

NVIDIA Network Qualification (NVQual)

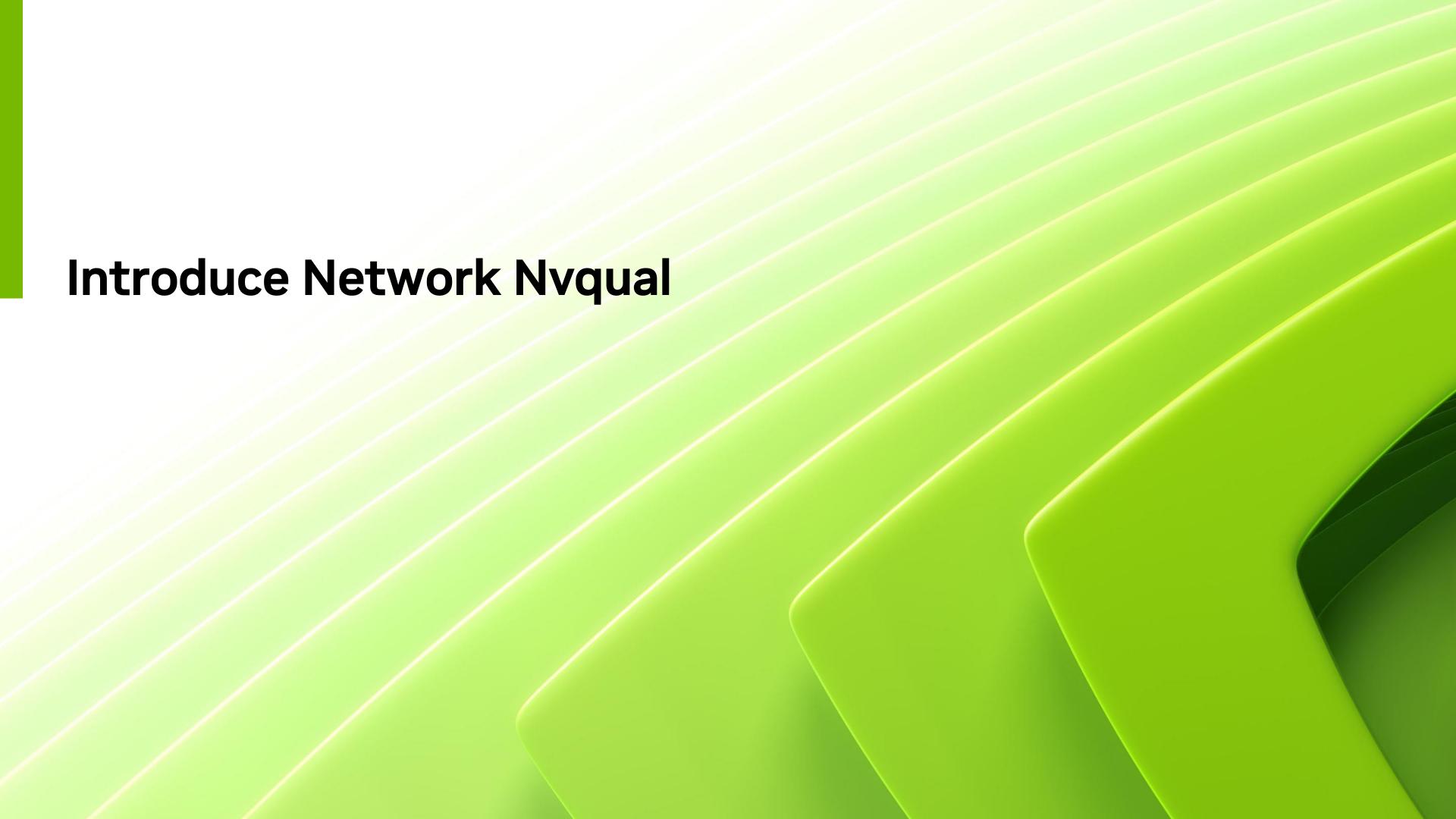
April 2024



Agenda

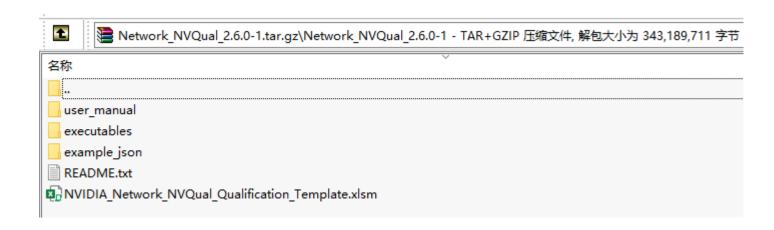
- Introduce Network Nvqual
- Host/DPU Requirements and Preparation
- Thermal Stress Test
- PCIE Eye Margin and Traffic Test
- Run concurrently multiple CX7 or BF3
- Run in Docker Container or VM
- Process for PASS Approval Review
- Troubleshooting

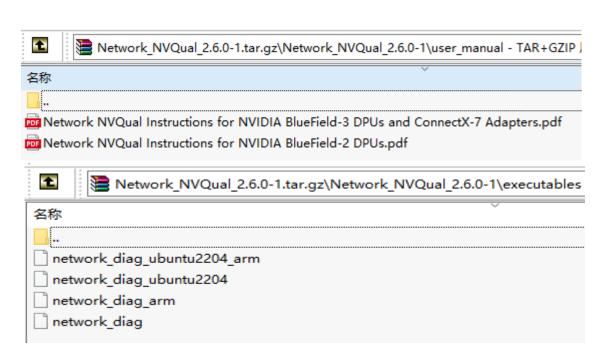




Software Package Content

- network_diag executable for Ubuntu 20.04 host OS on x86
- network_diag_ubuntu2204 executable specifically for Ubuntu 22.04 host OS on x86
- network_diag_arm executable for Ubuntu 20.04 host OS on Arm aarch64
- network_diag_ubuntu2204_arm executable specifically for Ubuntu 22.04 host OS on Arm aarch64
- Nvidia_Network_NVQual_Qualification_Template.xlsm spreadsheet to capture all the results
- Network NVQual Instructions for NVIDIA BlueField-2 DPUs Instruction manual for BlueField-2 DPU
- Network NVQual Instructions for NVIDIA BlueField-3 DPUs and ConnectX-7 Adapters Instruction manual for BlueField-3 DPU and ConnectX-7 Adapters
- NVQual_Instructions_for_NVIDIA_BlueField-3_DPUs_Version_2_0 Instruction manual for BlueField-3 DPU
- README.txt Text file with history information







Host/DPU Requirements and Preparation

Host/DPU Requirements

Host runs Linux OS

- Supports x86 and aarch64
- Supported OS includes Ubuntu 20.04 and Ubuntu 22.04
- Host prerequisite installations documented in NVQual User Manual (Part of PID tar file)
- Requires installation of **doca-host** packages
- Release 2.5 and newer support Docker containers. Provides a wider range of host OS support when running in container mode. See NVQual User Manual for details.

DPU runs Ubuntu OS

- Using NVIDIA Ubuntu BlueField Boot (BFB) image
- DPU RJ45 must be connected and DHCP required on that connection, non-container mode requires to access public internet.
- Dual-port DPU requires loopback network optical cable connection from DPU port 0 to port 1
- Single-port DPU requires remote host with separate peer interface

Table 3. OS Support

Distribution	Kernel Version	Architecture
Ubuntu 20.04	5.4.0-26-generic	x86
Ubuntu 22.04	5.15.0-60-generic	x86, aarch64



Cabling Configuration

- **Dual ports** DPU Port 0 and Port 1 in loopback
- Single port Connected to external NIC
- Socket direct DPU DPU Port 0 and Port 1 in loopback, Additional PCIE bus

Figure 3: Single-port BlueField-3 DPUs / ConnectX-7 Adapters

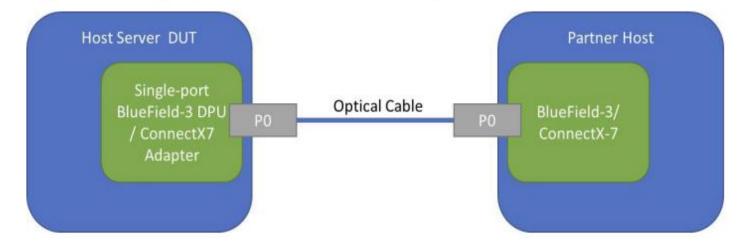


Figure 1: Dual-port BlueField-3 DPU / ConnectX-7 Adapter

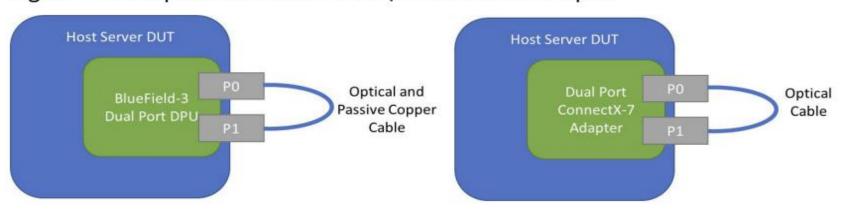
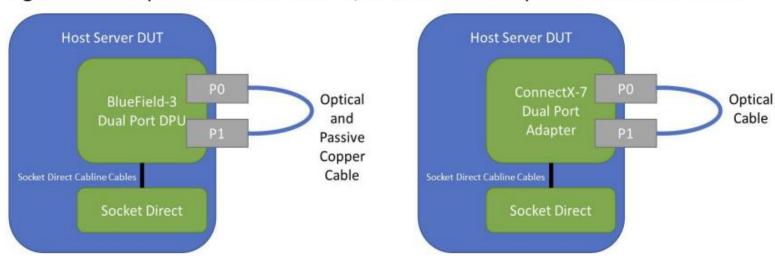


