K 均值聚类

K-Means

改进方法:单个划分最优原则,单个划分后修正类心

把 y 从第 i 类移到第 k 类:

两个类别由 y 引起的类心的变化:

$$m_i^* = m_i + \frac{1}{N_i - 1}(m_i - y)$$

$$m_k^* = m_k + \frac{1}{N_k + 1} (y - m_k)$$

两个类别由 y 引起的均方误差变化:

$$Je_i^* = Je_i - \frac{N_i}{N_i - 1} ||y - m_i||^2$$

$$Je_{k}^{*} = Je_{k} + \frac{N_{k}}{N_{k} + 1} ||y - m_{k}||^{2}$$

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证明:

$$\begin{split} Je_{i}^{*} &= \left(\sum_{x \in D_{i}} \|x - m_{i}^{*}\|^{2}\right) - \|y - m_{i}^{*}\|^{2} \\ &= \sum_{x \in D_{i}} \|x - m_{i} - \frac{(m_{i} - y)}{N_{i} - 1}\|^{2} - \|\frac{N_{i}}{N_{i} - 1}(y - m_{i})\|^{2} \\ &= \sum_{x \in D_{i}} \left(\|x - m_{i}\|^{2} + \frac{2}{N_{i} - 1}(x - m_{i})^{T}(y - m_{i}) + \frac{\|y - m_{i}\|^{2}}{(N_{i} - 1)^{2}}\right) - \|\frac{N_{i}}{N_{i} - 1}(y - m_{i})\|^{2} \\ &= Je_{i} + \frac{2}{N_{i} - 1}(m_{i} - y)^{T}\sum_{x \in D_{i}}(x - m_{i}) + \frac{N_{i}\|y - m_{i}\|^{2}}{(N_{i} - 1)^{2}} - \|\frac{N_{i}}{N_{i} - 1}(y - m_{i})\|^{2} \\ &= Je_{i} - \frac{N_{i}\|y - m_{i}\|^{2}}{N_{i} - 1} \end{split}$$

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$$\begin{split} Je_{k}^{*} &= \sum_{x \in D_{k}} \| x - m_{k}^{*} \|^{2} + \| y - m_{k}^{*} \|^{2} \\ &= \sum_{x \in D_{k}} \| x - m_{k} - \frac{(y - m_{k})}{N_{k} + 1} \|^{2} + \| \frac{N_{k}}{N_{k} + 1} (y - m_{k}) \|^{2} \\ &= \sum_{x \in D_{k}} \left(\| x - m_{k} \|^{2} - \frac{2}{N_{k} + 1} (x - m_{k})^{T} (y - m_{k}) + \frac{\| y - m_{k} \|^{2}}{(N_{k} + 1)^{2}} \right) + \| \frac{N_{k}}{N_{k} + 1} (y - m_{k}) \|^{2} \\ &= Je_{k} - \frac{2}{N_{k} + 1} (y - m_{k})^{T} \sum_{x \in D_{k}} (x - m_{k}) + \frac{N_{k} \| y - m_{k} \|^{2}}{(N_{k} + 1)^{2}} + \| \frac{N_{k}}{N_{k} + 1} (y - m_{k}) \|^{2} \\ &= Je_{k} + \frac{N_{k} \| y - m_{k} \|^{2}}{N_{k} + 1} \end{split}$$