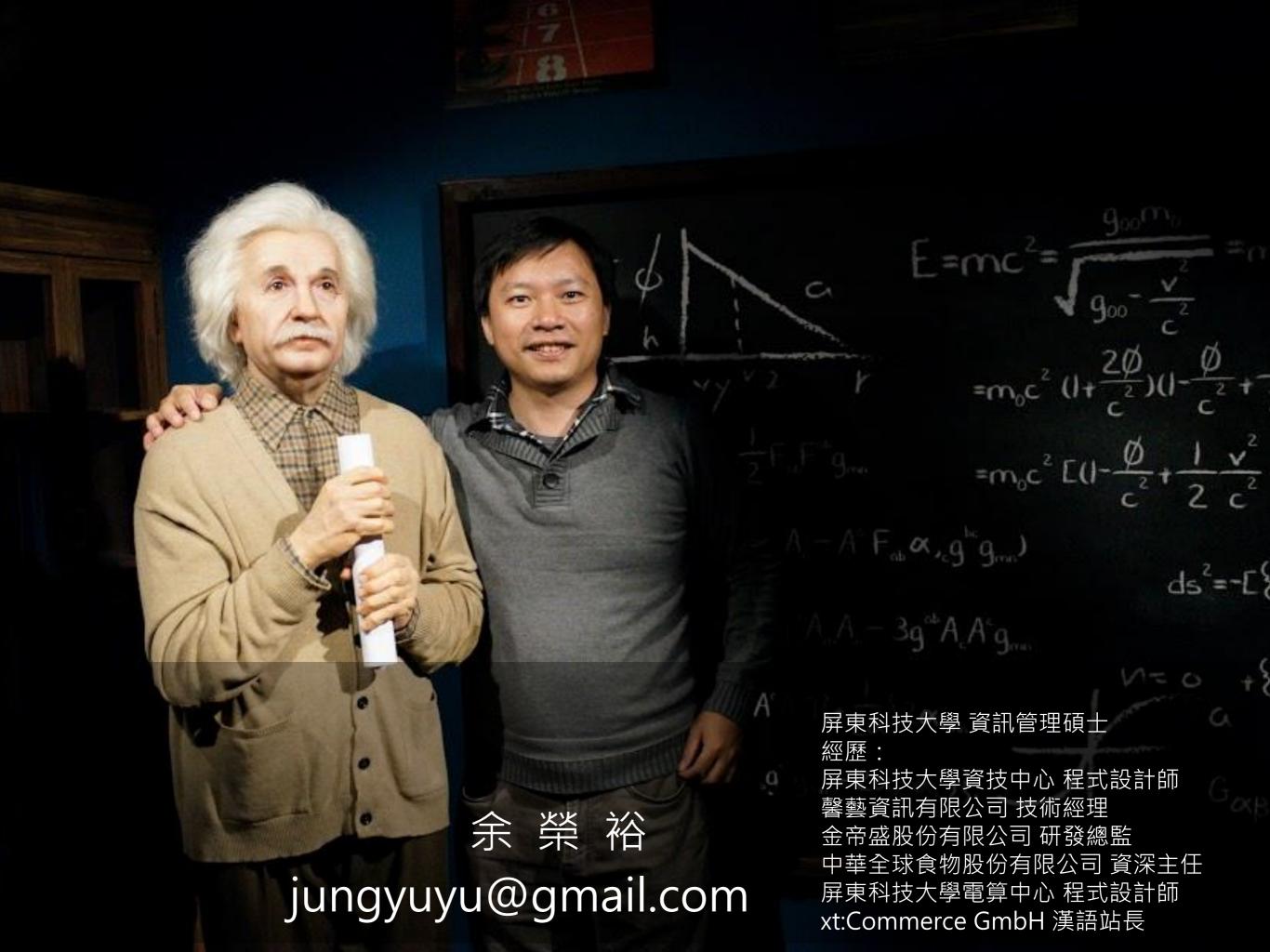
國立屏東科技大學 資訊管理系

資料科學導論

Introduction to Data Science

Week 5

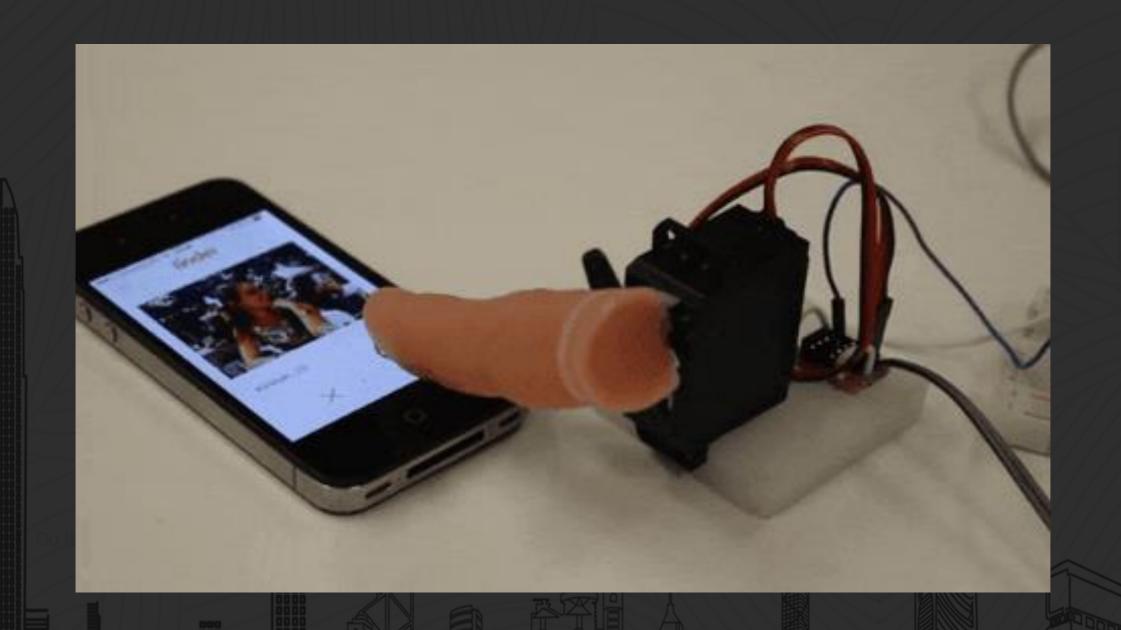
講師:余榮裕



Python + Selenium + MySQL

- 1.Python 基本安裝及路徑
- 2.MySQL 基本安裝
- 3.安裝並使用 Selenium 模擬真實人類操作網頁動作
- 4.介接雲端驗證碼圖片辨識平台,破解市面上90%以上圖形驗證程序
- 5.練習4:整合 Selenium 由爬蟲機器人進行自動註冊及登入網站(排程購票)
- 6.將爬取獲得資料寫入資料庫