Figure 2: Dual-port BlueField-3 DPU / ConnectX-7 Adapter with Socket Direct





Tests Introduce

Category	Description					
Thermal Stress Test	 Multiple hardware engines and Arm cores are engaged to generate high power usage on the DPU Test runs for 40 minutes Total of 3 iterations are required Pass / Fail based on temperature monitoring and thermal throttling results 					
PCIe Eye Margin Test	 Verifies PCIe Interface has sufficient margin by measuring the PCIe Eye Figure of Merit (FOM) Multiple iterations are run to ensure accurate FOM FOM must fall within defined criteria 					
PCIe Interface Traffic Test	 Long duration PCIe RDMA test to verify healthy PCIe interface Test runs for 70 minutes Total of 3 iterations are required Pass / Fail based on no errors are seen within test period and bandwidth meets expectation 					

Table 1. BlueField-3 DPU Network NVQual Qualification Tests

Category	Qualification Task	Qualification Tool(s)
Thermal	Thermal Qualification	network_diag with DMA engine, CPU max_pwr stressor, SSD fio and ib_write_bw traffic.
PCIe Interface	PCIe Interface Qualification	PCIe Data Eye Margin
Network	Ethernet/InfiniBand Qualification	Ib_write_bw traffic

Table 2. ConnectX-7 Adapter Network NVQual Qualification Tests

Category	Qualification Task	Qualification Tool(s)
Thermal/Network	Thermal and Ethernet/Infiniband Qualification	Ib_write_bw traffic
PCIe Interface	PCIe Interface Qualification	PCIe Data Eye Margin

Update DPU bfb

Download and reset

Down bfb and update to DPU:

wget https://content.mellanox.com/BlueField/BFBs/Ubuntu22.04/DOCA 2.6.0 BSP 4.6.0 Ubuntu 22.04-5.24-01.prod.bfb

Watch if updating is done:

echo -e "device=/dev/mmcblk0\nWITH_NIC_FW_UPDATE=yes" > bf.cfg
bfb-install--bfb <BlueField-3 DPU Ubuntu bfb> --config bf.cfg --rshim rshim0

After bfb update done, run on DPU:

mlxconfig -d 03:00.0 reset; mlxconfig -d 03:00.1 reset

After Power cycle

- 1) make sue FW config INTERNAL_CPU_MODEL o is configured as MBEDDED_CPU_MODE
- 2) ssh can login into DPU through oob_net0 with root user

BlueField Runtime and Driver Downloads

Download the BlueField DPU and SuperNIC runtime image and drivers below.



https://developer.nvidia.com/networking/doca



Install DOCA-Host

Download and Install

- Only ubuntu 20.04 or 22.04 is supported on Host OS for non-container mode.
- New doca-host already included host driver(mlnx_ofed), need uninstall first

https://developer.nvidia.com/networking/doca

Installation Instructions:

ofed_uninstall.sh mft_uninstall.sh

sudo wget

https://www.mellanox.com/downloads/DOCA/DOCA_v2.6.0/

host/doca-host-repo-ubuntu2204_2.6.0-

0.0.1.2.6.0058.1.24.01.0.3.3.1_amd64.deb

sudo dpkg -i doca-host-repo-ubuntu2204_2.6.0-

0.0.1.2.6.0058.1.24.01.0.3.3.1_amd64.deb

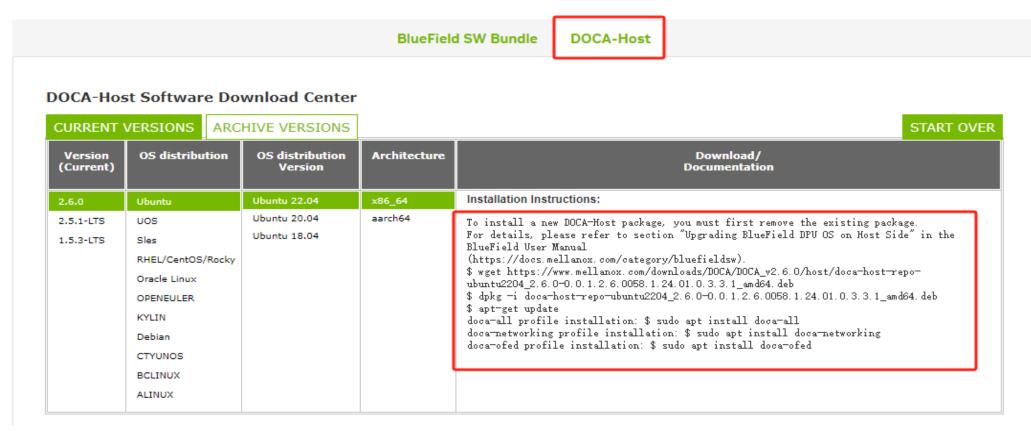
sudo apt-get update

sudo apt install -y doca-ofed

sudo apt install -y sshpass numactl ipmitool

BlueField Runtime and Driver Downloads

Download the BlueField DPU and SuperNIC runtime image and drivers below.







Run Thermal Stress Test

Purpose and Requirements

- Thermal Stress test 的目的是测试DPU上各个组件在高温下是否有功能问题,涉及组件包括Arm cores, memory interfaces, hardware acceleration engines, PCIe SerDes, and network SerDes
- DPU 的Thermal Stress测试可以先单独测试,先评估DPU的基本运行情况,server做适当调整
- 正式测试需要配合server上的其他组件例如GPU的nvqual并行和适当的环境温度测试,目的是测试极限条件下DPU温度散热以及功能能否正常和运行稳定

Table 5. BlueField-3 DPU Thermal Test Requirement Summary

DPU Type	Cable Type	Number of Iteration	Duration (minutes)	Notes
B3220 B3220L	Optical Cable	At least 2		N
B3210L B3210E B3220SH	Passive Copper Cable	At least 2	40	 No power cycle between runs Execute GPU/ConnectX thermal test in parallel Execute in worst case ambient
B3140L/H B3240	Optical Cable	At least 3	40	conditions



Run Thermal Stress Test

commands

Type	Command/Example
Reference	./network_diag_ubuntu2204 -d 2400 -ip <oob_net0 ip=""> -p <dpu domain:bus:device="" pcie=""> -pw <root dpu="" of="" password=""> -si <mark>-sp</mark></root></dpu></oob_net0>
First running	./network_diag_ubuntu2204 -d 600 -ip 10.7.157.121 -p 0000:8a:00 -pw Admin@123 -si -sp
Specific accelerators	./network_diag_ubuntu2204 -d 600 -ip 10.7.157.121 -p 0000:8a:00 -pw Admin@123 -si -a {ib_traffic,dma,maxpwr_cpu}
Debug	./network_diag_ubuntu2204 -d 600 -ip 10.7.157.121 -p 0000:8a:00 -pw Admin@123 -si -debug
With json (multiple DPU/NICs)	./network_diag_ubuntu2204 -j /home/test/two_dpu_dual_port_thermal.json
Socket Direct	./network_diag_ubuntu2204 -d 2400 -ip <oob_net0 ip=""> -p <dpu domain:bus:device="" pcle=""> -pw <root dpu="" of="" passwd=""> -sdp <socket direct="" domain:bus:device=""> -si -sp</socket></root></dpu></oob_net0>

```
two_dpu_dual_port_thermal.json
    "general": {
       "duration": 2400,
       "setup_prep": true,
       "system info": true,
       "not safe mode": false,
       "port_ip_subnet": null,
       "disabled_measurements": [],
       "debug": false,
       "ports_config": true
   "players": [
        "bf": {
          "ip": "192.168.21.200",
          "password": "Admin123",
          "pci": "0000:1b:00",
          "sd pci": null
        "cores": null,
        "accelerators": []
        "bf": {
          "ip": "192.168.21.201",
          "password": "Admin123",
          "pci": "0000:9d:00",
          "sd pci": null
        "cores": null,
        "accelerators": []
```

