$\begin{array}{ll} \text{Term variables, } x, \, y, \, z & \text{variables} \\ \text{Type variables, } a, \, b & \text{type variables} \\ \text{Integers, } i & \end{array}$

Monotypes, τ	::=	Int $a \\ au_1 ightarrow au_2$		Monotypes
Rho-types, ρ	::= 	$ \begin{array}{c} \tau \\ \sigma \to \sigma' \\ (\rho) \end{array} $	S	Rho-types
Polytypes, σ	::= 	$ \rho \\ \forall a.\sigma \\ [a \mapsto \tau] \sigma $	bind a in σ	
Terms, t , u		i x $\lambda x.t$ $t u$ $\lambda(x :: \sigma).t$ $let x = u in t$ $t :: \sigma$ (t) $t [x \leadsto t']$		Literal Variable Abstraction Application Typed abstraction Local binding Type annotation
Typing contexts, Γ	::= 	$\epsilon \ \Gamma, x : \sigma$		empty context assumption
$value,\ v$::=	$i \\ \lambda x.t \\ \lambda(x :: \sigma).t$	$\begin{array}{c} \text{bind } x \text{ in } t \\ \text{bind } x \text{ in } t \end{array}$	
fv	::=	fv(t)	M	
ftvany	::=	$\operatorname{ftv}(\tau)$ $\operatorname{ftv}(\rho)$ $\operatorname{ftv}(\sigma)$ $\operatorname{ftv}(\Gamma)$	M M M	
terminals	::=	$\begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \vdots \\ \text{fv} \end{array}$		

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & | & & x:\sigma \in \Gamma \\ \\ \textit{JTyping} & & ::= & \\ & & | & \Gamma \vdash t:\sigma \end{array}$$

$$JStep \qquad \qquad ::= \\ | \quad t \longrightarrow u$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} judgement & ::= & \\ & | & JTyping \\ & | & JStep \end{array}$$

Monotypes
Rho-types
Polytypes
Terms
Typing contexts

 $a \not \in \mathit{ftvany}$

| Typing contex
| value
| fv
| ftvany
| terminals
| formula

 $\Gamma \vdash t : \sigma$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \overline{\Gamma \vdash i : \mathrm{Int}} & \mathrm{TYP_INT} \\ & \mathrm{uniq}\,\Gamma \\ & \frac{x : \sigma \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash i : \sigma} & \mathrm{TYP_VAR} \\ & \frac{\Gamma, x : \tau \vdash t : \rho}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda x . t) : (\tau \to \rho)} & \mathrm{TYP_ABS} \\ & \mathrm{closed}\,\tau \\ & \frac{\Gamma, x : \tau \vdash t : \rho}{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda (x :: \tau) . t) : (\tau \to \rho)} & \mathrm{TYP_ANNOT_ABS} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Gamma \vdash t : \tau \to \rho \\ \frac{\Gamma \vdash u : \tau}{\Gamma \vdash t \; u : \rho} \end{array} \qquad \text{TYP_APP} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash t \; u : \rho \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash t : \sigma \\ \hline \Gamma, x : \sigma \vdash t : \rho \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{let} \; x = u \; \text{in} \; t : \rho \end{array} \qquad \text{TYP_LET} \\ \begin{array}{c} \text{closed} \; \sigma \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash t : \sigma \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash (t :: \sigma) : \sigma \end{array} \qquad \text{TYP_ANNOT} \\ \hline a \not \in \; \text{ftv}(\Gamma) \\ \hline \frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \rho}{\Gamma \vdash t : \forall a. \rho} \qquad \text{TYP_GEN} \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash t : \forall a. \rho \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash t : [a \mapsto \tau] \; \rho \end{array} \qquad \text{TYP_INST} \end{array}$$

 $t \longrightarrow u$

$$\frac{u \longrightarrow u'}{\text{let } x = u \text{ in } t \longrightarrow \text{let } x = u' \text{ in } t} \quad \text{STEP_LET1}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{\text{let } x = v \text{ in } t \longrightarrow \text{let } x = v \text{ in } t'} \quad \text{STEP_LET2}$$

$$\frac{\text{let } x = v \text{ in } t \longrightarrow t \left[x \leadsto v \right]}{\text{let } x = v \text{ in } t \longrightarrow t' \left[x \leadsto v \right]} \quad \text{STEP_LET}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{t \ u \longrightarrow t' \ u} \quad \text{STEP_APP1}$$

$$\frac{u \longrightarrow u'}{(\lambda x.t) \ u \longrightarrow (\lambda x.t) \ u'} \quad \text{STEP_APP2}$$

$$\frac{u \longrightarrow u'}{(\lambda (x :: \sigma).t) \ u \longrightarrow (\lambda (x :: \sigma).t) \ u'} \quad \text{STEP_ANNOT_APP2}$$

$$\overline{(\lambda (x :: \sigma).t) \ v \longrightarrow t \left[x \leadsto v \right]} \quad \text{STEP_ANNOT_APP2}$$

$$\overline{(\lambda (x :: \sigma).t) \ v \longrightarrow t \left[x \leadsto v \right]} \quad \text{STEP_ANNOT_APP}$$

Definition rules: 18 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 37 good 0 bad