# LATEX class and style files for papers published in the journal HSSA

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# 1 hssa.cls: HSSA class file, user documentation

This code is in the file hssa.cls.

The documentation is created by running hssa-documentation.dtx, which calls hssa.cls and hssa.sty, etc.

Class file for the HSSA journal.<sup>1</sup>

#### 1.1 Documentation for authors

If you are writing with LATEX please observe the following guidelines:

- Use Unicode encoding for your files (i.e., for XeIATEX or LuaTEX)
- Use the standard features of LATEX as documented in the standard manual, LATEX: A Document Preparation System by Leslie Lamport, or in The Very Short Guide to Typesetting with LATEX by Peter Flynn and Silmaril Consultants (part of the TeXlive distribution and at CTAN).
- Use logical markup, not presentational markup. That means you mark things as \chapter{xxx}, \footnote{xxx}, \sanskrit{xxx}, \title{xxx}, etc., and not \textbf{xxx}, \vspace{5ex}.
- Do not use \newcommand or \def to make private commands. If this
  appears to be unavoidable, please contact the journal editor before
  proceeding.
- Provide your bibliography entries in BibTeX format. The journal uses BibLATeX, which is flexible. So please do not use any special formatting commands or non-standard bst files. Just use \cite{xxx} etc. in the simplest manner.
- If you have tables, keep them simple and don't spend time putting in many horizontal and vertical lines. They will be reformatted for the journal, in any case.

The above advice is also given on the HSSA website.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>See http://tug.org/pracjourn/2005-3/asknelly/ for a nice statement of the difference between .cls and .sty files.

# 1.2 Documentation for PTEX hackers converting incoming files to HSSA

#### 1.2.1 Prelims

Start off each HSSA article LATEX file with the following macros:

```
\RequirePackage{snapshot}
\documentclass{hssa}
\usepackage{hssa}
\addbibresource{\jobname.bib}
```

Note that the article's bibliography should have the same name as the article, with the extension .bib.

#### 1.2.2 Metadata

Next, use the following commands to capture the metadata for this article:

```
\HSSAissuenum{999}
\HSSAissuedate{2999}
\HSSAarticletitle{A Title}
\HSSAauthorname{A. N. Author}
\HSSAauthoraddress{University of University}
\HSSAfirstpage{000}
\HSSAlastpage{999}
\DOI{1.2/3.4.5}
```

These commands generate the right text for the front page, the copyright page and the article's title and running header.

If the running header is too long (author's love long titles), use

\HSSAshortarticletitle{An abbreviated title}

#### 1.2.3 HSSA user macros

Here follow various commands for use in HSSA articles that aren't part of standard LATEX.

\CE **AD**, **BC**, **etc**. There are shortcuts for expressing the eras CE and BCE. \BCE These macros also get the fonts right. There are synonyms: use any of the following and the output will look right:

\bce

\BC

\BCE

%

\ce

\CE

\AD

Don't forget to handle the space after these macros appropriately.

Use this to make a loud, obnoxious marginal note in bright yellow box. Use it to annotate the PDF proofs for communicating with the author.

\q{} stands for "query," and is a tailord version of todonotes. In addition to the yellow box in the margin, it can also build a page index of the notes that you can print at the end of the article with \listoftodos.

miniedition (env.) **Environments for ślokas and mini-editions** An environment for making apparatus notes to a single śloka or two.

sloka (*env.*) An environment for typesetting Sanskrit verses; pretty much the same as verse.

\MScite Citing manuscripts Cite your manuscripts using the pattern "City, Library, accession number." The \MScite macro will print the right thing in your text, while also writing an entry to an alphabetical index of manuscripts that appears at the end of your article. Saying \MScite{London, Wellcome, \$\alpha\$999} will print "MS London, Wellcome  $\alpha$  999 in your text.

\MS is a synonym for \MScite

\MSnocite If you want to put an entry in your index of manuscripts, but you don't want the entry printed in the main text where you're writing, use \MSnocite.

\MSsilent A synonym for \MSnocite.

\saneng **Making a lexical index** If you say \saneng{ $p\bar{u}pa$ }{cake} then you'll get "cake ( $p\bar{u}pa$ )" printed in your main text. Also, an entry will be written to a lexical page index, both Sanskrit-English and English-Sanskrit.

\ssaneng is a silent version of the same macro that writes the index entries but puts nothing in the main text.

#### 1.2.4 Language-switching

\textgreek See the documentation for Polyglossia for details of how these are used. \textsnskrit

These macros switch to the respective languages and scripts (e.g., Devanagari for \textsanskrit{}).

\dev \dev is just an abbreviation for the \textsanskrit macro.

\cjk This is just a switch, so say {\cjk X} where X is a Chinese character.

#### 1.2.5 Citation commands

HSSA uses the BibLATEX macros, and the Oxref style for formatting according to the Oxford Hart's Rules guidelines. The NatBib conventions are also loaded, so you can use \cite, \citep \citet in the standard ways, as well as BibLATEX's \footcite, \cites, \parencites, etc.

**Bibliography and index outputs** Say \printbibliography at the end of the document.

Here are examples from the end of Speziale's 2019 paper that do more elaborate things.

