

L^AT_EX class and style files for papers published in the journal HSSA

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1 hssa.cls: HSSA class file, user documentation

This code is in the file `hssa.cls`.

The documentation is created by running `hssa-documentation.dtx`, which calls `hssa.cls` and `hssa.sty`, etc.

Class file for the HSSA journal.¹

1.1 Documentation for authors

If you are writing with \LaTeX please observe the following guidelines:

- Use Unicode encoding for your files (i.e., for \XeLaTeX or \LuaTeX)
- Use the standard features of \LaTeX as documented in the standard manual, *\LaTeX : A Document Preparation System* by Leslie Lamport, or in *The Very Short Guide to Typesetting with \LaTeX* by Peter Flynn and Silmaril Consultants (part of the \TeX live distribution and at [CTAN](#)).
- Use logical markup, not presentational markup. That means you mark things as `\chapter{xxx}`, `\footnote{xxx}`, `\sanskrit{xxx}`, `\title{xxx}`, etc., and not `\textbf{xxx}`, `\vspace{5ex}`.
- Do not use `\newcommand` or `\def` to make private commands. If this appears to be unavoidable, please contact the journal editor before proceeding.
- Provide your bibliography entries in \BibTeX format. The journal uses \BibLaTeX , which is flexible. So please do not use any special formatting commands or non-standard bst files. Just use `\cite{xxx}` etc. in the simplest manner.
- If you have tables, keep them simple and don't spend time putting in many horizontal and vertical lines. They will be reformatted for the journal, in any case.

The above advice is also given on the [HSSA website](#).

¹See <http://tug.org/pracjourn/2005-3/asknelly/> for a nice statement of the difference between `.cls` and `.sty` files.

1.2 Documentation for L^AT_EX hackers converting incoming files to HSSA

1.2.1 Prelims

Start off each HSSA article L^AT_EX file with the following macros:

```
\RequirePackage{snapshot}  
\documentclass{hssa}  
\usepackage{hssa}  
\addbibresource{\jobname.bib}
```

Note that the article's bibliography should have the same name as the article, with the extension .bib.

1.2.2 Metadata

Next, use the following commands to capture the metadata for this article:

```
\HSSAissuenum{999}  
\HSSAissuedate{2999}  
\HSSAarticletitle{A Title}  
\HSSAauthorname{A. N. Author}  
\HSSAauthoraddress{University of University}  
\HSSAfirstpage{000}  
\HSSAlastpage{999}  
\DOI{1.2/3.4.5}
```

These commands generate the right text for the front page, the copyright page and the article's title and running header.

If the running header is too long (author's love long titles), use

```
\HSSAshortarticletitle{An abbreviated title}
```

1.2.3 HSSA user macros

Here follow various commands for use in HSSA articles that aren't part of standard L^AT_EX.

`\CE AD, BC, etc.` There are shortcuts for expressing the eras CE and BCE.
`\BCE` These macros also get the fonts right. There are synonyms: use any of the following and the output will look right:

```
\bce
```

\BC
 \BCE
 %
 \ce
 \CE
 \AD

Don't forget to handle the space after these macros appropriately.

\q Use this to make a loud, obnoxious marginal note in bright yellow box. Use it to annotate the PDF proofs for communicating with the author.

\q{} stands for "query," and is a tailord version of todonotes. In addition to the yellow box in the margin, it can also build a page index of the notes that you can print at the end of the article with \listoftodos.

miniedition (*env.*) **Environments for ślokas and mini-editions** An environment for making apparatus notes to a single śloka or two.

sloka (*env.*) An environment for typesetting Sanskrit verses; pretty much the same as verse.

\MScite **Citing manuscripts** Cite your manuscripts using the pattern "City, Library, accession number." The \MScite macro will print the right thing in your text, while also writing an entry to an alphabetical index of manuscripts that appears at the end of your article. Saying \MScite{London, Wellcome, \$\alpha\$999} will print "MS London, Wellcome α 999 in your text.

\MS \MS is a synonym for \MScite

\MSnocite If you want to put an entry in your index of manuscripts, but you don't want the entry printed in the main text where you're writing, use \MSnocite.

\MSsilent A synonym for \MSnocite.

\saneng **Making a lexical index** If you say \saneng{pūpa}{cake} then you'll get "cake (*pūpa*)" printed in your main text. Also, an entry will be written to a lexical page index, both Sanskrit-English and English-Sanskrit.

\ssaneng \ssaneng is a silent version of the same macro that writes the index entries but puts nothing in the main text.

1.2.4 Language-switching

\textgreek See the documentation for [Polyglossia](#) for details of how these are used.

\textenglish

\textsanskrit

These macros switch to the respective languages and scripts (e.g., Devanagari for `\textsanskrit{}`).

`\dev` `\dev` is just an abbreviation for the `\textsanskrit` macro.

`\cjk` This is just a switch, so say `{\cjk X}` where *X* is a Chinese character.

1.2.5 Citation commands

HSSA uses the Bib_{La}T_EX macros, and the Oxref style for formatting according to the Oxford Hart's Rules guidelines. The NatBib conventions are also loaded, so you can use `\cite`, `\citep` `\citet` in the standard ways, as well as Bib_{La}T_EX's `\footcite`, `\cites`, `\parencites`, etc.

Bibliography and index outputs Say `\printbibliography` at the end of the document.

Here are examples from the end of Speziale's 2019 paper that do more elaborate things.

Index prologue

```
\setlength{\shorthandwidth}{.25\textwidth}
```

```
\indexprologue{\centering\emph{References are to page numbers in this
article.}}
```

Index of manuscripts As indexed using `\MScite` etc.

```
\printindex[manuscripts] % ditto for manuscripts
```

```
\printshorthands % uses features of biblatex-manuscripts-philology
[title=Primary Sources in Manuscripts,
type=manuscript,
% env=details,
%sorting=special,
]
```

Index of editions

```
\printshorthands %
[title=Primary Sources in Printed Editions,
keyword=edition, % flagged as such in the bib file
%prenote=blurb01,
```

```
%sorting=special,
]
```

Index of references

```
\printbibliography
[title=Secondary Sources and Translations,
sorting=nyt,
%keyword=secondary,
notkeyword=edition,
nottype=manuscript,
] % keep the editions in the Text Editions section only
```

`\diatop` **Miscellaneous** Puts more than one accent over a letter. This isn't available in standard L^AT_EX, but we philologists sometimes need it. Say, for example, `\diatop[\'|{\o}]` to get \acute{o} .

