索引操作

```
创建索引
PUT index_name
{
    "settings" : {
        "index": {
            "number_of_shards" : 3,
            "number_of_replicas" : 1
        }
    }
}
查看索引
GET _cat/indices/
删除索引
DELETE index_name
```

字段（Mapping 字段类型）

```
创建mapping
PUT /student/
{
    "settings" : {
        "index": {
            "number_of_shards" : 3,
            "number_of_replicas" : 1
        }
    },
    "mappings": {
        "properties": {
            "name":{
                "type": "text"
            },
            "age":{
                "type": "integer"
            },
            "desc":{
                "type": "text"
            },
            "like":{
                "type": "text"
            }
        }
    }
}
```

查看mapping
GET /student/_mapping

文档操作

```
创建文档（指定ID）
PUT 索引名/类型(默认_doc)/id
PUT student/_doc/1
{
    "name" : "ricky",
    "age" : 25,
    "desc" : "come on baby",
    "like": "sports"
}
创建文档（不指定ID）
POST student/_doc
{
    "name" : "Tom",
    "age" : 22,
    "desc": "I like Jack",
    "like": "history"
}
查看指定文档
GET /{index}/{type}/{id}
查看所有文档
GET /{index}/{type}/_search
```