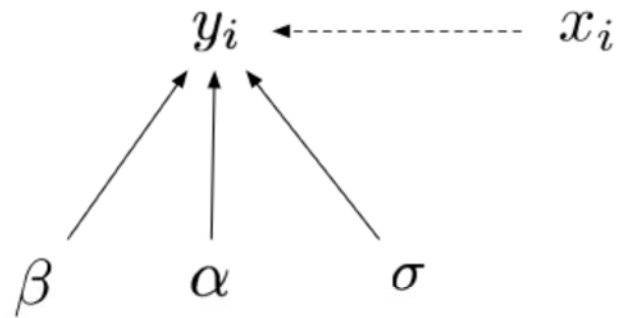


Pooled model



$$\mu_i = \gamma x_i^\beta$$

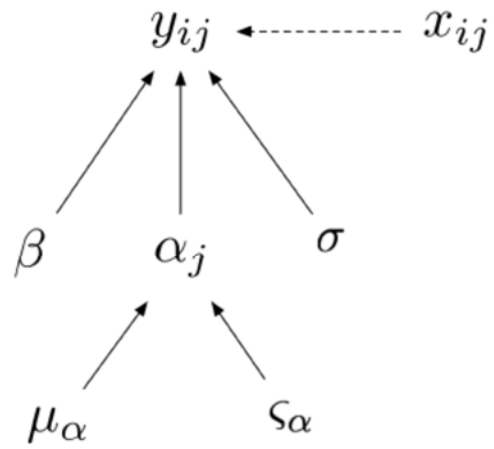
$$\alpha = \log(\gamma)$$

$$\log(\mu_i) = \alpha + \beta \log(x_i)$$

$$g(\alpha, \beta, x_i) = \alpha + \beta \log(x_i)$$

$$[\alpha, \beta, \sigma \mid y_i] \propto [\log(y_i) \mid g(\alpha, \beta, x_i), \sigma^2][\alpha][\beta][\sigma]$$

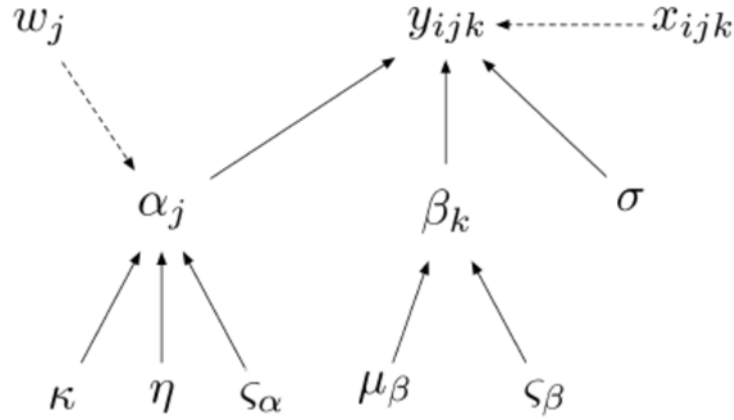
Intercepts for each site



$$g(\alpha_j, \beta, x_{ij}) = \alpha_j + \beta \log(x_{ij})$$

$$[\alpha_j, \beta, \mu_\alpha, \sigma, \varsigma_\alpha \mid y_{ij}] \propto [\log(y_{ij}) \mid g(\alpha_j, \beta, x_{ij}), \sigma^2] [\alpha_j \mid \mu_\alpha, \varsigma_\alpha^2] [\beta] [\sigma] [\mu_\alpha] [\varsigma_\alpha]$$

Intercepts vary with carbon level in site soils and slopes vary with fertilizer type

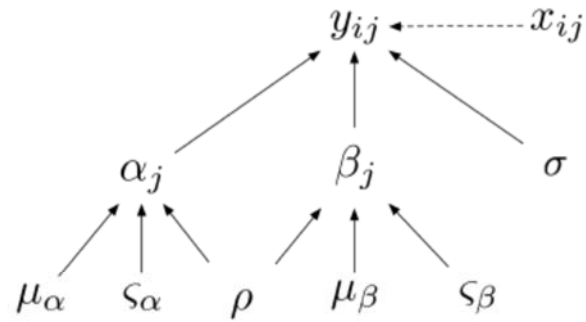


$$g_1(\alpha_j, \beta_k, x_{ijk}) = \alpha_j + \beta_k \log(x_{ijk})$$

$$g_2(\kappa, \eta, w_j) = \kappa + \eta \text{logit}(w_j)$$

$$\begin{aligned} [\alpha, \beta, \sigma, \varsigma_\alpha, \kappa, \eta, \mu_\beta, \varsigma_\beta \mid \mathbf{y}] &\propto \prod_{j=1}^J \prod_{k=1}^{K_j} \prod_{i=1}^{n_j} \text{normal}(\log(y_{ijk}) \mid g_1(\alpha_j, \beta_k, x_{ijk}), \sigma^2) \\ &\times \text{normal}(\alpha_j \mid g_2(\kappa, \eta, w_j), \varsigma_\alpha^2) \\ &\times \text{normal}(\beta_k \mid \mu_\beta, \varsigma_\beta^2) \\ &\times \text{normal}(\eta \mid 0, 1000) \\ &\times \text{normal}(\kappa \mid 0, 1000) \\ &\times \text{uniform}(\sigma \mid 0, 100) \\ &\times \text{uniform}(\varsigma_\alpha \mid 0, 200) \\ &\times \text{normal}(\mu_\beta \mid 0, 1000) \\ &\times \text{uniform}(\varsigma_\beta \mid 0, 200) \end{aligned}$$

Slope *and* intercepts vary by site



$$g(\alpha_j, \beta_j, x_{ij}) = \alpha_j + \beta_j \log(x_{ij})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [\boldsymbol{\alpha}, \boldsymbol{\beta}, \mu_\alpha, \mu_\beta, \sigma, \varsigma_\alpha, \varsigma_\beta, \rho \mid \mathbf{y}] &\propto \prod_{j=1}^J \prod_{i=1}^{n_j} \text{normal}(\log(y_{ij}) \mid g(\alpha_j, \beta_j, x_{ij}), \sigma^2) \\
 &\times \text{multivariate normal} \left(\begin{pmatrix} \alpha_j \\ \beta_j \end{pmatrix} \mid \begin{pmatrix} \mu_\alpha \\ \mu_\beta \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \varsigma_\alpha^2 & \rho \varsigma_\alpha \varsigma_\beta \\ \rho \varsigma_\alpha \varsigma_\beta & \varsigma_\beta^2 \end{pmatrix} \right) \\
 &\times \text{normal}(\mu_\alpha \mid 0, 1000) \\
 &\times \text{normal}(\mu_\beta \mid 0, 1000) \\
 &\times \text{uniform}(\sigma \mid 0, 100) \\
 &\times \text{uniform}(\varsigma_\alpha \mid 0, 200) \\
 &\times \text{uniform}(\varsigma_\beta \mid 0, 200) \\
 &\times \text{uniform}(\rho \mid 0, 1)
 \end{aligned}$$