`\PreliminaryNote` For that zeroth footnote at the beginning of an article that gives acknowledgments or abbreviations. I prefer to put this material at the end of an article, in a section called "Acknowledgements."

`rotating (env.)` **Rotating pages for big tables and figures** That's pretty much it. You might want to add `\usepackage[figuresright]{rotating}` if you have some tables to go sideways.

`\section` **Standard L^AT_EX sectioning and similar commands** Just use the normal `\section{}` commands, down to `\paragraph`.

`\lettrine` The first line after a section is formatted with an initial drop-cap and small caps, using `\lettrine`. The three arguments are 1. line-drop and over height (always the same), 2. the drop-capital itself, and 3. the remaining letters of the word and some more words up to the end of a phrase. For example

```
\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he} object of this contribution is ...
```

How much you include in the phrase is up to you. E.g.,

```
\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he object of this contribution} is ...
```


Note that *all* the letters of the phrase should be lowercase. They will be turned into small caps, and uppercase letters won't look right. E.g.,

```
\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he mahābhārata and the rāmāyana both feature kṛṣṇa  
%% ...
```

1.2.6 What you get for nothing

In addition to setting up the above commands, the class and style files below will handle the

- colour and layout of the front and back matter,
- the title and section headings,
- the running headers and footers,
- the two-column footnotes
- the use of T_EX Gyre Pagella or other Unicode font in T_EX math mode.

2 hssa.cls: HSSA class file, macro definitions

This code is in the file `hssa.cls`.

See <http://tug.org/pracjourn/2005-3/asknelly/> for a nice statement of the difference between `.cls` and `.sty` files. Here in `hssa.cls`, I'm keeping the code that is part of the core of HSSA's design. I would not expect to change things here much after 2019.

```
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
1 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}

\LoadClass{HSSA}
2 \LoadClass[11pt]{article}

\RequirePackage{HSSA}
Here come the packages that HSSA assumes are present.
3 \usepackage{hssa-indexing} % has to be loaded before hyperref
4 \RequirePackage{ %
5   graphicx,
6   amsmath,
7   amsfonts,
8   amssymb,
9   textcomp, % arcane LaTeX/NFSS system for subsetting encodings. Needed for Sigma.
10  wasysym,
11  polyglossia,
12  hyperref,
13  hyperxmp, % to embed XMP metadata in the PDF
14  geometry,
15  array,
16  longtable,
17  polyglossia, % polyglossia calls fontspec
18  multicol,
19  booktabs, % better table spacing, \toprule etc.
20  textcase, % to get \MakeTextLowercase for tweaking the running footer
21  fancyhdr,
22  hssa-biblatex, % bibliography management and formatting
23 }

xcolor Settings for the xcolor package
24 \RequirePackage{xetex,
25   dvipdfmx,
26   hyperref,
27   svgnames,
28   table}
29 {xcolor}
```

`enumitem` To control the spacing around itemized lists.

```
30 \usepackage{enumitem} % supersedes mdwlist: does it globally
31 \setlist{noitemsep,
32     %labelindent=\parindent,
33     %leftmargin=*,
34 }
```

`\q` Issue notes to the author in the margins of the page proofs. It uses the `todonotes` package.

Define `\q` to be `\empty` for the final run to suppress the display of notes. Put a `\newpage \listoftodos` just before `\end{document}` to help the author with an indexed list to the marginal notes.

```
35 \setlength{\marginparwidth}{2cm} %todonotes manual, section 1.6.5
36 \usepackage[colorinlistoftodos,
37 %    disable,
38 %textsize=small,
39 loadshadowlibrary,
40 shadow,
41 backgroundcolor=yellow]{todonotes}
42 \setuptodonotes{fancyline}
43 %
44 \newcommand{\q}[1]{{}\todo{\footnotesize #1}{}}
```

`\PreliminaryNote` A preliminary numberless “footnote” for abbreviations, grant references, and other general initial statements. But commonly, put this in a little “Acknowledgements” section at the end of the paper.

```
45 \newcommand{\PreliminaryNote}[1]{%
46     {\def\thefootnote{\relax }%
47         \footnotetext{\hspace*{-2.3em} %only if not using \hangfootnotes
48             #1}}}
49 %
50 %DW ?
51 \skip\footins=24pt
52 %DW ?
```

2.1 Set the geometry for the pages

`geometry` Set the geometry for the pages DW

```
53 \geometry{twoside,
54     paperwidth=210mm,
55     paperheight=297mm,
56     textheight=562pt,
57     textwidth=384pt,
```

```

58 centering,
59 headheight=30pt,
60 headsep=18pt,
61 footskip= 42pt, %24pt,
62 footnotesep=24pt plus 2pt minus 12pt,
63 }

```

2.2 Front matter

```

\title I thought about doing something like this:
\author \newenvironment{frontmatter}{}{\maketitle}
\date but then gave that up.

\title
64\title{\LARGE \@HSSAarticletitle }

\author Put the author's address in a parbox because it may have hard linebreaks
(\\) that can cause trouble. This happened in Speziale 2019. I still don't
know why the linebreak is allowed after the authorname but not in the ad-
dress.
65\author{\@HSSAauthorname\\ [1ex]
66 \parbox{\textwidth}{\small\centering\emph{\@HSSAauthoraddress}}
67 }

\date No date.
68\date{\relax }

```

2.3 Running headers and footers

```

\HSSAfooter Variable that collects the text for the footer.
69\def\HSSAfooter#1 %*%
70 {\gdef\@HSSAfooter{#1}}

\@HSSAtitle Define the title for use on the title page.
71\newcommand{\@HSSAtitle}{History of Science in South Asia}

\HSSAverso Variable that collects the page header of the verso pages.
72\def\HSSAverso#1{\gdef\@HSSAverso{#1}}

\HSSArecto Ditto for the recto, and initialize them both to nothing.
73\def\HSSArecto#1{\gdef\@HSSArecto{#1}}
74\let\@HSSAverso\@empty
75\let\@HSSArecto\@empty

```

Now the HSSA journal running headers, footers and cover citation. Set the shorttitle to be the same as \HSSAverso unless the author redefines it in the document preamble.

```
76 \HSSAverso{\@HSSAarticletitle }
77 \let\HSSAshorttitle\HSSAverso
78 \HSSArecto{\@HSSAauthorname }
```