#### Index prologue

```
\setlength{\shorthandwidth}{.25\textwidth}
```

\indexprologue{\centering\emph{References are to page numbers in this
article.}}

#### **Index of manuscripts** As indexed using \MScite etc.

```
\printindex[manuscripts] % ditto for manuscripts
```

```
\printshorthands % uses features of biblatex-manuscripts-philology
[title=Primary Sources in Manuscripts,
type=manuscript,
% env=details,
%sorting=special,
]
```

#### Index of editions

```
\printshorthands %
[title=Primary Sources in Printed Editions,
keyword=edition, % flagged as such in the bib file
%prenote=blurb01,
```

```
%sorting=special,
]
```

#### **Index of references**

\printbibliography
[title=Secondary Sources and Translations,
sorting=nyt,
%keyword=secondary,
notkeyword=edition,
nottype=manuscript,
] % keep the editions in the Text Editions section only

\diatop **Miscellaneous** Puts more than one accent over a letter. This isn't available in standard IATEX, but we philologists sometimes need it. Say, for example, \diatop[\'|{\overline{o}}] to get \u00f3.

\PreliminaryNote

For that zeroth footnote at the beginning of an article that gives acknowledgments or abbreviations. I prefer to put this material at the end of an article, in a section called "Acknowledgements."

rotating (env.) Rotating pages for big tables and figures That's pretty much it. You might want to add \usepackage[figuresright] {rotating} if you have some tables to go sideways.

\section **Standard LATEX sectioning and similar commands** Just use the normal \section{} commands, down to \paragraph.

The first line after a section is formatted with an initial drop-cap and small caps, using \lettrine. The three arguments are 1. line-drop and over height (always the same), 2. the drop-capital itself, and 3. the remaining letters of the word and some more words up to the end of a phrase. For example

\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he} object of this contribution is ...

How much you include in the phrase is up to you. E.g.,

\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he object of this contribution} is ...

Note that *all* the letters of the phrase should be lowercase. They will be turned into small caps, and uppercase letters won't look right. E.g.,

\lettrine[lines=2,loversize=.1]{T}{he mahābhārata and the rāmāyana both feature kṛṣṇa %% ...

# 1.2.6 What you get for nothing

In addition to setting up the above commands, the class and style files below will handle the

- colour and layout of the front and back matter,
- the title and section headings,
- the running headers and footers,
- the two-column footnotes
- the use of TEX Gyre Pagella or other Unicode font in TEX math mode.

# hssa.cls: HSSA class file, macro definitions

This code is in the file hssa.cls.

See http://tug.org/pracjourn/2005-3/asknelly/ for a nice statement of the difference between .cls and .sty files. Here in hssa.cls, I'm keeping the code that is part of the core of HSSA's design. I would not expect to change things here much after 2019.

\NeedsTeXFormat Declare that we are using the main LATEX2e format.

1 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}

\LoadClass HSSA is based on an 11pt article style:

2 \LoadClass[11pt]{article}

\RequirePackage Here come the packages that HSSA assumes are present.

```
3\usepackage{hssa-indexing} % has to be loaded before hyperref
4 \RequirePackage{ %
      graphicx,
      amsmath,
6
      amsfonts,
      amssymb,
8
      textcomp, % arcane LaTeX/NFSS system for subsetting encodings. Needed for
10
      metalogox, % for the XeTeX logo etc.
11
12
      wasysym,
13
      hyperref,
      hyperxmp, % to embed XMP metadata in the PDF
14
      geometry,
15
      array,
      longtable,
17
      polyglossia, % polyglossia calls fontspec
19
      multicol,
      booktabs, % better table spacing, \toprule etc.
20
      textcase, % to get \MakeTextLowercase for tweaking the running footer
21
      hssa-biblatex, % bibliography management and formatting
23
24 }
```

#### xcolor Settings for the xcolor package

29

```
25 \RequirePackage [xetex,
      dvipdfmx,
27
      svgnames,
      table]
28
      {xcolor}
```

enumitem To control the spacing around itemized lists.

```
30 \usepackage{enumitem}  % supersedes mdwlist: does it globally
31 \setlist{noitemsep,
32   %labelindent=\parindent,
33   %leftmargin=*,
34}
```

\q Issue notes to the author in the margins of the page proofs. It uses the todonotes package.

Define  $\q$  to be  $\ensuremath{\mbox{empty}}$  for the final run to suppress the display of notes. Put a  $\ensuremath{\mbox{newpage}}\$  listoftodos just before  $\ensuremath{\mbox{empty}}\$  to help the author with an indexed list to the marginal notes.

```
35\setlength{\marginparwidth}{2cm} %todonotes manual, section 1.6.5
36\usepackage[colorinlistoftodos,
37% disable,
38%textsize=small,
39loadshadowlibrary,
40shadow,
41backgroundcolor=yellow]{todonotes}
42\setuptodonotes{fancyline}
43%
44\newcommand{\q}[1]{{}\todo{\footnotesize #1}{}}
```

\PreliminaryNote A preliminary numberless "footnote" for abbreviations, grant references, and other general initial statements. But commonly, put this in a little "Acknowledgements" section at the end of the paper.