不用偽裝,改真實的瀏覽器操作



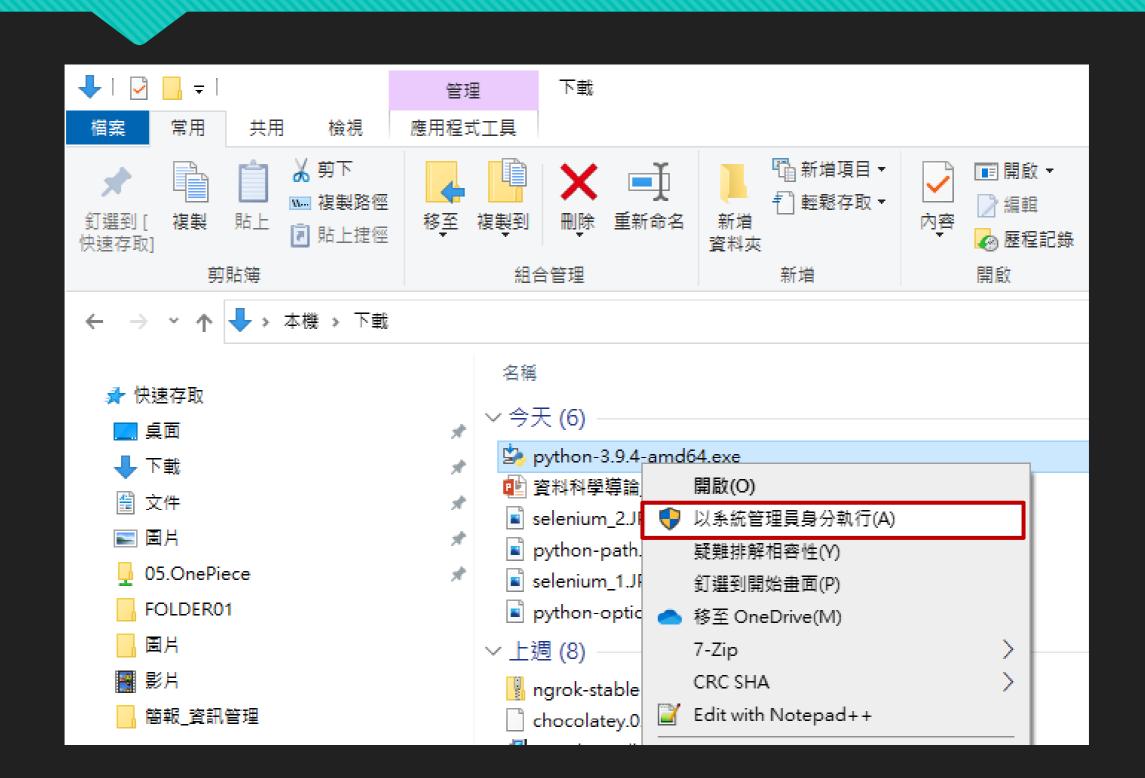
使用目前 Python 環境或全新下載

D 檢查安裝路徑 python -c "import sys; print(sys.executable)"



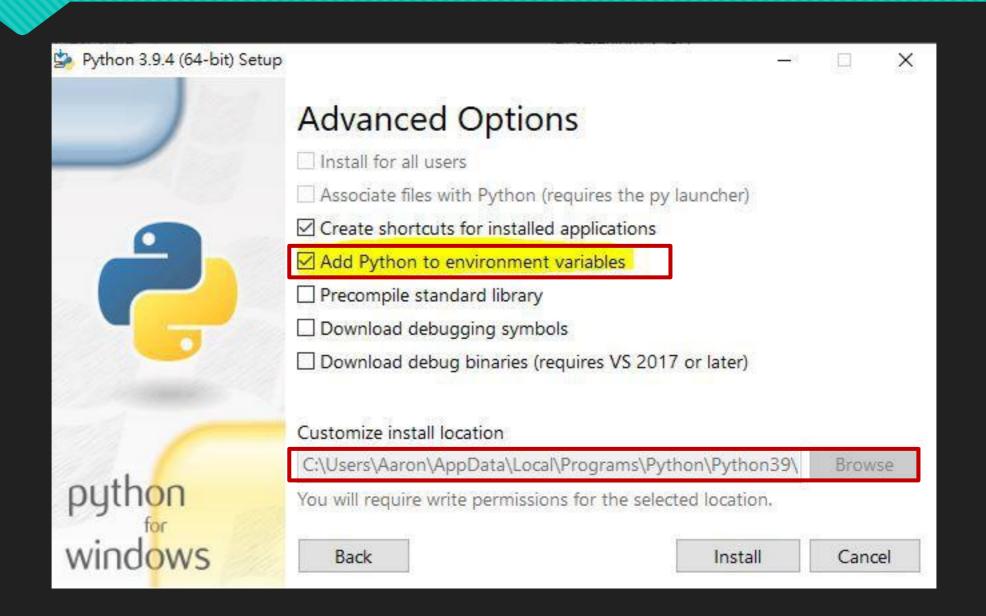
Python 基本安裝

〉以系統管理員身分執行



Python 基本安裝

▶ 建議路徑 C:\Python39\



Python 基本安裝

▶ 檢查安裝路徑 python -c "import sys; print(sys.executable)"