\@HSSAheaderfooterfont Set up the font that will be used for running headers and footers. Small caps, and a bit of extra space, 7%, of the font's point size, between each letter (LetterSpace is from fontspec).

```
79 \def\@HSSAheaderfooterfont{\scshape\addfontfeature{LetterSpace=7}}
```

\HSSAfooter Use the \MakeTextLowercase macro from the textcase package and construct the running footer for each page.

```
80 \HSSAfooter{\MakeTextLowercase{\@HSSAtitle}\ \@HSSAissuenum\
81 (\@HSSAissuedate) \thefirstpage--\thelastpage}
```

2.4 Fancy headers and footers

Now the fancy header setup, which should be done after the geometry setup.

```
82 %\usepackage{fancyhdr} % after the geometry setup
83 \pagestyle{fancy}
84 \fancyhead{}
85 \fancyhead[C]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\MakeTextLowercase{\@HSSArecto}}}
86 \fancyhead[CE]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\MakeTextLowercase{\@HSSAverso}}}
87 \fancyhead[RO]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\thepage}}
88 \fancyhead[LE]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\thepage}}
89 \fancyfoot[L]{}
90 \fancyfoot[C]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\HSSAfooter}}
91 \fancyfoot[R]{}
92 \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0pt}
93 \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt}
```

2.5 Fancy-plus-DOI style

\fancypage Make a style for the first page that has the DOI in the bottom right

```
94 \fancypagestyle{fancy-plus-DOI}{%
95 \fancyhead{}
96 \fancyhead[R]{}
97 \fancyfoot[L]{\copy\cclogobox\ \tiny\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont
98 \href{http://doi.org/\@DOI}{doi: \@DOI}}}
```

```

99 \fancyfoot[C]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\@HSSAfooter}}
100 \fancyfoot[R]{ }
101 }

```

2.6 Link colours

`\definecolor` This is the colour that will be used for the URL links; it's dark, so that it doesn't disturb the reading as much as the standard blue would do. It depends on the `xcolor` package.

```
102 \definecolor{darkbrown}{rgb}{0.4, 0.26, 0.13} % from http://latexcolor.com/
```

2.7 Output the preliminary matter

These commands depend on `hyperref`, but that is always loaded so there's no need to check.

```

\AtBeginDocument
103 \AtBeginDocument{%
104     \coverpage
105     \copyrightspage
106     %
107     \setcounter{page}{0}
108     \maketitle
109     \thispagestyle{fancy-plus-DOI}
110     \setcounter{page}{\thefirstpage}
111 %
112     \def\@linkcolor{darkbrown}
113     \def\@anchorcolor{darkbrown}
114     \def\@citecolor{darkbrown}
115     \def\@filecolor{darkbrown}
116     \def\@urlcolor{darkbrown}
117     \def\@menucolor{darkbrown}
118     \def\@pagecolor{darkbrown}
119 %
120     \selectbackgroundlanguage{english}
121 }

```

It would have been convenient to `\input{sanskrit-hyphenations}` at this too, but for some reason this doesn't work. These hyphenations have to be `\input` after `\begin{document}`.

2.8 Output the final pages that come after the article

```
\AtEndDocument
```

```

122 \AtEndDocument{%
123     \newpage
124     \coverlastpage
125 }

```

2.9 Arrange the appendix

appendix

```

126 % Consider using \RequirePackage[title]{appendix}
127 %
128 \def\appendixname{Appendix}
129 \renewcommand\appendix{\par
130     \setcounter{section}{0}%
131     \setcounter{subsection}{0}%
132     \setcounter{equation}{0}
133     \addtocontents{toc}{\string\let\string\numberline\string\tmptocnumberline}{}}
134 }

```

Last page Define the last page number and set it to 100

```

135 \def\LastPage#1{\gdef\@LastPage{#1}}
136 \LastPage{100}

```

2.10 Set up the alignment and fonts of title and author names

```

\aufont
\titlefont 137 \def\titlealign#1{\gdef\@titlealign{#1}}
\footerfont 138 \let\@titlealign\centering
\footeraddress 139 \def\aualign#1{\gdef\@aualign{#1}}
140 \let\@aualign\centering
141 \def\titlefont#1{\gdef\@titlefont{#1}}
142 \def\aufont#1{\gdef\@aufont{#1}}
143 \def\@titlefont{\fontsize{20}{24}}
144 \def\@aufont{\fontsize{10}{12}}
145 %
146 % Footer font
147 %
148 \def\footerfont#1{\gdef\@footerfont{#1}}
149 \footerfont{\fontsize{7}{8}}
150 %
151 % Footer address
152 %
153 \def\footeraddress#1{\gdef\@footeraddress{#1}}
154 \let\@footeraddress\@empty

```

2.11 The content of the cover page

\coverpage

```
155 \long\def\coverpage{%
156     \thispagestyle{empty}
157     \begingroup
158     \parindent0pt
159     \pagecolor{pagecolor}
160     \color{Maroon!20}
161     \hspace*{-.05\linewidth}%
162     \begin{minipage}{1.1\linewidth}%
163         \vspace*{-18pt}%
164         \includegraphics[width=50mm]{logo.eps}\par
165         \vskip-12pt
166         \fontsize{30}{36}\selectfont
167         History of Science in South Asia\par\medskip
168         \footnotesize\itshape
169         A journal for the history of all forms of scientific thought and
170         action, ancient and modern, in all regions of South Asia\par
171     \end{minipage}
172     \par
173     \vfill
174     \begin{minipage}{\linewidth}
175         \raggedright
176         \LARGE
177         \@HSSASpecialissuedetails
178     \end{minipage}
179     \par
180     \vfill
181     \par
182     \begin{minipage}{\linewidth} % Here's the main title and author and affiliation
183         \raggedright
184         \LARGE
185         \@HSSAArticletitle
186         \par\vspace*{10mm}
187         \large
188         \@HSSAAuthorname\par
189         \vspace{.8\baselineskip}
190         \normalsize
191         \emph{\@HSSAAuthoraddress}
192         \par\vspace*{10mm}
193     \end{minipage}
194     \par
195     \vfill
196     \par
```



```

197 \hspace*{-.05\linewidth}%
198 \begin{minipage}{1.1\linewidth}
199 \rule{\linewidth}{.1pt}
200 \footnotesize
201 {\tiny MLA} style citation form: \thecovercitation \[3pt]
202 Online version available at: {\def\@urlcolor{Maroon!20}%
203 \href{http://hssa-journal.org}{http://hssa-journal.org}}
204 \end{minipage}
205 \endgroup
206 \vspace{-10mm}
207 \newpage
208 } % end coverage