#### 2.1 Set the geometry for the pages

geometry Set the geometry for the pages DW

```
53 \geometry{twoside,
54 paperwidth=210mm,
55 paperheight=297mm,
56 textheight=562pt,
57 textwidth=384pt,
```

```
headheight=30pt,
             60 headsep=18pt,
             61 footskip= 42pt, %24pt,
             62 footnotesep=24pt plus 2pt minus 12pt,
             63 }
            2.2 Front matter
     \title I thought about doing something like this:
    \author \newenvironment{frontmatter}{}{\maketitle}
      \date but then gave that up.
     \title
             64 \title{\LARGE \@HSSAarticletitle }
    \author Put the author's address in a parbox because it may have hard linebreaks
            (\\) that can cause trouble. This happened in Speziale 2019. I still don't
            know why the linebreak is allowed after the authorname but not in the ad-
            dress.
             65 \author{\@HSSAauthorname\\ [1ex]
                   \parbox{\textwidth}{\small\centering\emph{\@HSSAauthoraddress}}
             67 }
      \date No date.
             68 \date{\relax }
            2.3 Running headers and footers
\HSSAfooter Variable that collects the text for the footer.
             69 \def\HSSAfooter#1 %*%
                   {\gdef\@HSSAfooter{#1}}
\OHSSAtitle Define the title for use on the title page.
             71 \newcommand{\@HSSAtitle}{History of Science in South Asia}
 \HSSAverso Variable that collects the page header of the verso pages.
             72 \def\HSSAverso#1{\gdef\@HSSAverso{#1}}
 \HSSArecto Ditto for the recto, and initialize them both to nothing.
             73 \def\HSSArecto#1{\gdef\@HSSArecto{#1}}
             74 \let\@HSSAverso\@empty
             75 \let\@HSSArecto\@empty
```

centering,

Now the HSSA journal running headers, footers and cover citation. Set the shorttitle to be the same as \HSSAverso unless the author redefines it in the document preamble.

```
76\HSSAverso{\@HSSAarticletitle }
   \let\HSSAshorttitle\HSSAverso
78\HSSArecto{\@HSSAauthorname }
```

\@HSSAheaderfooterfont Set up the font that will be used for running headers and footers. Small caps, and a bit of extra space, 7%, of the font's point size, between each letter (LetterSpace is from fontspec).

79 \def\@HSSAheaderfooterfont{\scshape\addfontfeature{LetterSpace=7}}

\HSSAfooter Use the \MakeTextLowercase macro from the textcase package and construct the running footer for each page.

```
80 \HSSAfooter{\MakeTextLowercase{\@HSSAtitle}\ \@HSSAissuenum\
      (\@HSSAissuedate) \thefirstpage--\thelastpage}
```

# Fancy headers and footers

Now the fancy header setup, which should be done after the geometry

```
82 %\usepackage{fancyhdr} % after the geometry setup
83 \pagestyle{fancy}
84 \fancyhead{}
85 \fancyhead[CO] {\textenglish{\QHSSAheaderfooterfont\MakeTextLowercase{\QHSSArecto}}}}
86 \fancyhead [CE] {\textenglish{\OHSSAheaderfooterfont\MakeTextLowercase{\OHSSAverso}}}
87\fancyhead[RO]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\thepage}}
88 \fancyhead [LE] {\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\thepage}}
89 \fancyfoot [L] {}
90 \fancyfoot[C] {\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\@HSSAfooter}}
91 \fancyfoot [R] {}
92 \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{Opt}
93 \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{Opt}
```

# Fancy-plus-DOI style

\fancypage Make a style for the first page that has the DOI in the bottom right

```
94\fancypagestyle{fancy-plus-DOI}{%
95
      \fancyhead{}
      \fancyhead[R]{}
96
97
      \fancyfoot[L]{\copy\cclogobox \tiny\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont
          \href{http://doi.org/\@DOI}{doi: \@DOI}}}
```

```
99 \fancyfoot[C]{\textenglish{\@HSSAheaderfooterfont\@HSSAfooter}}
100 \fancyfoot[R]{}
101}
```

#### 2.6 Link colours

\definecolor This is the colour that will be used for the URL links; it's dark, so that it doesn't disturb the reading as much as the standard blue would do. It depends on the xcolor package.

102 \definecolor{darkbrown}{rgb}{0.4, 0.26, 0.13} % from http://latexcolor.com/

# 2.7 Output the preliminary matter

These commands depend on hyperref, but that is always loaded so there's no need to check.

#### \AtBeginDocument

```
103 \AtBeginDocument{%
104
       \coverpage
105
       \copyrightspage
106
       \setcounter{page}{0}
107
       \maketitle
108
       \thispagestyle{fancy-plus-DOI}
109
       \setcounter{page}{\thefirstpage}
110
111 %
       \def\@linkcolor{darkbrown}
112
       \def\@anchorcolor{darkbrown}
113
114
       \def\@citecolor{darkbrown}
115
       \def\@filecolor{darkbrown}
       \def\@urlcolor{darkbrown}
       \def\@menucolor{darkbrown}
117
       \def\@pagecolor{darkbrown}
118
119 %
120
       \selectbackgroundlanguage{english}
121 }
```

It would have been convenient to \input{sanskrit-hyphenations} at this too, but for some reason this doesn't work. These hyphenations have to be \input after \begin{document}.

# 2.8 Output the final pages that come after the article

\AtEndDocument

```
122 \AtEndDocument{%
123    \newpage
124    \coverlastpage
125 }
```

# 2.9 Arrange the appendix

```
appendix

126 % Consider using \RequirePackage[title] {appendix}

127 %

128 \def\appendixname {Appendix}

129 \renewcommand\appendix {\par

130 \setcounter{section} {0}%

131 \setcounter{subsection} {0}%

132 \setcounter{equation} {0}

133 \addtocontents {toc} {\string \let \string \numberline \string \tmptocnumberline} {\} {\}

134 }

Last page Define the last page number and set it to 100

135 \def \LastPage #1 {\gdef \@LastPage {#1}}

136 \LastPage {100}
```