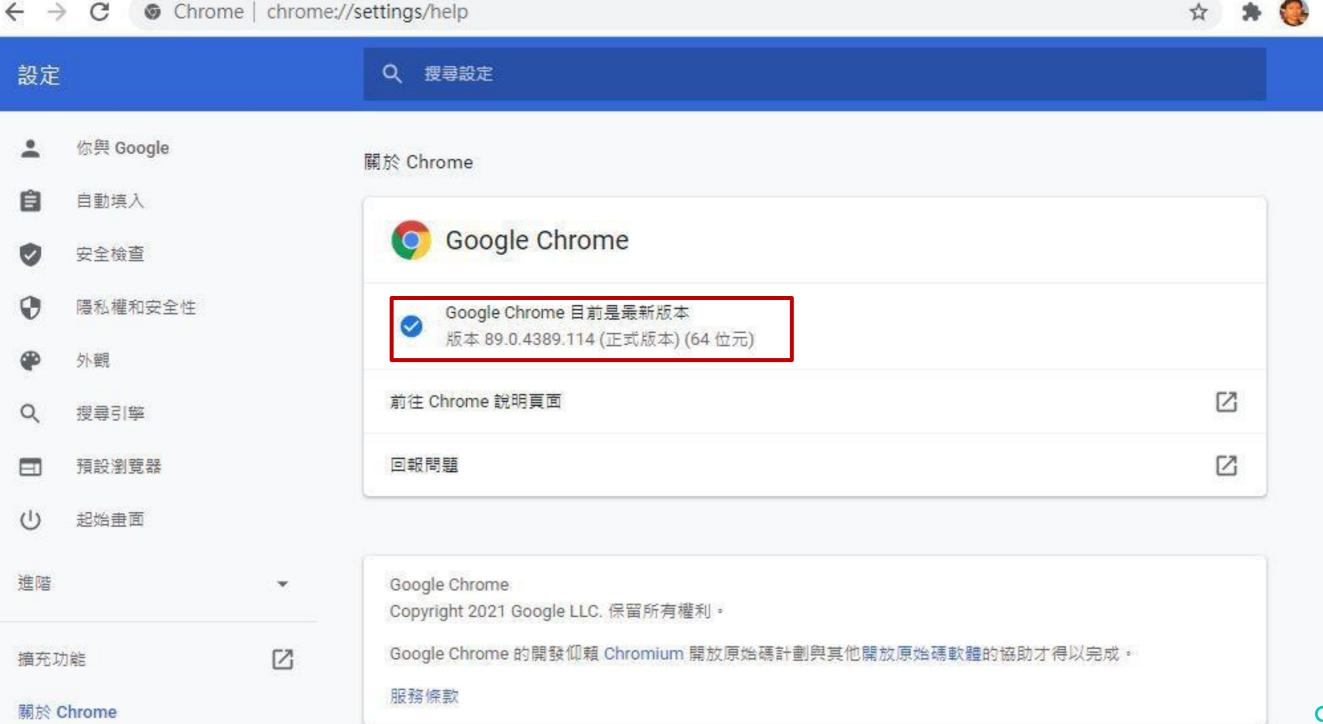
X 編輯環境變數 C:\Program Files\MySQL\MySQL Shell 8.0\bin\ 新增(N) C:\Users\Aaron\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python39\Scripts\ C:\Users\Aaron\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python39 編輯(E) %USERPROFILE%\AppData\Local\Microsott\WindowsApps 瀏覽(B)... C:\MinGW\bin C:\Program Files\Git\bin 刪除(D) %IDF PATH% %IDF PATH%\tools C:\Program Files (x86)\HP\Common\HPDestPlqIn\ 上移(U) C:\Users\Aaron\AppData\Roaming\npm C:\Users\Aaron\AppData\Local\Google\Cloud SDK\google-cloud-sdk\bin 下移(O) C:\Program Files\heroku\bin C:\chromedriver win32 %GOROOT% 編輯文字(T). %USERPROFILE%\go\bin %JAVA HOME%\bin C:\Program Files\mingw-w64\x86_64-8.1.0-posix-seh-rt_v6-rev0\mingw64\bin C:\src\flutter\bin C:\tools\dart-sdk\bin C:\Users\Aaron\AppData\Roaming\Pub\Cache\bin

