LaTeX class and style files for papers published in the journal HSSA

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September 28, 2022

Contents

1 Documentation for authors using LaTeX **4**

2 Documentation for LaTeX hackers converting incoming files to HSSA **5**
2.1 Prelims . . . 5
2.1.1 Metadata . . . 5
2.2 HSSA user macros . . . 5
2.2.1 AD, BC, etc. . . . 6
2.2.2 Environments for ślokas and mini-editions . . . 6
2.2.3 Citing manuscripts . . . 6
2.2.4 Making a lexical index . . . 7
2.2.5 Language-switching . . . 7
2.2.6 Citation commands . . . 7
2.2.7 Bibliography and index outputs . . . 7
2.2.8 Miscellaneous . . . 8
2.2.9 Rotating pages for big tables and figures . . . 8
2.3 Standard LaTeX sectioning and similar commands . . . 9
2.4 What you get for nothing . . . 9

3 Macros in the class file for the HSSA journal: hssa.cls **10**
3.1 Set the geometry for the pages . . . 11
3.2 Front matter . . . 12
3.3 Running headers and footers . . . 12
3.4 Fancy headers and footers . . . 13

3.5 Fancy-plus-DOI style . . . 13
3.6 Link colours . . . 14
3.7 Output the preliminary matter . . . 14
3.8 Output the final pages that come after the article . . . 15
3.9 Arrange the appendix . . . 15
3.10 Set up the alignment and fonts of title and author names . . . 15
3.11 The content of the cover page . . . 16
3.12 The the content of the copyright page . . . 17
3.13 The content of the back cover page . . . 19
3.14 Tweak captions → footnotesize . . . 20
3.15 Page layout dimensions . . . 20
3.16 Misc layout settings . . . 20
3.17 Journal-specific user-facing macros . . . 21
3.18 Customizing the sectioning commands . . . 22
3.19 Collecting the page-number information . . . 22
3.20 Creative Commons logo . . . 22
3.21 Tweak tabular layout . . . 22
3.22 Not used . . . 23
3.23 PDF metadata . . . 23
3.24 Hypertext links . . . 23
3.25 Simple indented, environment for Sanskrit verses . . . 24
3.26 Diatop . . . 24
3.26.1 Unknown . . . 25
3.27 Mini edition environment . . . 25
3.28 Index of Manuscripts . . . 26

4 Style file for HSSA journal: hssa.sty **27**
4.1 Load basic macros for reledmac (footnote cols) . . . 27
4.2 Set up the langages and fonts, Polyglossia-style . . . 27
4.2.1 British English, Greek, Sanskrit . . . 27
4.2.2 TEX Gyre Pagella, the default roman font for HSSA . . . 27
4.2.3 Sanskrit input in Devanagari script . . . 27
4.2.4 Sanskrit input in IAST script, output in Devanagari . . . 27
4.2.5 Chinese . . . 28
4.2.6 Greek font . . . 28
4.3 Local generic author-facing macros . . . 28
4.4 Math mode with Unicode fonts . . . 28
4.5 Two-column footnote formatting . . . 29

5 Biblatex settings for HSSA **30**
5.1 Load Biblatex . . . 30
5.2 Settings for oxyear . . . 31
5.3 Bibliography sorting . . . 31
5.4 Positioning of the notes . . . 31
5.5 Tweak the citation style . . . 32
5.6 Unused code . . . 32
5.7 URL formatting in the bibliography . . . 32
5.7.1 Buddhist Digital Resource Center . . . 32
5.7.2 ARK . . . 32
5.7.3 Archive.org . . . 32
5.7.4 Academia.edu . . . 32
5.7.5 Digital Library of India . . . 33
5.7.6 JSTOR . . . 33
5.7.7 Jainelibrary . . . 33
5.7.8 DOI . . . 33
5.8 Tweaks to make the citation form:- Author date: page . . . 33
5.9 "Forthcoming" hacks . . . 33
5.10 Tighten up URL date . . . 34
5.11 Hyperlink magic . . . 34

6 Indexing for HSSA **35**
6.1 English-Sanskrit indexes . . . 35

7 Commands for citing and indexing manuscripts **36**

Index of macro definitions **37**

1 Documentation for authors using LaTeX

If you are writing with LaTeX please observe the following guidelines:

- Use Unicode encoding for your files (i.e., for XeLaTeX or LuaTeX)
- Use the standard features of LaTeX as documented in the standard manual, *LaTeX: A Document Preparation System* by Leslie Lamport, or in *The Very Short Guide to Typesetting with LaTeX* by Peter Flynn and Silmaril Consultants (part of the TeXlive distribution and at CTAN).
- Use logical markup, not presentational markup. That means you mark things as `\chapter{xxx}`, `\footnote{xxx}`, `\sanskrit{xxx}`, `\title{xxx}`, etc., and not `\textbf{xxx}`, `\vspace{5ex}`.
- Do not use `\newcommand` or `\def` to make private commands. If this appears to be unavoidable, please contact the journal editor before proceeding.
- Provide your bibliography entries in BibTeX format. The journal uses BibLaTeX, which is flexible. So please do not use any special formatting commands or non-standard bst files. Just use `\cite{xxx}` etc. in the simplest manner.
- If you have tables, keep them simple and don't spend time putting in many horizontal and vertical lines. They will be reformatted for the journal, in any case.

The above advice is also given on the HSSA website.

2 Documentation for LaTeX hackers converting incoming files to HSSA

2.1 Prelims

Start off each HSSA article LaTeX file with the following macros:

```
\RequirePackage{snapshot}
\documentclass{hssa}
\usepackage{hssa,
hssa-biblatex}
\addbibresource{\jobname.bib}
```

Note that the article's bibliography should have the same name as the article, with the extension `.bib`.

2.1.1 Metadata

Next, use the following commands to capture the metadata for this article:

```
\HSSAissuenum{999}
\HSSAissuedate{2999}
\HSSAarticletitle{A Title}
\HSSAauthorname{A. N. Author}
\HSSAauthoraddress{University of University}
\HSSAfirstpage{000}
\HSSAlastpage{999}
\DOI{1.2/3.4.5}
```

These commands generate the right text for the front page, the copyright page and the article's title and running header.

If the running header is too long (author's love long titles), use

```
\HSSAshortarticletitle{An abbreviated title}
```

2.2 HSSA user macros

Here follow various commands for use in HSSA articles that aren't part of standard LaTeX.

2.2.1 AD, BC, etc.

\CE \BCE There are shortcuts for expressing the eras CE and BCE. These macros also get the fonts right. There are synonyms: use any of the following and the output will look right:

```
\bce
\BC
\BCE
%
\ce
\CE
\AD
```

Don't forget to handle the space after these macros appropriately.

\q Use this to make a loud, obnoxious marginal note in bright yellow box. Use it to annotate the PDF proofs for communicating with the author.

\q{} stands for "query," and is a tailord version of `todonotes`. In addition to the yellow box in the margin, it can also build a page index of the notes that you can print at the end of the article with `\listoftodos`.

2.2.2 Environments for ślokas and mini-editions

`miniedition` (*env.*) An environment for making apparatus notes to a single śloka or two.

`sloka` (*env.*) An environment for typesetting Sanskrit verses; pretty much the same as `verse`.

2.2.3 Citing manuscripts

\MScite Cite your manuscripts using the pattern "City, Library, accession number." The \MScite macro will print the right thing in your text, while also writing an entry to an alphabetical index of manuscripts that appears at the end of your article. Saying `\MScite{London, Wellcome, $\alpha$999}` will print "MS London, Wellcome α 999 in your text.

