LaTeX class and style files for papers published in the journal HSSA

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August 22, 2022

Contents

1 Documentation for authors using LaTeX **4**

2 Documentation for LaTeX hackers converting incoming files to HSSA **5**
2.1 Prelims . . . 5
2.1.1 Metadata . . . 5
2.2 HSSA user macros . . . 5
2.2.1 AD, BC, etc. . . . 5
2.2.2 Environments for ślokas and mini-editions . . . 6
2.2.3 Citing manuscripts . . . 6
2.2.4 Making a lexical index . . . 6
2.2.5 Language-switching . . . 6
2.2.6 Citation commands . . . 7
2.2.7 Bibliography and index outputs . . . 7
2.2.8 Miscellaneous . . . 8
2.3 Standard LaTeX sectioning and similar commands . . . 8
2.4 What you get for nothing . . . 9

3 Macros in the class file for the HSSA journal: hssa.cls **10**
3.1 Set the geometry for the pages . . . 11
3.2 Front matter . . . 12
3.3 Running headers and footers . . . 12
3.4 Fancy-plus-DOI style . . . 13
3.5 Output the preliminary matter . . . 13
3.6 Output the pages that come after the article . . . 14
3.7 Arrange the appendix . . . 14
3.8 Set up the alignment and fonts of title and author names . . . 15
3.9 The content of the cover page . . . 15

3.10 The the content of the copyright page . . . 16
3.11 The content of the back cover page . . . 18
3.12 Tweak captions → footnotesize . . . 19
3.13 Page layout dimensions . . . 19
3.14 Misc layout settings . . . 19
3.15 Journal-specific user-facing macros . . . 20
3.16 Creative Commons logo . . . 21
3.17 Tweak tabular layout . . . 21
3.18 Not used? . . . 21
3.19 PDF metadata . . . 21
3.20 Hypertext links . . . 22
3.21 Simple indented, environment for Sanskrit verses . . . 22
3.22 Diatop . . . 23
3.22.1 Unknown . . . 23
3.23 Mini edition environment . . . 23
3.24 Index of Manuscripts . . . 24

4 Style file for HSSA journal: hssa.sty 25
4.1 Load basic macros for reledmac (footnote cols) . . . 25
4.2 Set up the langages and fonts, Polyglossia-style . . . 25
4.2.1 British English, Greek, Sanskrit . . . 25
4.2.2 TEX Gyre Pagella, the default roman font for HSSA . . . 25
4.2.3 Sanskrit input in Devanagari script . . . 25
4.2.4 Sanskrit input in IAST script, output in Devanagari . . . 25
4.2.5 Chinese . . . 26
4.2.6 Greek font . . . 26
4.3 Local generic author-facing macros . . . 26
4.4 Math mode with Unicode fonts . . . 26
4.5 Two-column footnote formatting . . . 27

5 Biblatex settings for HSSA 28
5.1 Load Biblatex . . . 28
5.2 Settings for oxyear . . . 28
5.3 Bibliography sorting . . . 29
5.4 Positioning of the notes . . . 29
5.5 Unused code . . . 29
5.6 URL formatting in the bibliography . . . 30
5.6.1 Buddhist Digital Resource Center . . . 30
5.6.2 ARK . . . 30
5.6.3 Archive.org . . . 30
5.6.4 Academia.edu . . . 30
5.6.5 Digital Library of India . . . 30
5.6.6 JSTOR . . . 30
5.6.7 Jainelibrary . . . 31

5.6.8 DOI 31
5.7 Tweaks to make the citation form:- Author date: page 31
5.8 ”Forthcoming” hacks 31
5.9 Old code now not needed 31
5.10 Tighten up URL date 32
5.11 More unused code 33
5.12 Hyperlink magic 33

6 Indexing for HSSA **34**
6.1 English-Sanskrit indexes 34

7 Commands for citing and indexing manuscripts **35**

Macro index **36**

1 Documentation for authors using LaTeX

If you are writing with LaTeX please observe the following guidelines:

- Use Unicode encoding for your files (i.e., for XeLaTeX or LuaTeX)
- Use the standard features of LaTeX as documented in the standard manual, *LaTeX: A Document Preparation System* by Leslie Lamport, or in *The Very Short Guide to Typesetting with LaTeX* by Peter Flynn and Silmaril Consultants (part of the TeXlive distribution and at CTAN).
- Use logical markup, not presentational markup. That means you mark things as `\chapter{xxx}`, `\footnote{xxx}`, `\sanskrit{xxx}`, `\title{xxx}`, etc., and not `\textbf{xxx}`, `\vspace{5ex}`.
- Do not use `\newcommand` or `\def` to make private commands. If this appears to be unavoidable, please contact the journal editor before proceeding.
- Provide your bibliography entries in BibTeX format. The journal uses BibLaTeX, which is flexible. So please do not use any special formatting commands or non-standard bst files. Just use `\cite{xxx}` etc. in the simplest manner.
- If you have tables, keep them simple and don't spend time putting in many horizontal and vertical lines. They will be reformatted for the journal, in any case.

The above advice is also given on the HSSA website.

2 Documentation for LaTeX hackers converting incoming files to HSSA

2.1 Prelims

Start off each HSSA article LaTeX file with the following macros:

```
\RequirePackage{snapshot}
\documentclass{hssa}
\usepackage{hssa,
hssa-biblatex}
\addbibresource{\jobname.bib}
```

Note that the article's bibliography should have the same name as the article, with the extension `.bib`.

2.1.1 Metadata

Next, use the following commands to capture the metadata for this article:

```
\HSSAissuenum{999}
\HSSAissuedate{2999}
\HSSAarticletitle{A Title}
\HSSAauthorname{A. N. Author}
\HSSAauthoraddress{University of University}
\HSSAfirstpage{000}
\HSSAlastpage{999}
\DOI{1.2/3.4.5}
```

These commands generate the right text for the front page, the copyright page and the article's title and running header.

If the running header is too long (author's love long titles), use

```
\HSSAshortarticletitle{An abbreviated title}
```

2.2 HSSA user macros

Here follow various commands for use in HSSA articles that aren't part of standard LaTeX.

2.2.1 AD, BC, etc.

\CE
\BCE

There are shortcuts for expressing the eras CE and BCE. These macros also get the fonts right. There are synonyms: use any of the following and the output will look right:

```
\bce
\BC
```

```
\BCE
%
\ce
\CE
\AD
```

Don't forget to handle the space after these macros appropriately.

`\q` Use this to make a loud, obnoxious marginal note in bright yellow box. Use it to annotate the PDF proofs for communicating with the author.

`\q{}` stands for "query," and is a tailord version of `todonotes`. In addition to the yellow box in the margin, it can also build a page index of the notes that you can print at the end of the article with `\listoftodos`.

2.2.2 Environments for ślokas and mini-editions

`miniedition` (*env.*) An environment for making apparatus notes to a single śloka or two.

`sloka` (*env.*) An environment for typesetting Sanskrit verses; pretty much the same as `verse`.

2.2.3 Citing manuscripts

`\MScite` Cite your manuscripts using the pattern "City, Library, accession number." The `\MScite` macro will print the right thing in your text, while also writing an entry to an alphabetical index of manuscripts that appears at the end of your article. Saying `\MScite{London, Wellcome, $\alpha$999}` will print "MS London, Wellcome α 999 in your text.

`\MS` `\MS` is a synonym for `\MScite`

`\MSnocite` If you want to put an entry in your index of manuscripts, but you don't want the entry printed in the main text where you're writing, use `\MSnocite`.

`\MSsilent` A synonym for `\MSnocite`.