確定

取消

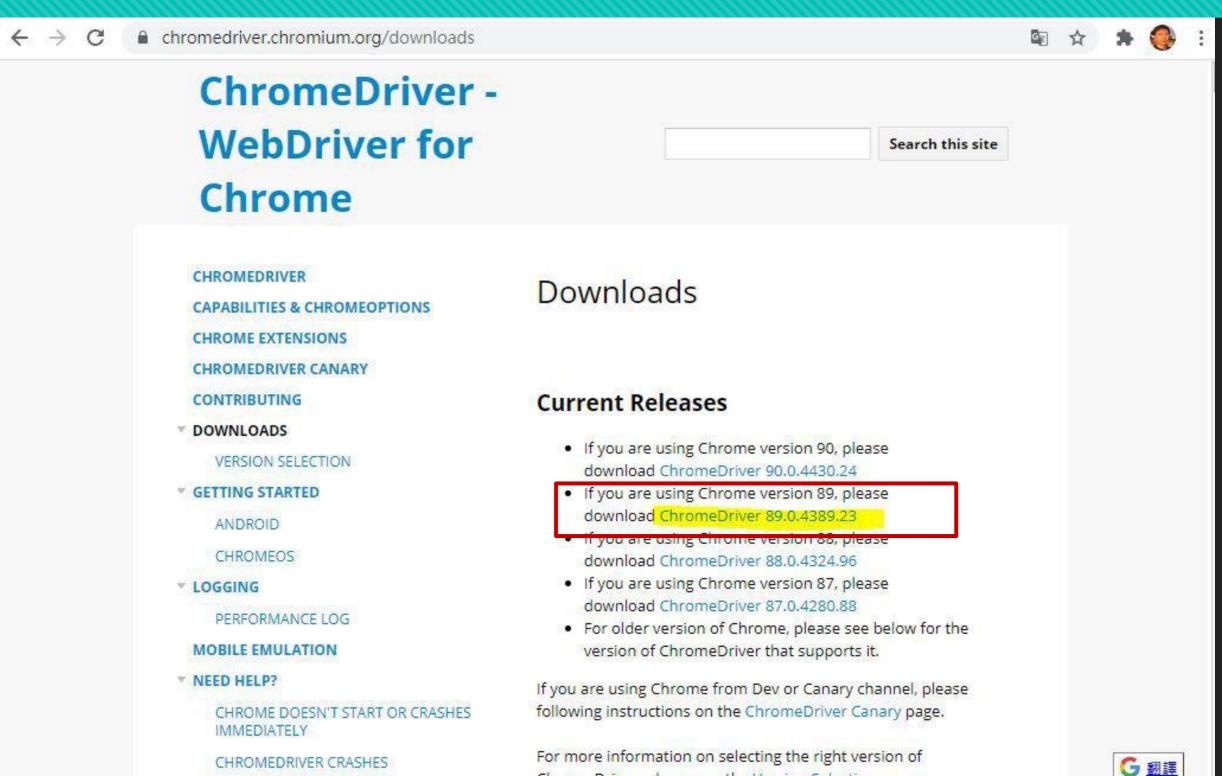
WebDriver:讓程式可以控制瀏覽器

https://sites.google.com/a/chromium.org/chromedriver/



WebDriver:讓程式可以控制瀏覽器

https://sites.google.com/a/chromium.org/chromedriver/



Selenium 自動化測試

▶除了爬蟲應用外,也可以作為網站開發之除錯、壓力工具

from selenium import webdriver from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import Select from selenium.webdriver.chrome.options import Options from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys



```
options = Options()
options.binary_location = "C:\\Program Files (x86)\\Google\\Chrome\\Application\\chrome.exe"
webdriver_path = 'C:\\chromedriver_win32\\chromedriver.exe'
url = 'https://網站網址'
driver = webdriver.Chrome(executable_path=webdriver_path, options=options)
driver.get(url)
login_id = driver.find_element_by_name('login_id')
captcha_img = driver.find_element_by_id( 'captcha_img')
checknum = driver.find_element_by_xpath('//span[@id="checknum_pan"]/img')
checknum.screenshot('captcha_image.png')
code = driver.find_element_by_xpath('//input[@name="rand_code"]')
code.clear()
code.send_keys(captcha_code)
confirm = driver.find_element_by_xpath('//img[@name="Image2"]').click()
```