json support multiple DPUs



Thermal Test Result Evaluation

Pass / Fail Criteria

·测试结果会在最后打印,也会记录在log中,测试通过会打印PASS,打印FAIL会带具体的原因,需要针对性的排查和调整重新测试

```
10:11:14 Preparation for dma on Player 0...
10:11:15 Preparation for memtest on Player 0..
10:11:47 Preparation for comp and decomp on Player 0..
10:11:47 Preparation for ib traffic on Player 0...
10:11:48 [player 0] [temperature measurement] 50.0°C
10:11:48 Configuring ports on local_host..
10:11:50 Starting dma on Player 0...
10:11:50 Starting memtest on Player 0..
10:11:50 Starting comp and decomp on Player 0..
10:11:50 Starting ib traffic on Player 0..
10:11:50 [player 0] [temperature measurement] 50.0°C
10:11:51 [player 0] [arm_frequency measurement] 2749.0MHz
10:11:50 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 0 measurement] 37.0°C
10:11:50 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 1 measurement] 34.0°C
10:12:01 [player 0] [temperature measurement] 58.0°C
10:12:01 [player 0] [arm frequency measurement] 2749.0MHz
10:12:01 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 0 measurement] 37.0°C
10:12:01 [player 0] [module_temperature_mlx5_1 measurement] 35.0°C
10:12:11 [player 0] [temperature measurement] 61.0°C
10:12:11 [player 0] [arm frequency measurement] 2749.0MHz
10:12:12 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 0 measurement] 37.0°C
10:12:12 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 1 measurement] 35.0°C
10:12:21 [player 0] [temperature measurement] 62.0°C
10:12:21 [player 0] [arm_frequency measurement] 2749.0MHz
10:12:22 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 0 measurement] 37.0°C
10:12:23 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 1 measurement] 35.0°C
10:12:31 [player 0] [temperature measurement] 56.0°C
10:12:33 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 0 measurement] 37.0°C
10:12:33 [player 0] [module_temperature_mlx5_1 measurement] 35.0°C
10:12:41 [player 0] [temperature measurement] 55.0°C
10:12:43 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 0 measurement] 37.0°C
10:12:44 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 1 measurement] 35.0°C
10:12:51 [player 0] [temperature measurement] 55.0°C
10:12:54 [player 0] [module_temperature_mlx5_0 measurement] 38.0°C
10:12:54 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 1 measurement] 36.0°C
10:13:01 [player 0] [temperature measurement] 55.0°C
10:13:04 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 0 measurement] 38.0°C
10:13:05 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 1 measurement] 36.0°C
10:13:11 [player 0] [temperature measurement] 55.0°C
10:13:15 [player 0] [module_temperature_mlx5_0 measurement] 38.0°C
10:13:15 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 1 measurement] 36.0°C
10:13:21 [player 0] [temperature measurement] 55.0°C
10:13:25 [player 0] [module_temperature_mlx5_0 measurement] 38.0°C
10:13:26 [player 0] [module temperature mlx5 1 measurement] 36.0°C
```

<u>Summary report</u>	for 10.7.157	.121 [playe									
			Accele		S			i	•		
Accelerator	Information								•		
dma	Duration: 120007495 micro seconds Enqueued jobs: 1539744 Dequeued jobs: 1539744 Throughput: 000.013 MOperations/s Ingress rate: 200.475 Gib/s Egress rate: 200.475 Gib/s PERFORMANCE TEST: PASS										
maxpwr_cpu	CPU cores u	tilization	threshol	d: 90%	8						
	PERFORMANCE	TEST: PASS									
ib_traffic	server ip: 10.7.158.206 client ip: 10.7.158.206 server device: mlx5_1 client device: mlx5_0 BW average [Gb/sec]: 321.75 PERFORMANCE TEST: FAIL INFO: average BW 321.75 Gb/sec is lower than minimal required BW on Gen_5.										
+		+	+		Measureme	+		+		+	
Run authen	ntication	Min measu	rement	Max n	measurement	Avg measu	rement	Performar +	nce Pass/Fail	Fail +	info
temperature [°C] 50.0 power [W] 29.0 throttling_state [% CPU] 100 arm_frequency [MHz] disabled module_temperature [°C] disabled		.0) oled		71.0 45.0 100 disabled disabled	62.4 41.9 100. disab disab	2 0 led				 	
+				+							
+		ial count	Final c	ount	Status ++						
power_thrott thermal_throt	tling ttling	Θ Θ	9 9		PASS						



Network NVQual Output

Log and Events

Network NVQual generates folder per test

- located in /tmp/nvqual/nvqual_results_<date_and_time>
- Nvqual_logger.log
 - Detailed logger for Analysis
 - Detailed System information
- Power and Thermal graphs/json files
- Thermal and Power capping event graphs/json file

```
root@l-csi-g5-1323h nvqual results 12-03-2024 12 45 52]# tree
   lspci_info.txt
   nvqual_logger.log
       dma
       ib traffic
       maxpwr cpu
       power
       power_graph.png
       power_throttling
       temperature
       temperature_graph.png
       thermal throttling
       throttling_state
       throttling state graph.png
   playersInfoJson.json
   system_info.json
```



Outputs

BF info Server-Name | l-csi-bf3-200a-01 IP 10.7.159.111 05 Ubuntu OS-Version 22.04 Kernel | 5.15.0-1013.15.3.g3fad4a0-bluefield CPU-Architecture aarch64 CPU-Vendor Python Python 2.7.18 Python3 1 3.10.6 Dpdk 22.11.0-1.0.4.591060.1.0.4 1 22.10.2 Rxp-Compiler MFT-Version | 4.23.0-208 OFED-Version 1 5.9-1.0.6.0 1 2.0.0074-1 Doca-Apps 1 2.0.0074-1 Doca-Apps-Dev | 2.0.0074-1 Doca-Grpc | 2.0.0074-1 Doca-Grpc-Dev | 2.0.0074-1 Doca-Libs Doca-Libs-Dev 1 2.0.0074-1 2.0.0074-1 Doca-Prime-Runtime 2.0.0074-1 Doca-Prime-Sdk 2.0.0074-1 Doca-Prime-Tools Doca-Runtime 2.0.0074-1.5.9.1.0.6.0.bf.4.0.0.12609.1.20230308.prod | 2.0.0074-1 Doca-Samples 2.0.0074-1.5.9.1.0.6.0.bf.4.0.0.12609.1.20230308.prod Doca-Sdk Doca-Tools | 2.0.0074-1.5.9.1.0.6.0.bf.4.0.0.12609.1.20230308.prod Core-Frequency | BlueField3 Device-Type Part-Number 900-9D3B6-00CV-AA0 PCIe PCIe Gen5.0 x16 with x16 PCIe extension option Crypto Enabled Crypto-Mode | 32GB on-board DDR DDR 00B None MT 0000000884 PSID Fw | 32.36.3160 PCI-Device-Name | /dev/mst/mt41692 pciconf0 Base-Mac | 946dae519a6c Operation-Mode | None Mlx-Regex | 1.2-ubuntul Virtio-Net-Controller | 1.5.13-1 Collectx-Clxapi 1.12.4 Libvma 1 9.8.1-1 Libxlio | 2.1.4-1.59106 1.1.38-1.59106 Dpcp BF-Release | 4.0.0 UEFI | 4.0.0-275-q5b94d8θ ovs 1 2.17.6-1.59106 Mlnx-Libsnap 1 1.5.2-3 Mlnx-Snap I None Spdk 22.05-22 Rxp-Compiler-Dev | 22.10.2 Rxp-Bench 22.10.0 BFB DOCA 2.0.0 BSP 4.0.0 Ubuntu 22.04-1.20230308.prod Revision Α4 V2 900-9D3B6-00CV-AA0 Serial-Number MT2306XZ036J 0214c426e7aaed118000946dae519a6c V3 VA MLX:MN=MLNX:CSKU=V2:UUID=V3:PCI=V0:MODL=D3B6 Misc-Info PCIeGen5 x16 MT2306XZ036JMLNXS0D0F0 VU Checksum-Complement Board-Id BlueField-3 P-Series DPU 200GbE/NDR200 dual-port QSFP112, PCIe Gen5.0 x16 FHHL, Crypto Enabled, 32GB DDR5, BMC, Tall Bracket |