\MS \MS is a synonym for \MScite

\MSnocite If you want to put an entry in your index of manuscripts, but you don't want the entry printed in the main text where you're writing, use \MSnocite.

\MSsilent A synonym for \MSnocite.

2.2.4 Making a lexical index

\saneng If you say `\saneng{pūpa}{cake}` then you'll get "cake (*pūpa*)" printed in your main text. Also, an entry will be written to a lexical page index, both Sanskrit-English and English-Sanskrit.

\ssaneng `\ssaneng` is a silent version of the same macro that writes the index entries but puts nothing in the main text.

2.2.5 Language-switching

\textgreek See the documentation for Polyglossia for details of how these are used.
\textenglish These macros switch to the respective languages and scripts (e.g., Devana-
\textsanskrit gari for `\textsanskrit{}`).

\dev `\dev` is just an abbreviation for the `\textsanskrit` macro.

\cjk This is just a switch, so say `{\cjk X}` where X is a Chinese character.

2.2.6 Citation commands

HSSA uses the BibLaTeX macros, and the Oxref style for formatting according to the Oxford Hart's Rules guidelines. The NatBib conventions are also loaded, so you can use `\cite`, `\citep` `\citet` in the standard ways, as well as BibLaTeX's `\footcite`, `\cites`, `\parencites`, etc.

2.2.7 Bibliography and index outputs

Say `\printbibliography` at the end of the document.

Here are examples from the end of Speziale's 2019 paper that do more elaborate things.

Index prologue

```
\setlength{\shorthandwidth}{.25\textwidth}

\indexprologue{\centering\emph{References are to page numbers in this
 article.}}
```

Index of manuscripts As indexed using `\MScite` etc.

```
\printindex[manuscripts] % ditto for manuscripts

\printshorthands % uses features of biblatex-manuscripts-philology
```

```
[title=Primary Sources in Manuscripts,
type=manuscript,
%  env=details,
%sorting=special,
]
```

Index of editions

```
\printshorthands %
[title=Primary Sources in Printed Editions,
keyword=edition, % flagged as such in the bib file
%prenote=blurb01,
%sorting=special,
]
```

Index of references

```
\printbibliography
[title=Secondary Sources and Translations,
sorting=nyt,
%keyword=secondary,
notkeyword=edition,
nottype=manuscript,
] % keep the editions in the Text Editions section only
```

2.2.8 Miscellaneous

`\diatop` Puts more than one accent over a letter. This isn't available in standard LaTeX, but we philologists sometimes need it. Say, for example, `\diatop[\'|{ō}]` to get ṓ.

`\PreliminaryNote` For that zeroth footnote at the beginning of an article that gives acknowledgments or abbreviations. I prefer to put this material at the end of an article, in a section called "Acknowledgements."

2.2.9 Rotating pages for big tables and figures

`rotating` (*env.*) That's pretty much it.
You might want to add `\usepackage[figuresright]{rotating}` if you have some tables to go sideways.

2.3 Standard LaTeX sectioning and similar commands

\section Just use the normal \section{} commands, down to \paragraph.

\lettrine The first line after a section is formatted with an initial drop-cap and small caps, using \lettrine. The three arguments are 1. line-drop and over height (always the same), 2. the drop-capital itself, and 3. the remaining letters of the word and some more words up to the end of a phrase. For example

```
\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he} object of this contribution is ...
```

How much you include in the phrase is up to you. E.g.,

```
\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he object of this contribution} is ...
```

Note that *all* the letters of the phrase should be lowercase. They will be turned into small caps, and uppercase letters won't look right. E.g.,

```
\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he mahābhārata and the rāmāyana both feature kṛṣṇa
%% ...
```

2.4 What you get for nothing

In addition to setting up the above commands, the class and style files below will handle the

- colour and layout of the front and back matter,
- the title and section headings,
- the running headers and footers,
- the two-column footnotes
- the use of TeX Gyre Pagella or other Unicode font in TeX math mode.

3 Macros in the class file for the HSSA journal: hssa.cls

This is `hssa.cls` by Dominik Wujastyk, a class file for the HSSA journal.

This documentation is created by running `hssa-documentation.dtx`, which calls `hssa.cls` and `hssa.sty`, etc.

See http://tug.org/pracjourn/2005-3/asknelly/ for a nice statement of the difference between .cls and .sty files. Here in `hssa.cls`, I'm keeping the code that is part of the core of HSSA's design. I would not expect to change things here much after 2019.

`\NeedsTeXFormat` Declare that we are using the main LaTeX2e format.

```
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
```

`\LoadClass` HSSA is based on an 11pt article style:

```
\LoadClass[11pt]{article}
```

`\RequirePackage` Here come the packages that HSSA assumes are present.

```
\usepackage{hssa-indexing} % has to be loaded before hyperref
\RequirePackage{ %
    graphicx,
    amsmath,
    amsfonts,
    amssymb,
    textcomp, % arcane LaTeX/NFSS system for subsetting encodings.  Needed for Sigma.
    wasysym,
    polyglossia,
    hyperxmp, % to embed XMP metadata in the PDF
    hyperref,
    geometry,
    array,
    longtable,
    polyglossia,  % polyglossia calls fontspec
    multicol,
    booktabs, % better table spacing, \toprule etc.
    textcase, % to get \MakeTextLowercase for tweaking the running footer
    fancyhdr
}
```

`xcolor` Settings for the `xcolor` package

```
\RequirePackage[xetex,
    dvipdfmx,
    hyperref,
```

```
    svgnames]
    {xcolor}
```

enumitem To control the spacing around itemized lists.

```
\usepackage{enumitem}  % supersedes mdwlist: does it globally
\setlist{noitemsep,
    %labelindent=\parindent,
    %leftmargin=*,
}
```

\q Issue notes to the author in the margins of the page proofs. It uses the todonotes package.

Define \q to be \empty for the final run to suppress the display of notes. Put a \newpage \listoftodos just before \end{document} to help the author with an indexed list to the marginal notes.

```
\setlength{\marginparwidth}{2cm} %todonotes manual, section 1.6.5
\usepackage[colorinlistoftodos,
%    disable,
textsize=tiny,
loadshadowlibrary,
shadow,
backgroundcolor=yellow]{todonotes}
\setuptodonotes{fancyline}
%
\newcommand{\q}[1]{{}\todo{#1}{}}
```

\PreliminaryNote A preliminary numberless "footnote" for abbreviations, grant references, and other general initial statements. But commonly, put this in a little "Acknowledgements" section at the end of the paper.

```
\newcommand{\PreliminaryNote}[1]{%
    {\def\thefootnote{\relax }%
        \footnotetext{\hspace*{-2.3em} %only if not using \hangfootnotes
            #1}}}
%
%DW ?
\skip\footins=24pt
%DW ?
```

3.1 Set the geometry for the pages

geometry Set the geometry for the pages DW

```
\geometry{twoside,
 paperwidth=210mm,
```

```
  paperheight=297mm,
  textheight=562pt,
  textwidth=384pt,
  centering,
  headheight=30pt,
  headsep=18pt,
  footskip= 42pt, %24pt,
  footnotesep=24pt plus 2pt minus 12pt,
}
```

3.2 Front matter

\title \author \date

I thought about doing something like this:

```
\newenvironment{frontmatter}{}{\maketitle}
```

but then gave that up.