```

2.12 The the content of the copyright page

\copyrightspage

```

209 \long\def\copyrightspage{%
210 \begin{group}
211 \pagecolor{white}
212 \normalcolor
213 \thispagestyle{empty}
214 \footnotesize
215 \begin{minipage}[t][.98\textheight][t]{\linewidth}
216 {\addfontfeature{LetterSpace=8}\bfseries
217 HISTORY OF SCIENCE IN SOUTH ASIA}\
218 A journal for the history of all forms of scientific thought and action,
219 ancient and modern, in all regions of South Asia, published online
220 at \href{http://hssa-journal.org}{http://hssa-journal.org}
221
222 \vfill
223
224 ISSN 2369-775X
225
226 \vfill
227
228 \textit{Editorial Board:}\
229 \begin{itemize}
230 \leftmargin=1em
231 \item Dominik Wujastyk, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada
232 \item Kim Plofker, Union College, Schenectady, United States
233 % \item Dhruv Raina, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India
234 \item Clemency Montelle, University of Canterbury,
235 Christchurch, New Zealand
236 \item Fabrizio Speziale, School of Advanced Studies in the

```

237 Social Sciences (EHSS), Paris, France
 238 \item Michio Yano, Kyoto Sangyo University, Kyoto, Japan
 239 \item Gudrun Bühnemann, University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA
 240 \item Anuj Misra, University of Copenhagen, Denmark
 241 \item Aditya Kolachana, Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India
 242 \item Dagmar Wujastyk, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada
 243 \end{itemize}
 244
 245 \medskip
 246
 247 \textit{Publisher:}\[4pt]
 248 History of Science in South Asia
 249
 250 \medskip
 251
 252 \textit{Principal Contact:}\[4pt]
 253 Dominik Wujastyk, Editor, University of Alberta\\
 254 Email: \$\langle\$wujastyk@ualberta.ca\$\rangle\$
 255
 256 \medskip
 257
 258 \textit{Mailing Address:}\[4pt]
 259 History of Science in South Asia,\\
 260 Department of History, Classics and Religion,\\
 261 2--81 HM Tory Building,\\
 262 University of Alberta,\\
 263 Edmonton, AB, T6G 2H4\\
 264 Canada
 265
 266 \medskip
 267
 268 This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the
 269 principle that making research freely available to the public supports
 270 a greater global exchange of knowledge.
 271
 272 \medskip
 273
 274 Copyrights of all the articles rest with the respective authors and
 275 published under the provisions of
 276 \href{http://www.creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/}{Creative Commons
 277 Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0} License.
 278
 279 \medskip
 280
 281 The electronic versions were generated from sources marked up in

```

282      \href{http://www.latex-project.org}{\LaTeX{}} in a computer running
283      \textsc{gnu/linux} operating system. \textsc{pdf} was typeset
284      using \href{http://tug.org/xetex/}{\XeTeX{}} from
285      \href{http://tug.org/texlive/}{\TeX Live}.
286      The base font used for Latin script and oldstyle numerals was
287      \href{http://www.gust.org.pl/projects/e-foundry/tex-gyre/pagella}{\TeX{}}
288      Gyre Pagella} developed by
289      \href{http://www.gust.org.pl}{\textsc{gust}}, the Polish
290      \TeX{} Users Group.
291  \end{minipage}
292  \endgroup
293
294  \pagecolor{white}
295  \normalcolor
296 } % end \copyrightpage

```

2.13 The content of the back cover page

\coverlastpage

```

297 \long\def\coverlastpage{\newpage\parindent=0pt
298   \thispagestyle{empty}
299   \pagecolor{pagecolor}
300   \parskip=0pt
301   \mbox{}
302   \vfill
303   \par
304   \color{endscriptcolor}
305   \colorlet{urlcolor}{endurlcolor}
306   \rule[3pt]{\textwidth}{.2pt}
307   {\normalfont\scriptsize\raggedright Please write to
308     \href{mailto:wujastyk@ualberta.ca}
309     {\color{white}$\langle$wujastyk@ualberta.ca$\rangle$}
310     to file bugs/problem reports, feature requests and to get involved. \\
311     % \addfontfeature{LetterSpace=6}%
312     \href{http://hssa-journal.org}
313     {\color{white}The History of Science in South Asia}
314     \textbullet\
315     Department of History and Classics,
316     2--81 HM Tory Building, University of Alberta,
317     Edmonton, AB, T6G 2H4,
318     Canada.}%
319   \vspace*{-20pt}
320 }

```

2.14 Tweak captions → footnotesize

```
\@makecaption
321 % originally for Speciale
322 \long\def\@makecaption#1#2{%
323     \vskip\abovecaptionskip
324     \footnotesize % added footnotesize
325     \sbox\@tempboxa{#1: #2}%
326     \ifdim \wd\@tempboxa >\hsize
327         #1: #2\par
328     \else
329         \global \@minipagefalse
330         \hb@xt@\hsize{\hfil\box\@tempboxa\hfil}%
331     \fi
332     \vskip\belowcaptionskip}
```

2.15 Page layout dimensions

DW can this be superseded by the geometry package?

```
pagelayout
333 \renewcommand\topfraction{1}
334 \renewcommand\bottomfraction{.8}
335 \renewcommand\textfraction{0}
336 \renewcommand\floatpagefraction{.8} % 0.95 better ???
337 \renewcommand\dbltopfraction{1}
338 \renewcommand\dblfloatpagefraction{.8}
339 \renewcommand\topfraction{1}
340 \renewcommand\bottomfraction{.8}
341 \renewcommand\textfraction{0.1}
342 \renewcommand\floatpagefraction{0.95} % was 0.8 changed 1
```

2.16 Misc layout settings

```
343 \lefthyphenmin=3
344 \righthyphenmin=3
345 %\RequirePackage[hang]{footmisc}
346 %\setlength\footnotemargin{.8em}
347
348 %\geometry{footskip=42pt}
349
350 \RequirePackage{lettrine}
351 \RequirePackage[normalem]{ulem}
```

2.17 Journal-specific user-facing macros

HSSASpecialissuedetails Only for for guest-edited single-theme issues.

```

352 \def\HSSASpecialissuedetails#1{\gdef\@HSSASpecialissuedetails{#1}}
353 \HSSASpecialissuedetails{\empty }