# 2.10 Set up the alignment and fonts of title and author names

```
\aufont
    \titlefont 137\def\titlealign#1{\gdef\@titlealign{#1}}
   \footerfont 138\let\@titlealign\centering
\footeraddress 139 \def\aualign#1{\gdef\@aualign{#1}}
               140 \let\@aualign\centering
               141 \def\titlefont#1{\gdef\@titlefont{#1}}
               142 \def\aufont#1{\gdef\@aufont{#1}}
               143 \det \{\int \int def \
               144 \left( \frac{10}{12} \right)
               145 %
               146% Footer font
               147 %
               148 \def\footerfont#1{\gdef\@footerfont{#1}}
               149 \footerfont{\fontsize{7}{8}}
               150 %
               151 % Footer address
               152 %
               153 \def\footeraddress#1{\gdef\@footeraddress{#1}}
               154 \let\@footeraddress\@empty
```

# 2.11 The content of the cover page

#### \coverpage

```
155 \long\def\coverpage{%
       \thispagestyle{empty}
156
157
       \begingroup
158
       \parindent0pt
       \pagecolor{pagecolor}
159
       \color{Maroon!20}
160
161
       \hspace*{-.05\linewidth}%
       \begin{minipage}{1.1\linewidth}%
162
163
           \vspace*{-18pt}%
           \includegraphics[width=50mm]{logo.eps}\par
164
           \vskip-12pt
165
           \fontsize{30}{36}\selectfont
166
           History of Science in South Asia\par\medskip
167
168
           \footnotesize\itshape
169
           A journal for the history of all forms of scientific thought and
           action, ancient and modern, in all regions of South Asia\par
170
171
       \end{minipage}
172
       \par
173
       \vfill
174
       \begin{minipage}{\linewidth}
175
           \raggedright
176
           \LARGE
177
           \@HSSAspecialissuedetails
178
       \end{minipage}
179
       \par
       \vfill
180
181
       \begin{minipage}{\linewidth} % Here's the main title and author and affiliation
182
           \raggedright
183
184
           \LARGE
           \@HSSAarticletitle
185
186
           \par\vspace*{10mm}
           \large
187
           \@HSSAauthorname\par
188
189
           \vspace{.8\baselineskip}
190
           \normalsize
           \emph{\@HSSAauthoraddress}
191
           \par\vspace*{10mm}
192
       \end{minipage}
193
       \par
194
195
       \vfill
196
       \par
```

```
\hspace*{-.05}\linewidth}%
197
       \begin{minipage}{1.1\linewidth}
198
           \rule{\linewidth}{.1pt}
199
           \footnotesize
200
           {\tiny MLA} style citation form: \thecovercitation \\[3pt]
201
           Online version available at: {\def\@urlcolor{Maroon!20}%
202
203
               \href{http://hssa-journal.org}{http://hssa-journal.org}}
204
       \end{minipage}
205
    \endgroup
206
       \vspace{-10mm}
207
       \newpage
208} % end coverpage
```

# 2.12 The the content of the copyright page

#### \copyrightspage

```
209 \long\def\copyrightspage{%
       \begingroup
211
       \pagecolor{white}
212
       \normalcolor
213
       \thispagestyle{empty}
214
       \footnotesize
       \begin{minipage}[t][.98\textheight][t]{\linewidth}
215
216
           {\addfontfeature{LetterSpace=8}\bfseries
               HISTORY OF SCIENCE IN SOUTH ASIA}\\
217
218
           A journal for the history of all forms of scientific thought and action,
           ancient and modern, in all regions of South Asia, published online
219
           at \href{http://hssa-journal.org}{http://hssa-journal.org}
220
221
           \vfill
222
223
           ISSN 2369-775X
224
225
226
           \vfill
227
           \textit{Editorial Board:}\\
228
           \begin{itemize}
229
230
               \leftmargini=1em
               \item Dominik Wujastyk, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada
231
232
               \item Kim Plofker, Union College, Schenectady, United States
              % \item Dhruv Raina, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India
233
               \item Clemency Montelle, University of Canterbury,
234
                   Christchurch, New Zealand
235
               \item Fabrizio Speziale, School of Advanced Studies in the
236
```

```
Social Sciences (EHSS), Paris, France
237
               \item Michio Yano, Kyoto Sangyo University, Kyoto, Japan
238
239
               \item Gudrun Bühnemann, University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA
               \item Anuj Misra, University of Copenhagen, Denmark
240
241
               \item Aditya Kolachana, Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India
242
               \item Dagmar Wujastyk, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada
243
           \end{itemize}
244
           \medskip
245
246
247
           \textit{Publisher:}\\[4pt]
               History of Science in South Asia
249
           \medskip
250
251
           \textit{Principal Contact:}\\[4pt]
252
           Dominik Wujastyk, Editor, University of Alberta\\
253
254
           Email: $\langle$wujastyk@ualberta.ca$\rangle$
255
256
           \medskip
257
258
           \textit{Mailing Address:}\\[4pt]
259
           History of Science in South Asia, \\
           Department of History, Classics and Religion, \\
260
261
           2--81 HM Tory Building,\\
           University of Alberta, \\
262
           Edmonton, AB, T6G 2H4\\
263
264
           Canada
265
           \medskip
266
267
268
           This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the
269
           principle that making research freely available to the public supports
270
           a greater global exchange of knowledge.
271
272
           \medskip
273
274
           Copyrights of all the articles rest with the respective authors and
275
           published under the provisions of
           \href{http://www.creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/}{Creative
276
277 Commons
               Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0} License.
278
279
280
           \medskip
281
```

```
The electronic versions were generated from sources marked up in
282
283
           \href{http://www.latex-project.org}{\LaTeX}{} in a computer running
           \textsc{gnu/linux} operating system. \textsc{pdf} was typeset
284
           using \href{http://tug.org/xetex/}{\XeTeX}{} from
285
286
           \href{http://tug.org/texlive/}{\TeX Live}.
           The base font used for Latin script and oldstyle numerals was
287
288
           \href{http://www.gust.org.pl/projects/e-foundry/tex-gyre/pagella}{\TeX{}}
               Gyre Pagella} developed by
289
           \href{http://www.gust.org.pl}{\textsc{gust}}, the Polish
290
291
           \TeX{} Users Group.
292
       \end{minipage}
293
       \endgroup
294
295
       \pagecolor{white}
       \normalcolor
296
297} % end \copyrightpage
```