\title

```
\title{\LARGE \@HSSAarticletitle }
```

\author Put the author's address in a parbox because it may have hard linebreaks (\\) that can cause trouble. This happened in Speziale 2019. I still don't know why the linebreak is allowed after the authorname but not in the address.

```
\author{\@HSSAauthorname\\ [1ex]
    \parbox{\textwidth}{\small\centering\emph{\@HSSAauthoraddress}}
}
```

\date No date.

```
\date{\relax }
```

3.3 Running headers and footers

\HSSAfooter Variable that collects the text for the footer.

```
\def\HSSAfooter#1 %*%
    {\gdef\@HSSAfooter{#1}}
```

\@HSSAtitle Define the title for use on the title page.

```
\newcommand{\@HSSAtitle}{History of Science in South Asia}
```

\HSSAverso Variable that collects the page header of the verso pages.

```
\def\HSSAverso#1{\gdef\@HSSAverso{#1}}
```

\HSSArecto Ditto for the recto, and initialize them both to nothing.

```
\def\HSSArecto#1{\gdef\@HSSArecto{#1}}
\let\@HSSAverso\@empty
\let\@HSSArecto\@empty
```

Now the HSSA journal running headers, footers and cover citation. Set the shorttitle to be the same as `\HSSAverso` unless the author redefines it in the document preamble.

```
\HSSAverso{\@HSSAarticletitle }
  \let\HSSAshorttitle\HSSAverso
\HSSArecto{\@HSSAauthorname }
```

\@HSSAheaderfooterfont Set up the font that will be used for running headers and footers. Small caps, and a bit of extra space, 7%, of the font's point size, between each letter (LetterSpace is from fontspec).

```
\def\@HSSAheaderfooterfont{\scshape\addfontfeature{LetterSpace=7}}
```

\HSSAfooter Use the `\MakeTextLowercase` macro from the `textcase` package and construct the running footer for each page.

```
\HSSAfooter{\MakeTextLowercase{\@HSSAtitle}\ \@HSSAissuenum\
    (\@HSSAissuedate) \thefirstpage--\thelastpage}
```

3.4 Fancy headers and footers

Now the fancy header setup, which should be done after the geometry setup.

```
%\usepackage{fancyhdr} % after the geometry setup
\pagestyle{fancy}
\fancyhead{}
\fancyhead[CO]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\MakeTextLowercase{\@HSSArecto}}}
\fancyhead[CE]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\MakeTextLowercase{\@HSSAverso}}}
\fancyhead[RO]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\thepage}}
\fancyhead[LE]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\thepage}}
\fancyfoot[L]{}
\fancyfoot[C]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\@HSSAfooter}}
\fancyfoot[R]{}
\renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0pt}
\renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt}
```

3.5 Fancy-plus-DOI style

\fancypage Make a style for the first page that has the DOI in the bottom right

```
\fancypagestyle{fancy-plus-DOI}{%
\fancyhead{}
\fancyhead[R]{}
\fancyfoot[L]{\copy\cclogobox\\ \tiny\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont
    \href{http://doi.org/\@DOI}{doi: \@DOI}}}
\fancyfoot[C]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\@HSSAfooter}}
\fancyfoot[R]{}
}
```

3.6 Link colours

`\definecolor` This is the colour that will be used for the URL links; it's dark, so that it doesn't disturb the reading as much as the standard blue would do. It depends on the `xcolor` package.

```
\definecolor{darkbrown}{rgb}{0.4, 0.26, 0.13} % from http://latexcolor.com/
```

3.7 Output the preliminary matter

These commands depend on `hyperref`, but that is always loaded so there's no need to check.

`\AtBeginDocument`

```
\AtBeginDocument{%
    \coverpage
    \copyrightspage
    %
    \setcounter{page}{0}
    \maketitle
    \thispagestyle{fancy-plus-DOI}
    \setcounter{page}{\thefirstpage}
%
    \def\@linkcolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@anchorcolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@citecolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@filecolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@urlcolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@menucolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@pagecolor{darkbrown}
%
    \selectbackgroundlanguage{english}
}
```

It would have been convenient to `\input{sanskrit-hyphenations}` at this too, but for some reason this doesn't work. These hyphenations have to be

\input after \begin{document}.

3.8 Output the final pages that come after the article

\AtEndDocument

```
\AtEndDocument{%
    \newpage
    \coverlastpage
}
```

3.9 Arrange the appendix

appendix

```
% Consider using \RequirePackage[title]{appendix}
%
\def\appendixname{Appendix}
\renewcommand\appendix{\par
  \setcounter{section}{0}%
  \setcounter{subsection}{0}%
  \setcounter{equation}{0}
  \addtocontents{toc}{\string\let\string\numberline\string\tmptocnumberline}{}{}
}
```

Last page Define the last page number and set it to 100

```
\def\LastPage#1{\gdef\@LastPage{#1}}
\LastPage{100}
```

3.10 Set up the alignment and fonts of title and author names

\aufont
\titlefont
\footerfont
\footeraddress

```
\def\titlealign#1{\gdef\@titlealign{#1}}
\let\@titlealign\centering
\def\aualign#1{\gdef\@aualign{#1}}
\let\@aualign\centering
\def\titlefont#1{\gdef\@titlefont{#1}}
\def\aufont#1{\gdef\@aufont{#1}}
\def\@titlefont{\fontsize{20}{24}}
\def\@aufont{\fontsize{10}{12}}
%
% Footer font
%
\def\footerfont#1{\gdef\@footerfont{#1}}
\footerfont{\fontsize{7}{8}}
```

```
%
% Footer address
%
\def\footeraddress#1{\gdef\@footeraddress{#1}}
\let\@footeraddress\@empty
```

3.11 The content of the cover page

\coverpage

```
\long\def\coverpage{%
    \thispagestyle{empty}
    \begingroup
    \parindent0pt
    \pagecolor{pagecolor}
    \color{Maroon!20}
    \hspace*{-.05\linewidth}%
    \begin{minipage}{1.1\linewidth}%
        \vspace*{-18pt}%
        \includegraphics[width=50mm]{logo.eps}\par
        \vskip-12pt
        \fontsize{30}{36}\selectfont
        History of Science in South Asia\par\medskip
        \footnotesize\itshape
        A journal for the history of all forms of scientific thought and
        action, ancient and modern, in all regions of South Asia\par
    \end{minipage}
    \par
    \vfill
    \begin{minipage}{\linewidth}
        \raggedright
        \LARGE
        \@HSSAspecialissuedetails
    \end{minipage}
    \par
    \vfill
    \par
    \begin{minipage}{\linewidth} % Here's the main title and author and affiliation
        \raggedright
        \LARGE
        \@HSSAarticletitle
        \par\vspace*{10mm}
        \large
        \@HSSAauthorname\par
        \vspace{.8\baselineskip}
```

```
        \normalsize
        \emph{\@HSSAauthoraddress}
        \par\vspace*{10mm}
    \end{minipage}
    \par
    \vfill
    \par
    \hspace*{-.05\linewidth}%
    \begin{minipage}{1.1\linewidth}
        \rule{\linewidth}{.1pt}
        \footnotesize
        {\tiny MLA} style citation form:  \thecovercitation \\[3pt]
        Online version available at: {\def\@urlcolor{Maroon!20}%
            \href{http://hssa-journal.org}{http://hssa-journal.org}}
    \end{minipage}
  \endgroup
    \vspace{-10mm}
    \newpage
} % end coverpage
```

