$\begin{array}{ll} \text{Term variables, } x, \ y, \ z & \text{variables} \\ \text{Type variables, } a, \ b & \text{type variables} \\ \text{Integer, } i & \end{array}$ 

```
Monotypes, \tau
                                                                                                   Monotypes
                                        ::=
                                                 {\tt Int}
                                                 a
                                                 \tau_1 \to \tau_2
Rho-types, \rho
                                                                                                   Rho-types
                                                                              S
                                                 (\rho)
                                                 [a \mapsto \tau] \operatorname{\mathbf{rhp}}
                                                                              Μ
Polytypes, \sigma
                                                 \forall a.\sigma
                                                                              bind a in \sigma
                                                 [a \mapsto \tau] \sigma
                                                                              Μ
Terms, t, u
                                        ::=
                                                 i
                                                                                                       Literal
                                                                                                       Variable
                                                 \boldsymbol{x}
                                                                              \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ t
                                                                                                       Abstraction
                                                 \lambda x.t
                                                 t u
                                                                                                       Application
                                                 \lambda(x::\sigma).t
                                                                              \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;t
                                                                                                       Typed abstraction
                                                 \mathtt{let}\; x = u \; \mathtt{in} \; t
                                                                              \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ t
                                                                                                       Local binding
                                                 t :: \sigma
                                                                                                       Type annotation
                                                                              S
                                                 (t)
                                                 t [x \leadsto t']
                                                                              Μ
value, v
                                                 i
                                                 \lambda x.t
                                                                              \mathsf{bind}\;x\;\mathsf{in}\;t
                                                 \lambda(x::\sigma).t
                                                                              \mathsf{bind}\ x\ \mathsf{in}\ t
Typing contexts, \Gamma
                                                                                                       empty context
                                                 \epsilon
                                                 \Gamma, x : \sigma
                                                                                                       assumption
fv
                                                                              Μ
                                                 fv(t)
ftvany
                                        ::=
                                                 \mathrm{ftv}(\tau)
                                                                              Μ
                                                                              Μ
                                                 ftv(\rho)
                                                 ftv(\sigma)
                                                                              Μ
                                                 \mathrm{ftv}(\Gamma)
                                                                              Μ
terminals
                                                 ::
```

value

fv ftvany terminals formula

Typing contexts

 $\Gamma \vdash t : \sigma$ 

$$\begin{array}{ll} \overline{\Gamma \vdash i : \mathtt{Int}} & \mathtt{TYP\_INT} \\ & \mathtt{uniq} \ \Gamma \\ & \underline{x : \sigma \in \Gamma} \\ & \overline{\Gamma \vdash x : \sigma} & \mathtt{TYP\_VAR} \\ \\ & \underline{\Gamma, x : \tau_1 \vdash t : \tau_2} \\ & \overline{\Gamma \vdash (\lambda x . t) : (\tau_1 \to \tau_2)} & \mathtt{TYP\_ABS} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vdash t : \tau_1 \to \tau_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash u : \tau_1 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash t \ u : \tau_2 \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash t \ u : \tau_2 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \Gamma \vdash u : \sigma \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash t : \sigma \\ \hline \Gamma \vdash \text{let} \ x = u \ \text{in} \ t : \rho \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash t : \sigma \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash t : \sigma \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash t : \forall a. \rho \\ \hline \hline \Gamma \vdash t : [a \mapsto \tau] \rho \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{TYP\_APP} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

 $t \longrightarrow u$ 

$$\frac{u \longrightarrow u'}{\text{let } x = u \text{ in } t \longrightarrow \text{let } x = u' \text{ in } t} \quad \text{STEP\_LET1}$$

$$\overline{\text{let } x = v \text{ in } t \longrightarrow t \left[ x \leadsto v \right]} \quad \text{STEP\_LET}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{t \ u \longrightarrow t' \ u} \quad \text{STEP\_APP1}$$

$$\frac{u \longrightarrow u'}{(\lambda x.t) \ u \longrightarrow (\lambda x.t) \ u'} \quad \text{STEP\_APP2}$$

$$\overline{(\lambda x.t) \ v \longrightarrow t \left[ x \leadsto v \right]} \quad \text{STEP\_APP}$$

$$\frac{u \longrightarrow u'}{(\lambda (x :: \sigma).t) \ u \longrightarrow (\lambda (x :: \sigma).t) \ u'} \quad \text{STEP\_ANNOT\_APP2}$$

$$\overline{(\lambda (x :: \sigma).t) \ v \longrightarrow t \left[ x \leadsto v \right]} \quad \text{STEP\_ANNOT\_APP}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{t :: \sigma \longrightarrow t' :: \sigma} \quad \text{STEP\_ERASE1}$$

$$\overline{t :: \sigma \longrightarrow t'} \quad \text{STEP\_ERASE}$$

 $\vdash^{\text{inst}} \sigma \leq \rho$ 

$$\begin{split} \frac{\operatorname{lc} \rho}{\vdash^{\operatorname{inst}} \rho \leq \rho} & \text{INST\_REFL} \\ \frac{\vdash^{\operatorname{inst}} \left[ a \mapsto \tau \right] \sigma \leq \rho}{\vdash^{\operatorname{inst}} \forall a. \sigma \leq \rho} & \text{INST\_POLY} \end{split}$$

Definition rules: 19 good 0 bad Definition rule clauses: 37 good 0 bad