# 2.13 The content of the back cover page

#### \coverlastpage

```
298 \long\def\coverlastpage{\newpage\parindent=0pt
299
       \thispagestyle{empty}
       \pagecolor{pagecolor}
300
301
       \parskip=0pt
       \mbox{}
302
303
       \vfill
304
       \par
       \color{endscriptcolor}
305
       \colorlet{urlcolor}{endurlcolor}
306
       \rule[3pt]{\textwidth}{.2pt}
307
       {\normalfont\scriptsize\raggedright Please write to
308
           \href{mailto:wujastyk@ualberta.ca}
309
               {\color{white}$\langle$wujastyk@ualberta.ca$\rangle$}
310
311
           to file bugs/problem reports, feature requests and to get involved. \\
               \addfontfeature{LetterSpace=6}%
312
           \href{http://hssa-journal.org}
313
               {\color{white}The History of Science in South Asia}
314
315
           \textbullet\
           Department of History and Classics,
316
317
           2--81 HM Tory Building, University of Alberta,
           Edmonton, AB, T6G 2H4,
318
319
           Canada.}%
       \vspace*{-20pt}
320
321 }
```

# 2.14 Tweak captions $\rightarrow$ footnotesize

#### \@makecaption

```
322% originally for Speziale
323 \long\def\@makecaption#1#2{%
       \vskip\abovecaptionskip
325
       \footnotesize % added footnotesize
       \sbox\@tempboxa{#1: #2}%
       \ifdim \wd\@tempboxa >\hsize
327
328
       #1: #2\par
       \else
329
330
       \global \@minipagefalse
       \hb@xt@\hsize{\hfil\box\@tempboxa\hfil}%
331
332
       \vskip\belowcaptionskip}
333
```

# 2.15 Page layout dimensions

DW can this be superseded by the geometry package?

#### pagelayout

```
334 \renewcommand\topfraction{1}
335 \renewcommand\bottomfraction{.8}
336 \renewcommand\textfraction{0}
337 \renewcommand\floatpagefraction{.8} % 0.95 better ????
338 \renewcommand\dbltopfraction{1}
339 \renewcommand\dblfloatpagefraction{.8}
340 \renewcommand\topfraction{1}
341 \renewcommand\bottomfraction{.8}
342 \renewcommand\textfraction{0.1}
343 \renewcommand\floatpagefraction{0.95} % was 0.8 changed 1
```

# 2.16 Misc layout settings

```
344 \lefthyphenmin=3
345 \righthyphenmin=3
346 %\RequirePackage[hang]{footmisc}
347 %\setlength\footnotemargin{.8em}
348
349 %\geometry{footskip=42pt}
350
351 \RequirePackage{lettrine}
352 \RequirePackage[normalem]{ulem}
```

#### 2.17 Journal-specific user-facing macros

```
HSSAspecialissuedetails Only for for guest-edited single-theme issues.
                       354 \HSSAspecialissuedetails{\empty}
         \HSSAissuenum Provide user command \HSSAissuenum.
                       355 \def\HSSAissuenum#1{\gdef\@HSSAissuenum{#1}}
                       356 \HSSAissuenum{999}
     \HSSAarticletitle Provide user command \HSSAarticletitle
                       357 \def\HSSAarticletitle#1{\gdef\@HSSAarticletitle{#1}\hypersetup{pdftitle=#1}}
                       358 \HSSAarticletitle{My Life}
                          Provide user command \HSSAauthorname
                       359 \def\HSSAauthorname#1{\gdef\@HSSAauthorname{#1}\hypersetup{pdfauthor=#1}}
                       360 \HSSAauthorname{Joe Bloggs}
                          Provide user command \HSSAissuedate
                       361 \def\HSSAissuedate#1{\gdef\@HSSAissuedate{#1}}
                       362 \HSSAissuedate{1900}
                          Provide user command \HSSAauthoraddress
                       363 \end{area} $$1{\gdef\GHSSAauthoraddress\#1}}
                       364 \HSSAauthoraddress{Timbuktu}
                       Collect DOI info when ready and print it in covercitation Provide DOI when
                       we have it.
                       365 \def\DOI#1{\gdef\DOI{#1}}
                       366 \gdef\DOI\{\empty\}
                       367 %%\newtoks\DOI
                       368 \newcommand{\printDOI}{\ifx\@DOI\empty\relax
                              \else
                       369
                       370
                              {\def\@urlcolor{Maroon!20}
                                 \textsc{doi:} \href{https://doi.org/\@DOI}{\@DOI}.\fi }
                       371
                       372 }
                       Say \DOI{xxx}, and then later \printDOI where you want it printed.
        \covercitation Gather the required information for the MLA cover citation and format it
                       for output
                       373 \def\covercitation#1{\gdef\thecovercitation{#1}}
                       374 %
                       375 \covercitation{\@HSSAauthorname. "\@HSSAarticletitle."
                              \emph{\@HSSAtitle}, \@HSSAissuenum\ (\@HSSAissuedate):
                              \thefirstpage--\thelastpage. \printDOI }
                       377
                       378 %/DW
```

