



KMF考满分
留学考生的在线课堂

DAY 9

1. 19:00 准时参加第五节直播课
 2. 整理课后笔记
 3. 完成作业练习 (933, 1322, 都仅做段落信息)
 4. 上传笔记和真题练习打卡
- 作业提交 DDL: 第二天中午 12:00





答案:

933

27.D 28.F 29.B 30.E 31.A 32.C

1322

14.B 15.F 16.B 17.E





段落信息作业解析

933

Question 27

答案: D

关键词分析: explanation-抽象, factors affecting the transmission of information-复数

答案句: D 段第三四句

解析: 第四句的 This rate 指代前一句话的 the rate at which information can pass along communication channels, pass along 对应 transmission, depends on 对应 affecting, the relative strengths of the signal and noise 和 its capacity 为 factors 的并列展开。

Question 28

答案: F

关键词分析: example-核心, unnecessary information-核心考点词, omitted-核心

答案句: F 段第一二句

解析: F 段开头说, 通过去除含有较少真实信息的多余数据, Shannon 也为开发更高率存储信息的方式奠定了基础, 之后以手机短信 “I CN C U” 的例子进一步说明, superfluous 和 data which contributed little





real information 对应 necessary information, stripping out 和 leave out 对应 omitted。

Question 29

答案: B

关键词分析: reference-核心, Shannon's attitude to fame-抽象

答案句: B 段倒数第二句

解析: shunned the resulting acclaim 回避由此引起的赞扬, 即他对荣誉的态度, 对应 Shannon's attitude to fame。

Question 30

答案: E

关键词分析: details-核心, a machine capable of interpreting incomplete information-具体化, incomplete-核心

答案句: E 段倒数第二句

解析: supermarket check-out lasers 超市结账激光仪对应 a machine, can 对应 capable of, read 对应 interpreting, the price even on a crumpled bag of crisps 一袋皱巴巴薯片上的价格对应 incomplete information。

Question 31

答案: A





关键词分析: a detailed account of an incident-核心, information theory-抽象

答案句: A 段开头

解析: an event 对应 an incident, information theory 原词出现, 后面关于 Voyager I 的例子即是 detailed account 细节描述。

Question 32

答案: C

关键词分析: reference-核心, initially-核心

答案句:C 段第二句

解析:他从一个再简单不过的目标开始着手一确定“信息”的准确概念, set out 对应 initially, an apparently simple aim 及解释对应 what Shannon intended to achieve。

1322

Question 14

答案:

关键词分析: reference-核心, research-具体化, beneficial (核心) effects of oxytocin-复数

答案句: B 段结尾





解析: B 段提到的实验结论表明, 在吸入催产素之后, 人们变得更有善心, 更能读懂别人脸上的情绪, 在辩论中能更具创造性的交流, 末句 **oxytocin universally enhanced the positive aspects of our social nature** 催产素能够普遍提高我们社交属性的积极方面对应题干中的 **the beneficial effects of oxytocin on people**。

Question 15

答案: F

关键词分析: **reasons**-核心, **effects of oxytocin**-复数, **complex**-核心

答案句: F 段开头和结尾

解析: 开头说或许对于催产素的复杂作用我们不必过于惊讶, **perplexing** 对应 **complex**, 结尾处说催产素是很基础的东西, 但一旦把它与我们更高级的思维方式与社交活动联系起来, 这些基础的过程就会因人而异, 视环境而定, 展现出多种多样的反应, **add our higher-order thinking and social situations** 对应 **reasons**。

Question 16

答案: B

关键词分析: **a period**-核心, **little**-核心, **scientific attention**-抽象

答案句: B 段第五句





解析: 8 年来,这个领域无人问津, For eight years 对应 a period, quite a lonesome field 对应 attracted little scientific attention。

Question 17

答案: E

关键词分析: reference-核心, people-核心, ignoring-核心, research data-抽象

答案句: E 段第一二句

解析:开头说目前接近一半的实验当中催产素的影响其实只作用在某些人身上,或是作用在某种特定情形中,第二句的such findings指的也是这部分内容, took no notice of such findings对应ignoring certain aspects of their research data忽略研究数据的某些方面。





替换词表

933

题目中表达	文章中对应
transmission of information	communication channel
explanation of the factors	relative strengths of the signal and noise
unnecessary information	contributed little real information
omitted	leave out
Shannon's attitude to fame	shunned the resulting acclaim
a machine	supermarket check-out lasers
interpreting	read
incomplete information	a crumpled bag of crisps




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incident involving information theory	applications of information theory
initially	originally

1322

题目中表达	文章中对应
beneficial effects	enhanced the positive aspects of our social nature
effects of oxytocin are complex	the oxytocin story has become more perplexing
attracted little scientific attention	quite a lonesome field
ignoring	took no notice of
certain aspects of their research data	such findings