INVIDIA

Outputs

	Host info
Server-Name	l-csi-hw09d
IP	10.7.158.112
0S	Ubuntu
OS-Version	22.04
Kernel	5.15.0-60-generic
CPU-Architecture	x86_64
CPU-Vendor	GenuineIntel
Python	3.10.6
Python3	3.10.6
Dpdk	22.11.0-1.0.3
Rxp-Compiler	22.10.2
Mft-Version	4.23.0-204
Ofed-Version	internal-5.9
Doca-Apps	2.0.0057-1
Doca-Apps-Dev	None
Doca-Grpc	2.0.0072-1
Doca-Grpc-Dev	None
Doca-Libs	2.0.0057-1
Doca-Libs-Dev	None
Doca-Prime-Runtime	2.0.0072-1
Doca-Prime-Sdk	None
Doca-Prime-Tools	2.0.0072-1
Doca-Runtime	2.0.0-0.1.2-230228-153012-daily
Doca-Samples	None
Doca-Sdk	None
Doca-Tools	2.0.0-0.1.2-230228-153012-daily
Mst-Device	/dev/mst/mt41692 pciconf0
Doca-Host-Repo	2.0.0-0.1.2-230228-153012-daily.2.0.0072.1.5.9.1.0.4.
Manufacturer	Dell Inc.
Product-Name	PowerEdge R750
Version	Not Specified
Serial-Number	DM7NXP3
Uuid	4c4c4544-004d-3710-804e-c4c04f585033
Wake-Up-Type	Power Switch
Sku-Number	NotProvided
Model-Name	PowerEdge R750
Family	PowerEdge

```
Port 1 info
Physical-State
                                 LinkUp
Speed
                                 200G
Width
                                 Standard_RS-FEC - (544,514)
Fec
Loopback-Mode
                                 No Loopback
Auto-Negotiation
Identifier
                                 ON
                                 QSFP28
Compliance
                                 50GBASE-SR, 100GBASE-SR2, or 200GBASE-SR4
                                 850 nm VCSEL
Cable-Technology
                                 Optical Module (separated)
Cable-Type
                                 Mellanox
OUI
Vendor-Name
                                 Mellanox
Vendor-Part-Number
                                 MMA1T00-VS
Vendor-Serial-Number
                                 MT1915FT03017
Rev
Wavelength
                                 850
Transfer-Distance
                                 5Θ
Attenuation
                                 N/A
FW-Version
                                 37.51.302
Digital-Diagnostic-Monitoring
Power-Class
                                 5.0 W max
                                 ON, ON, ON, ON
CDR-Rx
CDR-Tx
                                 ON, ON, ON, ON
Los-Alarm
                                 N/A
                                 0,0,0,0 [-14..6]
0,0,0,0 [-12..6]
Rx-Power-Current
Tx-Power-Current
IB-Cable-Width
                                 1x,2x,4x
Cable-Breakout
                                 Channels implemented [1,2,3,4]/Far end is unspecified
Nominal-Bit-Rate
                                 26.500Gb/s
                               10 04 19
Manufacturing-Date
```

```
Port 2 info
                                Active
Physical-State
                                LinkUp
Speed
                                200G
Width
                                Standard RS-FEC - (544,514)
Fec
Loopback-Mode
                                No Loopback
Auto-Negotiation
Identifier
                                QSFP28
                                50GBASE-SR, 100GBASE-SR2, or 200GBASE-SR4
Compliance
Cable-Technology
                                850 nm VCSEL
Cable-Type
                                Optical Module (separated)
OUI
                                Mellanox
Vendor-Name
                                Mellanox
Vendor-Part-Number
                                MMA1T00-VS
                                MT1915FT02027
Vendor-Serial-Number
Rev
                                A7
Wavelength
                                850
Transfer-Distance
                                50
Attenuation
                                N/A
FW-Version
                                37.51.302
Digital-Diagnostic-Monitoring
                                Yes
                                5.0 W max
Power-Class
CDR-Rx
                                ON, ON, ON, ON
CDR-TX
                                ON, ON, ON, ON
Los-Alarm
                                N/A
Rx-Power-Current
                                0,0,-2,0 [-14..6]
                                -2,0,-2,0 [-12..6]
Tx-Power-Current
IB-Cable-Width
                                1x,2x,4x
                                Channels implemented [1,2,3,4]/Far end is unspecified
Cable-Breakout
                                26.500Gb/s
Nominal-Bit-Rate
Manufacturing-Date
```



Outputs

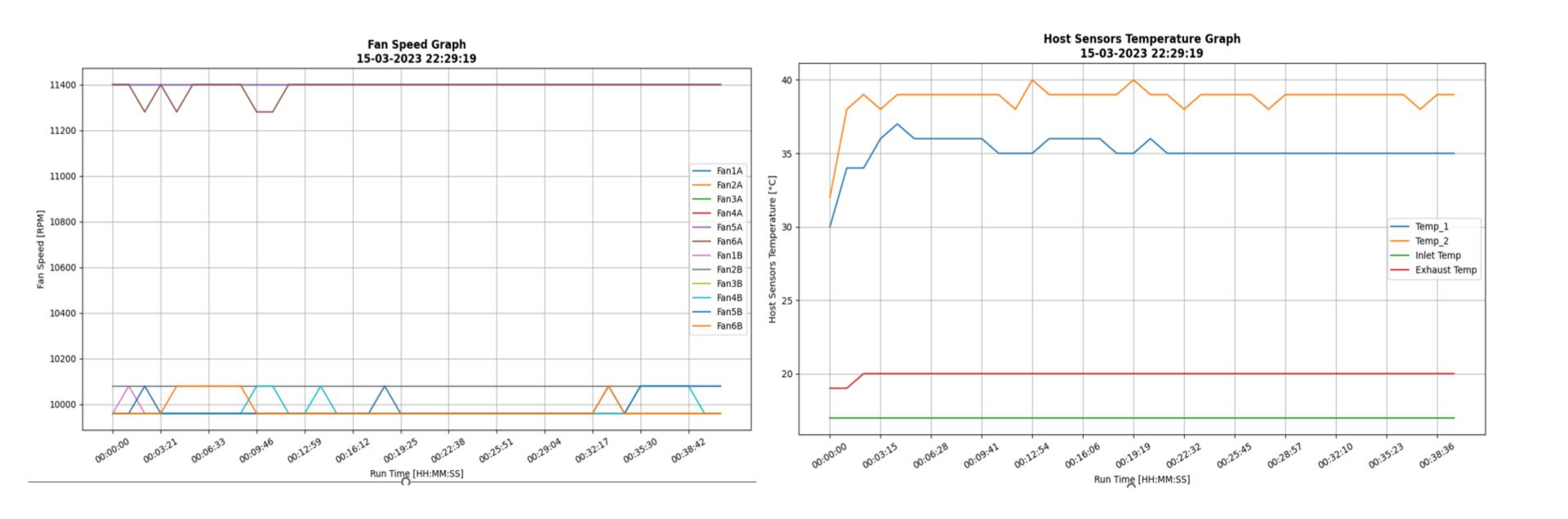
Me	asurements		
Run authentication	Min measurement	Max measurement	Avg measurement
fan speed [RPM] (Fan1A)	11400	11400	11400.0
fan speed [RPM] (Fan2A)	11400	11400	11400.0
fan speed [RPM] (Fan3A)	11400	11400	11400.0
fan speed [RPM] (Fan4A)	11400	11400	11400.0
fan_speed [RPM] (Fan5A)	11400	11400	11400.0
fan speed [RPM] (Fan6A)	11280	11400	11387.69
fan speed [RPM] (Fan1B)	9960	10080	9963.08
fan speed [RPM] (Fan2B)	10080	10080	10080.0
fan_speed [RPM] (Fan3B)	9960	9960	9960.0
fan_speed [RPM] (Fan4B)	9960	10080	9981.54
fan_speed [RPM] (Fan5B)	9960	10080	9987.69
fan_speed [RPM] (Fan6B)	9960	10080	9978.46
host_sensors_temperature [°C] (Temp_1)	30.0	37.0	35.16
host_sensors_temperature [°C] (Temp_2)	32.0	40.0	38.71
host_sensors_temperature [°C] (Inlet Temp)	17.0	17.0	17.0
host_sensors_temperature [°C] (Exhaust Temp)	19.0	20.0	19.95
module_temperature_1 [°C]	46.0	55.0	53.63
module_temperature_2 [°C]	48.0	58.0	56.53
temperature [°C]	44.0	70.0	68.21
power [W]	47.0	79.0	74.95
throttling_state [% CPU]	100	100	100.0
arm_frequency [MHz]	disabled	disabled	disabled

	++
	Measurement Counters
	++
	Run authentication Initial count Final count Status
•	++
	power throttling 0 N/A
	thermal_throttling 0 0 PASS
	++