2.2.4 Making a lexical index

`\saneng` If you say `\saneng{pūpa}{cake}` then you'll get "cake (*pūpa*)" printed in your main text. Also, an entry will be written to a lexical page index, both Sanskrit-English and English-Sanskrit.

`\ssaneng` `\ssaneng` is a silent version of the same macro that writes the index entries but puts nothing in the main text.

2.2.5 Language-switching

See the documentation for Polyglossia for details of how these are used.

`\textgreek` `\textenglish` `\textsanskrit` These macros switch to the respective languages and scripts (Devanagari for `\textsanskrit{}`).

An abbreviation for `\textsanskrit`

`\cjk` This is just a switch, so say `{\cjk X}` where X is a Chinese character.

2.2.6 Citation commands

HSSA uses the BibLaTeX macros, and the Oxref style for formatting according to the Oxford Hart's Rules guidelines. The NatBib conventions are also loaded, so you can use `\cite`, `\citep` `\citet` in the standard ways, as well as BibLaTeX's `\footcite`, `\cites`, `\parencites`, etc.

2.2.7 Bibliography and index outputs

Say `\printbibliography` at the end of the document.

Here are examples from the end of Speziale's 2019 paper that do more elaborate things.

Index prologue

```
\setlength{\shorthandwidth}{.25\textwidth}

\indexprologue{\centering\emph{References are to page numbers in this
 article.}}
```

Index of manuscripts As indexed using `\MScite` etc.

```
\printindex[manuscripts] % ditto for manuscripts

\printshorthands % uses features of biblatex-manuscripts-philology
[title=Primary Sources in Manuscripts,
type=manuscript,
%  env=details,
%sorting=special,
]
```

Index of editions

```
\printshorthands %
[title=Primary Sources in Printed Editions,
keyword=edition, % flagged as such in the bib file
%prenote=blurb01,
%sorting=special,
]
```

Index of references

```
\printbibliography
[title=Secondary Sources and Translations,
sorting=nyt,
%keyword=secondary,
notkeyword=edition,
nottype=manuscript,
] % keep the editions in the Text Editions section only
```

2.2.8 Miscellaneous

`\diatop` Puts more than one accent over a letter. This isn't available in standard LaTeX, but we philologists sometimes need it. Say, for example, `\diatop[\'|{ō}]` to get ő.

`\PreliminaryNote` For that zeroth footnote at the beginning of an article that gives acknowledgments or abbreviations. I prefer to put this material at the end of an article, in a section called "Acknowledgements."

`rotating` (*env.*) That's pretty much it.
You might want to add `\usepackage[figuresright]{rotating}` if you have some tables to go sideways.

2.3 Standard LaTeX sectioning and similar commands

`\section` Just use the normal `\section{}` commands, down to `\paragraph`.

`lettrine` The first line after a `section` is formatted with an initial drop-cap and small caps, using `\lettrine`. The three arguments are 1. line-drop and over height (always the same), 2. the drop-capital itself, and 3. the remaining letters of the word and some more words up to the end of a phrase. For example

```
\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he} object of this contribution is ...
```

How much you include in the phrase is up to you. E.g.,

```
\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he object of this contribution} is ...
```

Note that *all* the letters of the phrase should be lowercase. They will be turned into small caps, and uppercase letters won't look right. E.g.,

```
\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he mahābhārata and the rāmāyana both feature kṛṣṇa
%% ...
```

2.4 What you get for nothing

In addition to setting up the above commands, the class and style files below will handle the

- colour and layout of the front and back matter,
- the title and section headings,
- the running headers and footers,
- the two-column footnotes
- the use of TEX Gyre Pagella or other Unicode font in TEX math mode.

3 Macros in the class file for the HSSA journal: hssa.cls

This is `hssa.cls` by Dominik Wujastyk, a class file for the HSSA journal.

This documentation is created by running `hssa-documentation.dtx`, which calls `hssa.cls` and `hssa.sty`, etc.

See http://tug.org/pracjourn/2005-3/asknelly/ for a nice statement of the difference between .cls and .sty files. Here in `hssa.cls`, I'm keeping the code that is part of the core of HSSA's design. I would not expect to change things here much after 2019.

`\NeedsTeXFormat` Declare that we are using the main LaTeX2e format.

```
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
```

`\LoadClass` HSSA is based on an 11pt article style:

```
\LoadClass[11pt]{article}
```

`\RequirePackage` Here come the packages that HSSA assumes are present.

```
\RequirePackage{ %
    graphicx,
    amsmath,
    amsfonts,
    amssymb,
    textcomp, % arcane LaTeX/NFSS system for subsetting encodings.  Needed for Sigma.
    wasysym,
    polyglossia,
     hyperxmp, % to embed XMP metadata in the PDF
     hyperref,
     geometry,
    array,
    longtable,
    polyglossia,  % polyglossia calls fontspec
    multicol,
    booktabs, %professional tables \toprule etc.
    textcase, % to get \MakeTextLowercase for tweaking the running footer
    fancyhdr,
}
```

`\xcolor` Settings for the `xcolor` package

```
\RequirePackage[xetex,
    dvipdfmx,
    hyperref,
    svgnames]
    {xcolor}
```

`enumitem`

```
\usepackage{enumitem}  % supersedes mdwlist: does it globally
```

```
\setlist{noitemsep,
    %labelindent=\parindent,
    %leftmargin=*,
}
```

\q issue notes to the author in page proofs. Define \q to be \empty for the final run. Put a \newpage \listoftodos just before \end{document} to help the author.

```
\setlength{\marginparwidth}{2cm} %todonotes manual, section 1.6.5
\usepackage[colorinlistoftodos,
%    disable,
textsize=tiny,
shadow,
backgroundcolor=yellow]{todonotes}
\setuptodonotes{fancyline}
%
\def\q#1{{}\todo{#1}{}}
```

\PreliminaryNote Preliminary numberless "footnote" for abbreviations, grant references, and other general initial statements. But commonly, put this in a little "Acknowledgements" section at the end of the paper. DW

```
\newcommand{\PreliminaryNote}[1]{%
    {\def\thefootnote{\relax }%
        \footnotetext{\hspace*{-2.3em} %only if not using \hangfootnotes
            #1}}}

%DW ?
\skip\footins=24pt
%DW ?
```

\HSSAfooter

```
\def\HSSAfooter#1 %*%
      {\gdef\@HSSAfooter{#1}}
```

\@HSSAtitle

```
\newcommand{\@HSSAtitle}{History of Science in South Asia}
```

3.1 Set the geometry for the pages

geometry Set the geometry for the pages DW

```
\geometry{twoside,
 paperwidth=210mm,
 paperheight=297mm,
 textheight=562pt,
 textwidth=384pt,
 centering,
 headheight=30pt,
```

```
  headsep=18pt,
  footskip= 42pt, %24pt,
  footnotesep=24pt plus 2pt minus 12pt,
 }
```

3.2 Front matter

\title I thought about doing something like this:
\author `\newenvironment{frontmatter}{}{\maketitle}`
\date but then gave that up.

