



院 系 数据科学与计算机学院

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班 级 18

【实验题目】WireShark 实验

【实验目的】通过 WireShark 分析 IP 协议(Option)、ICMP 协议、ARP 协议、DHCP 协议、DNS 协议、TCP 协议。

【注意事项】

多个包要截一个总图（排序或用 ICMP 作为过滤条件），例如：

7	1.87487500	192.168.0.8	10.22.16.201	ICMP	114 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=11700/46125, ttl=64 (reply in 8)
8	1.88007700	10.22.16.201	192.168.0.8	ICMP	114 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=11700/46125, ttl=252 (request in 7)
11	2.88836800	192.168.0.8	10.22.16.201	ICMP	114 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=11701/46381, ttl=64 (reply in 12)
12	2.89294600	10.22.16.201	192.168.0.8	ICMP	114 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=11701/46381, ttl=252 (request in 11)
17	3.94400800	192.168.0.8	10.22.16.201	ICMP	114 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=11702/46637, ttl=64 (no response found!)
18	3.94981900	10.22.16.201	192.168.0.8	ICMP	114 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=11702/46637, ttl=252 (request in 17)
20	4.99512300	192.168.0.8	10.22.16.201	ICMP	114 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=11703/46893, ttl=64 (reply in 21)
21	5.00011300	10.22.16.201	192.168.0.8	ICMP	114 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=11703/46893, ttl=252 (request in 20)

所有截包要求展开 IP 协议和内部协议，如果有多个，只用选择其中一个，例如：

Ethernet II, Src: 60:6d:c7:c6:68:21 (60:6d:c7:c6:68:21), Dst: 1c:68:7e:c2:36:c5 (1c:68:7e:c2:36:c5)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.8 (192.168.0.8), Dst: 10.22.16.201 (10.22.16.201)
Version: 4
Header Length: 60 bytes
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00: Not-ECT (Not ECN-capable Transport))
Total Length: 100
Identification: 0xd1e3 (53731)
Flags: 0x00
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: ICMP (1)
Header checksum: 0x7a01 [validation disabled]
Source: 192.168.0.8 (192.168.0.8)
Destination: 10.22.16.201 (10.22.16.201)
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Options: (40 bytes), Time Stamp, End of Options List (EOL)
Time Stamp (36 bytes)
Type: 68
Length: 36
Pointer: 5
Overflow: 0
Flag: Time stamp and address
Address = -, time stamp = 0
Address = -, time stamp = 0
Address = -, time stamp = 0
Address = -, time stamp = 0
End of Options List (EOL)
Internet Control Message Protocol
Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x1fa7 [correct]
Identifier (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Identifier (LE): 256 (0x0100)
Sequence number (BE): 11700 (0x2db4)
Sequence number (LE): 46125 (0xb42d)
Response frame: 81
Data (32 bytes)
Data: 6162636465666768696a6b6c6d6e6f707172737475767761...
[Length: 32]

BE = 大端序

LE = 小端序

上面分别用 BE 和 LE 表示同一个数，这里是 BE 有效（本来 Intel 采用 LE，不知道这里为什么是 BE 有效）。

注意每一步都要保存截图文件

【实验任务】

1、(IP.pcapng)IP Option 和 ICMP 协议。

命令: ping -r 4 域名

[Ping 总图]

62.7.92.68200	192.168.43.1	ICMP	90 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=11700/22042, ttl=64 (reply in 62)
62.7.92.68200	192.168.43.1	ICMP	90 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=11700/22042, ttl=252 (request in 62)
62.7.92.68200	192.168.43.1	ICMP	90 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=11701/22094, ttl=64 (reply in 62)
62.7.92.68200	192.168.43.1	ICMP	90 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=11701/22094, ttl=252 (request in 62)
62.7.92.68200	192.168.43.1	ICMP	90 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=11702/22146, ttl=64 (reply in 62)
62.7.92.68200	192.168.43.1	ICMP	90 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=11702/22146, ttl=252 (request in 62)
62.7.92.68200	192.168.43.1	ICMP	90 Echo (ping) request	id=0x0001, seq=11703/22198, ttl=64 (reply in 62)
62.7.92.68200	192.168.43.1	ICMP	90 Echo (ping) reply	id=0x0001, seq=11703/22198, ttl=252 (request in 62)

[Ping 请求包截屏]