# Customizing the sectioning commands

```
\section
        380 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{1}
        381 \renewcommand\section{\@startsection {section}{1}{\z@}%
               {-18\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
        383
               {9\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
               {\normalfont\centering\fspace{10}\MakeUppercase}}
        384
        385 \renewcommand\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}{\z@}%
               {-15\p0 \leq 6\p0 \leq 3\p0}%
        387
               {6\p@ \@plus 6\p@ \@minus 3\p@}%
                           {\normalfont\footnotesize\fspace{10}\centering\MakeUppercase}}
        388
               {\normalfont\large\scshape\fspace{8}\centering\MakeLowercase}}
        {-15\p@ \ensuremath{\mbox{0plus 6\p@ \ensuremath{\mbox{0minus 3\p@}}\%}}
        392
               {\p@}%
               {\normalfont\normalsize\itshape\centering}}
        393
        2.19
               Collecting the page-number information
        394 \def\HSSAfirstpage#1{\gdef\thefirstpage{#1}}
        395 \def\HSSAlastpage#1{\gdef\thelastpage{#1}}
        396\% Initialize the values:
        397 \HSSAfirstpage{000}
        398 \HSSAlastpage{999}
        2.20 Creative Commons logo
        399 \newbox\cclogobox
        400 \global\setbox\cclogobox=\hbox{%
               \includegraphics[width=10mm]{cc-by-sa.eps}}
              Tweak tabular layout
        402 \newcommand\arraybslash{\let\\\@arraycr}
        403\setlength\tabcolsep{1mm}
        404 \renewcommand\arraystretch{1.3}
        405 \emergencystretch=.1\columnwidth
```

#### 2.22 Not used

Legacy code to be thought about and probably weeded out. 406 %\HSSAjournalAbbrev{Hist.~Sci.~South Asia}

```
407 \definecolor{bg}{HTML}{600000}
408 \colorlet{pagecolor}{bg}
409 \colorlet{urlcolor}{black!50}
410 \colorlet{endurlcolor}{pagecolor!30}
411 \colorlet{linkcolor}{black!50}
412 \colorlet{endscriptcolor}{pagecolor!20}
```

#### 2.23 PDF metadata

Commented out because it interferes with other stuff.

```
413 %
        \pdfstringdef{\@temppdftitle}{\@HSSAarticletitle}
414 %
        \pdfstringdef{\@temppdfauthor}{\@HSSAauthorname}
415 %
        \pdfinfo{%
416 %
            % copying out title because of macro expansion problems
417 %
                   /Title (\@temppdftitle)
418 %
                   /Author (\@temppdfauthor)
419 %
            /Keywords (DOI: https://doi.org/\@DOI)
        }
420 %
421 %}
```

The pdfx package clashes with using \hypersetup to embed XMP data. Commented out.

```
422 %\usepackage [a-1b] {pdfx} % get an archival PDF 423 % optionally, create a file \jobname.xmpdata with \Author{} \Title{} \Copyright{} 424 % \CopyrightURL{} \Keywords{}
```

#### 2.24 Hypertext links

\hypersetup Settings for hypertext links, used by hyperref. These settings also include hyperxmp settings to embed XMP metadata in the PDF. The \@ macros don't expand at the right time. A problem for another day. In any case, hyperxmp

seems to get more or less the right data from \author etc.

```
425 \hypersetup{colorlinks=true,
426
       bookmarksopen=false,
       pdfpagescrop={39 62 554 759},
427
428
       % now hyperxmp settings:
429 %
        pdfauthor={\@HSSAauthorname},
430 %
        pdftitle={\@HSSAarticletitle},
431
       pdfcopyright={\copyright\ The Author},
432 %
        pdfdoi={\@DOI },
        pdfurl={https://doi.org/\@DOI},
433 %
       pdfissn={2369-775X},
434
       pdflicenseurl={https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/},
435
       pdfpublication={History of Science in South Asia},
436
```

```
437    pdfcaptionwriter={Dominik Wujastyk},
438    pdfurl={https://journals.library.ualberta.ca/hssa/},
439    pdfpublisher={University of Alberta Library},
440    pdfpubtype={journal},
441    pdfpubstatus={VoR}, % Version of Record
442}
```

# 2.25 Simple indented, environment for Sanskrit verses

```
sloka (env.)
            443 %\newenvironment{sloka}
            444% {\list{}{\rightmargin\leftmargin}%
                    \item\relax}
            446 \% \{ \text{endlist} \}
            448 \newenvironment{sloka} % tweaked from verse
            449 {\let\\\@centercr
                    \parindent 1em
            451
                   \leavevmode \hskip-.03em
                         \rightmargin \leftmargin
            452
            453
                   %
                         \advance \leftmargin 10em
            454
                        \advance\leftskip 2em
            455
                         \advance\rightskip 2em
            456
                   %\narrower
            457 }
            458 {\relax }
```

#### 2.26 Diatop

\diatop \diatop, used for r underdot overbar ( $\bar{r}$ , F6, 246) See Conference Proceedings, *TeXniques* no. 5, p. 11.

```
\label{thm:prop:standard} $$ \left(\frac{\pi1}{}\right)\left(\frac{\pi1}{}\right) \left(\frac{\pi1}{}\right) \left(\frac{\pi1}{}\right)
```

E.g. of use:  $\langle | \{ = 0 \} |$  gives o macron acute.

#### 2.26.1 Unknown

Again, what's this? "get rid of the alphabetic headers"?

465 \newcommand{\lettergroup}[1]{\smallskip}

#### 2.27 Mini edition environment

miniedition Documented at the Cikitsā blog.