\title

```
\title{\LARGE \@HSSAarticletitle }
```

\author Put the author's address in a parbox because it may have hard linebreaks (\\) that can cause trouble. This happened in Speziale 2019. I still don't know why the linebreak is allowed after the authorname but not in the address.

```
\author{\@HSSAauthorname\\ [1ex]
    \parbox{\textwidth}{\small\centering\emph{\@HSSAauthoraddress}}
}
```

\date No date.

```
\date{\relax }
```

3.3 Running headers and footers

\HSSAverso Variable that collect the page header of the verso pages.

```
\def\HSSAverso#1{\gdef\@HSSAverso{#1}}
```

\HSSArecto Ditto for the recto, and initialize them both to nothing.

```
\def\HSSArecto#1{\gdef\@HSSArecto{#1}}
\let\@HSSAverso\@empty
\let\@HSSArecto\@empty
```

Now the HSSA journal running headers, footers and cover citation. Set the shorttitle to be the same as `\HSSAverso` unless the author redefines it in the document preamble.

```
\HSSAverso{\@HSSAarticletitle }
  \let\HSSAshorttitle\HSSAverso
\HSSArecto{\@HSSAauthorname }
```

\@HSSAheaderfooterfont Set up the font that will be used for running headers and footers. Small caps, and a bit of extra space, 7%, of the font's point size, between each letter (LetterSpace is from fontspec).

```
\def\@HSSAheaderfooterfont{\scshape\addfontfeature{LetterSpace=7}}
```

\HSSAfooter Use the \MakeTextLowercase macro from the textcase package and construct the running footer for each page.

```
\HSSAfooter{\MakeTextLowercase{\@HSSAtitle}\ \@HSSAissuenum\
    (\@HSSAissuedate) \thefirstpage--\thelastpage}
```

Now the fancy header setup, which should be done after the geometry setup.

```
%\usepackage{fancyhdr} % after the geometry setup
\pagestyle{fancy}
\fancyhead{}
\fancyhead[CO]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\MakeTextLowercase{\@HSSArecto}}}
\fancyhead[CE]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\MakeTextLowercase{\@HSSAverso}}}
\fancyhead[RO]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\thepage}}
\fancyhead[LE]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\thepage}}
\fancyfoot[L]{}
\fancyfoot[C]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\@HSSAfooter}}
\fancyfoot[R]{}
\renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0pt}
\renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt}
```

3.4 Fancy-plus-DOI style

\fancypage Make a style for the first page that has the DOI in the bottom right

```
\fancypagestyle{fancy-plus-DOI}{%
\fancyhead{}
\fancyhead[R]{}
%\fancyhead[CO]{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\@HSSArecto}
%\fancyhead[CE]{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\@HSSAverso}
%\fancyhead[RO]{\thepage}
%\fancyhead[LE]{\thepage}
\fancyfoot[L]{\copy\cclogobox\\ \tiny\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont
    \href{http://doi.org/\@DOI}{doi: \@DOI}}}
\fancyfoot[C]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\@HSSAfooter}}
\fancyfoot[R]{}
%\renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0pt}
%\renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt}%
}
```

\definecolor This is the colour that will be used for the URL links; it's dark, so that it doesn't disturb the reading as much as the standard blue would do.

```
%DW
\usepackage{color}
\definecolor{darkbrown}{rgb}{0.4, 0.26, 0.13} % from http://latexcolor.com/
```

3.5 Output the preliminary matter

\AtBeginDocument

```
%DW
```

```
\AtBeginDocument{%
    \coverpage
    \copyrightspage
    %
    \setcounter{page}{0}
    \maketitle
    \thispagestyle{fancy-plus-DOI}
    \setcounter{page}{\thefirstpage}
%
%\@ifpackageloaded{hyperref}
    \def\@linkcolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@anchorcolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@citecolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@filecolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@urlcolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@menucolor{darkbrown}
    \def\@pagecolor{darkbrown}
%
    \selectbackgroundlanguage{english}
    \input{sanskrit-hyphenations}    % for some reason this doesn't work
}
```

3.6 Output the pages that come after the article

`\AtEndDocument`

```
\AtEndDocument{%
    \newpage
    \coverlastpage
}
```

3.7 Arrange the appendix

`Appendix`

```
% Consider using \RequirePackage[title]{appendix}
%
\def\appendixname{Appendix}
\renewcommand\appendix{\par
  \setcounter{section}{0}%
  \setcounter{subsection}{0}%
  \setcounter{equation}{0}
  \addtocontents{toc}{\string\let\string\numberline\string\tmptocnumberline}{}{}
}
```

`Last page` Define the last page number and set it to 100

```
\def\LastPage#1{\gdef\@LastPage{#1}}
\LastPage{100}
```

3.8 Set up the alignment and fonts of title and author names

\titlealign

```
\def\titlealign#1{\gdef\@titlealign{#1}}
\let\@titlealign\centering
\def\aualign#1{\gdef\@aualign{#1}}
\let\@aualign\centering
\def\titlefont#1{\gdef\@titlefont{#1}}
\def\aufont#1{\gdef\@aufont{#1}}
\def\@titlefont{\fontsize{20}{24}}
\def\@aufont{\fontsize{10}{12}}
%
% Footer font
%
\def\footerfont#1{\gdef\@footerfont{#1}}
\footerfont{\fontsize{7}{8}}
%
% Footer address
%
\def\footeraddress#1{\gdef\@footeraddress{#1}}
\let\@footeraddress\@empty
```

3.9 The content of the cover page

\coverpage

```
\long\def\coverpage{%
    \thispagestyle{empty}
    \begingroup
    \parindent0pt
    \pagecolor{pagecolor}
    \color{Maroon!20}
    \hspace*{-.05\linewidth}%
    \begin{minipage}{1.1\linewidth}%
        \vspace*{-18pt}%
        \includegraphics[width=50mm]{logo.eps}\par
        \vskip-12pt
        \fontsize{30}{36}\selectfont
        History of Science in South Asia\par\medskip
        \footnotesize\itshape
        A journal for the history of all forms of scientific thought and
        action, ancient and modern, in all regions of South Asia\par
    \end{minipage}
    \par
    \vfill
    \begin{minipage}{\linewidth}
        \raggedright
        \LARGE
        \@HSSAspecialissuedetails
    \end{minipage}
```

```
    \par
    \vfill
    \par
    \begin{minipage}{\linewidth} % Here's the main title and author and affiliation
        \raggedright
        \LARGE
        \@HSSAarticletitle
        \par\vspace*{10mm}
        \large
        \@HSSAauthorname\par
        \vspace{.8\baselineskip}
        \normalsize
        \emph{\@HSSAauthoraddress}
        \par\vspace*{10mm}
    \end{minipage}
    \par
    \vfill
    \par
    \hspace*{-.05\linewidth}%
    \begin{minipage}{1.1\linewidth}
        \rule{\linewidth}{.1pt}
        \footnotesize
        {\tiny MLA} style citation form:  \thecovercitation \\[3pt]
        Online version available at: {\def\@urlcolor{Maroon!20}%
            \href{http://hssa-journal.org}{http://hssa-journal.org}}
    \end{minipage}
  \endgroup
    \vspace{-10mm}
    \newpage
} % end coverpage
```

3.10 The the content of the copyright page

\copyrightspage

```
\long\def\copyrightspage{%
    \begingroup
    \pagecolor{white}
    \normalcolor
    \thispagestyle{empty}
    \footnotesize
    \begin{minipage}[t][.98\textheight][t]{\linewidth}
        {\addfontfeature{LetterSpace=8}\bfseries
            HISTORY OF SCIENCE IN SOUTH ASIA}\\
        A journal for the history of all forms of scientific thought and action,
        ancient and modern, in all regions of South Asia, published online
        at \href{http://hssa-journal.org}{http://hssa-journal.org}

        \vfill

```

```
ISSN 2369-775X

\vfill

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\textit{Publisher:}\\[4pt]
    History of Science in South Asia

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280
281         Copyrights of all the articles rest with the respective authors and
282         published under the provisions of
283         \href{http://www.creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/}{Creative Commons
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285
286         \medskip
287
288         The electronic versions were generated from sources marked up in
289         \href{http://www.latex-project.org}{\LaTeX}{} in a computer running
290         \textsc{gnu/linux} operating system. \textsc{pdf} was typeset
291         using \href{http://tug.org/xetex/}{\XeTeX}{} from
292         \href{http://tug.org/texlive/}{\TeX Live}.
293         The base font used for Latin script and oldstyle numerals  was
294         \href{http://www.gust.org.pl/projects/e-foundry/tex-gyre/pagella}{\TeX{}
295             Gyre Pagella}  developed by
296         \href{http://www.gust.org.pl}{\textsc{gust}}, the Polish
297         \TeX{} Users Group.
298     \end{minipage}
299     \endgroup
300
301     \pagecolor{white}
302     \normalcolor
303 } % end \copyrightpage
```