3.12 The the content of the copyright page

\copyrightspage

```
\long\def\copyrightspage{%
    \begingroup
    \pagecolor{white}
    \normalcolor
    \thispagestyle{empty}
    \footnotesize
    \begin{minipage}[t][.98\textheight][t]{\linewidth}
        {\addfontfeature{LetterSpace=8}\bfseries
            HISTORY OF SCIENCE IN SOUTH ASIA}\\
        A journal for the history of all forms of scientific thought and action,
        ancient and modern, in all regions of South Asia, published online
        at \href{http://hssa-journal.org}{http://hssa-journal.org}

        \vfill

        ISSN 2369-775X

        \vfill

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            Gyre Pagella}  developed by
        \href{http://www.gust.org.pl}{\textsc{gust}}, the Polish
        \TeX{} Users Group.
    \end{minipage}
    \endgroup

    \pagecolor{white}
    \normalcolor
} % end \copyrightpage
```

3.13 The content of the back cover page

\coverlastpage

```
\long\def\coverlastpage{\newpage\parindent=0pt
    \thispagestyle{empty}
    \pagecolor{pagecolor}
    \parskip=0pt
    \mbox{}
    \vfill
    \par
    \color{endscriptcolor}
    \colorlet{urlcolor}{endurlcolor}
    \rule[3pt]{\textwidth}{.2pt}
    {\normalfont\scriptsize\raggedright Please write to
        \href{mailto:wujastyk@ualberta.ca}
            {\color{white}$\langle$wujastyk@ualberta.ca$\rangle$}
        to file bugs/problem reports, feature requests and to get involved. \\
        %   \addfontfeature{LetterSpace=6}%
        \href{http://hssa-journal.org}
            {\color{white}The History of Science in South Asia}
        \textbullet\
```

```
        Department of History and Classics,
        2--81 HM Tory Building, University of Alberta,
        Edmonton, AB, T6G 2H4,
        Canada.}%
    \vspace*{-20pt}
}
```

3.14 Tweak captions → footnotesize

\@makecaption

```
% originally for Speziale
\long\def\@makecaption#1#2{%
    \vskip\abovecaptionskip
    \footnotesize % added footnotesize
    \sbox\@tempboxa{#1: #2}%
    \ifdim \wd\@tempboxa >\hsize
    #1: #2\par
    \else
    \global \@minipagefalse
    \hb@xt@\hsize{\hfil\box\@tempboxa\hfil}%
    \fi
    \vskip\belowcaptionskip}
```

3.15 Page layout dimensions

DW can this be superseded by the geometry package?

pagelayout

```
\renewcommand\topfraction{1}
\renewcommand\bottomfraction{.8}
\renewcommand\textfraction{0}
\renewcommand\floatpagefraction{.8}    % 0.95 better ????
\renewcommand\dbltopfraction{1}
\renewcommand\dblfloatpagefraction{.8}
\renewcommand\topfraction{1}
\renewcommand\bottomfraction{.8}
\renewcommand\textfraction{0.1}
\renewcommand\floatpagefraction{0.95}  % was 0.8 changed 1
```

3.16 Misc layout settings

```
\lefthyphenmin=3
\righthyphenmin=3
%\RequirePackage[hang]{footmisc}
```

```
%\setlength\footnotemargin{.8em}

%\geometry{footskip=42pt}

\RequirePackage{lettrine}
\RequirePackage[normalem]{ulem}
```

3.17 Journal-specific user-facing macros

\HSSAspecialissuedetails Only for for guest-edited single-theme issues.

```
\def\HSSAspecialissuedetails#1{\gdef\@HSSAspecialissuedetails{#1}}
\HSSAspecialissuedetails{\empty }
```

\HSSAissuenum Provide user command \HSSAissuenum.

```
\def\HSSAissuenum#1{\gdef\@HSSAissuenum{#1}}
\HSSAissuenum{999}
```

\HSSAarticletitle Provide user command \HSSAarticletitle

```
\def\HSSAarticletitle#1{\gdef\@HSSAarticletitle{#1}\hypersetup{pdftitle=#1}}
\HSSAarticletitle{My Life}
```

Provide user command \HSSAauthorname

```
\def\HSSAauthorname#1{\gdef\@HSSAauthorname{#1}\hypersetup{pdfauthor=#1}}
\HSSAauthorname{Joe Bloggs}
```

Provide user command \HSSAissuedate

```
\def\HSSAissuedate#1{\gdef\@HSSAissuedate{#1}}
\HSSAissuedate{1900}
```

Provide user command \HSSAauthoraddress

```
\def\HSSAauthoraddress#1{\gdef\@HSSAauthoraddress{#1}}
\HSSAauthoraddress{Timbuktu}
```

Collect DOI info when ready and print it in covercitation Provide DOI when we have it.

```
\def\DOI#1{\gdef\@DOI{#1}}
\gdef\@DOI{\empty}
%%\newtoks\DOI
\newcommand{\printDOI}{\ifx\@DOI\empty\relax
    \else
    {\def\@urlcolor{Maroon!20}
        \textsc{doi:} \href{https://doi.org/\@DOI}{\@DOI}.\fi }
}
```

Say \DOI{xxx}, and then later \printDOI where you want it printed.

\covercitation Gather the required information for the MLA cover citation and format it for output

```
\def\covercitation#1{\gdef\thecovercitation{#1}}
%
\covercitation{\@HSSAauthorname.  "\@HSSAarticletitle."
    \emph{\@HSSAtitle}, \@HSSAissuenum\ (\@HSSAissuedate):
    \thefirstpage--\thelastpage. \printDOI }
%/DW

\def\fspace#1{\addfontfeature{LetterSpace=#1}}
```

3.18 Customizing the sectioning commands

\section

```
\setcounter{secnumdepth}{1}
\renewcommand\section{\@startsection {section}{1}{\z@}%
    {-18\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
    {9\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
    {\normalsize\centering\fspace{10}\MakeUppercase}}
\renewcommand\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}{\z@}%
    {-15\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
    {6\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
    %           {\normalfont\footnotesize\fspace{10}\centering\MakeUppercase}}
    {\normalfont\large\scshape\fspace{8}\centering\MakeLowercase}}
\renewcommand\subsubsection{\@startsection{subsubsection}{3}{\z@}%
    {-15\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
    {\p@}%
    {\normalfont\normalsize\itshape\centering}}
```

3.19 Collecting the page-number information

```
\def\HSSAfirstpage#1{\gdef\thefirstpage{#1}}
\def\HSSAlastpage#1{\gdef\thelastpage{#1}}
% Initialize the values:
\HSSAfirstpage{000}
\HSSAlastpage{999}
```

3.20 Creative Commons logo

```
\newbox\cclogobox
\global\setbox\cclogobox=\hbox{%
    \includegraphics[width=10mm]{/home/dom/Dropbox/localtexmf/tex/HSSA/cc-by-sa.eps}}
```

3.21 Tweak tabular layout

```
\newcommand\arraybslash{\let\\\@arraycr}
\setlength\tabcolsep{1mm}
\renewcommand\arraystretch{1.3}

\RequirePackage{xltxtra}
\emergencystretch=.1\columnwidth
```

3.22 Not used

Legacy code to be thought about and probably weeded out.

```
%\HSSAjournalAbbrev{Hist.~Sci.~South Asia}
\definecolor{bg}{HTML}{600000}
\colorlet{pagecolor}{bg}
\colorlet{urlcolor}{black!50}
\colorlet{endurlcolor}{pagecolor!30}
\colorlet{linkcolor}{black!50}
\colorlet{endscriptcolor}{pagecolor!20}
```

