Homework

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1 作業

1.1 證明題

1. 證明:若分割 \tilde{P} 是分割P增加若干分點得到的分割,則有:

$$\sum_{\widetilde{P}} \omega_i' \Delta x_i' \le \sum_{P} \omega_i \Delta x_i$$

Proof. Here
$$\omega_i = M_i - m_i = \sup_{x',x'' \in \Delta x_i} |f(x') - f(x'')|$$

Suppose the partion \tilde{P} is a finer partition of P, and we suppose the subinterval $[x_{i-1}, x_i]$ is subdivided into

$$x_{i-1} = x_{i-1,0} < x_{i-1,1} < \dots < x_{i-1,j-1} < x_{i-1,j} < \dots < x_{i-1,n_i} = x_i$$

For

$$\sum_{P} \omega_i \Delta x_i = \sum_{i=1}^n \omega_i \Delta x_i = \sum_{i=1}^n \omega_i \sum_{j=1} \Delta x_{ij} \ge \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n \omega_{ij} \Delta x_{ij} = \sum_{\widetilde{P}} \omega'_{ij} \Delta x'_{ij}$$

2. 證明:若f在[a,b]上可積, $[\alpha,\beta] \subset [a,b]$, 則f在 $[\alpha,\beta]$ 上也可積。

Proof. As we known,

$$f \in \mathcal{R}[a, b], \iff \exists P, \sum_{P} \omega_i \Delta x_i \le \epsilon$$

the partition P limited on the interval $[\alpha, \beta] \subset [a, b]$ must satisfy

$$\sum_{P|_{\alpha,\beta}} \omega_i \Delta x_i \le \epsilon$$

3. 設f, g均為定義在[a,b]上的有界函數,僅在有限個點處 $f(x) \neq g(x)$, 證明:若f在[a,b]上可積,則g在[a,b]上也可積,且有:

$$\int_{a}^{b} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x = \int_{a}^{b} g(x) \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Proof.

- 4. 設f在[a,b]上有界, $\{a_n\} \subset [a,b]$, $\lim_{n\to\infty} a_n = c$, 證明:若f在[a,b]上只有 $a_n, n=1,2,\cdots$ 為其間斷點,則f在[a,b]上可積。
- 5. 證明: 若 $f \in C[a,b]$ 且 $f(x) \ge 0, \forall x \in [a,b]$ 則以下結果成立:
 - (a) 如果函數f(x)存在一點 $f(x_0) > 0, x_0 \in [a, b]$,則有:

$$\int_{a}^{b} f(x) \, \mathrm{d}x > 0$$

- (b) 若 $\int_a^b f(x) = 0$,則有 $f(x) \equiv 0$
- 6. 證明若 $f \in C[a, b], f(x) \ge 0, \forall x \in [a, b], 且 M = \max_{[a, b]} f(x), 則$

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(\int_a^b f^n(x) \, \mathrm{d}x \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} = M$$

7. 證明黎曼函數

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{q}, & x = \frac{p}{q}, p, q$$
 互質, $q > p$, 0, $x = 0, 1$ 其它 $(0,1)$ 内無理數

在區間[0,1]上可積。

- 8. 計算下列定積分
 - (a) $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^5 x \sin 2x \, \mathrm{d}x$
 - (b) $\int_0^1 \sqrt{4-x^2} \, dx$
 - (c) $\int_0^a x^2 \sqrt{a^2 x^2} \, dx (a > 0)$
 - (d) $\int_0^1 \frac{1}{(x^2 x + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx (a > 0)$
 - (e) $\int_0^1 \frac{1}{e^x + e^{-x}} \, \mathrm{d}x$
 - $(f) \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{1 + \sin^2 x} \, \mathrm{d}x$
 - (g) $\int_0^1 \arcsin x \, \mathrm{d}x$

(h)
$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} e^x \sin x \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(i)
$$\int_{\frac{1}{a}}^{e} |\ln x| \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(j)
$$\int_0^1 e^{\sqrt{x}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(k)
$$\int_0^a x^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-x}{a+x}} \, \mathrm{d}x (a>0)$$

$$(1) \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\cos x}{\sin x + \cos x} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

9. 求下列極限

(a)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{1}{x} \int_0^x \cos t^2 dt$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{\left(\int_0^x e^{t^2} dt\right)^2}{\int_0^x e^{2t^2} dt}$$

10. 求下列曲線的弧長

(a)
$$y = x^{\frac{3}{2}}, 0 \le x \le 4$$

(b)
$$x = a\cos^3 t, y = a\sin^3 t (a > 0), 0 \le t \le 2\pi$$

(c)
$$r = a \sin^3 \frac{\theta}{3} (a > 0), 0 \le \theta \le 3\pi$$

11. 求下列平面曲線繞旋轉軸所圍成立體的體積

(a)
$$y = \sin x, 0 \le x \le \pi$$
,繞 x 軸。

(b)
$$x = a(t - \sin t), y = a(1 - \cos t)(a > 0, 0 \le t \le 2\pi)$$
, 繞x軸。

$$(c)$$
 $r = a(1 + \cos \theta)(a > 0)$,繞極軸。

12. 求下列平面曲線繞指定軸旋轉得到的面積

(a)
$$y = \sin x, 0 \le x \le \pi$$
,繞 x 軸。

(b)
$$x = a(t - \sin t), y = a(1 - \cos t)(a > 0, 0 \le t \le 2\pi)$$
, 繞 x 軸。

(c)
$$r = a(1 + \cos \theta)(a > 0)$$
, 繞極軸。

13. 討論下列積分是否收斂?若收斂,則求其極限。

(a)
$$\int_0^{+\infty} x e^{-x^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(b)
$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x e^{-x^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(c)
$$\int_{1}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{x^2(1+x)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(d)
$$\int_0^{+\infty} e^{-x} \sin x \, dx$$

(e)
$$\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(f)
$$\int_a^b \frac{1}{(x-a)^p} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(g)
$$\int_0^1 \frac{1}{1-x^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(h)
$$\int_0^1 \sqrt{\frac{x}{1-x}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(i)
$$\int_0^1 \frac{1}{x(\ln x)^p} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

14. 討論下列積分的收斂性

(a)
$$\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{x^4 + 1}} dx$$

(b)
$$\int_{1}^{+\infty} \frac{x}{1 - e^x} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(c)
$$\int_{1}^{+\infty} \frac{x \arctan x}{x^3 + 1} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(d)
$$\int_0^{+\infty} \frac{x^m}{x^n + 1} \, \mathrm{d}x(m, n \ge 0)$$

(e)
$$\int_0^2 \frac{1}{(x-1)^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

$$(f) \int_0^\pi \frac{\sin x}{x^{\frac{3}{2}}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(g)
$$\int_0^1 \frac{1}{x^{\alpha}} \sin \frac{1}{x} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(h)
$$\int_0^{+\infty} e^{-x} \ln x \, \mathrm{d}x$$

15. 討論下列去窮積分為絶對收斂還是條件收斂

(a)
$$\int_{1}^{+\infty} \frac{\sin \sqrt{x}}{x} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

(b)
$$\int_{e}^{+\infty} \frac{\ln(\ln x)}{\ln x} \sin x \, dx$$