2Captcha 驗證碼辨識服務

https://2captcha.com/



Captcha recognition service Work for us API Software



Registration

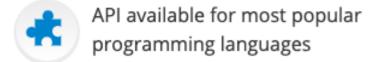


Solve Captcha









Av. response time: less than 12 sec

Learn more

Quick START











Home data entry work



Instant payments



Easy to start

Learn more

Quick START

2Captcha 驗證碼辨識服務

https://2captcha.com/

from captcha_solver import CaptchaSolver

```
solver = CaptchaSolver('2captcha', api_key= 'API 金鑰')

checknum = driver.find_element_by_xpath('//span[@id="checknum_pan"]/img')
    checknum.screenshot('captcha_image.png')
    raw_data = open('captcha_image.png', 'rb').read()
    captcha_code = solver.solve_captcha(raw_data)

code = driver.find_element_by_xpath('//input[@name="rand_code"]')
    code.clear()
    code.send_keys(captcha_code)
```

博客來書局:圖形驗證

https://www.books.com.tw/



博客來

請輸入關鍵字

全館

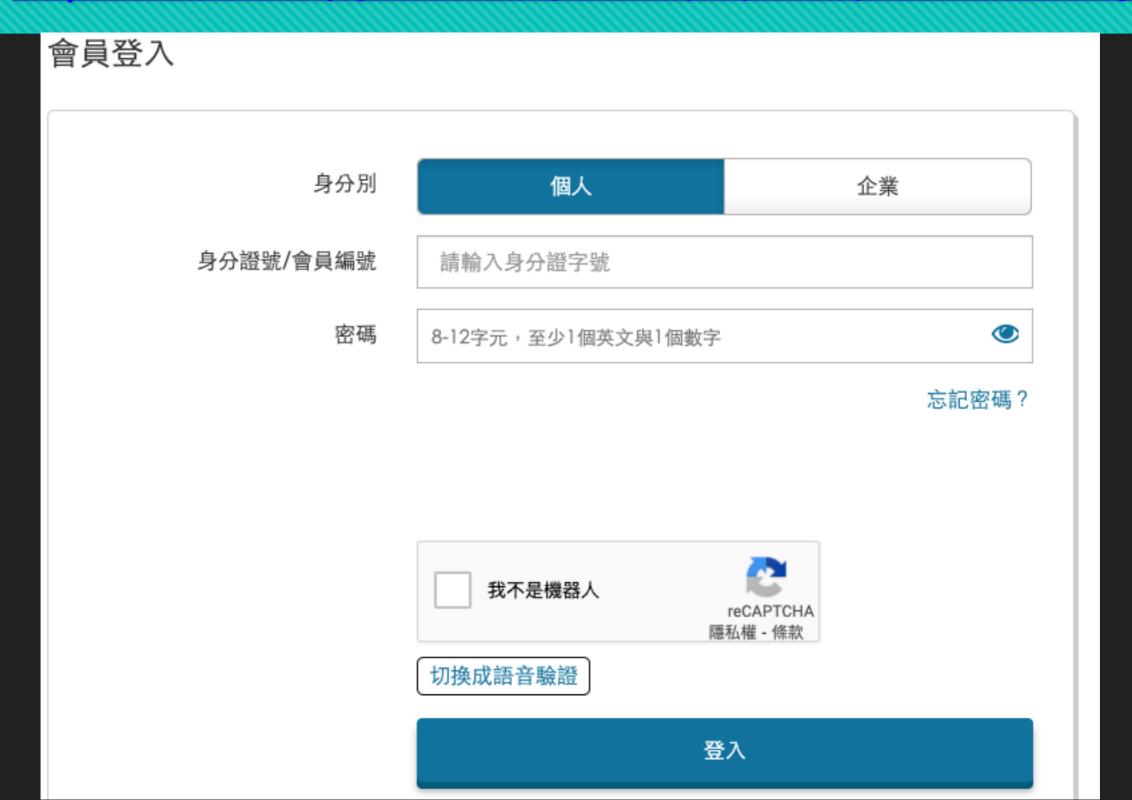
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台鐵訂票/登入reCaptcha

https://www.railway.gov.tw/tra-tip-web/tip/tip008/tip811/memberLogin



內政部不動產交易實價查詢

https://lvr.land.moi.gov.tw/login.action

187甲



驾 庄圳

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