Thermal Stress Output

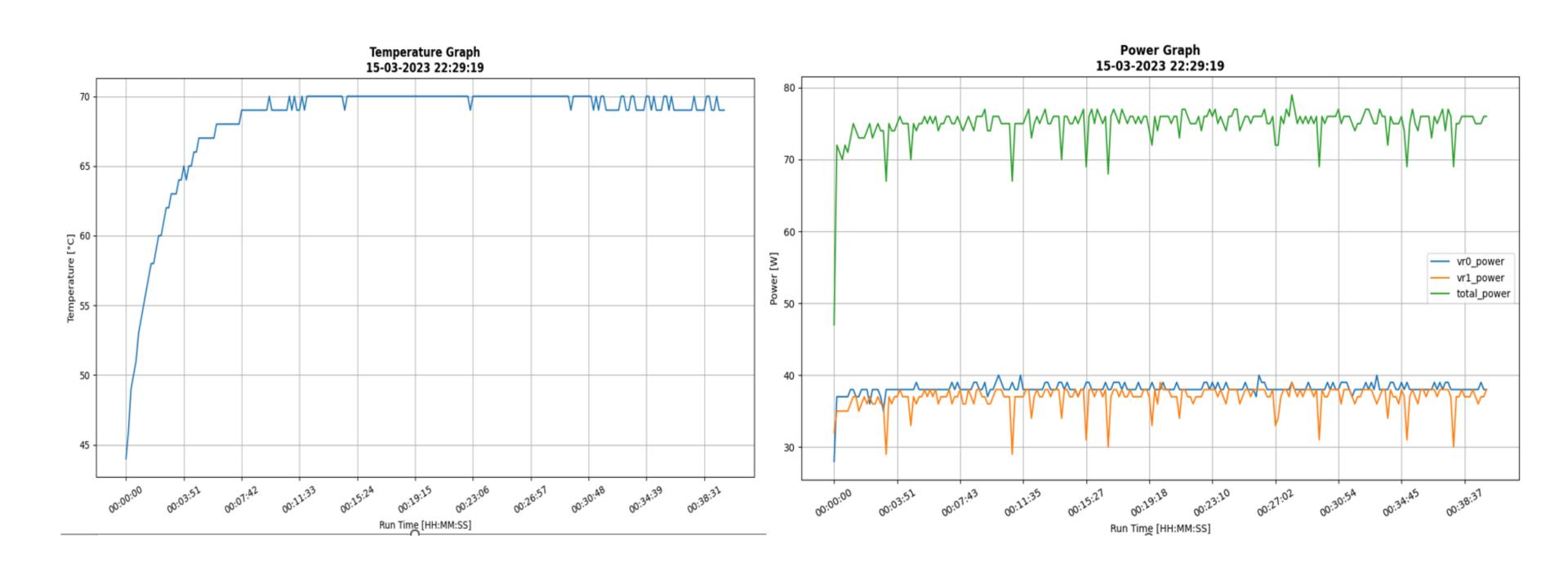
Host Fan/Temperature





Thermal Stress Output

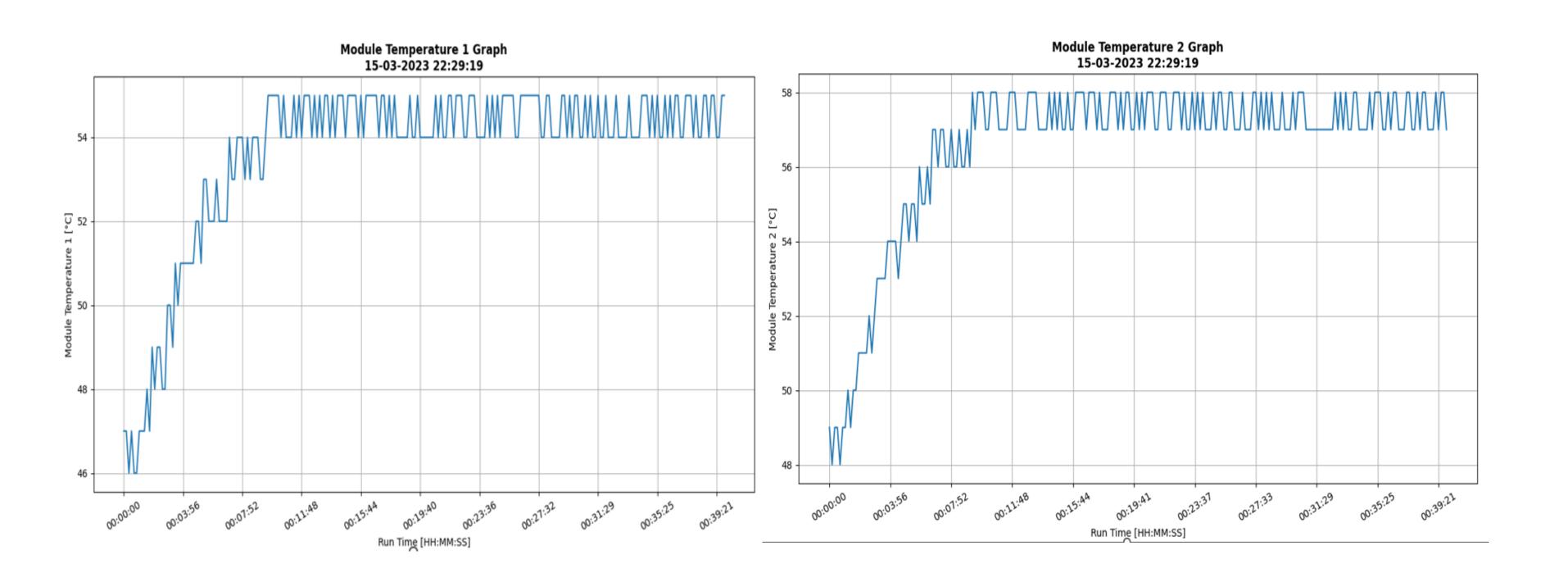
DPU temperature & power





Thermal Stress Output

Module temperature





Thermal Test Result Evaluation

DPU Electrical and Thermal Specification

- Download from nv-online and refer to latest DPU electrical and thermal specification
 - BF-2: NVIDIA_BlueField-2_DPUs_Power_and_Airflow_Specifications_Rev_1.7.pdf
 - BF-3: NVIDIA BlueField-3 Network Platforms Electrical and Thermal Specifications Mar24.pdf
 - Check the specific DPU ONP and compare the thermal and power with the specific.

NVIDIA BlueField-3 Network Platforms Electrical and Thermal Specifications
 RESTRICTED | Modified: 4/14/2024 | Electrical and Thermal specifications for BlueField-3 DPUs and SuperNICs. Matching fields: Docld
 1076964 NVIDIA BlueField-2 DPUs Power and Airflow Specifications
 Group Package:

 Modified: 1/17/2023 | Thermal and electrical specifications for BlueField-2 DPUs. Matching fields: Description Title



PCIE Eye Margin and Traffic Test

PCIe Eye Margin Test

Test Command and Pass Criteria

```
./network_diag -ip <oob_net0 IP address> -p <DPU PCIe
Domain:Bus:Device> -pw <root password of DPU> -si -a pcie_eye
```

Socket Direct:

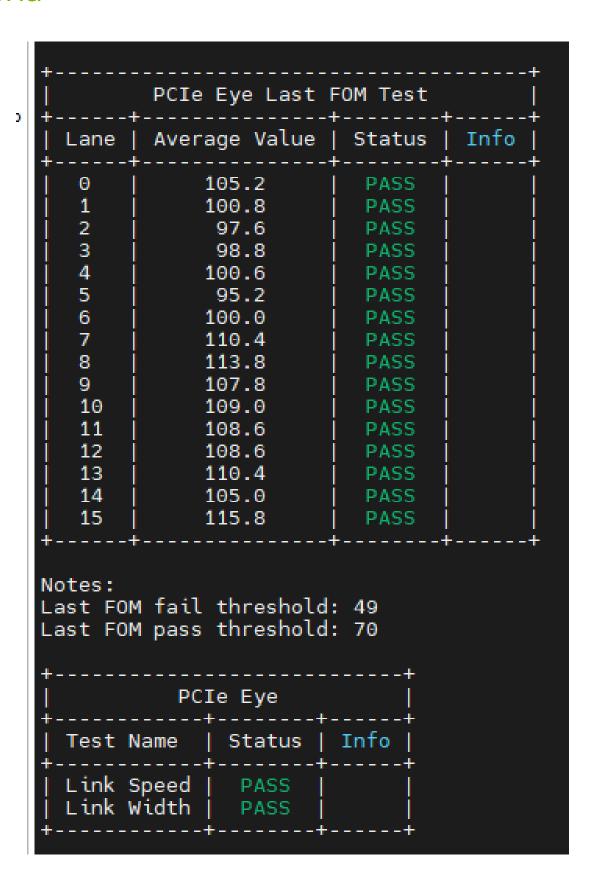
```
./network_diag -ip <oob_net0 IP address> -p <DPU PCIe
Domain:Bus:Device> -pw <root password of DPU> -sdp <
socket_direct Domain:Bus:Device> -si -a pcie_eye
```

Json

./network_diag -j /home/test/two_dpu_pcie_eye.json

Table 7. PCIe Eye Margin Test FOM

Criteria	Gen 3.0 or 4.0	Gen 5.0
Pass	Last FOM > 100	Last FOM > 70
Marginal	70 < Last FOM < 99	50 < Last FOM < 69
Fail	Last FOM < 70	Last FOM < 49





PCIe Interface Traffic Test

- · Nvqual的log会记录每分钟的结果,每次测试时长70分钟,需要跑3个回合
- · 每次测试结果确保没有rx和tx错误

```
./network_diag -d 4200 -ip <oob_net0 IP address> -p <DPU PCIe
Domain:Bus:Device> -pw <root password> -si -a
{ib_traffic,mlxlink_counter}
```

