

Lecture 4

- More basic commands:
- To exit terminal: `exit`
- To get help: `man`

Summary of ls

- What does the command “ls -t -h -l Music” mean?
- It means: List directory content of Music, with option long, human-readable and sort by time, newest first.

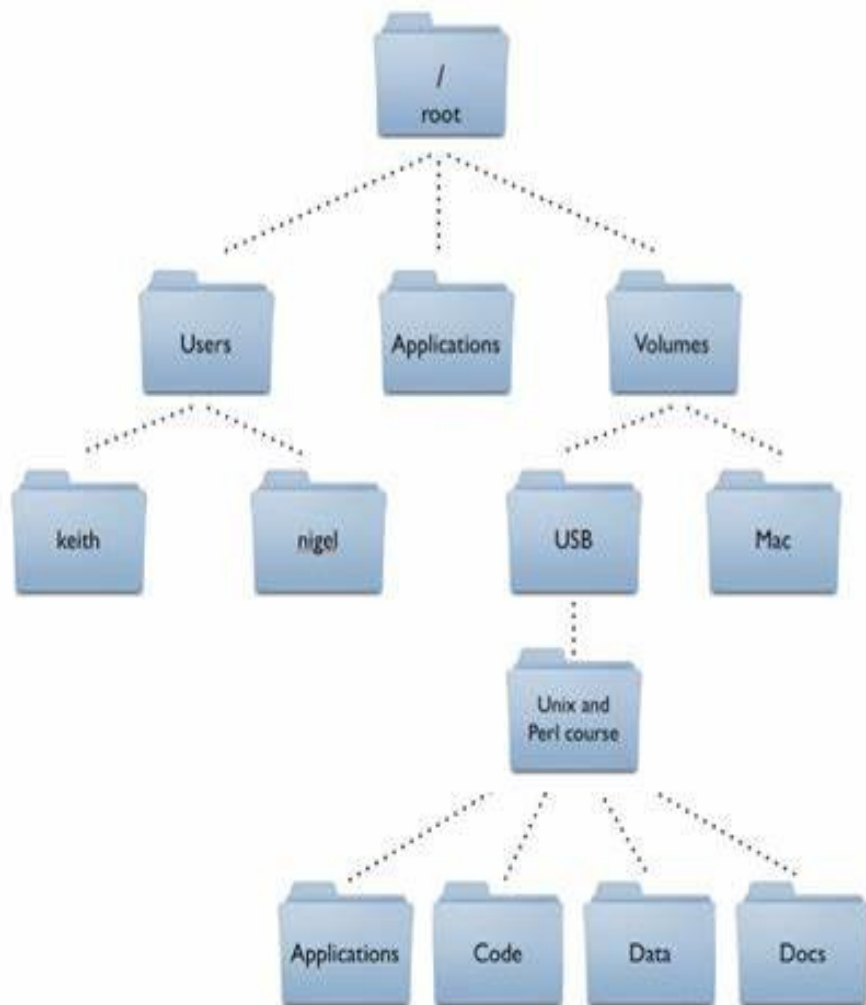
Summary of cd

- To go back to the last(upper) directory:
`cd ..`
- To go back to the last directory of the last directory: `cd ../../`
- To go back to the previous directory: `cd -`
- To go to the default directory: `cd`

Following:

- Root Directory
- Miscellaneous commands: date, cal, df, free
- Organize files and directories: cp, mv, mkdir, rm.

Root Directory



- Root directory: `/`
- Default directory: `~`
-

date

- print or set the system date and time

cal

- displays a calendar and the date of Easter
- Display 202008: cal 8 2020
- Display both 202008 and 202009: cal 8 2020 & cal 9 2020
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df

- df - report file system disk space usage
- Usage: df -h

free

- Display amount of free and used memory in the system
- Usage: `free -h`

du

- estimate file space usage

- Usage: `du -h`