3.11 The content of the back cover page

\coverlastpage

```
304 \long\def\coverlastpage{\newpage\parindent=0pt
305     \thispagestyle{empty}
306     \pagecolor{pagecolor}
307     \parskip=0pt
308     \mbox{}
309     \vfill
310     \par
311     \color{endscriptcolor}
312     \colorlet{urlcolor}{endurlcolor}
313     \rule[3pt]{\textwidth}{.2pt}
314     {\normalfont\scriptsize\raggedright Please write to
315         \href{mailto:wujastyk@ualberta.ca}
316             {\color{white}$\langle$wujastyk@ualberta.ca$\rangle$}
317         to file bugs/problem reports, feature requests and to get involved. \\
318         %   \addfontfeature{LetterSpace=6}%
319         \href{http://hssa-journal.org}
320             {\color{white}The History of Science in South Asia}
321         \textbullet\
322         Department of History and Classics,
323         2--81 HM Tory Building, University of Alberta,
324         Edmonton, AB, T6G 2H4,
```

```
        Canada.}%
    \vspace*{-20pt}
}
```

3.12 Tweak captions → footnotesize

\@makecaption

```
% originally for Speziale
\long\def\@makecaption#1#2{%
    \vskip\abovecaptionskip
    \footnotesize % added footnotesize
    \sbox\@tempboxa{#1: #2}%
    \ifdim \wd\@tempboxa >\hsize
    #1: #2\par
    \else
    \global \@minipagefalse
    \hb@xt@\hsize{\hfil\box\@tempboxa\hfil}%
    \fi
    \vskip\belowcaptionskip}
```

3.13 Page layout dimensions

DW can this be superseded by the geometry package?

pagelayout

```
\renewcommand\topfraction{1}
\renewcommand\bottomfraction{.8}
\renewcommand\textfraction{0}
\renewcommand\floatpagefraction{.8}    % 0.95 better ????
\renewcommand\dbltopfraction{1}
\renewcommand\dblfloatpagefraction{.8}
\renewcommand\topfraction{1}
\renewcommand\bottomfraction{.8}
\renewcommand\textfraction{0.1}
\renewcommand\floatpagefraction{0.95}  % was 0.8 changed 1
```

3.14 Misc layout settings

```
\lefthyphenmin=3
\righthyphenmin=3
%\RequirePackage[hang]{footmisc}
%\setlength\footnotemargin{.8em}

%\geometry{footskip=42pt}

\RequirePackage{lettrine}
\RequirePackage[normalem]{ulem}
```

3.15 Journal-specific user-facing macros

\HSSAspecialissuedetails Only for for guest-edited single-theme issues.

```
\def\HSSAspecialissuedetails#1{\gdef\@HSSAspecialissuedetails{#1}}
\HSSAspecialissuedetails{\empty }
```

\HSSAissuenum Provide user command \HSSAissuenum.

```
\def\HSSAissuenum#1{\gdef\@HSSAissuenum{#1}}
\HSSAissuenum{999}
```

\HSSAarticletitle Provide user command \HSSAarticletitle

```
\def\HSSAarticletitle#1{\gdef\@HSSAarticletitle{#1}\hypersetup{pdftitle=#1}}
\HSSAarticletitle{My Life}
```

Provide user command \HSSAauthorname

```
\def\HSSAauthorname#1{\gdef\@HSSAauthorname{#1}\hypersetup{pdfauthor=#1}}
\HSSAauthorname{Joe Bloggs}
```

Provide user command \HSSAissuedate

```
\def\HSSAissuedate#1{\gdef\@HSSAissuedate{#1}}
\HSSAissuedate{1900}
```

Provide user command \HSSAauthoraddress

```
\def\HSSAauthoraddress#1{\gdef\@HSSAauthoraddress{#1}}
\HSSAauthoraddress{Timbuktu}
```

Collect DOI info when ready and print it in covercitation Provide DOI when we have it.

```
\def\DOI#1{\gdef\@DOI{#1}}
\gdef\@DOI{\empty}
%%\newtoks\DOI
\newcommand{\printDOI}{\ifx\@DOI\empty\relax
    \else
    {\def\@urlcolor{Maroon!20}
        \textsc{doi:} \href{https://doi.org/\@DOI}{\@DOI}.\fi }
}
```

Say \DOI{xxx}, and then later \printDOI where you want it printed.

\covercitation Gather the required information for the MLA cover citation and format it for output

```
\def\covercitation#1{\gdef\thecovercitation{#1}}
%
\covercitation{\@HSSAauthorname.  "\@HSSAarticletitle."
    \emph{\@HSSAtitle}, \@HSSAissuenum\ (\@HSSAissuedate):
    \thefirstpage--\thelastpage. \printDOI }
%/DW

\def\fspace#1{\addfontfeature{LetterSpace=#1}}
```

\section

```
\setcounter{secnumdepth}{1}
\renewcommand\section{\@startsection {section}{1}{\z@}%
    {-18\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
    {9\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
    {\normalsize\centering\fspace{10}\MakeUppercase}}
\renewcommand\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}{\z@}%
    {-15\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
    {6\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
    %           {\normalfont\footnotesize\fspace{10}\centering\MakeUppercase}}
    {\normalfont\large\scshape\fspace{8}\centering\MakeLowercase}}
\renewcommand\subsubsection{\@startsection{subsubsection}{3}{\z@}%
    {-15\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
    {\p@}%
    {\normalfont\normalsize\itshape\centering}}

\def\HSSAfirstpage#1{\gdef\thefirstpage{#1}}
\def\HSSAlastpage#1{\gdef\thelastpage{#1}}
% Initialize the values:
\HSSAfirstpage{000}
\HSSAlastpage{999}
```

3.16 Creative Commons logo

```
\newbox\cclogobox
\global\setbox\cclogobox=\hbox{%
    \includegraphics[width=10mm]{/home/dom/Dropbox/localtexmf/tex/HSSA/cc-by-sa.eps}}
```

3.17 Tweak tabular layout

```
\newcommand\arraybslash{\let\\\@arraycr}
\setlength\tabcolsep{1mm}
\renewcommand\arraystretch{1.3}

\RequirePackage{xltxtra}
\emergencystretch=.1\columnwidth
```

3.18 Not used?

```
%\HSSAjournalAbbrev{Hist.~Sci.~South Asia}
\definecolor{bg}{HTML}{600000}
\colorlet{pagecolor}{bg}
\colorlet{urlcolor}{black!50}
\colorlet{endurlcolor}{pagecolor!30}
\colorlet{linkcolor}{black!50}
\colorlet{endscriptcolor}{pagecolor!20}
```

3.19 PDF metadata

Commented out because it interferes with other stuff.

```
%     \pdfstringdef{\@temppdftitle}{\@HSSAarticletitle}
```

```
%    \pdfstringdef{\@temppdfauthor}{\@HSSAauthorname}
%    \pdfinfo{%
%        % copying out title because of macro expansion problems
%              /Title (\@temppdftitle)
%              /Author (\@temppdfauthor)
%        /Keywords (DOI: https://doi.org/\@DOI)
%    }
%}
```

The pdfx package clashes with using \hypersetup to embed XMP data. Commented out.

```
%\usepackage[a-1b]{pdfx} % get an archival PDF
% optionally, create a file \jobname.xmpdata with \Author{} \Title{} \Copyright{}
% \CopyrightURL{} \Keywords{}
```