3.23 PDF metadata

Commented out because it interferes with other stuff.

```
%    \pdfstringdef{\@temppdftitle}{\@HSSAarticletitle}
%    \pdfstringdef{\@temppdfauthor}{\@HSSAauthorname}
%    \pdfinfo{%
%        % copying out title because of macro expansion problems
%              /Title (\@temppdftitle)
%              /Author (\@temppdfauthor)
%        /Keywords (DOI: https://doi.org/\@DOI)
%    }
%}
```

The `pdfx` package clashes with using `\hypersetup` to embed XMP data. Commented out.

```
%\usepackage[a-1b]{pdfx} % get an archival PDF
% optionally, create a file \jobname.xmpdata with \Author{} \Title{} \Copyright{}
% \CopyrightURL{} \Keywords{}
```

3.24 Hypertext links

`\hypersetup` Settings for hypertext links, used by `hyperref`. These settings also include `hyperxmp` settings to embed XMP metadata in the PDF. The `\@` macros don't expand at the right time. A problem for another day. In any case, hyperxmp seems to get more or less the right data from `\author` etc.

```
\hypersetup{colorlinks=true,
```

```
    bookmarksopen=false,
    pdfpagescrop={39 62 554 759},
    % now hyperxmp settings:
%    pdfauthor={\@HSSAauthorname},
%    pdftitle={\@HSSAarticletitle},
    pdfcopyright={\copyright\ The Author},
%    pdfdoi={\@DOI },
%    pdfurl={https://doi.org/\@DOI},
    pdfissn={2369-775X},
    pdflicenseurl={https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/},
    pdfpublication={History of Science in South Asia},
    pdfcaptionwriter={Dominik Wujastyk},
    pdfurl={https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/hssa/},
    pdfpublisher={University of Alberta Library},
    pdfpubtype={journal},
    pdfpubstatus={VoR}, % Version of Record
}
```

3.25 Simple indented, environment for Sanskrit verses

\beginsloka

```
%\newenvironment{sloka}
% {\list{}{\rightmargin\leftmargin}%
%    \item\relax}
%{\endlist}
%
\newenvironment{sloka} % tweaked from verse
{\let\\\@centercr
    \parindent 1em
    \leavevmode \hskip-.03em
    %    \rightmargin \leftmargin
    %    \advance \leftmargin 10em
    %   \advance\leftskip 2em
    %    \advance\rightskip 2em
    %\narrower
}
{\relax }
```

3.26 Diatop

\diatop \diatop, used for r underdot overbar (r̄, F6, 246) See Conference Proceedings, *TeXniques* no. 5, p. 11.

```
    \def\diatop[#1|#2]{\leavevmode{\setbox1=\hbox{{#1{}}}\setbox2=\hbox{{#2{}}}%
        \dimen0=\ifdim\wd1>\wd2\wd1\else\wd2\fi%
```

```
459         \dimen1=\ht2\advance\dimen1by-1ex%
460         \setbox1=\hbox to1\dimen0{\hss#1\hss}%
461         \rlap{\raise1\dimen1\box1}%
462         \hbox to1\dimen0{\hss#2\hss}}}%
```

E.g. of use: `\diatop[\'|{\=o}]` gives o macron acute.

3.26.1 Unknown

Again, what's this? "get rid of the alphabetic headers"?

```
463     \newcommand{\lettergroup}[1]{\smallskip }
```

3.27 Mini edition environment

miniedition Documented at the Cikitsā blog.

First make a hanging footnote setup to use for these minipage notes:

```
464 % nice hanging-indent footnotes.  LaTeX Companion, p.73:
465 \def\hangfootnotes{%
466     \renewcommand{\@makefntext}[1]{\setlength{\parindent}{0pt}%
467                \begin{list}{}{\setlength{\labelwidth}{1.5em}%
468                  \setlength{\leftmargin}{\labelwidth}%
469                  \setlength{\labelsep}{3pt}\setlength{\itemsep}{0pt}%
470                  \setlength{\parsep}{0pt}\setlength{\topsep}{0pt}%
471                  \footnotesize}\item[\hfill\@makefnmark]##1%
472     \end{list}}%
473 }
```

```
474 \newenvironment{miniedition}
475     {\begin{quote}
476             \addtolength{\textwidth}{-2\rightmargin} % width of the quote environment
477             \begin{minipage}{\textwidth}
478                 \let\footnoterule\relax  % if you want a rule, comment out this line.
479                 \hangfootnotes
480                % \let\footnote\originalfootnote
481             }
482             {\end{minipage}
483         \end{quote}
484     }
```

Resetting `\footnote` to `\originalfootnote` is no longer needed. Standard non-reledmac LaTeX footnotes are now restored by the `\@minipagerestore` hook in the file `hssa-reledmac.sty`.

3.28 Index of Manuscripts

`\MScite` The command `\MScite` is defined in `hssa-indexing.sty` that is loaded earlier in this file.

Usage:

```
\MScite{City Library Accession no.}
\MScite{London Wellcome Indic alpha 23}
\printindex[manuscripts]
```

4 Style file for HSSA journal: hssa.sty

Style file for the HSSA journal.[1] Here in hssa.sty, I'm keeping the code that is not part of the core of HSSA's design, including calls to other style files that might or might not be included for different articles.

4.1 Load basic macros for reledmac (footnote cols)

```
\usepackage{hssa-reledmac} % journal home style, two-col footnotes
```

We don't load `hssa-biblatex` as an option here because it is already loaded in `hssa.cls`; it's a permanent feature of HSSA.

4.2 Set up the langages and fonts, Polyglossia-style

4.2.1 British English, Greek, Sanskrit

```
\setdefaultlanguage[variant=british]{english}
%\setotherlanguage{japanese} % still experimental in Polyglossia
\setotherlanguage{greek}
\setotherlanguage{sanskrit}
```

4.2.2 TEX Gyre Pagella, the default roman font for HSSA

```
\setmainfont[Ligatures=TeX,
  Mapping=tex-text,
  Numbers=OldStyle]{TeX Gyre Pagella}
%\setmainfont[Scale=1.05]{Alegreya} % quite nice; superscripts not smaller
%\setmainfont{Libertinus Serif} % looks good; does math
```

4.2.3 Sanskrit input in Devanagari script

```
\newfontfamily\sanskritfont[Script=Devanagari,
  %Mapping=RomDev,
  FakeStretch=1.08, % improves Sanskrit 2003
  ]
{Sanskrit 2003}
 %  {Murty Sanskrit}
\let\dn\sanskritfont %for legacy Velthuis-encoded documents
```

4.2.4 Sanskrit input in IAST script, output in Devanagari

```
% Sanskrit input in IAST
\newfontfamily\devanagarifont[Script=Devanagari,
Mapping=RomDev,
FakeStretch=1.08, % improves Sanskrit 2003
```

[1] See http://tug.org/pracjourn/2005-3/asknelly/ for a nice statement of the difference between .cls and .sty files.

```
]
%  {Murty Sanskrit}
{Sanskrit 2003}
\newcommand{\dev}[1]{{\devanagarifont#1}}
%\newcommand{\dev}[1]{\textdevanagari{#1}}
\newcommand{\largesloka}[1]{{\raggedright \devanagarifont\large #1\par}}
```

4.2.5 Chinese

```
\newfontfamily\cjk[Script=CJK,Mapping=tex-text,Scale=MatchLowercase]
%{IPAexMincho} % missing
%{TakaoPGothic}
{Yu Mincho}
%
```

4.2.6 Greek font

```
% Greek
\newfontfamily\greekfont{Gentium Plus}[Script=Greek,
    Mapping=tex-text,
    Scale=MatchUppercase]
%
%{Old Standard}
%{GFS Porson}
%{GFS Didot}
%{Galatia SIL}
%{Linux Libertine O}
```

See Stackexchange about Greek fonts.