Ethernet II, Src: 60:6d:c7:c6:68:21 (60:6d:c7:c6:68:21), Dst: 1c:68:7e:c2:36:c5 (1c:68:7e:c2:36:c5)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.8 (192.168.0.8), Dst: 10.22.16.201 (10.22.16.201)
Version: 4
Header Length: 60 bytes
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00: Not-ECT (Not ECN-capable Transport))
Total Length: 100
Identification: 0xd1e3 (53731)
Flags: 0x00
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 64
Protocol: ICMP (1)
Header checksum: 0x7a01 [validation disabled]
Source: 192.168.0.8 (192.168.0.8)
Destination: 10.22.16.201 (10.22.16.201)
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Options: (40 bytes), Time Stamp, End of Options List (EOL)
Time Stamp (36 bytes)
Type: 68
Length: 36
Pointer: 5
Overflow: 0
Flag: Time stamp and address
Address = -, time stamp = 0
Address = -, time stamp = 0
Address = -, time stamp = 0
Address = -, time stamp = 0
End of Options List (EOL)
Internet Control Message Protocol
Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x1fa7 [correct]
Identifier (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Identifier (LE): 256 (0x0100)
Sequence number (BE): 11700 (0x2db4)
Sequence number (LE): 46125 (0xb42d)
Response frame: 81
Data (32 bytes)
Data: 6162636465666768696a6b6c6d6e6f707172737475767761...
[Length: 32]

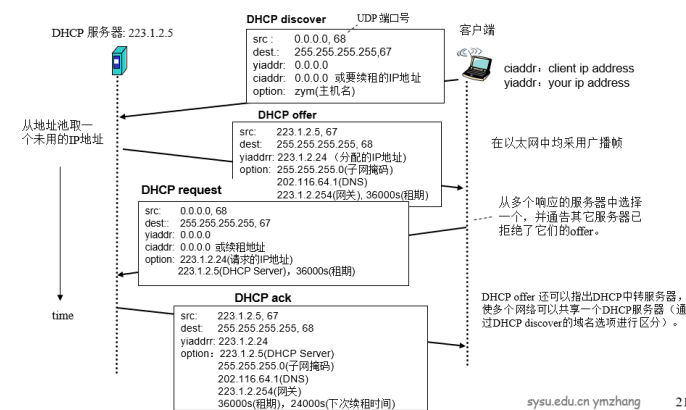


「四个包」



[对照课件]

DHCP协议(Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol)用于主机在加入网络时动态租用IP地址。

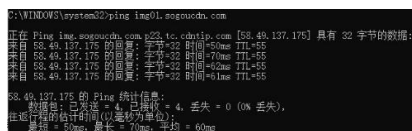


有没有可以纠正的内容？有的话写出来。

在 request 包内没有关于租期的信息，即 36000s 可能是默认的。

5、(DNS.pcapng)DNS 协议

先 ping img01.sogoucdn.com 并截屏：



然后，在控制台用 C:>ipconfig /displaydns 查看 DNS 缓存，并截屏 img01.sogoucdn.com 的 DNS 记录：



<http://103.26.79.35/test/j1.html> (刷新后要等很久才会关闭连接)



如果需要传送完整的图(第二次开始 304 not modified), 可以采用其他图 sysu2.png~sysu24.png

[总图]

446 11.1844800 192.168.43.202	103.26.79.35	TCP	66 50119-80 [SYN] Seq=0 Wfr=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
467 11.3988000 103.26.79.35	192.168.43.202	TCP	66 80-50119 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Wfr=65513 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
468 11.3087250 192.168.43.202	103.26.79.35	TCP	54 50119-80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Wfr=66048 Len=0
476 11.3666640 192.168.43.202	103.26.79.35	HTTP	597 667 /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
478 11.4445900 103.26.79.35	192.168.43.202	HTTP	1378 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
479 11.4847660 192.168.43.202	103.26.79.35	TCP	54 50119-80 [ACK] Seq=544 Ack=1325 Wfr=64768 Len=0
581 15.5937650 192.168.43.202	103.26.79.35	TCP	54 50119-80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=544 Ack=1325 Wfr=64768 Len=0
615 15.6821240 103.26.79.35	192.168.43.202	TCP	54 80-50119 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1325 Ack=545 Wfr=262912 Len=0
616 15.6824050 192.168.43.202	103.26.79.35	TCP	54 50119-80 [ACK] Seq=545 Ack=1326 Wfr=64768 Len=0

[分析]

过滤条件: ip.addr==103.26.79.35 and ip.addr==192.168.43.202 and tcp and tcp.port==50119

建立:

首先用户向服务器发送 SYN 包, Seq=0. 然后服务器向用户发送 SYN+ACK 包, Seq=0, Ack=1. 接着用户向服务器发送 ACK 包, Seq=1, Ack=1.

关闭:

首先用户向服务器发送 FIN+ACK 包(这里似乎没 PPT 中的 FIN 包, 可能是含在了这里面), 接着服务器向用户发送 FIN+ACK 包, 最后用户再向服务器发送一个 ACK 包。

【完成情况】

是否完成以下步骤? (√完成 -未做完 ×未做)

(1) [√] (2) [√] (3) [√] (4) [√] 5[√] 6[√]

【实验体会】

写出实验过程中的问题, 思考及解决方法, 简述实验体会(如果有的话)。

【交实验报告】

上传网址: <http://103.26.79.35/netdisk/default.aspx?vm=18net>

截止日期(不迟于): 2020 年 7 月 23 日(周四) 23:00

上传文件名: 学号_姓名_WireShark.doc

学号_姓名_WireShark.rar (包含所有.pcapng 文件)