3.20 Hypertext links

\hypersetup Settings for hypertext links, used by hyperref. These settings also include hyperxmp settings to embed XMP metadata in the PDF. The \@ macros don't expand at the right time. A problem for another day. In any case, hyperxmp seems to get more or less the right data from \author etc.

```
\hypersetup{colorlinks=true,
    bookmarksopen=false,
    pdfpagescrop={39 62 554 759},
    % now hyperxmp settings:
%    pdfauthor={\@HSSAauthorname},
%    pdftitle={\@HSSAarticletitle},
    pdfcopyright={\copyright\ The Author},
%    pdfdoi={\@DOI },
%    pdfurl={https://doi.org/\@DOI},
    pdfissn={2369-775X},
    pdflicenseurl={https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/},
    pdfpublication={History of Science in South Asia},
    pdfcaptionwriter={Dominik Wujastyk},
    pdfurl={https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/hssa/},
    pdfpublisher={University of Alberta Library},
    pdfpubtype={journal},
    pdfpubstatus={VoR}, % Version of Record
}
```

3.21 Simple indented, environment for Sanskrit verses

\begin{sloka}

```
%\newenvironment{sloka}
% {\list{}{\rightmargin\leftmargin}%
%    \item\relax}
%{\endlist}
%
```

```
\newenvironment{sloka} % tweaked from verse
{\let\\\@centercr
    \parindent 1em
    \leavevmode \hskip-.03em
    %    \rightmargin \leftmargin
    %    \advance \leftmargin 10em
    %   \advance\leftskip 2em
    %    \advance\rightskip 2em
    %\narrower
}
{\relax }
```

3.22 Diatop

`\diatop` `\diatop`, used for r underdot overbar (ṝ, F6, 246) See Conference Proceedings, *TeXniques* no. 5, p. 11.

```
    \def\diatop[#1|#2]{\leavevmode{\setbox1=\hbox{{#1{}}}\setbox2=\hbox{{#2{}}}%
        \dimen0=\ifdim\wd1>\wd2\wd1\else\wd2\fi%
        \dimen1=\ht2\advance\dimen1by-1ex%
        \setbox1=\hbox to1\dimen0{\hss#1\hss}%
        \rlap{\raise1\dimen1\box1}%
        \hbox to1\dimen0{\hss#2\hss}}}%
```

E.g. of use: `\diatop[\'|{\=o}]` gives o macron acute.

3.22.1 Unknown

Again, what's this? "get rid of the alphabetic headers"?

```
    \newcommand{\lettergroup}[1]{\smallskip }
```

3.23 Mini edition environment

`miniedition` Documented at the Cikitsā blog.

```
\newenvironment{miniedition}
    {\addtolength{\textwidth}{-\rightmargin} % width of the quote environment
        \begin{quote}
            \begin{ }{\textwidth}
                \let\footnoterule\relax
                % \let\footnote\originalfootnote
            }
            {\end{minipage}
        \end{quote}
    }
```

Resetting `\footnote` to `\originalfootnote` is no longer needed. Standard non-reledmac LaTeX footnotes are now restored by the `\@minipagerestore` hook in the file `hssa-reledmac.sty`.

3.24 Index of Manuscripts

\MScite The command \MScite is defined in hssa-indexing.sty

```
483          \usepackage{hssa-indexing}
```

Usage:

```
\MScite{London Wellcome Indic alpha 23}
\printindex[manuscripts]
```

4 Style file for HSSA journal: hssa.sty

Style file for the HSSA journal.[1] Here in hssa.sty, I'm keeping the code that is not part of the core of HSSA's design, including calls to other style files that might or might not be included for different articles.

4.1 Load basic macros for reledmac (footnote cols)

```
\usepackage{hssa-reledmac} % journal home style, two-col footnotes
```

We don't load `hssa-biblatex` as an option here because it is already loaded in `hssa.cls`; it's a permanent feature of HSSA.

4.2 Set up the langages and fonts, Polyglossia-style

4.2.1 British English, Greek, Sanskrit

```
\setdefaultlanguage[variant=british]{english}
%\setotherlanguage{japanese} % still experimental in Polyglossia
\setotherlanguage{greek}
\setotherlanguage{sanskrit}
```

4.2.2 TEX Gyre Pagella, the default roman font for HSSA

```
\setmainfont[Ligatures=TeX,
  Mapping=tex-text,
  Numbers=OldStyle]{TeX Gyre Pagella}
%\setmainfont[Scale=1.05]{Alegreya} % quite nice; superscripts not smaller
%\setmainfont{Libertinus Serif} % looks good; does math
```

4.2.3 Sanskrit input in Devanagari script

```
\newfontfamily\sanskritfont[Script=Devanagari,
  %Mapping=RomDev,
  FakeStretch=1.08, % improves Sanskrit 2003
  ]
{Sanskrit 2003}
 %  {Murty Sanskrit}
\let\dn\sanskritfont %for legacy Velthuis-encoded documents
```

4.2.4 Sanskrit input in IAST script, output in Devanagari

```
% Sanskrit input in IAST
\newfontfamily\devanagarifont[Script=Devanagari,
Mapping=RomDev,
FakeStretch=1.08, % improves Sanskrit 2003
]
%  {Murty Sanskrit}
{Sanskrit 2003}
\newcommand{\dev}[1]{{\devanagarifont#1}}
```

[1] See http://tug.org/pracjourn/2005-3/asknelly/ for a nice statement of the difference between .cls and .sty files.

```
%\newcommand{\dev}[1]{\textdevanagari{#1}}
\newcommand{\largesloka}[1]{{\raggedright \devanagarifont\large #1\par}}
```

4.2.5 Chinese

```
\newfontfamily\cjk[Script=CJK,Mapping=tex-text,Scale=MatchLowercase]
%{IPAexMincho} % missing
%{TakaoPGothic}
{Yu Mincho}
%
```

4.2.6 Greek font

```
% Greek
\newfontfamily\greekfont{Gentium Plus}[Script=Greek,
    Mapping=tex-text,
    Scale=MatchUppercase]
%
%{Old Standard}
%{GFS Porson}
%{GFS Didot}
%{Galatia SIL}
%{Linux Libertine O}
```

See Stackexchange about Greek fonts.

4.3 Local generic author-facing macros

\bce
\ce
\BCE
\CE

```
\def\bce{\textsc{bce}} % I took out the final \xspace
   % because it's behaviour is hard to predict - DW
\def\ce{\textsc{ce}} % ditto.
\let\BC\bce \let\BCE\bce \let\AD\ce \let\CE\ce
```

4.4 Math mode with Unicode fonts

```
\usepackage{unicode-math} % must load after amsmath; see manual ch. 3
%\setmathfont{texgyrepagella-math.otf} % doesn't have old style numerals.
\setmathfont{Asana Math}[Numbers=OldStyle]
```

4.5 Two-column footnote formatting

With help from EDMAC and Stackexchange.

```
\usepackage[nocritical,
    noend,
    %noeledsec,
    %noledgroup,
    series={A,B}]{reledmac}
\usepackage{setspace}
%\let\footnoteruleA=\relax % do we want a footnoterule?
\def\thempfootnote{{\itshape\@alph\c@mpfootnote}} % from latex.ltx
\arrangementX[A]{twocol}
\colalignX{\relax } % looks better.  But should we optimize narrow columns
%by going  \verb"\raggedright"?
\beforenotesX{2em plus 1.5em minus 1.5em} % spacing above notes
\renewcommand*{\normalfootfootmarkX}[1]{%
    \@nameuse{@thefnmark#1}\hspace*{.5em}}
```

`\footnote` `\footnote` is not going to be the standard LaTeX footnote. So store the standard version. Then restore the standard `\footnote` when inside `minipage` environment.