Socket Direct

```
./network_diag -d 4200 -ip <oob_net0 IP address> -p <DPU PCIe
Domain:Bus:Device> -pw <root password> -sdp <socket direct PCIe
Domain:Bus:Device> -si -a {ib_traffic,mlxlink_counter}
```

Single-port

```
./network_diag -d 4200 -ip <oob_net0 IP address> -p <DPU PCIe
Domain:Bus:Device> -pw <root password> -si -phip <Partner Host IP> -
phpw <Partner Host password> -php <Partner Host PCI DOMAIN:BUS:DEVICE>
-a {ib_traffic,mlxlink_counter}
```

Json

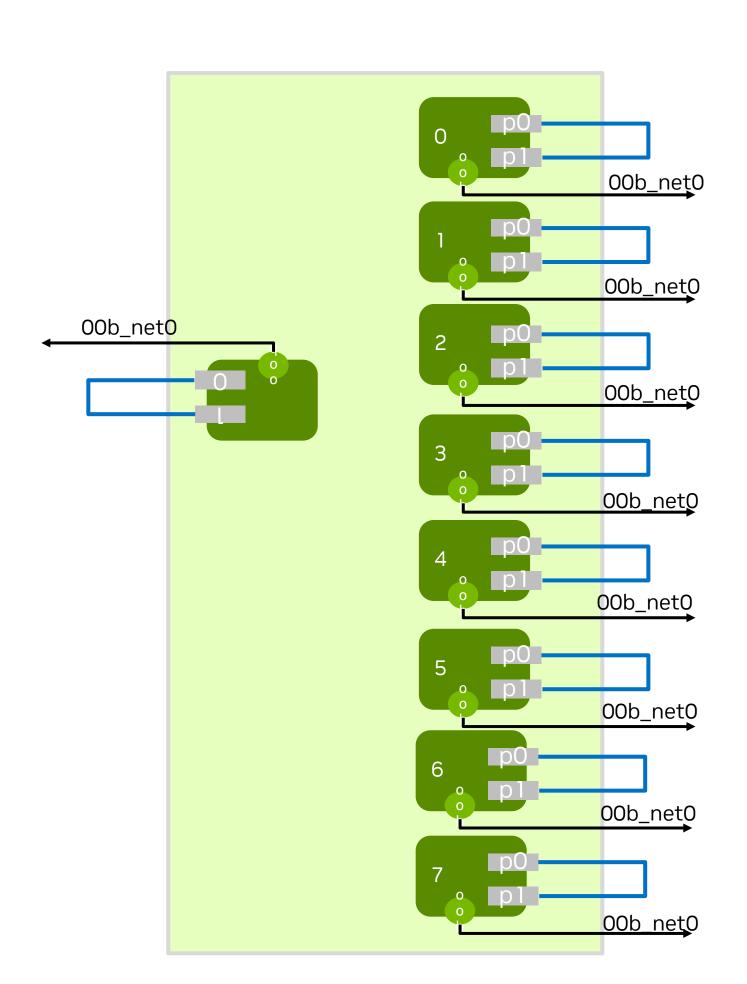
./network diag -j /home/test/pcie interface.json

```
Accelerators
mlxlink counter | DEVICE: mlx5 3
                  RESULTS:
                  PCIe Operational (Enabled) Info
                                                    : 0, 0, 0
                  Depth, pcie index, node
                  Link Speed Active (Enabled)
                                                    : 32G-Gen 5 (32G-Gen 5)
                 | Link Width Active (Enabled)
                                                    : 16X (16X)
                  Management PCIe Performance Counters Info
                                                    : 2
                 | CRC Error dllp
                                                    : 0
                 | CRC Error tlp
                                                    : 0
                 | Effective ber
                                                    : 15E-255
                 | DEVICE: mlx5 2
                 | RESULTS:
                  PCIe Operational (Enabled) Info
                  Depth, pcie index, node
                                                    : 0, 0, 0
                  Link Speed Active (Enabled)
                                                    : 32G-Gen 5 (32G-Gen 5)
                  Link Width Active (Enabled)
                                                    : 16X (16X)
                  Management PCIe Performance Counters Info
                 | RX Errors
                 | TX Errors
                 | CRC Error dllp
                 | CRC Error tlp
                                                    : 0
                 | Effective ber
                                                     : 15E-255
| ib traffic
                  server platform: local host
                  client platform: local host
                | server device: mlx5 3
                | client device: mlx5 2
                | BW average [Gb/sec]: 367.78
```



Run concurrently multiple CX7 or BF3

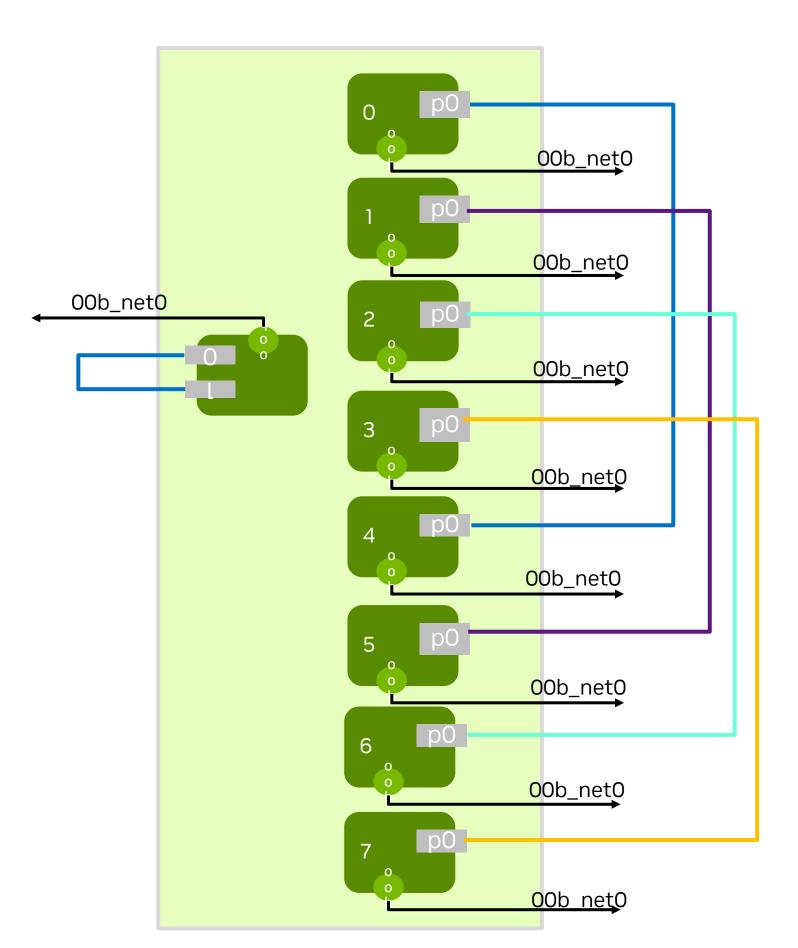
1*N-S and 8*E-W dual 200G ports



```
./network_diag -j /home/test/nine_dpu_dual_port_thermal.json
nine dpu dual port thermal.json
    "general": {
        "duration": 2400,
        "setup prep": true,
        "system info": true,
        "not safe_mode": false,
        "port ip subnet": null,
        "disabled measurements": [],
        "debug": false,
        "ports config": true
    } ,
    "players": [
        "bf": {
            "ip": "192.168.21.200",
            "password": "Admin123",
            "pci": "0000:1b:00",
            "sd pci": null
        "cores": null,
        "accelerators": []
        "bf": {
            "ip": "192.168.21.201",
            "password": "Admin123",
            "pci": "0000:9d:00",
            "sd pci": null
        } ,
        "cores": null,
        "accelerators": []
```



1*N-S dual ports and 8*E-W single ports



```
./network diag -j /home/test/1dual ports 8single port thermal.json
1dual_ports_8single_port_thermal.json
    "general": {
        "duration": 2400,
        "setup prep": true,
        "system info": true,
        "not safe mode": false,
        "port ip subnet": null,
        "disabled measurements": [],
        "debug": false,
        "ports config": true
    },
    "players": [
        "bf": {
            "ip": "192.168.21.200",
            "password": "BF1 123",
            "pci": "0000:1a:00",
            "sd pci": null
        "cores": null,
        "accelerators": [],
        "partner": {
            "bf": {
                "ip": "192.168.21.204",
                "password": "BF2 123",
                "pci": "0000:3a:00",
                "sd pci": null
            "cores": null,
            "accelerators": []
                                                                            NVIDIA
```

Run in Docker Container or VM

Run Nvqual from docker container

- Advantages to running the Network NVQual using Docker container:
 - Eliminates the dependency on installing software packages on host
 - Running with Docker container provides a larger set of host OS support
 - DPU no need to access the external network for software package installation
- Two Docker container modes:
 - Running a Docker container on the external host server and a Docker container on the BlueField DPU.
 - Running a Docker container only on the BlueField DPU.
- In both scenarios, the IP for the BlueField DPU must use port 2200
- Download docker container images including host and DPU containers from nvonline
- Limit: Only BF-3 is supported for Docker mode, can be run on X86 or ARM server