```

\HSSAissuenum Provide user command \HSSAissuenum.

```

354 \def\HSSAissuenum#1{\gdef\@HSSAissuenum{#1}}
355 \HSSAissuenum{999}

```

\HSSAarticletitle Provide user command \HSSAarticletitle

```

356 \def\HSSAarticletitle#1{\gdef\@HSSAarticletitle{#1}\hypersetup{pdftitle=#1}}
357 \HSSAarticletitle{My Life}

```

Provide user command \HSSAauthorname

```

358 \def\HSSAauthorname#1{\gdef\@HSSAauthorname{#1}\hypersetup{pdfauthor=#1}}
359 \HSSAauthorname{Joe Bloggs}

```

Provide user command \HSSAissuedate

```

360 \def\HSSAissuedate#1{\gdef\@HSSAissuedate{#1}}
361 \HSSAissuedate{1900}

```

Provide user command \HSSAauthoraddress

```

362 \def\HSSAauthoraddress#1{\gdef\@HSSAauthoraddress{#1}}
363 \HSSAauthoraddress{Timbuktu}

```

Collect DOI info when ready and print it in covercitation Provide DOI when we have it.

```

364 \def\DOI#1{\gdef\@DOI{#1}}
365 \gdef\@DOI{\empty}
366 %%\newtoks\DOI
367 \newcommand{\printDOI}{\ifx\@DOI\empty\relax
368     \else
369     {\def\@urlcolor{Maroon!20}
370         \textsc{doi:} \href{https://doi.org/\@DOI}{\@DOI}.\fi }
371 }

```

Say \DOI{xxx}, and then later \printDOI where you want it printed.

\covercitation Gather the required information for the MLA cover citation and format it for output

```

372 \def\covercitation#1{\gdef\thecovercitation{#1}}
373 %
374 \covercitation{\@HSSAauthorname. "\@HSSAarticletitle."
375     \emph{\@HSSAtitle}, \@HSSAissuenum\ (\@HSSAissuedate):
376     \thefirstpage--\thelastpage. \printDOI }
377 %/DW

```

```
378 \def\fspace#1{\addfontfeature{LetterSpace=#1}}
```

2.18 Customizing the sectioning commands

```
\section
379 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{1}
380 \renewcommand\section{\@startsection {section}{1}{\z@}%
381     {-18\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
382     {9\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
383     {\normalfont\centering\fspace{10}\MakeUppercase}}
384 \renewcommand\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}{\z@}%
385     {-15\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
386     {6\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
387     %           {\normalfont\footnotesize\fspace{10}\centering\MakeUppercase}}
388     {\normalfont\large\scshape\fspace{8}\centering\MakeLowercase}}
389 \renewcommand\subsubsection{\@startsection{subsubsection}{3}{\z@}%
390     {-15\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
391     {\p@}%
392     {\normalfont\normalsize\itshape\centering}}
```

2.19 Collecting the page-number information

```
393 \def\HSSAfirstpage#1{\gdef\thefirstpage{#1}}
394 \def\HSSAlastpage#1{\gdef\thelastpage{#1}}
395 % Initialize the values:
396 \HSSAfirstpage{000}
397 \HSSAlastpage{999}
```

2.20 Creative Commons logo

```
398 \newbox\cclogobox
399 \global\setbox\cclogobox=\hbox{%
400     \includegraphics[width=10mm]{cc-by-sa.eps}}
```

2.21 Tweak tabular layout

```
401 \newcommand\arraybslash{\let\\\@arraycr}
402 \setlength\tabcolsep{1mm}
403 \renewcommand\arraystretch{1.3}
404 \RequirePackage{xltextra}
405 \emergencystretch=.1\columnwidth
```

2.22 Not used

Legacy code to be thought about and probably weeded out.

```

406 %\HSSAJournalAbbrev{Hist.~Sci.~South Asia}
407 \definecolor{bg}{HTML}{600000}
408 \colorlet{pagecolor}{bg}
409 \colorlet{urlcolor}{black!50}
410 \colorlet{endurlcolor}{pagecolor!30}
411 \colorlet{linkcolor}{black!50}
412 \colorlet{endscriptcolor}{pagecolor!20}

```

2.23 PDF metadata

Commented out because it interferes with other stuff.

```

413 % \pdfstringdef{\@temppdftitle}{\@HSSAarticletitle}
414 % \pdfstringdef{\@temppdfauthor}{\@HSSAauthorname}
415 % \pdfinfo{
416 %     % copying out title because of macro expansion problems
417 %         /Title (\@temppdftitle)
418 %         /Author (\@temppdfauthor)
419 %         /Keywords (DOI: https://doi.org/\@DOI)
420 %     }
421 %}

```

The pdfx package clashes with using \hypersetup to embed XMP data.
Commented out.

```

422 %\usepackage[a-1b]{pdfx} % get an archival PDF
423 % optionally, create a file \jobname.xmpdata with \Author{} \Title{} \Copyright{}
424 % \CopyrightURL{} \Keywords{}

```

2.24 Hypertext links

\hypersetup Settings for hypertext links, used by hyperref. These settings also include hyperxmp settings to embed XMP metadata in the PDF. The \@ macros don't expand at the right time. A problem for another day. In any case, hyperxmp seems to get more or less the right data from \author etc.

```

425 \hypersetup{colorlinks=true,
426     bookmarksopen=false,
427     pdfpagescrop={39 62 554 759},
428     % now hyperxmp settings:
429 %     pdfauthor={\@HSSAauthorname},
430 %     pdftitle={\@HSSAarticletitle},
431 %     pdfcopyright={\copyright\ The Author},
432 %     pdfdoi={\@DOI },
433 %     pdfurl={https://doi.org/\@DOI},
434 %     pdfissn={2369-775X},
435 %     pdflicenseurl={https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/},

```

```

436 pdfpublication={History of Science in South Asia},
437 pdfcaptionwriter={Dominik Wujastyk},
438 pdfurl={https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/hssa/},
439 pdfpublisher={University of Alberta Library},
440 pdfpubtype={journal},
441 pdfpubstatus={VoR}, % Version of Record
442 }

```

2.25 Simple indented, environment for Sanskrit verses

`\beginsloka`

```

443 %\newenvironment{sloka}
444 % {\list{}{\rightmargin\leftmargin}%
445 %   \item\relax}
446 %{\endlist}
447 %
448 \newenvironment{sloka} % tweaked from verse
449 {\let\\\@centercr
450   \parindent 1em
451   \leavevmode \hskip-.03em
452   %   \rightmargin \leftmargin
453   %   \advance \leftmargin 10em
454   %   \advance\leftskip 2em
455   %   \advance\rightskip 2em
456   %\narrower
457 }
458 {\relax }

```

2.26 Diatop

`\diatop` `\diatop`, used for r underdot overbar (\bar{r} , F6, 246) See Conference Proceedings, *TeXniques* no. 5, p. 11.

```

459 \def\diatop[#1|#2]{\leavevmode{\setbox1=\hbox{{#1}}}\setbox2=\hbox{{#2}}}%
460 \dimen0=\ifdim\wd1>\wd2\wd1\else\wd2\fi%
461 \dimen1=\ht2\advance\dimen1by-1ex%
462 \setbox1=\hbox to1\dimen0{\hss#1\hss}%
463 \rlap{\raise1\dimen1\box1}%
464 \hbox to1\dimen0{\hss#2\hss}}%

```

E.g. of use: `\diatop[\ ' |{\=o}]` gives o macron acute.