Finally, make the command `\footnote` into the reledmac two-column command.

```
\let\originalfootnote=\footnote % store this for use in minipages
\def\@minipagerestore{\let\footnote\originalfootnote} % restore standard \footnote
% Now change \verb"\footnote" to the reledmac version:
\let\footnote=\footnoteA
```

Stackexchange help.

```
\usepackage{microtype}
```

5 Biblatex settings for HSSA

Don't need this at present:

```
% \usepackage[%
% tools={manuscripts},
% bibstyle={authoryear},
% ]{biblatex-multiple-dm} % for biblatex-manuscripts-philology
```

5.1 Load Biblatex

```
\usepackage[%
backend=biber,
%bibstyle=multiple-dm, % for biblatex-manuscripts-philology
%citestyle=authoryear-comp,
%
% now oxref:
style=oxyear,
dashed=true,
usetranslator=true,% see oxref documentation para 2.1.10
%ibidtracker=constrict,
%ibidpage=false,
%pagetracker=page,
%idemtracker=constrict,
sorting=ynt,
```

see Cikitsā blog post.

```
sortcites=true,
backref=false,
date=comp,
datecirca=true,
dateuncertain=true,
bibencoding=auto,
hyperref=auto,
isbn=true,
doi=true,
language=auto,
natbib=true,
texencoding=auto,
url=true,
urldate=short,
useprefix=true,
%refsection=section,
maxbibnames=10]{biblatex}
```

5.2 Settings for oxyear

```
\ExecuteBibliographyOptions[% for biblatex-oxyear
book,
mvbook,
mvcollection,
```

```
inbook,
incollection,
inreference,
collection,
reference,
mvreference]{useeditor=true,usetranslator=true}

\AtBeginDocument{\assignrefcontextentries[]{*}}
```

See Cikitsā blog post.

5.3 Bibliography sorting

To avoid saying `\newrefcontext[sorting=nyt]` before `\printbibliography` in every document redefine `\printbibliography` (from biblatex.sty):

`\printbibliography`

```
\renewrobustcmd*{\printbibliography}{%
    \newrefcontext[sorting=nyt] % added this line
    \begingroup
    \delimcontext{bib}%
    \edef\on@line{\on@line}%
    \@ifnextchar[%]
    {\blx@printbibliography}
    {\blx@printbibliography[]}}
```

5.4 Positioning of the notes

To make bibtex notes print last, like addendums from Stackexchange.

```
\DeclareSourcemap{
\maps[datatype=bibtex]{
\map{
\step[fieldsource=note, final]
\step[fieldset=addendum, origfieldval, final]
\step[fieldset=note, null]
}
}
}

\usepackage{csquotes}
```

5.5 Unused code

Biblatex documentation 4.11. and macros from biblatex.def Enable hot URLs for PDFs at Archive.org and Academia.edu etc.

Make URLs smaller:

```
%\DeclareFieldFormat{url}{\textsc{url:} {\small \href{#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}}
%\DeclareFieldFormat{doi}{\textsc{doi:} {\small \href{#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}}
```

5.6 URL formatting in the bibliography

5.6.1 Buddhist Digital Resource Center

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:tbrc}{%
    \textsc{TBRC}\space
    \ifhyperref
    {\href{https://www.tbrc.org/\#!rid=#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
%
```

5.6.2 ARK

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:ark}{%
\textsc{ark:}\space
\ifhyperref
{\href{https://n2t.net/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
%
```

5.6.3 Archive.org

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:archive}{%
Internet Archive\addcolon\space
\ifhyperref
{\href{http://archive.org/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
\DeclareFieldAlias{eprint:archiveorg}{eprint:archive}

%
```

5.6.4 Academia.edu

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:academia}{%
Academia.edu\addcolon\space
\ifhyperref
{\href{http://www.academia.edu/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
\DeclareFieldAlias{eprint:academia.edu}{eprint:academia}
%
```

5.6.5 Digital Library of India

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:dli}{%
DLI\addcolon\space
\ifhyperref
{\href{http://www.dli.gov.in/cgi-bin/DBscripts/allmetainfo.cgi?barcode=#1/}{\nolinkur
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
\DeclareFieldAlias{eprint:DLI}{eprint:dli}
%
```

5.6.6 JSTOR

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:jstor}{%
```

```
    \ifhyperref
    {\href{http://www.jstor.org/stable/#1}{{\small JSTOR}}}
    {\nolinkurl{#1}}}

%
```

5.6.7 Jainelibrary

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:jainlibrary}{%
Jain eLibrary\addcolon\space
\ifhyperrefsloka
{\href{http://www.jainlibrary.org/book.php?file=#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
%
```

5.6.8 DOI

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{doi}{%
    \textsc{doi}\addcolon\space
    \ifhyperref
    {\href{https://doi.org/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
    {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

5.7 Tweaks to make the citation form:- Author date: page

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{postnote}{#1}
\renewcommand{\postnotedelim}{:\,}
\renewcommand{\nameyeardelim}{ }
```

5.8 ”Forthcoming” hacks

Biblatex hacks to get pubstate (“forthcoming” etc.) behaving as it should Biblatex manual 4.5.10

```
\DeclareLabeldate{%
    \field{date}
  \field{year}
  \field{pubstate}
  \field{eventdate}
  \field{origdate}
  \field{urldate}
  \literal{nodate}
}
```

5.9 Old code now not needed

Redefinition from bbx/standard.bbx to stop pubstate printing after an addendum

```
%\renewbibmacro*{addendum+pubstate}{%
%    \printfield{addendum}%
%    % \newunit\newblock
%    % \printfield{pubstate}
%}
```

```
%\href{https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/384172/bibliography-entries-with-pubst
%    \begin{macrocode}
%\renewbibmacro*{date}{%
%    \ifboolexpr{ test {\iffieldundef{year}} and not test {\iffieldundef{pubstate}} }
%    {\printfield{pubstate}}%
%    {\printdate}}
%
%\renewbibmacro*{addendum+pubstate}{%
%    \printfield{addendum}%
%    \newunit\newblock
%    \iffieldundef{year}
%    {}
%    {\printfield{pubstate}}}
```

Stackexchange.

```
%\renewbibmacro*{cite:ibid}{%
%    \printtext{%
%        \bibhyperlink{cite\csuse{cbx@lastcite@\thefield{entrykey}}}{%
%            \ifloccit
%            {\bibstring[\mkibid]{ibidem}%
%                \global\toggletrue{cbx:loccit}}
%            {\bibstring[\mkibid]{idem\thefield{gender}}}
%        }}}
%
%        \newbibmacro*{cite:ibid}{%
%            \printtext{%
%                \bibhyperlink{cite\csuse{cbx@lastcite@\thefield{entrykey}}}
%                {\bibstring[\mkibid]{ibidem}}}%
%            \ifloccit
%            {\global\toggletrue{cbx:loccit}}
%            {}}
%
%\renewbibmacro*{cite:ibid}{%
%    \printtext[bibhyperref]{%
%    \ifloccit
%    {\bibstring[\mkibid]{ibidem}%
%          \global\booltrue{cbx:loccit}}
%    {\bibstring[\mkibid]{idem\thefield{gender}}}}}

% from
%\href{https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/194575/altering-date-format-in-referen
% help}.
%\DeclareFieldFormat{urldate}{%
%    \thefield{urlday}\adddot\addspace%
%    \mkbibmonth{\thefield{urlmonth}}\adddot\addspace%
%    \thefield{urlyear}\isdot}
```

5.10 Tighten up URL date

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{urldate}{%
    (on
    \thefield{urlday}\addspace%
    \mkbibmonth{\thefield{urlmonth}}\addspace%
    \thefield{urlyear})\isdot}
```

5.11 More unused code

```

%\usepackage{xurl} % get better formatting; no, leave it to biblatex
```

5.12 Hyperlink magic

Some magic from "moewe" at Stackexchange that makes hyperlinks work from citations to a list of abbreviations.