4.3 Local generic author-facing macros

\bce
\ce
\BCE
\CE

```
\def\bce{\textsc{bce}} % I took out the final \xspace
   % because it's behaviour is hard to predict - DW
\def\ce{\textsc{ce}} % ditto.
\let\BC\bce \let\BCE\bce \let\AD\ce \let\CE\ce
```

4.4 Math mode with Unicode fonts

```
\usepackage{unicode-math} % must load after amsmath; see manual ch. 3
%\setmathfont{texgyrepagella-math.otf} % doesn't have old style numerals.
\setmathfont{Asana Math}[Numbers=OldStyle]
```

4.5 Two-column footnote formatting

With help from EDMAC and Stackexchange.

```
\usepackage[nocritical,
    noend,
    %noeledsec,
    %noledgroup,
    series={A,B}]{reledmac}
\usepackage{setspace}
%\let\footnoteruleA=\relax % do we want a footnoterule?
\def\thempfootnote{{\itshape\@alph\c@mpfootnote}} % from latex.ltx
\arrangementX[A]{twocol}
\colalignX{\relax } % looks better.  But should we optimize narrow columns
%by going  \verb"\raggedright"?
\beforenotesX{2em plus 1.5em minus 1.5em} % spacing above notes
\renewcommand*{\normalfootfootmarkX}[1]{%
    \@nameuse{@thefnmark#1}\hspace*{.5em}}
```

`\footnote` `\footnote` is not going to be the standard LaTeX footnote. So store the standard version. Then restore the standard `\footnote` when inside `minipage` environment.

Finally, make the command `\footnote` into the reledmac two-column command.

```
\let\originalfootnote=\footnote % store this for use in minipages
\def\@minipagerestore{\let\footnote\originalfootnote} % restore standard \footnote
% Now change \verb"\footnote" to the reledmac version:
\let\footnote=\footnoteA
```

Stackexchange help.

```
\usepackage{microtype}
```

5 Biblatex settings for HSSA

Don't need this at present:

```
% \usepackage[%
% tools={manuscripts},
% bibstyle={authoryear},
% ]{biblatex-multiple-dm} % for biblatex-manuscripts-philology
```

5.1 Load Biblatex

```
\usepackage[%
backend=biber,
%bibstyle=multiple-dm, % for biblatex-manuscripts-philology
%citestyle=authoryear-comp,
%
% now oxref:
style=oxyear,
dashed=true,
usetranslator=true,% see oxref documentation para 2.1.10
%ibidtracker=constrict,
%ibidpage=false,
%pagetracker=page,
%idemtracker=constrict,
sorting=ynt,
```

(on `ynt`, see Cikitsā blog post.)

```
sortcites=true,
backref=false,
date=comp,
datecirca=true,
dateuncertain=true,
bibencoding=auto,
hyperref=auto,
isbn=true,
doi=true,
language=auto,
natbib=true,
texencoding=auto,
url=true,
urldate=short,
useprefix=true,
%refsection=section,
maxbibnames=10]{biblatex}
```

5.2 Settings for oxyear

```
\ExecuteBibliographyOptions[% for biblatex-oxyear
book,
mvbook,
mvcollection,
inbook,
incollection,
inreference,
collection,
reference,
mvreference]{useeditor=true,usetranslator=true}

\AtBeginDocument{\assignrefcontextentries[]{*}}
```

See Cikitsā blog post for further explanation of the above.

5.3 Bibliography sorting

To avoid saying `\newrefcontext[sorting=nyt]` before `\printbibliography` in every document redefine `\printbibliography` (from biblatex.sty):

```
\renewrobustcmd*{\printbibliography}{%
    \newrefcontext[sorting=nyt] % added this line
    \begingroup
    \delimcontext{bib}%
    \edef\on@line{\on@line}%
    \@ifnextchar[%]
    {\blx@printbibliography}
    {\blx@printbibliography[]}
}
```

5.4 Positioning of the notes

To make bibtex notes print last, like addendums from Stackexchange.

```
\DeclareSourcemap{
    \maps[datatype=bibtex]{
        \map{
            \step[fieldsource=note, final]
            \step[fieldset=addendum, origfieldval, final]
            \step[fieldset=note, null]
        }
    }
}

\usepackage{csquotes}
```

5.5 Tweak the citation style

Remove the “p.” and “pp.” from, for example, `\volcite` :

```
\DefineBibliographyStrings{english}{%
    page            = {},
    pages           = {},
}
```

5.6 Unused code

Biblatex documentation 4.11. and macros from biblatex.def Enable hot URLs for PDFs at Archive.org and Academia.edu etc.

Make URLs smaller:

```
%\DeclareFieldFormat{url}{\textsc{url:} {\small \href{#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}}
%\DeclareFieldFormat{doi}{\textsc{doi:} {\small \href{#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}}
```

5.7 URL formatting in the bibliography

5.7.1 Buddhist Digital Resource Center

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:tbrc}{%
    \textsc{TBRC}\space
    \ifhyperref
    {\href{https://www.tbrc.org/\#!rid=#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

5.7.2 ARK

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:ark}{%
\textsc{ark:}\space
\ifhyperref
{\href{https://n2t.net/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

5.7.3 Archive.org

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:archive}{%
Internet Archive\addcolon\space
\ifhyperref
{\href{http://archive.org/details/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
\DeclareFieldAlias{eprint:archiveorg}{eprint:archive}
```

5.7.4 Academia.edu

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:academia}{%
```

```
Academia.edu\addcolon\space
\ifhyperref
{\href{http://www.academia.edu/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
\DeclareFieldAlias{eprint:academia.edu}{eprint:academia}
```

5.7.5 Digital Library of India

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:dli}{%
DLI\addcolon\space
\ifhyperref
{\href{http://www.dli.gov.in/cgi-bin/DBscripts/allmetainfo.cgi?barcode=#1/}{\nolinkurl{#1}}
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
\DeclareFieldAlias{eprint:DLI}{eprint:dli}
```

5.7.6 JSTOR

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:jstor}{%
    \ifhyperref
    {\href{http://www.jstor.org/stable/#1}{{\small JSTOR}}}
    {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

5.7.7 Jainelibrary

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:jainlibrary}{%
Jain eLibrary\addcolon\space
\ifhyperrefsloka
{\href{http://www.jainlibrary.org/book.php?file=#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

5.7.8 DOI

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{doi}{%
    \textsc{doi}\addcolon\space
    \ifhyperref
    {\href{https://doi.org/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
    {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

5.8 Tweaks to make the citation form:- Author date: page

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{postnote}{#1}
\renewcommand{\postnotedelim}{:\,}
\renewcommand{\nameyeardelim}{ }
```

5.9 ”Forthcoming” hacks

Biblatex hacks to get pubstate (“forthcoming” etc.) behaving as it should
Biblatex manual 4.5.10

```
\DeclareLabeldate{%
```

```
    \field{date}
  \field{year}
  \field{pubstate}
  \field{eventdate}
  \field{origdate}
  \field{urldate}
  \literal{nodate}
}
```

5.10 Tighten up URL date

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{urldate}{%
    (on
    \thefield{urlday}\addspace%
    \mkbibmonth{\thefield{urlmonth}}\addspace%
    \thefield{urlyear})\isdot}
```

5.11 Hyperlink magic

Some magic from "moewe" at Stackexchange that makes hyperlinks work from citations to a list of abbreviations.

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{shorthandwidth}{%
    \bibhypertarget{shorthand:\thefield{entrykey}}
    {#1}}

\DeclareFieldFormat{bibhyperref}{%
    \iffieldundef{shorthand}
    {\bibhyperref{#1}}
    {\bibhyperlink{shorthand:\thefield{entrykey}}{#1}}}
```

TeX stops reading here.

