

$$a + b = b + a \tag{1}$$

$$abba \tag{2}$$

$$3 + 5 = 5 + 3 = 8$$

$$3 \times 5 = 5 \times 3$$

$$3 + 1 = 4$$

$$5 + 6 = 11$$

$$7 + 9 = 16$$

$$x = t + \cos t + 1 \tag{3}$$

$$y = 2 \sin t \tag{4}$$

$$x = t$$

$$x = \cos t$$

$$x = t$$

$$y = 2t$$

$$y = \sin(t + 1)$$

$$y = \sin t$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos 2x &= \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x \\ &= 2 \cos^2 x - 1 \end{aligned} \tag{5}$$

$$D(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{如果 } x \in \mathbb{Q}; \\ 0, & \text{如果 } x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Q} \end{cases} \tag{6}$$