```
\DeclareFieldFormat{shorthandwidth}{%
    \bibhypertarget{shorthand:\thefield{entrykey}}
    {#1}}

\DeclareFieldFormat{bibhyperref}{%
    \iffieldundef{shorthand}
    {\bibhyperref{#1}}
    {\bibhyperlink{shorthand:\thefield{entrykey}}{#1}}}
```

6 Indexing for HSSA

Formerly used xindy; now updated to use xindex

```
\usepackage[imakeidx] {xindex}
% \PassOptionsToPackage{nonewpage}{imakeidx}
%
\indexsetup{level=\section*,
    noclearpage,
    firstpagestyle=fancy
}
%
\makeindex[name=lexical,
title=Lexical Index,
columns=3,
options=  --config iast --no_casesensitive --noheadings, % nocasesensitive,
%noheadings
]
%
\makeindex[name=manuscripts,
title=Index of Manuscripts,
options=  --config iast --no_casesensitive --noheadings,
columns=1]
%
```

Before the \printindex command say "\indexprologue{References are to page numbers.}"

6.1 English-Sanskrit indexes

Command for English words to be followed by Sanskrit in parentheses, and both to be sent to the lexical index.

\saneng

```
\newcommand{\saneng}[2]
% #1 = Sanskrit
% #2 = English
{#2 (\sansk{#1})%
     \index[lexical]{#2!#1@\emph{#1}}%
    \index[lexical]{#1@\emph{#1}!#2}}
```

\ssaneng A "silent" version of \saneng that sends items to the index but prints nothing in the main text.

```
\providecommand{\ssaneng}[2]% silent index entry
% #1 = Sanskrit
% #2 = English
{\index[lexical]{#2!#1@\emph{#1}}%
    \index[lexical]{#1@\emph{#1}!#2}}
```

Tidy up the index spacing:

```
\renewcommand\@idxitem{\par\hangindent 15\p@ }% from sanmed.sty
```

7 Commands for citing and indexing manuscripts

\MS

```
\newcommand{\MS}[1]{MS #1\index[manuscripts]{#1}}
    \let\MScite=\MS
```

And a silent version (data to index; nothing in text):