6 Indexing for HSSA

Formerly used xindy; now updated to use xindex

```
\usepackage[imakeidx] {xindex}
% \PassOptionsToPackage{nonewpage}{imakeidx}
%
\indexsetup{level=\section*,
    noclearpage,
    firstpagestyle=fancy
}
%
\makeindex[name=lexical,
title=Lexical Index,
columns=3,
options=  --config iast --no_casesensitive --noheadings, % nocasesensitive,
%noheadings
]
%
\makeindex[name=manuscripts,
title=Index of Manuscripts,
options=  --config iast --no_casesensitive --noheadings,
columns=1]
%
```

Before the `\printindex` command say "`\indexprologue{References are to page numbers.}`"

6.1 English-Sanskrit indexes

Command for English words to be followed by Sanskrit in parentheses, and both to be sent to the lexical index.

`\saneng`

```
\newcommand{\saneng}[2]
% #1 = Sanskrit
% #2 = English
{#2 (\sansk{#1})%
     \index[lexical]{#2!#1@\emph{#1}}%
    \index[lexical]{#1@\emph{#1}!#2}}
```

`\ssaneng` A "silent" version of `\saneng` that sends items to the index but prints nothing in the main text.

```
\providecommand{\ssaneng}[2]% silent index entry
% #1 = Sanskrit
```

```
% #2 = English
{\index[lexical]{#2!#1@\emph{#1}}%
    \index[lexical]{#1@\emph{#1}!#2}}
```

Tidy up the index spacing:

```
\renewcommand\@idxitem{\par\hangindent 15\p@ }% from sanmed.sty
```

7 Commands for citing and indexing manuscripts

\MS

```
\newcommand{\MS}[1]{MS #1\index[manuscripts]{#1}}
    \let\MScite=\MS
```

And a silent version (data to index; nothing in text):

```
\newcommand{\MSsilent}[1]{\index[manuscripts]{#1}}
    \let\MSnocite=\MSsilent
```

Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

Symbols

\# 620
\, ... 660
\@DOI 98, 369, 370, 372, 375, 424, 437, 438
\@HSSAarticletitle . . . 60, 72, 190, 361, 379, 418, 435
\@HSSAauthoraddress 62, 196, 367
\@HSSAauthorname 61, 74, 193, 363, 379, 419, 434
\@HSSAfooter 66, 86, 99
\@HSSAheaderfooterfont 75, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 93, 94, 97, 99
\@HSSAissuedate 77, 365, 380
\@HSSAissuenum 76, 359, 380
\@HSSArecto 69, 71, 81, 93
\@HSSAspecialissuedetails 182, 357
\@HSSAtitle 67, 76, 380
\@HSSAverso 68, 70, 82, 94
\@LastPage 140
\@alph 538
\@anchorcolor . . . 117
\@arraycr 406
\@aualign . . . 144, 145
\@aufont 147, 149
\@centercr 454
\@citecolor 118
\@empty . . . 70, 71, 159
\@filecolor 119
\@footeraddress 158, 159
\@footerfont 153
\@idxitem 715
\@ifnextchar 601
\@ifpackageloaded 115
\@linkcolor 116
\@makecaption . . . 326
\@menucolor 121
\@minipagefalse . 334
\@minipagerestore 546
\@minus 386, 387, 390, 391, 395
\@nameuse 544
\@pagecolor 122
\@plus 386, 387, 390, 391, 395
\@startsection 385, 389, 394
\@tempboxa 330, 331, 335
\@temppdfauthor 419, 423
\@temppdftitle 418, 422
\@titlealign . 142, 143
\@titlefont . 146, 148
\@urlcolor 120, 207, 374
\\ . 61, 97, 206, 222, 233, 252, 257, 258, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 315, 406, 454
\␣ . . . 76, 319, 380, 436

A

\abovecaptionskip 328
\AD 527
\addcolon 628, 634, 640, 650, 655
\addfontfeature . . . 75, 221, 316, 383
\addspace . . . 673, 674
\addtocontents . . 138
\addtolength 472
\advance 458, 459, 460, 466
\Appendix 131
\appendix 134
\appendixname . . . 133
\arrangementX . . . 539
\arraybslash 406
\arraystretch . . . 408
\assignrefcontextentries 595
\AtBeginDocument 106, 595
\AtEndDocument . . 127
\aualign 144
\aufont 142
\Author 428
\author 61

B

\baselineskip . . . 194
\BC 527
\BCE 524
\bce 524
\beforenotesX . . . 542
\begin 167, 179, 187, 203, 220, 234, 473, 474
\begingroup 162, 215, 598
\begin{sloka} . . . 448
\belowcaptionskip 337

\bfseries 221
\bibhyperlink ... 683
\bibhyperref 682
\bibhypertarget . 677
\blx@printbibliography
..... 602, 603
\bottomfraction ..
..... 339, 345
\box 335, 468

C

\c@mpfootnote ... 538
\cclogobox 97, 403, 404
\CE 524
\ce 524
\centering .....
.. 62, 143, 145,
388, 392, 393, 397
\cjk 509
\colalignX 540
\color 165, 309, 314, 318
\colorlet 310, 413,
414, 415, 416, 417
\columnwidth 410
\copy 97
\Copyright 428
\copyright 436
\copyrightpage .. 301
\copyrightspage ..
..... 108, 214
\CopyrightURL ... 429
\covercitation .. 377
\coverlastpage 129, 302
\coverpage .. 107, 160

D

\date 64
\dblfloatpagefraction
..... 343
\dbltopfraction . 342
\DeclareFieldAlias
.... 632, 638, 644
\DeclareFieldFormat
..... 615,
616, 617, 622,
627, 633, 639,
645, 649, 654,
659, 671, 676, 680
\DeclareLabeldate 662
\DeclareSourcemap 605
\def .. 40, 42, 65, 68,
69, 75, 116, 117,
118, 119, 120,
121, 122, 133,
140, 142, 144,
146, 147, 148,
149, 153, 158,
160, 207, 214,
302, 327, 357,
359, 361, 363,
365, 367, 369,
374, 377, 383,
398, 399, 464,
524, 526, 538, 546
\definecolor . 104, 412
\delimcontext ... 599
\dev 506, 507
\devanagarifont ..
.... 500, 506, 508
\diatop 464
\dimen 465,
466, 467, 468, 469
\dn 498
\DOI 369, 371

E

\edef 600
\else 333, 373, 465
\emergencystretch 410
\emph .. 62, 196, 380,
708, 709, 713, 714
\empty ... 358, 370, 372
\end 176,
183, 198, 209,
248, 296, 478, 479
\endgroup ... 210, 297
\endlist 451
\enumitem 27
\ExecuteBibliographyOptions
..... 585

