数据库实验十一

张天祎 18340215 计科8班

实验任务

在school数据库中:

- 以下1-5练习均在worker表上进行(请按照上周PPT11中的worker建表)
- (1)建立一个在worker表上的触发器T4,要求插入记录的sage值必须比表中已记录的最大sage值大。
- (2)演示违反触发器T4的操作,即插入一条比表中已记录的最大sage值小的记录。
- (3)建立一个在worker表上的触发器T5,要求当更新一个记录的时候,表中记录的sage值要比老记录的sage值大,因为一般工资级别只能升不能降。
- (4)演示违反触发器T5的操作。
- (5)为worker表建立触发器T6,禁止修改编号为00001的记录。
- (6)建立基于students和stu_card两个表的视图,创建INSTEADOF触发器使该视图支持更新操作,并演示更新操作。 (注: stu_card的建表见PPT10参照完整性page10)

解决方案

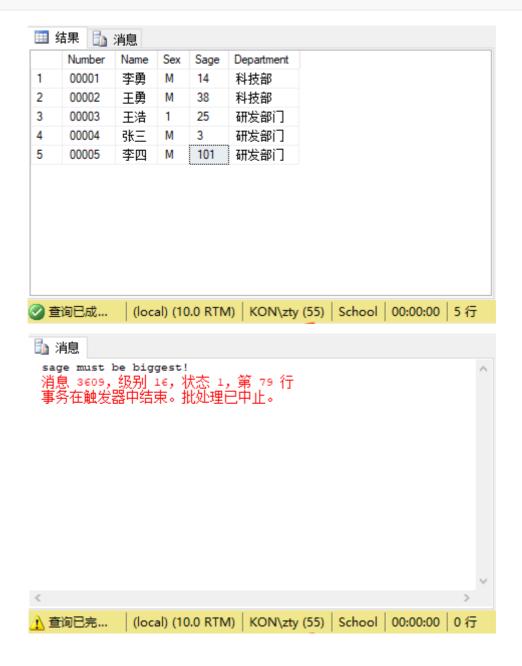
(1)

```
create trigger T4 on worker
for insert
as
if (select sage from inserted) <= (select max(sage) from worker)
begin
print 'sage must be biggest!'
rollback transaction
end</pre>
```

```
論 消息
命令已成功完成。

② 查询已成... (local) (10.0 RTM) KON\zty (55) School 00:00:00 0 行
```

insert into Worker values('00006','李红','F',100,'开发部')



(3)

```
create trigger T5 on worker
for update
as
if update(sage)
    begin
    if (select sage from deleted) >= (select sage from inserted)
    begin
    print 'sage must be bigger!'
    rollback transaction
    end
end
```



(4)

update Worker set Sage=5 where Number='00001'

```
■ 消息
sage must be bigger!
消息 3609,级别 16,状态 1,第 94 行
事务在触发器中结束。批处理已中止。

▲ 查询已完... (local) (10.0 RTM) KON\zty (55) School 00:00:00 0 行
```

(5)

```
create trigger T6 on worker
for update
as
if (select number from deleted)='00001'
begin
print 'can not update CEO'
rollback transaction
end
```



(6)

```
create view studentstd_card as
select st.sid, st.sname, sca.card_id, sca.remained_money
from STUDENTS st, Stu_Card sca
where st.sid=sca.stu_id
create trigger tri_stu_sca on studentstd_card
instead of insert
as
begin
    set nocount on
   if(not exists
        (select s.sid from students s, inserted i
        where s.sid=i.sid))
   begin
        insert into students
            select sid, sname, null, null from inserted
        insert into Stu_Card
            select card_id,sid,remained_money from inserted
    end
    else print '数据已存在'
end
insert studentstd_card values('002','zty','003',25)
```

