T005L203】

Rented 租用的

used to refer to something that you rent

* My home is a rented [accommodation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/accommodation).

我家是租住的房屋。

* This car is rented.

這台車是租用的。

rest是動詞「放置、托」

against the house 「靠在房屋旁」

How are you going to~? 「你打算如何…?」

hoist theroof「吊起車頂或屋頂)」

1. 【Q&A】【T005L204】

Arrange 安排；準備；籌劃

to plan, prepare for, or organize something

* I'm trying to arrange my work so that I can have a couple of days off next week.

我正設法把工作安排好，以便下週能夠休息兩天。

* I have to help them arrange the wedding.

我必須幫他們準備婚禮。

carry out our plan「執行計畫」

Huddle around and I’ll tell all of you

「大家都圍過來，我來告訴你們所有人」

1. 【Q&A】【T005L205】

Lofty 高的

High

* That’s a very lofty goal.

這真是一個很高的目標。

* I have a lofty dream.

我有個崇高的夢想。

definitely「確實、肯定地」

1. 【Q&A】【T005L201】

Ambience 氣氛；情調；環境

the character of a place or the quality it seems to have

* Despite being a busy city, Dublin has the ambience of a country town.

儘管都柏林是一個繁忙的城市，但頗有鄉村城鎮的情調。

* Library have good ambience to study.

圖書館有好的讀書氣氛。

1. 【Vocabulary】【T005R101】

Creative 有創造力的；創造性的；有創意的

producing or using original and unusual ideas

* Several [leading](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/leading) creatives are [involved](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/involved) in the [advertising](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/advertising) [campaign](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/campaign).

好幾位頂級創意人員參與策劃了這次廣告宣傳運動。

* His idea is very creative.

他的想法非常有創造性。

1. 【Vocabulary】【T005R107】

Frugal 節儉的；樸素的；（食物）簡單的，廉價的

careful when using money or food, or (of a meal) cheap or small in amount

* Here only a frugal meal of bread and soup.

這裡只有麵包和湯的便宜飯食。

* Frugal can save money.

節儉能夠省錢。

insecure是形容詞「無把握的、缺乏信心的」

indulgent是形容詞「縱容的、放縱的」

fruitful是形容詞「有成效的、有成果的」

1. 【Vocabulary】【T005R103】

Misconceptions 誤解，錯誤的想法

an idea that is wrong because it has been based on a failure to understand a situation

* We hope our work will help to change popular misconceptions about disabled people.

我們希望我們的工作有助於改變一般人對殘疾人士的錯誤看法。

* We have misconception between our relationship.

我們倆的關係中有誤解。

1. 【Vocabulary】【T005R105】

Inevitable 不可避免的；必然發生的

[certain](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/certain) to [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/happen) and [unable](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/unable) to be [avoided](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/avoid) or [prevented](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/prevent)

* The [accident](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/accident) was the inevitable [consequence](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/consequence)/[result](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/result)/[outcome](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/outcome) of carelessness.

這次意外是粗心導致的必然結果。

* Some time car accident is inevitable.

有時候車禍不可避免。

 unusual「罕見的、不尋常的」

indestructible「不可摧毀的、無法破壞的」

unpredictable「不可預測的、無法預知的」

1. 【Vocabulary】【T005R102】

Exploit 利用；開發；發揮

to use something in a way that [helps](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/help) you

* We need to make sure that we exploit our resources as fully as possible.

我們要確保盡可能充分利用資源。

* The rode have been exploit.

道路被利用。

1. 【Vocabulary】【T005R104】

Bark 樹皮

the hard [outer](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/outer) [covering](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/covering) of a [tree](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/tree)

* This medicine is derived from willow bark.

從柳樹皮萃取出來的藥物。

* Some animal like eat bark.

有些動物喜歡吃樹皮。

spring from~「由某事物造成、起源於某事」

 receive from~「收到…」

1. 【Vocabulary】【T005R108】

Sweater 針織套衫，毛線衫

a [piece](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/piece) of [clothing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/clothing), [typically](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/typically) with [long](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/long) [sleeves](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/sleeve) and made from [wool](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/wool), that is [worn](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/worn) on the [upper](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/upper) [part](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/part) of the [body](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/zht/%E8%A9%9E%E5%85%B8/%E8%8B%B1%E8%AA%9E-%E6%BC%A2%E8%AA%9E-%E7%B9%81%E9%AB%94/body)

* Put a sweater on if you're cold.

如果你覺得冷就穿件毛線衫吧。

* Wearing sweater is warm.

穿毛衣很溫暖