2.26.1 Unknown

Again, what's this? "get rid of the alphabetic headers"?


```
465 \newcommand{\lettergroup}[1]{\smallskip }
```

2.27 Mini edition environment

miniedition Documented at [the Cikitsā blog](#).

First make a hanging footnote setup to use for these minipage notes:

```
466 % nice hanging-indent footnotes. LaTeX Companion, p.73:
467 \def\hangfootnotes{%
468     \renewcommand{\@makefnmark}[1]{\setlength{\parindent}{0pt}%
469         \begin{list}{}{\setlength{\labelwidth}{1.5em}%
470             \setlength{\leftmargin}{\labelwidth}%
471             \setlength{\labelsep}{3pt}\setlength{\itemsep}{0pt}%
472             \setlength{\parsep}{0pt}\setlength{\topsep}{0pt}%
473             \footnotesize}\item[\hfill\@makefnmark]##1%
474         \end{list}}%
475 }

476 \newenvironment{miniedition}
477     {\begin{quote}
478         \addtolength{\textwidth}{-2\rightmargin} % width of the quote environment
479         \begin{minipage}{\textwidth}
480             \let\footnoterule\relax % if you want a rule, comment out this line.
481             \hangfootnotes
482             % \let\footnote\originalfootnote
483         }
484     {\end{minipage}
485     \end{quote}
486 }
```

Resetting `\footnote` to `\originalfootnote` is no longer needed. Standard non-reledmac L^AT_EX footnotes are now restored by the `\@minipagerestore` hook in the file `hssa-reledmac.sty`.

2.28 Index of Manuscripts

`\MScite` The command `\MScite` is defined in `hssa-indexing.sty` that is loaded earlier in this file.

Usage:

```
\MScite{City Library Accession no.}
\MScite{London Wellcome Indic alpha 23}
\printindex[manuscripts]
```

3 `hssa.sty`: HSSA main style file

This code is in the file `hssa.sty`. Style file for the HSSA journal.² Here in `hssa.sty`, I'm keeping the code that is not part of the core of HSSA's design, including calls to other style files that might or might not be included for different articles.

3.1 Load basic macros for `reledmac` (footnote cols)

```
487 \usepackage{hssa-reledmac} % journal home style, two-col footnotes
```

Note: we don't load `hssa-biblatex` here because it is already loaded in `hssa.cls`; it's a permanent feature of HSSA.

3.2 Languages and fonts, Polyglossia-style

3.2.1 British English, Greek, Sanskrit

```
488 \setdefaultlanguage[variant=british]{english}
489 %\setotherlanguage{japanese} % still experimental in Polyglossia
490 \setotherlanguage{greek}
491 \setotherlanguage{sanskrit}
```

3.2.2 T_EX Gyre Pagella, the default roman font for HSSA

```
492 \setmainfont[Ligatures=TeX,
493   Mapping=tex-text,
494   Numbers=OldStyle]{TeX Gyre Pagella}
495 %\setmainfont[Scale=1.05]{Alegreya} % quite nice; superscripts not smaller
496 %\setmainfont{Libertinus Serif} % looks good; does math
```

3.2.3 Sanskrit input in Devanagari script

```
497 \newfontfamily\sanskritfont[Script=Devanagari,
498   %Mapping=RomDev,
499   FakeStretch=1.08, % improves Sanskrit 2003
500   AutoFakeBold=1.5,
501 ]
502 {Sanskrit 2003}
503 % {Murty Sanskrit}
504 \let\dn\sanskritfont %for legacy Velthuis-encoded documents
```

3.2.4 Sanskrit input in IAST script, output in Devanagari

```
505 % Sanskrit input in IAST
```

²See <http://tug.org/pracjourn/2005-3/asknelly/> for a nice statement of the difference between `.cls` and `.sty` files.

```

506 \newfontfamily\devanagarifont[Script=Devanagari,
507 Mapping=RomDev,
508 FakeStretch=1.08, % improves Sanskrit 2003
509 AutoFakeBold=2.5,
510 ]
511 % {Murty Sanskrit}
512 {Sanskrit 2003}
513 \newcommand{\dev}[1]{\devanagarifont#1}}
514 %\newcommand{\dev}[1]{\textdevanagari{#1}}
515 \newcommand{\largesloka}[1]{\raggedright \devanagarifont\large #1\par}}

```

3.2.5 Chinese

```

516 \newfontfamily\cjk[Script=CJK,Mapping=tex-text,Scale=MatchLowercase]
517 %\IPAexMincho % missing
518 %\TakaoPGothic}
519 {Yu Mincho}
520 %

```

3.2.6 Greek font

```

521 % Greek
522 \newfontfamily\greekfont{Gentium Plus}[Script=Greek,
523 Mapping=tex-text,
524 Scale=MatchUppercase]
525 %
526 %\Old Standard}
527 %\GFS Porson}
528 %\GFS Didot}
529 %\Galatia SIL}
530 %\Linux Libertine O}

```

See [Stackexchange about Greek fonts](#).

3.3 Local generic author-facing macros

```

\bce
\ce 531 \def\bce{\textsc{bce}} % I took out the final \xspace
\BCE 532 % because it's behaviour is hard to predict - DW
\CE 533 \def\ce{\textsc{ce}} % ditto.
534 \let\BC\bce \let\BCE\bce \let\AD\ce \let\CE\ce

```

3.4 Math mode with Unicode fonts

```

535 \usepackage{unicode-math} % must load after amsmath; see manual ch. 3
536 %\setmathfont{texgyrepagella-math.otf} % doesn't have old style numerals.
537 \setmathfont{Asana Math}[Numbers=OldStyle]

```

4 hssa-reledmac.sty: critical edition and footnote column macros

This code is in the file `hssa-reledmac.sty`.