First make a hanging footnote setup to use for these minipage notes:

```
466% nice hanging-indent footnotes. LaTeX Companion, p.73:
467 \def\hangfootnotes{%
       \renewcommand{\@makefntext}[1]{\setlength{\parindent}{0pt}%
468
                 \begin{list}{}{\setlength{\labelwidth}{1.5em}%
469
470
                   \setlength{\leftmargin}{\labelwidth}%
471
                   \setlength{\labelsep}{3pt}\setlength{\itemsep}{0pt}%
                   \setlength{\parsep}{0pt}\setlength{\topsep}{0pt}\%
472
                   \footnotesize}\item[\hfill\@makefnmark]##1%
473
       \end{list}}%
474
475 }
476 \newenvironment{miniedition}
       {\begin{quote}
               \addtolength{\textwidth}{-2\rightmargin} % width of the quote environment
478
               \begin{minipage}{\textwidth}
479
                   \let\footnoterule\relax % if you want a rule, comment out this line.
480
481
                   \hangfootnotes
                  % \let\footnote\originalfootnote
482
483
               {\end{minipage}
484
485
           \end{quote}
486
```

Resetting \footnote to \originalfootnote is no longer needed. Standard non-reledmac LATEX footnotes are now restored by the \@minipagerestore hook in the file hssa-reledmac.sty.

# 2.28 Index of Manuscripts

\MScite The command \MScite is defined in hssa-indexing.sty that is loaded earlier in this file.

Usage:

```
\MScite{City Library Accession no.}
\MScite{London Wellcome Indic alpha 23}
\printindex[manuscripts]
```

#### hssa.sty: HSSA main style file 3

This code is in the file hssa.sty. Style file for the HSSA journal.<sup>2</sup> Here in hssa.sty, I'm keeping the code that is not part of the core of HSSA's design, including calls to other style files that might or might not be included for different articles.

#### Load basic macros for reledmac 3.1

hssa-reledmac (env.) We load reledmac.sty with some parameters set in the file hssa-reledmac.sty. This redefines \footnote to produce doublecolumn notes. Also, it makes the macros of reledmac available for making critical editions.

487\usepackage{hssa-reledmac} % journal home style, two-col footnotes

For some documents without the need for critical edition features, it may be enough to use dblfnote.sty instead.

Note: we don't load hssa-biblatex here because it is already loaded in hssa.cls; it's a permanent feature of HSSA.

# Languages and fonts, Polyglossia-style

#### 3.2.1 British English, Greek, Sanskrit

```
488 \setdefaultlanguage[variant=british] {english}
489 %\setotherlanguage{japanese} % still experimental in Polyglossia
490 \setotherlanguage{greek}
491\setotherlanguage{sanskrit}
```

#### 3.2.2 TeX Gyre Pagella, the default roman font for HSSA

```
492 \setmainfont [Ligatures=TeX,
    Mapping=tex-text,
    Numbers=OldStyle]{TeX Gyre Pagella}
495 %\setmainfont[Scale=1.05]{Alegreya} % quite nice; superscripts not smaller
496 %\setmainfont{Libertinus Serif} % looks good; does math
```

#### 3.2.3 Sanskrit input in Devanagari script

497 \newfontfamily\sanskritfont[Script=Devanagari,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>See http://tug.org/pracjourn/2005-3/asknelly/ for a nice statement of the difference between .cls and .sty files.

```
%Mapping=RomDev,
498
499
    FakeStretch=1.08, % improves Sanskrit 2003
   AutoFakeBold=1.5,
501
502 {Sanskrit 2003}
503 % {Murty Sanskrit}
504 \let\dn\sanskritfont %for legacy Velthuis-encoded documents
3.2.4 Sanskrit input in IAST script, output in Devanagari
505% Sanskrit input in IAST
506 \newfontfamily\devanagarifont[Script=Devanagari,
507 Mapping=RomDev,
508 FakeStretch=1.08, % improves Sanskrit 2003
509 AutoFakeBold=2.5,
510]
511 % {Murty Sanskrit}
512 {Sanskrit 2003}
513 \newcommand{\dev}[1]{{\devanagarifont#1}}
514 %\newcommand{\dev}[1]{\textdevanagari{#1}}
515 \newcommand{\largesloka}[1]{{\raggedright \devanagarifont\large #1\par}}
3.2.5 Chinese
516 \newfontfamily\cjk[Script=CJK, Mapping=tex-text, Scale=MatchLowercase]
517 %{IPAexMincho} % missing
518 %{TakaoPGothic}
519 {Yu Mincho}
520 %
3.2.6 Greek font
521 % Greek
522 \newfontfamily\greekfont{Gentium Plus}[Script=Greek,
      Mapping=tex-text,
       Scale=MatchUppercase]
524
525 %
526 %{Old Standard}
527 %{GFS Porson}
528 %{GFS Didot}
529 %{Galatia SIL}
530 %{Linux Libertine 0}
See Stackexchange about Greek fonts.
     Local generic author-facing macros
                                  27
```

\bce \ce \BCE

\CE

```
531 \def\bce{\textsc{bce}} % I took out the final \xspace

532 % because it's behaviour is hard to predict - DW

533 \def\ce{\textsc{ce}} % ditto.

534 \let\BC\bce \let\AD\ce \let\CE\ce
```

#### 3.4 Math mode with Unicode fonts

535 \usepackage{unicode-math} % must load after amsmath; see manual ch. 3 536 %\setmathfont{texgyrepagella-math.otf} % doesn't have old style numerals. 537 \setmathfont{Asana Math}[Numbers=OldStyle]

# 4 hssa-reledmac.sty: critical edition and footnote column macros

This code is in the file hssa-reledmac.sty.