1111407 NVIDIA Network NVQual x86 Host Docker Container Image
Modified: 3/6/2024 x86 Host Docker Container Image for use with Network NVQual when container mode is selected
Matching fields: Description Notes Title
1111408 NVIDIA Network NVQual Arm64 Host Docker Container Image
Modified : 3/6/2024 Arm64 Host Docker Container Image for use with Network NVQual when container mode is selected
Matching fields: Description Notes Title
1110878 NVIDIA Network NVQual BlueField-3 Docker Container Image
Modified : 3/6/2024 BlueField-3 Docker Container Image for use with Network NVQual when container mode is selected
Matching fields: Description Notes Title



Host Prepare and Load Container Images

- Install Docker Engine on the Host Server (no need on DPU)
- Install MLNX_OFED on the External Host Server
- Load docker container image:

[host]

```
systemctl enable docker; systemctl start docker
docker image load -i nvqual_v2_6_host_x86_container_image.gz
docker images

[dpu]
systemctl enable docker; systemctl start docker
docker image load -i nvqual_v2_6_bf3_container_image.gz
docker images
```

```
[root@l-csi-g5-1323h ~]# docker images
Emulate Docker CLI using podman. Create /etc/containers/nodocker to quiet msg.
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
harbor.mellanox.com/fw_hca_sa/nvqual/x86 latest 42667a1b765a 3 weeks ago 4.79 GB
```

```
root@l-csi-bf3-200g-16:~# docker images

REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
harbor.mellanox.com/fw_hca_sa/nvqual/bf3 latest 09db3d63ec93 2 weeks ago 4.66GB
```



Run nvqual in containers

- Copy network_diag from nvqual package, choose the right CPU specific network_diag
- Run the following commands (no need '-sp') for both host and DPU containers:

```
./network_diag -d <duration> -ip <dpu_oob_ip>:2200 -p <bf_pci_bus_id> -pw <dpu passwd> -si -cm Example: ./network_diag -d 600 -ip 10.7.157.121:2200 -p 0000:8a:00 -pw 3tango@11 -si -cm
```

Run DPU container only:

```
./network_diag_ubuntu2204 -d 600 -ip 10.7.157.121:2200 -p 0000:8a:00 -pw 3tango@11 -si --run_bf_container
```

```
[18/03/2024 04:07:41] root INFO
[run on 10.7.157.121]: sudo docker run --rm -it -d --privileged --network host -v /usr/sbin/ibdev2netdev:/usr/sbin/ibdev2netdev -v /dev:/dev -v /etc/infin tc/init.d -v /etc/modprobe.d:/etc/modprobe.d -v /lib/modules:/lib/modules -v /usr/bin/bfhcafw:/usr/bin/bfhcafw -v /usr/bin/bfcpu-freq:/usr/bin/bfcpu-freq -v /sys:/sys -v /lib/modules:/lib/modules --name nvqual_bf harbor.mellanox.com/fw_hca_sa/nvqual/bf3:latest /bin/bash -c '/usr/sbin/sshd -D -p 2200'
[output]: 639b092455a60008a03f23964a016f946921c4ef2ef9f1c846a4946753019c79
[rc]: 0
```



Run nvqual from VM

- · 如果是主机不能更换OS,可以通过安装VM,并将DPU的PF直通到VM来测试
- · VM 中安装nvqual 需要的OS,需要而外将host的一个oob接口直通到VM中
- 将BF的pcie bus id 包括DMA(给rshim用)都加入进去,bus id要和host的形势一致
- Host上的rshim service 需要stop
- · Kunpeng上安装VM需要注意以下不同,其他操作和X86一样:
 - BIOS 中使能SMMU: "Advanced> MICC Config > Support Smmu"
 - Host grube env 中添加: "pci=realloc iommu.pt=1 smmu=1"

```
PCI 0000:af:00.0
PCI 0000:af:00.1
PCI 0000:af:00.2
PCI 0000:1a:00.1
```

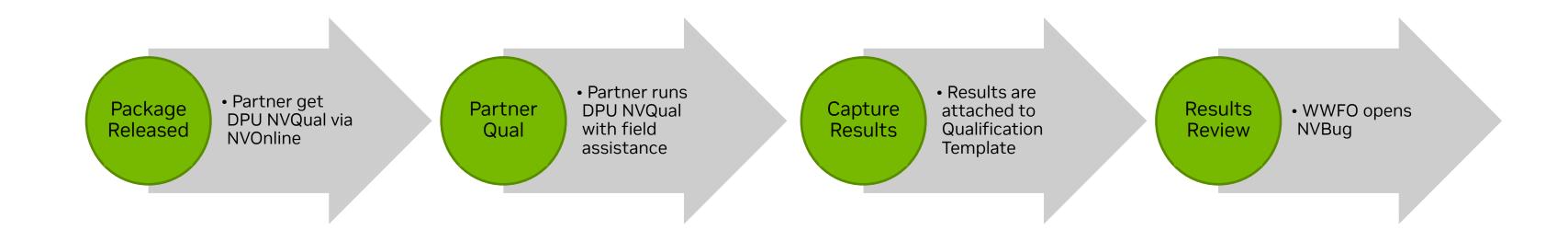
```
[root@localhost bf2]# virsh list --all
Id Name State
2 ubuntu22.04 running
```



Process for PASS Approval Review

NVIDIA Internal Process

- WWFO drives BlueField DPU NVQual to partner through <u>NVOnline</u>
- Partner execute each NVQual Test per instructions with field support assistance
 - Save/zip results and attach to NVQual Qualification Template
 - Fills out NVQual Qualfication Template details
- WWFO opens NVBug with results
 - Systems only contains DPUs/ConnectX-7 -> Module = Network-CustomerReviews; Category = NVQual Review
 - Systems contains GPU + DPUs/ConnectX-7 -> Module = EnterprisePCIe-CustomerReviews; Category = NVQual Review
- Separate NVBug for each partner unique server/DPU





NVIDIA NVQual Qualification Template

|--|--|

NVQual Report

Instructions:	This template is intended to be used by OEM/ODM/system integrators for NVIDIA product qualification.		
	This report should be populated in full and then submitted to NVIDIA for review and approval.		
	ALL DATA REQUIRED FROM THE CUSTOMER IS HIGHLIGHTED IN YELLOW CELLS		
Product SKU	Please enter BlueField DPU SKU		
Product Brand	NVIDIA BlueField DPU card		
Date:			

Project Information			
Project Name			
Partner			
ODM			
System Model Name			

System Configuration	Product SKUs			
Number of NVIDIA Cards in system:				



NVIDIA NVQual Qualification Template

NVQual Test Item	NVQual Test Name	Qualification Requirements	Customer Results	Comments Please add details regarding specific issues here.
Test #1	Thermal Stress Test	Minimum systems = 1 (multiple systems recommended) Test Condition: Max server supported conditions Minimum Loops: 3 or more consecutive!	Import Thermal Stress Test zip file	
Test #2	PCI Express Eye Margin Test	Minimum systems = 1 (multiple systems recommended) Test Condition: Room temperature Minimum Loops: 3 or more with ppower cycle in between each run	Import PCIe Eye Margin Test zip file	
Test #3	PCI Express Interface Traffic Test	Minimum systems = 1 (three or more systems recommended) Test Condition: Room temperature Minimum Loops: 3 or more with power cycle in between each run	Import PCIe Interface Traffic Test zip file	



NVIDIA NVQual Qualification Template

	Item	Description	Customer Result	Comments
Environment for Cooling	Card orientation wrt airflow	Left-to-right, Right-to-left, etc.		
	Airflow bypass at this card	% bypass		
	Chassis inlet ambient temperature	Customer's max specified ambient temperature (outside system chassis)		
	System external ambient temperature as measured during Thermal test	External ambient temperature measurement during test run		
Air Measurements	Fan inlet air temperature (maximum) during NVQual Thermal test	maximum inlet temperature during the Thermal test		Please describe how measured . 3 thermocouples? List individual temperatures from
	System Fans PWM% during test run	System fans PWM% during test (during steady state portion of test)		
	System Fans <i>max allowable</i> PWM%	Maximum shippable PWM% of system fans		





Nvqual Debug

- 详细出错日志 在每次测试的log目录下的 /tmp/nvqual/nvqual_results_<date-time>/nvqual_logger.log
- 根据详细的错误排除和采取对应的错失
- 更详细的信息可以通过加 "--debug" 获取更详细的nvqual的执行信息

·测试使用最新的nvqual

- 从nvonline上下载最新的nvqual包,安装对应版本的Doca或者OFED版本
- 按手册要求使用对应的host OS和版本
- 如果是host确定不能使用要求的ubuntu,可以使用Docker container或者VM方式
- 如果DPU不能接internet,可以使用DPU上的container 方式

