

SUMMARY OF DIFFERENCE

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This paper is the extension of our conference paper at PPOPP '18 [1]. In the manuscript we uploaded, we highlight the new content in blue. This paper makes the following distinct contributions compared with the conference paper.

- (1) We propose a new performance model called *Framework Resources Quantification* (FRQ) model. The FRQ model quantifies computing and I/O resources by five input parameters. Furthermore, the FRQ model visualizes the resources scheduling strategies of the DAG frameworks in the time dimension. In this paper, we use the model to analyze the deficiencies of the resources scheduling strategies and then optimize them.
- (2) In the conference paper, we only implement SCache on Spark. In this paper, we implement SCache on Hadoop MapReduce. By using the FRQ model to analyze Hadoop MapReduce, we can figure out that SCache is feasible to optimize the shuffle phases. Meanwhile, our experiments are also consistent with the analysis of the model. This result demonstrates the compatibility and adaptability of SCache as a cross-framework plug-in.
- (3) We append two parts to the evaluation section. Firstly, we evaluate the FRQ model in both our in-house environment and Amazon EC2 environment. The error between the FRQ's calculated value and the experimental value is mainly below 10%. Secondly, we evaluate the performance of Hadoop MapReduce with SCache. We use the same Amazon EC2 environment as the conference paper (50-nodes m4.xlarge cluster). According to the experiments, Hadoop MapReduce with SCache optimizes job completion time by up to 15% and an average of 13%.

In summary, we propose a new performance model to provide a theoretical basis for performance optimization and improve experiments by adding experiments on Hadoop MapReduce. We believe that the added content makes a sufficient contribution to this journal submission.

REFERENCES

- [1] Z. Fu, T. Song, Z. Qi, and H. Guan, "Efficient shuffle management with scache for dag computing frameworks," in *Proceedings of the 23rd ACM SIGPLAN Symposium on Principles and Practice of Parallel Programming*. ACM, 2018, pp. 305–316.