4.1 Two-column footnote formatting

With help from [EDMAC](#) and [Stackexchange](#).

```
538 \usepackage[nocritical,
539     noend,
540     %noeledsec,
541     %noledgroup,
542     series={A,B}]{reledmac}
543 \usepackage{setspace}
544 %\let\footnoteruleA=\relax % do we want a footnoterule?
545 \def\thempfootnote{{\itshape\@alph\c@mpfootnote}} % from latex.ltx
546 \arrangementX[A]{twocol}
547 \arrangementX[B]{twocol} % for occasional use in the \verb|miniedition| environment
548 \colalignX{\relax } % looks better. But should we optimize narrow columns
549 %by going \verb"\raggedright"?
550 \beforenotesX{2em plus 1.5em minus 1.5em} % spacing above notes
551 \renewcommand*{\normalfootfootmarkX}[1]{%
552     \@nameuse{@thefnmark#1}\hspace*{.5em}}
```

`\footnote` `\footnote` is not going to be the standard L^AT_EX footnote. So store the standard version. Then restore the standard `\footnote` when inside minipage environment.

Finally, make the command `\footnote` into the `reledmac` two-column command.

```
553 \let\originalfootnote=\footnote % store this for use in minipages
554 \def\@minipagerestore{\let\footnote\originalfootnote} % restore standard \footnote
555 % Now change \verb"\footnote" to the reledmac version:
556 \let\footnote=\footnoteA
```

[Stackexchange help](#). Commented out, but useful in some tight situations:

```
557 % \usepackage{microtype}
```

5 hssa-biblatex.sty: Bib_{La}T_EX settings for HSSA

This code is in the file `hssa-biblatex.sty`.

5.1 Manuscript-oriented Bib_{La}T_EX macros

We don't need this at present. It's only here as a place-keeper, as a starting point in case we have a document that requires lots of specialized bibliographies for manuscripts, e.g., perhaps a manuscript catalogue.

```
558 % \usepackage[%  
559 % tools={manuscripts},  
560 % bibstyle={authoryear},  
561 % ]{biblatex-multiple-dm} % for biblatex-manuscripts-philology
```

5.2 Load Biblatex

Here are the macros for our bibliographies. HSSA uses *New Hart's Rules* (Oxford University Press, 2014) as its formatting style guide. These Rules are comprehensively implemented for Bib_{La}T_EX through the `oxref` and `oxyear` packages. See also section 5.3 below.

```
562 \usepackage[%  
563 backend=biber,  
564 %bibstyle=multiple-dm, % for biblatex-manuscripts-philology  
565 % oxref:  
566 style=oxyear,  
567 dashed=true,  
568 usetranslator=true,% see oxref documentation para 2.1.10  
569 %ibidtracker=constrict,  
570 %ibidpage=false,  
571 %pagetracker=page,  
572 %idemtracker=constrict,  
573 sorting=ynt,
```

(on `ynt`, see [Cikitsā blog post](#).)

```
574 sortcites=true,  
575 backref=false,  
576 date=comp,  
577 datecirca=true,  
578 dateuncertain=true,  
579 bibencoding=auto,  
580 hyperref=auto,  
581 isbn=true,  
582 doi=true,
```

```

583 language=auto,
584 natbib=true,
585 texencoding=auto,
586 url=true,
587 urldate=short,
588 useprefix=true,
589 %refsection=section,
590 giveninits=false,
591 maxbibnames=10]{biblatex}

```

5.3 Settings for oxyear

```

592 \ExecuteBibliographyOptions[% for biblatex-oxyear
593 book,
594 mvbook,
595 mvcollection,
596 inbook,
597 incollection,
598 inreference,
599 collection,
600 reference,
601 mvreference]{useeditor=true,usetranslator=true}
602 \AtBeginDocument{\assignrefcontextentries[]{*}}

```

See [Cikitsā blog post](#) for further explanation of the above.

5.4 Bibliography punctuation

Following sections 3.10 and 4.7.5 of the Bib_{La}T_EX manual, put the comma *inside* the quotation marks of the title.

```

603 \DefineBibliographyExtras{british}{\DeclareQuotePunctuation{.,}}

```

5.5 Bibliography sorting

To avoid saying `\newrefcontext[sorting=nyt]` before `\printbibliography` in every document redefine `\printbibliography` (from `biblatex.sty`):

```

604 \renewrobustcmd*{\printbibliography}{%
605   \newrefcontext[sorting=nyt] % added this line
606   \begingroup
607   \delimcontext{bib}%
608   \edef\on@line{\on@line}%
609   \@ifnextchar[%

```

```

610     {\blx@printbibliography}
611     {\blx@printbibliography[]}
612 }

```

5.6 Positioning of the notes

To make bibtex notes print last, like addendums from [Stackexchange](#).

```

613 \DeclareSourcemap{
614     \maps[datatype=bibtex]{
615         \map{
616             \step[fieldsource=note, final]
617             \step[fieldset=addendum, origfieldval, final]
618             \step[fieldset=note, null]
619         }
620     }
621 }

```

5.7 csquotes

The american option with csquotes gives double quotes in article titles in the bibliography.

```

622 \usepackage[style=american]{csquotes}

```

5.8 Tweak the citation style

Remove the “p.” and “pp.” from, for example, \volcite :

```

623 \DefineBibliographyStrings{english}{%
624     page          = {},
625     pages         = {},
626     volume = {vol},
627     volumes = {vols},
628 }

```

5.9 Unused code

Biblatex documentation 4.11. and macros from biblatex.def Enable hot URLs for PDFs at Archive.org and Academia.edu etc.

