

Course title: Bayesian statistics for ecologists

Instructor: Dr. Wei Wu, Associate Professor, The University of Southern Mississippi

Course overview: Bayesian statistics provides flexible and useful modeling framework for ecological inference and prediction. However, the resistance of discarding old and familiar tools in frequentist statistics (classic statistics), and seemingly complexity of Bayesian statistics mainly due to philosophical discussion between frequentist and Bayesian statistics, can scare away the classically trained researchers, without offering them a fair exposure to Bayesian inference. This course provides an accessible introduction to Bayesian statistics, equipping students with alternative and powerful tools for analyzing ecological data.

The course is composed of six 3-hour classes. Each class has lecture and lab components.

The students are expected to bring laptops to complete lab assignments.

Prerequisites: Probability theory, R language (**R tutorial attached**)

Tentative schedule:

Class 1:

Lecture: Bayes' theorem. Why use Bayes'? Laws of probability.

Lab: DAGs and marginal distribution

Class 2:

Lecture: Bayes' theorem derived. Probability distributions. Maximum likelihood.

Lab: The components of Bayes' theorem

Class 3:

Lecture: Introduction to priors

Lab: Conjugate priors

Class 4:

Lecture: Markov Chain Monte Carlo simulations, simple Bayesian regression

Lab: JAGS primer

Class 5:

Lecture: Hierarchical model – Designed experiments and multi-level model

Lab: Multi-level model

Class 6:

Lecture: Model check

Lab: Posterior predictive checks