·Host上的nvme冲突

• 解决方法:运行中加入-nsm 参数



Failed to run nvqual 2.6.0-1 on ubuntu-22.04

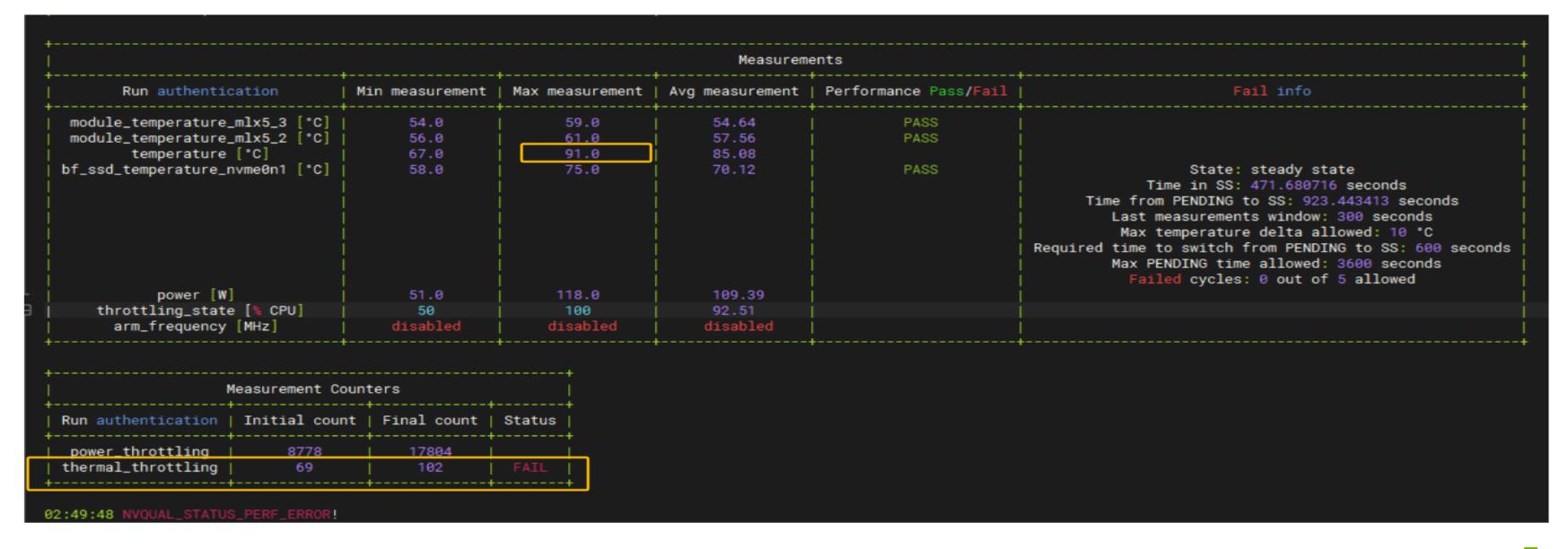
- Failed to run 2.6.0-1, report python problem
- 解决方法: install matplotlib and copy matplotlibrc
 pip3 install matplotlib
 # python3 --version
 Python 3.10.12
 cp /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/matplotlib/mpl-data/matplotlibrc /etc/

```
root@ubuntu-server:~#
root@ubuntu-server:~# ./network_diag_ubuntu2204 -d 600 -ip 10.7.157.121 -p 0000:8a:00 -pw 3tango@11 -si -sp
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "2607_ubuntu2204/network_diag.py", line 25, in <module>
    File "/tmp/_MEI9tpnxk/utils/utils.py", line 31, in <module>
        from matplotlib import pyplot
   File "<frozen importlib._bootstrap>", line 1027, in _find_and_load
   File "<frozen importlib._bootstrap>", line 1006, in _find_and_load_unlocked
   File "<frozen importlib._bootstrap>", line 688, in _load_unlocked
   File "PyInstaller/loader/pyimod02_importers.py", line 352, in exec_module
   File "matplotlib/__init__.py", line 894, in <module>
   File "matplotlib/__init__.py", line 575, in matplotlib_fname
RuntimeError: Could not find matplotlibrc file; your Matplotlib install is broken
[415011] Failed to execute script 'network_diag' due to unhandled exception!
root@ubuntu-server:~# ■
```



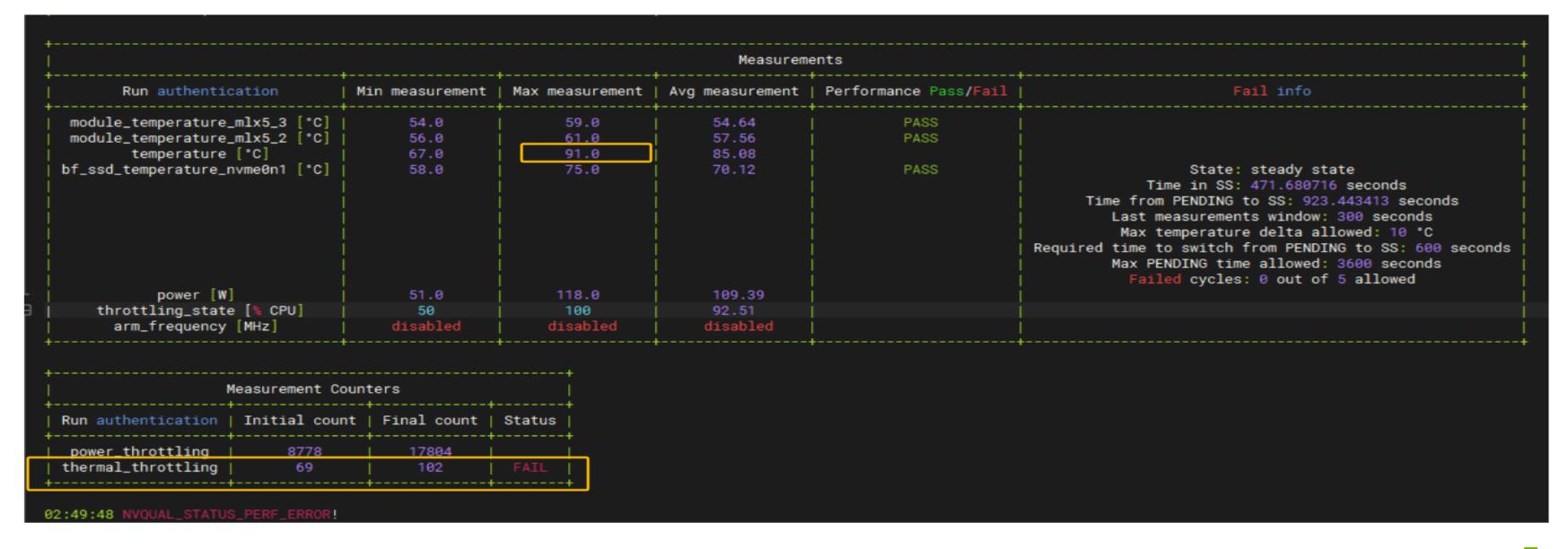
Thermal_trottling FAIL

- The BF-3 thermal throttling temperature was lowered to 94C on the Ubuntu 2.6 release
- nvqual report max temperature is 91C, still report thermal_throttling fail by ATF which is higher
- Nvqual using NIC mget_temp to get temperature but thermal_throttling is calculated by ATF
- There is some discrepancy between ATF and NIC calculation.
- · Soltuion: increase fans and decrease the max temperature of nvqual to get enough margin



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PORTS_CONFIGURATION ERROR

- At the nvqual log end, it report fail PORTS_CONFIGURATION
- Nvqual will configure ip rule and clean after running
- If nvqual is ended not gracefully, ip rule will not clean fully, once run nvqual again, it will report such problem
- Solution: reboot server and run nvqual again

[26/03/2024 09:00:34] PORTS_CONFIGURATION INFO

[run on local host]: sudo /opt/mellanox/iproute2/sbin/ip rule del from all oif ens9f1np1 table 10 pref 10 [output]: RTNETLINK answers: No such file or directory [rc]: 2

[26/03/2024 09:00:34] PORTS_CONFIGURATION ERROR

From utils Couldn't complete PORTS_CONFIGURATION action: RTNETLINK answers: No such file or directory

[26/03/2024 09:00:34] PORTS_CONFIGURATION ERROR

deconfigure_port failed: From utils Couldn't complete PORTS_CONFIGURATION action: RTNETLINK answers: No such file or directory

[26/03/2024 09:00:34] PORTS_CONFIGURATION ERROR

deconfigure_all_ports failed: deconfigure_port failed: From utils Couldn't complete PORTS_CONFIGURATION action: RTNETLINK answers: No such file or directory

[26/03/2024 09:00:34] PORTS_CONFIGURATION ERROR

ports_deconfiguration failed: deconfigure_all_ports failed: deconfigure_port failed: From utils Couldn't complete PORTS_CONFIGURATION action: RTNETLINK answers: No such file or directory