```
\newcommand{\MSsilent}[1]{\index[manuscripts]{#1}}
    \let\MSnocite=\MSsilent
```

Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

Symbols

\# 622
\, ... 671
\@DOI 98, 371, 372, 374, 377, 426, 439, 440
\@HSSAarticletitle . . 63, 72, 192, 363, 381, 420, 437
\@HSSAauthoraddress 65, 198, 369
\@HSSAauthorname . . . 64, 74, 195, 365, 381, 421, 436
\@HSSAfooter 50, 86, 99
\@HSSAheaderfooterfont 75, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 93, 94, 97, 99
\@HSSAissuedate 77, 367, 382
\@HSSAissuenum 76, 361, 382
\@HSSArecto 69, 71, 81, 93
\@HSSAspecialissuedetails 184, 359
\@HSSAtitle 51, 76, 382
\@HSSAverso 68, 70, 82, 94
\@LastPage 142
\@alph 540
\@anchorcolor . . . 119
\@arraycr 408
\@aualign . . . 146, 147
\@aufont 149, 151
\@centercr 456
\@citecolor 120
\@empty . . . 70, 71, 161
\@filecolor 121
\@footeraddress 160, 161
\@footerfont 155
\@idxitem 777
\@ifnextchar 604
\@ifpackageloaded 117
\@linkcolor 118
\@makecaption . . . 328
\@menucolor 123
\@minipagefalse . 336
\@minipagerestore 548
\@minus 388, 389, 392, 393, 397
\@nameuse 546
\@pagecolor 124
\@plus 388, 389, 392, 393, 397
\@startsection 387, 391, 396
\@tempboxa 332, 333, 337
\@temppdfauthor 421, 425
\@temppdftitle 420, 424
\@titlealign . 144, 145
\@titlefont . 148, 150
\@urlcolor 122, 209, 376
\\ . 64, 97, 208, 224, 235, 254, 259, 260, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 317, 408, 456
\␣ . . . 76, 321, 382, 438

A

\abovecaptionskip 330
\AD 529
\addcolon . . . 632, 640, 647, 660, 666
\adddot 728, 729
\addfontfeature . . . 75, 223, 318, 385
\addspace 728, 729, 733, 734
\addtocontents . . 140
\addtolength 474
\advance 460, 461, 462, 468
\Appendix 133
\appendix 136
\appendixname . . . 135
\arrangementX . . . 541
\arraybslash 408
\arraystretch . . . 410
\assignrefcontextentries 598
\AtBeginDocument 107, 598
\AtEndDocument . . 129
\aualign 146
\aufont 149
\Author 430
\author 64

B

\baselineskip . . . 196
\BC 529
\BCE 526
\bce 526
\beforenotesX . . . 544
\begin . . . 169, 181, 189, 205, 222, 236, 475, 476, 688
\begingroup 164, 217, 601
\begin{sloka} . . . 450
\belowcaptionskip 339
\bfseries 223
\bibhyperlink 702, 711, 745
\bibhyperref 744
\bibhypertarget . 739
\bibstring . . 704, 706, 712, 720, 722
\blx@printbibliography 605, 606
\booltrue 721
\bottomfraction 341, 347

\box 337, 470

C

\c@mpfootnote . . . 540
\cclogobox 97, 405, 406
\CE 526
\ce 526
\centering 65, 145, 147, 390, 394, 395, 399
\cjk 511
\colalignX 542
\color 167, 311, 316, 320
\colorlet 312, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419
\columnwidth 412
\copy 97
\Copyright 430
\copyright 438
\copyrightpage . . 303
\copyrightspage 110, 216
\CopyrightURL . . . 431
\covercitation . . 379
\coverlastpage 131, 304
\coverpage . . 109, 162
\csuse 702, 711

D

\date 67
\dblfloatpagefraction 345
\dbltopfraction . 344
\DeclareFieldAlias 636, 644, 651
\DeclareFieldFormat 617, 618, 619, 625, 631, 639, 646, 653, 659, 665, 670, 727, 731, 738, 742
\DeclareLabeldate 673
\DeclareSourcemap 607
\def . . 40, 42, 49, 68, 69, 75, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 135, 142, 144, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 155, 160, 162, 209, 216, 304, 329, 359, 361, 363, 365, 367, 369, 371, 376, 379, 385, 400, 401, 466, 526, 528, 540, 548
\definecolor . 104, 414
\delimcontext . . . 602
\dev 508, 509
\devanagarifont 502, 508, 510
\diatop 466
\dimen 467, 468, 469, 470, 471
\dn 500
\DOI 371, 373

E

\edef 603
\else 335, 375, 467
\emergencystretch 412
\emph . 65, 198, 382, 770, 771, 775, 776
\empty . . . 360, 372, 374
\end 178, 185, 200, 211, 250, 298, 480, 481
\endgroup . . . 212, 299
\endlist 453
\enumitem 27
\ExecuteBibliographyOptions 588

F

\fancyfoot . . . 85, 86, 87, 97, 99, 100
\fancyhead . 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96
\fancypage 90
\fancypagestyle . . 90
\fi 338, 377, 467
\field . . . 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679
\floatpagefraction 343, 349
\fontsize 150, 151, 156, 173
\footeraddress . . 160
\footerfont . 155, 156
\footins 47
\footnote . . . 478, 547, 548, 550, 551
\footnoteA 551
\footnotemargin . 353
\footnoterule . . . 477
\footnoteruleA . . 539
\footnotesize 175, 207, 221, 331, 394
\footnotetext 43
\footrulewidth 89, 102
\fspace 385, 390, 394, 395

G

\gdef 50, 68, 69, 142, 144, 146, 148, 149, 155, 160, 359, 361, 363, 365, 367, 369, 371, 372, 379, 400, 401
\geometry . 52, 52, 355
\global 336, 406, 705, 714, 721
\greekfont 517

H

\hangfootnotes . . . 43
\hangindent 777
\hb@xt@ 337
\hbox 406, 466, 469, 471
\headrulewidth 88, 101
\hfil 337
\href 98, 210, 227, 283, 289, 291, 292, 294, 296, 315, 319, 377, 617, 618, 622, 628, 634, 642, 649, 655, 662, 668, 687, 725
\hsize 333, 337
\hskip 458
\hspace 43, 168, 204, 546
\hss 469, 471
\HSSAarticletitle 363
\HSSAauthoraddress 369, 370

\HSSAauthorname .. 365, 366
\HSSAfirstpage 400, 403
\HSSAfooter ... 49, 76
\HSSAissuedate 367, 368
\HSSAissuenum ... 361
\HSSAjournalAbbrev ... 413
\HSSAlastpage 401, 404
\HSSArecto 69, 74
\HSSAshorttitle .. 73
\HSSAspecialissuedetails ... 359
\HSSAverso . 68, 72, 73
\ht ... 468
\hypersetup 363, 365, 432

I

\ifboolexpr 690
\ifdim 333, 467
\iffieldundef 690, 697, 743
\ifhyperref 621, 627, 633, 641, 648, 654, 667
\ifhyperrefsloka 661
\ifloccit 703, 713, 719
\ifx ... 374
\includegraphics . 171, 407
\index ... 770, 771, 775, 776, 778, 780
\indexsetup 749
\input ... 127
\isdot 730, 735
\item 238, 239, 240, 241, 243, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 452
\itshape . 175, 399, 540

J

\jobname 430

K

\Keywords 431

L

\langle 261, 316
\LARGE ... 63, 183, 191
\large ... 194, 395, 510
\largesloka 510
\Last␣page 142
\LastPage ... 142, 143
\LaTeX ... 289
\leavevmode . 458, 466
\lefthyphenmin .. 350
\leftmargin 451, 459, 460
\leftmargini 237
\leftskip 461
\let 70, 71, 73, 140, 145, 147, 161, 408, 456, 477, 478, 500, 529, 539, 547, 548, 551, 779, 781
\lettergroup 472
\linewidth .. 168, 169, 181, 189, 204, 205, 206, 222
\list ... 451
\literal 680
\LoadClass 2
\long 162, 216, 304, 329

M

\makeindex .. 754, 761
\MakeLowercase .. 395
\MakeTextLowercase 19, 76, 81, 82
\maketitle 113
\MakeUppercase 390, 394
\map ... 609
\maps ... 608
\marginparwidth .. 32
\mbox ... 308
\medskip 174, 252, 257, 263, 273, 279, 286
\miniedition 473
\mkbibmonth . 729, 734
\mkibid 704, 706, 712, 720, 722
\MS ... 778
\MScite 483, 779
\MSnocite 781
\MSsilent ... 780, 781

N

\nameyeardelim .. 672
\narrower 463
\NeedsTeXFormat ... 1
\newbibmacro 709
\newblock ... 684, 696
\newbox 405
\newcommand .. 41, 51, 374, 408, 472, 508, 509, 510, 766, 778, 780
\newenvironment 450, 455, 473
\newfontfamily ... 494, 502, 511, 517
\newpage . 130, 214, 304
\newrefcontext .. 600
\newtoks 373
\newunit 684, 696
\nolinkurl .. 617, 618, 622, 623, 628, 629, 634, 635, 642, 643, 649, 650, 656, 662, 663, 668, 669
\normalcolor . 219, 302
\normalfont 314, 394, 395, 399
\normalfootfootmarkX ... 545
\normalsize 197, 390, 399
\numberline 140

O

\on@line 603
\originalfootnote 478, 547, 548

P

\p@ .. 388, 389, 392, 393, 397, 398, 777
\pagecolor 166, 218, 301, 306
\pagelayout 340
\pagestyle 79
\par .. 136, 171, 174, 177, 179, 186, 188, 193, 195,

199, 201, 203, 310, 334, 510, 777
\parbox 65
\parindent 29, 165, 304, 457
\parskip 307
\PassOptionsToPackage 747
\pdfinfo 422
\pdfstringdef 420, 421
\postnotedelim . . 671
\PreliminaryNote . 41
\printbibliography 599
\printdate 692
\printDOI . . . 374, 383
\printfield . 683, 685, 691, 695, 699
\printtext 701, 710, 718
\providecommand . 772

Q

\q 32

R

\raggedright . 182, 190, 314, 510, 543
\raise 470
\rangle 261, 316
\relax 42, 67, 374, 452, 465, 477, 539, 542
\renewbibmacro 682, 689, 694, 700, 717
\renewcommand . 88, 89, 101, 102, 136, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 387, 391, 396, 410, 545, 671, 672, 777
\renewrobustcmd . 599
\RequirePackage 3, 22, 133, 352, 357, 358, 411
\righthyphenmin . 351
\rightmargin 451, 459, 474
\rightskip 462
\rlap 470
\rule 206, 313

S

\saneng 766
\sansk 769
\sanskritfont 494, 500
\sbox 332
\scriptsize 314
\scshape 75, 395
\section 386, 749
\selectbackgroundlanguage 126
\selectfont 173
\setbox . . 406, 466, 469
\setcounter 112, 115, 137, 138, 139, 386
\setdefaultlanguage 485
\setlength 32, 353, 409
\setlist 28
\setmainfont 489, 492, 493
\setmathfont . 531, 532
\setotherlanguage 486, 487, 488
\setuptodonotes . . 38
\skip 47
\small 65, 617, 618, 655
\smallskip 472
\space 620, 626, 632, 640, 647, 660, 666
\ssaneng 772
\step 610, 611, 612
\string 140
\subsection 391
\subsubsection . . 396

T

\tabcolsep 409
\TeX 292, 294, 297
\textbullet 321
\textdevanagari . 509
\textenglish 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 97, 99
\textfraction 342, 348
\textheight 222
\textit 235, 254, 259, 265
\textsc 290, 296, 377, 526, 528, 617, 618, 620, 626, 666
\textwidth 65, 313, 474, 476
\thecovercitation 208, 379
\thefield 702, 706, 711, 722, 728, 729, 730, 733, 734, 735, 739, 745
\thefirstpage 77, 115, 383, 400
\thefootnote 42
\thelastpage 77, 383, 401
\thempfootnote . . 540
\thepage . 83, 84, 95, 96
\thispagestyle . . . 114, 163, 220, 305
\tiny 97, 208
\Title 430
\title 63
\titlealign 144
\titlefont 148
\tmptocnumberline 140
\todo 40
\toggletrue . 705, 714
\topfraction . 340, 346
\toprule 18

U

\usepackage 27, 33, 78, 105, 429, 483, 484, 530, 533, 538, 552, 553, 557, 616, 737, 746

V

\verb 543, 550
\vfill . . . 180, 187, 202, 229, 233, 309
\vskip . . . 172, 330, 339
\vspace . . 170, 193, 196, 199, 213, 326

W

\wd 333, 467

X

\xcolor 22
\XeTeX 291
\xspace 526

Z

\z@ 387, 391, 396