Make URLs smaller:

```

629 %\DeclareFieldFormat{url}{\textsc{url:} {\small \href{#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}}
630 %\DeclareFieldFormat{doi}{\textsc{doi:} {\small \href{#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}}

```

5.10 URL formatting in the bibliography

5.10.1 Buddhist Digital Resource Center

```
631 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:tbrc}{%
632   \textsc{TBRC}\space
633   \ifhyperref
634     {\href{https://www.tbrc.org/\#!rid=#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
635 {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

5.10.2 ARK

```
636 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:ark}{%
637 \textsc{ark:}\space
638 \ifhyperref
639 {\href{https://n2t.net/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
640 {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

5.10.3 Archive.org

```
641 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:archive}{%
642 Internet Archive\addcolon\space
643 \ifhyperref
644 {\href{http://archive.org/details/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
645 {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
646 \DeclareFieldAlias{eprint:archiveorg}{eprint:archive}
```

5.10.4 Academia.edu

```
647 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:academia}{%
648 Academia.edu\addcolon\space
649 \ifhyperref
650 {\href{http://www.academia.edu/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
651 {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
652 \DeclareFieldAlias{eprint:academia.edu}{eprint:academia}
```

5.10.5 JSTOR

```
653 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:jstor}{%
654   \ifhyperref
655     {\href{http://www.jstor.org/stable/#1}{\small JSTOR}}}
656     {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

5.10.6 Jainelibrary

```
657 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:jainlibrary}{%
658 Jain eLibrary\addcolon\space
659 \ifhyperrefsloka
660 {\href{http://www.jainlibrary.org/book.php?file=#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```



```
661 {\nolinkurl{#1}}
```

5.10.7 DOI

```
662 \DeclareFieldFormat{doi}{%
663   \textsc{doi}\addcolon\space
664   \ifhyperref
665     {\href{https://doi.org/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
666     {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

5.11 Tweaks to make the citation form:- Author date: page

```
667 \DeclareFieldFormat{postnote}{#1}
668 \renewcommand{\postnotedelim}{: \,}
669 \renewcommand{\nameyear delim}{ }
```

5.12 “Forthcoming” hacks

Biblatex hacks to get pubstate (“forthcoming” etc.) behaving as it should
Biblatex manual 4.5.10

```
670 \DeclareLabeldate{%
671   \field{date}
672   \field{year}
673   \field{pubstate}
674   \field{eventdate}
675   \field{origdate}
676   \field{urldate}
677   \literal{nodate}
678 }
```

5.13 Tighten up URL date

```
679 \DeclareFieldFormat{urldate}{%
680   (on
681   \thefield{urlday}\addspace%
682   \mkbibmonth{\thefield{urlmonth}}\addspace%
683   \thefield{urlyear})\isdot}
```

5.14 Hyperlink magic

Some magic from “moewe” at [Stackexchange](#) that makes hyperlinks work from citations to a list of abbreviations.

```
684 \DeclareFieldFormat{shorthandwidth}{%
685   \bibhypertarget{shorthand:\thefield{entrykey}}
686   {#1}}
687
688 \DeclareFieldFormat{bibhyperref}{%
```

```

689 \iffielddundef{shorthand}
690 {\bibhyperref{#1}}
691 {\bibhyperlink{shorthand:\thefield{entrykey}}{#1}}

```

Patch so that date-abbreviations aren't just one digit. Kindly supplied by Alex Ball, <https://github.com/alex-ball/biblatex-oxref/issues/19>

```

692 \renewcommand{\blx@ox@compyear}[2]{%
693   \def\num@one{#1}%
694   \def\num@two{#2}%
695   \StrLen{\num@one}[\num@one@len]%
696   \StrLen{\num@two}[\num@two@len]%
697   \ifboolexpr{
698     test {\ifnumequal{\num@one@len}{\num@two@len}}
699     and
700     test {\ifnumless{\num@one}{\num@two}}
701   }{%
702     \StrCompare{\num@one}{\num@two}[\Result]%
703     \ifnum\num@two@len>3%
704     \IfStrEq{\Result}{2}{\def\Result{1}}{}%
705     \fi
706     %% Extend the legal date compression behaviour to all entries
707     \IfStrEq{\Result}{4}{\def\Result{3}}{}%
708     %% End of changes
709     \StrGobbleLeft{0\num@two}{\Result}%
710   }{\num@two}}

```

TeX stops reading here.

6 hssa-indexing.sty: indexing for HSSA

This code is in the file hssa-indexing.sty.

Formerly used xindy; now updated to use xindex

```
711 \usepackage[imakeidx]{xindex}
712 % \PassOptionsToPackage{nonewpage}{imakeidx}
713 %
714 \indexsetup{level=\section*,
715     noclearpage,
716     firstpagestyle=fancy
717 }
718 %
719 \makeindex[name=lexical,
720 title=Lexical Index,
721 columns=3,
722 options= --config iast --no_casesensitive --noheadings, % nocasesensitive,
723 %noheadings
724 ]
725 %
726 \makeindex[name=manuscripts,
727 title=Index of Manuscripts,
728 options= --config iast --no_casesensitive --noheadings,
729 columns=1]
730 %
```

Before the `\printindex` command say
“`\indexprologue{References are to page numbers.}`”

6.1 English-Sanskrit indexes

Command for English words to be followed by Sanskrit in parentheses, and both to be sent to the lexical index.

```
\saneng
731 \newcommand{\saneng}[2]
732 % #1 = Sanskrit
733 % #2 = English
734 {#2 (\sansk{#1})%
735     \index[lexical]{#2!#1@\emph{#1}}%
736     \index[lexical]{#1@\emph{#1}!#2}}
```

`\ssaneng` A “silent” version of `\saneng` that sends items to the index but prints nothing in the main text.

```
737 \providecommand{\ssaneng}[2]{% silent index entry
```

```

738 % #1 = Sanskrit
739 % #2 = English
740 {\index[lexical]{#2!#1@\emph{#1}}}%
741     \index[lexical]{#1@\emph{#1}!#2}}

```

Tidy up the index spacing:

```

742 \renewcommand\@idxitem{\par\hangindent 15\p@ }% from sanmed.sty

```

6.2 Commands for citing and indexing manuscripts

`\MS` To cite manuscripts in canonical form, use the following structure

`\MScite` `\MScite{<City> <Library> <Shelf number>}`.

E.g.,

```

\MS{London Wellcome  $\beta$  33}

```

(`\MS` is shorthand for `\MScite`.) This prints “MS London Wellcome β 33” in the text and also sends entries to your index of manuscripts, that will be printed at the end of your article with `\printindex[manuscripts]`.

```

743 \newcommand{\MScite}[1]{MS #1\index[manuscripts]{#1}}
744     \let\MS=\MScite

```

`\MSnocite` And a silent version. This sends an entry to the index but prints nothing in the main text (works like `\nocite`):

```

745 \newcommand{\MSnocite}[1]{\index[manuscripts]{#1}}
746     \let\MSsilent=\MSnocite

```

Index

Numbers written in *italic* refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in *roman* refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

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