F

\fancyfoot ... 85,
86, 87, 97, 99, 100
\fancyhead . 80, 81,
82, 83, 84, 91,
92, 93, 94, 95, 96
\fancypage 90
\fancypagestyle .. 90
\fi 336, 375, 465
\field ... 663, 664,
665, 666, 667, 668
\floatpagefraction
..... 341, 347
\fontsize .....
148, 149, 154, 171
\footeraddress .. 142
\footerfont 142
\footins 47
\footnote ... 476, 545
\footnoteA 548
\footnotemargin . 351
\footnoterule ... 475
\footnoteruleA .. 537
\footnotesize . 173,
205, 219, 329, 392
\footnotetext 43
\footrulewidth 89, 102
\fspace 383, 388, 392, 393

G

\gdef 66,
68, 69, 140, 142,
144, 146, 147,
153, 158, 357,
359, 361, 363,
365, 367, 369,
370, 377, 398, 399
\geometry . 49, 49, 353
\global 334, 404
\greekfont 515

H

\hangfootnotes ... 43
\hangindent 715
\hb@xt@ 335

\hbox 404, 464, 467, 469
\headrulewidth 88, 101
\hfil 335
\href . . 98, 208, 225, 281, 287, 289, 290, 292, 294, 313, 317, 375, 615, 616, 620, 625, 630, 636, 642, 647, 652, 657
\hsize 331, 335
\hskip 456
\hspace 43, 166, 202, 544
\hss 467, 469
\HSSAarticletitle 361
\HSSAauthoraddress 367, 368
\HSSAauthorname 363, 364
\HSSAfirstpage 398, 401
\HSSAfooter . . . 65, 76
\HSSAissuedate 365, 366
\HSSAissuenum . . . 359
\HSSAjournalAbbrev 411
\HSSAlastpage 399, 402
\HSSArecto 69, 74
\HSSAshorttitle . . 73
\HSSAspecialissuedetails 357
\HSSAverso . 68, 72, 73
\ht 466
\hypersetup 361, 363, 430

I

\ifdim 331, 465
\iffieldundef . . . 681
\ifhyperref 619, 624, 629, 635, 641, 646, 656
\ifhyperrefsloka 651
\ifx 372
\includegraphics 169, 405
\index . . . 708, 709, 713, 714, 716, 718
\indexsetup 687
\input 125
\isdot 675
\item 236, 237, 238, 239, 241, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 450
\itshape . 173, 397, 538

J

\jobname 428

K

\Keywords 429

L

\langle 259, 314
\LARGE 60, 181, 189
\large . . . 192, 393, 508
\largesloka 508
\Last␣page 140
\LastPage . . . 140, 141
\LaTeX 287
\leavevmode . 456, 464
\lefthyphenmin . . 348
\leftmargin 449, 457, 458
\leftmargini 235
\leftskip 459
\let 70, 71, 73, 138, 143, 145, 159, 406, 454, 475, 476, 498, 527, 537, 545, 546, 548, 717, 719
\lettergroup 470
\linewidth . . . 166, 167, 179, 187, 202, 203, 204, 220
\list 449
\literal 669
\LoadClass 2
\long 160, 214, 302, 327

M

\makeindex . . 692, 699
\MakeLowercase . . 393
\MakeTextLowercase 19, 76, 81, 82
\maketitle 111
\MakeUppercase 388, 392
\map 607
\maps 606
\marginparwidth . . 32
\mbox 306
\medskip 172, 250, 255, 261, 271, 277, 284
\miniedition 471
\mkbibmonth 674
\MS 716
\MScite 481, 717
\MSnocite 719
\MSsilent . . . 718, 719

N

\nameyeardelim . . 661
\narrower 461
\NeedsTeXFormat . . . 1
\newbox 403
\newcommand 41, 67, 372, 406, 470, 506, 507, 508, 704, 716, 718
\newenvironment 448, 453, 471
\newfontfamily . . . 492, 500, 509, 515
\newpage . 128, 212, 302
\newrefcontext . . 597
\newtoks 371
\nolinkurl . . . 615, 616, 620, 621, 625, 626, 630, 631, 636, 637, 642, 643, 648, 652, 653, 657, 658
\normalcolor . 217, 300

\normalfont 312, 392, 393, 397
\normalfootfootmarkX 543
\normalsize 195, 388, 397
\numberline 138

O

\on@line 600
\originalfootnote 476, 545, 546

P

\p@ . . 386, 387, 390, 391, 395, 396, 715
\pagecolor 164, 216, 299, 304
\pagelayout 338
\pagestyle 79
\par . . 134, 169, 172, 175, 177, 184, 186, 191, 193, 197, 199, 201, 308, 332, 508, 715
\parbox 62
\parindent 29, 163, 302, 455
\parskip 305
\PassOptionsToPackage 685
\pdfinfo 420
\pdfstringdef 418, 419
\postnotedelim . . 660
\PreliminaryNote . 41
\printbibliography 596
\printDOI . . . 372, 381
\providecommand . 710

Q

\q 32

R

\raggedright . . 180, 188, 312, 508, 541
\raise 468
\rangle 259, 314
\relax 42, 64, 372, 450, 463, 475, 537, 540
\renewcommand 88, 89, 101, 102, 134, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 385, 389, 394, 408, 543, 660, 661, 715
\renewrobustcmd . 596
\RequirePackage 3, 22, 131, 350, 355, 356, 409
\righthyphenmin . 349
\rightmargin 449, 457, 472
\rightskip 460
\rlap 468
\rule 204, 311

S

\saneng 704
\sansk 707
\sanskritfont 492, 498
\sbox 330
\scriptsize 312
\scshape 75, 393
\section 384, 687
\selectbackgroundlanguage 124
\selectfont 171
\setbox . . 404, 464, 467
\setcounter 110, 113, 135, 136, 137, 384
\setdefaultlanguage 483
\setlength 32, 351, 407
\setlist 28
\setmainfont 487, 490, 491
\setmathfont . 529, 530
\setotherlanguage 484, 485, 486
\setuptodonotes . . 38
\skip 47
\small 62, 615, 616, 647
\smallskip 470
\space 618, 623, 628, 634, 640, 650, 655
\ssaneng 710
\step 608, 609, 610
\string 138
\subsection 389
\subsubsection . . 394

T

\tabcolsep 407
\TeX 290, 292, 295
\textbullet 319
\textdevanagari . 507
\textenglish 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 97, 99
\textfraction 340, 346
\textheight 220
\textit 233, 252, 257, 263
\textsc 288, 294, 375, 524, 526, 615, 616, 618, 623, 655
\textwidth 62, 311, 472, 474
\thecovercitation 206, 377
\thefield 673, 674, 675, 677, 683
\thefirstpage 77, 113, 381, 398
\thefootnote 42
\thelastpage 77, 381, 399
\thempfootnote . . 538
\thepage . 83, 84, 95, 96
\thispagestyle . . . 112, 161, 218, 303
\tiny 97, 206
\Title 428
\title 60

\titlealign 142
\titlefont 142
\tmptocnumberline 138
\todo 40
\topfraction . 338, 344
\toprule 18

U

\usepackage .. 27, 33, 78, 104, 427, 481, 482, 528, 531, 536, 549, 550, 554, 614, 684

V

\verb 541, 547
\vfill ... 178, 185, 200, 227, 231, 307
\vskip ... 170, 328, 337
\vspace .. 168, 191, 194, 197, 211, 324

W

\wd 331, 465

X

\xcolor 22
\XeTeX 289
\xspace 524

Z

\z@ 385, 389, 394