#### 4.1 Two-column footnote formatting

With help from EDMAC and Stackexchange.

```
538 \usepackage [nocritical,
539
      noend,
      %noeledsec,
540
      %noledgroup,
541
      series={A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I}]{reledmac}
543 \usepackage{setspace}
544 %\let\footnoteruleA=\relax % do we want a footnoterule?
545 \def\thempfootnote{{\itshape\@alph\c@mpfootnote}} % from latex.ltx
546 \arrangementX[A] {twocol}
547 \arrangementX[B] {twocol} % for occasional use in the \verb|miniedition| environment
548 \colalignX{\relax } % looks better. But should we optimize narrow columns
549 %by going \verb"\raggedright"?
550 \beforenotesX{2em plus 1.5em minus 1.5em} % spacing above notes
551 \renewcommand*{\normalfootfootmarkX}[1]{%
       \Onameuse{Othefnmark#1}\hspace*{.5em}}
```

\footnote \footnote is not going to be the standard LATEX footnote. So store the standard version. Then restore the standard \footnote when inside minipage environment.

Finally, make the command \footnote into the reledmac two-column command.

```
553 \let\originalfootnote=\footnote % store this for use in minipages
554 \def\@minipagerestore{\let\footnote\originalfootnote} % restore standard \footnote
555 % Now change \verb"\footnote" to the reledmac version:
556 \let\footnote=\footnoteA
```

Stackexchange help. Commented out, but useful in some tight situations:

557 % \usepackage{microtype}

# 5 hssa-biblatex.sty: BibLATEX settings for HSSA

This code is in the file hssa-biblatex.sty.

# 5.1 Manuscript-oriented BibLATEX macros

We don't need this at present. It's only here as a place-keeper, as a starting point in case we have a document that requires lots of specialized bibliographies for manuscripts, e.g., perhaps a manuscript catalogue.

```
558 % \usepackage[%
559 % tools={manuscripts},
560 % bibstyle={authoryear},
561 % ]{biblatex-multiple-dm} % for biblatex-manuscripts-philology
```

#### 5.2 Load Biblatex

Here are the macros for our bibliographies. HSSA uses *New Hart's Rules* (Oxford University Press, 2014) as its formatting style guide. These Rules are comprehensively implemented for BibLATEX through the oxref and oxyear packages. See also section 5.3 below.

```
562 \usepackage [%
563 backend=biber,
564 %bibstyle=multiple-dm, % for biblatex-manuscripts-philology
565 % oxref:
566 style=oxyear,
567 dashed=true,
568 usetranslator=true, % see oxref documentation para 2.1.10
569 %ibidtracker=constrict,
570 %ibidpage=false,
571 %pagetracker=page,
572 %idemtracker=constrict,
573 sorting=ynt,
(on ynt, see Cikitsā blog post.)
574 sortcites=true,
575 backref=false,
576 date=comp,
577 datecirca=true,
578 dateuncertain=true,
579 bibencoding=auto,
580 hyperref=auto,
581 isbn=true,
582 doi=true,
```

```
583 language=auto,

584 natbib=true,

585 texencoding=auto,

586 url=true,

587 urldate=short,

588 useprefix=true,

589 %refsection=section,

590 giveninits=false,

591 maxbibnames=10]{biblatex}
```

# 5.3 Settings for oxyear

```
592 \ExecuteBibliographyOptions[% for biblatex-oxyear
593 book,
594 mvbook,
595 mvcollection,
596 inbook,
597 incollection,
598 inreference,
599 collection,
600 reference,
601 mvreference] {useeditor=true,usetranslator=true}
602 \AtBeginDocument{\assignrefcontextentries[]{*}}
```

See Cikitsā blog post for further explanation of the above.

# 5.4 Bibliography punctuation

Following sections 3.10 and 4.7.5 of the BibLATEX manual, put the comma *inside* the quotation marks of the title.

603 \DefineBibliographyExtras{british}{\DeclareQuotePunctuation{.,}}

# 5.5 Bibliography sorting

To avoid saying \newrefcontext[sorting=nyt] before \printbibliography in every document redefine \printbibliography \printbibliography (from biblatex.sty):

```
604 \renewrobustcmd*{\printbibliography}{%
605 \newrefcontext[sorting=nyt] % added this line
606 \begingroup
607 \delimcontext{bib}%
608 \edef\on@line{\on@line}%
609 \@ifnextchar[%]
```

```
610 {\blx@printbibliography}
611 {\blx@printbibliography[]}
612}
```

# 5.6 Positioning of the notes

To make bibtex notes print last, like addendums from Stackexchange.

```
613 \DeclareSourcemap{
614
       \maps[datatype=bibtex]{
            \mathfrak{map}
615
                 \step[fieldsource=note, final]
616
                \step[fieldset=addendum, origfieldval, final]
617
618
                \step[fieldset=note, null]
            }
619
620
       }
621 }
```

# 5.7 csquotes

The american option with csquotes gives double quotes in article titles in the bibliography.

622 \usepackage [style=american] {csquotes}

### 5.8 Tweak the citation style

Remove the "p." and "pp." from, for example, \volcite:

```
623 \DefineBibliographyStrings{english}{%

624 page = {},

625 pages = {},

626 volume = {vol},

627 volumes = {vols},

628 }
```

#### 5.9 Unused code

Biblatex documentation 4.11. and macros from biblatex.def Enable hot URLs for PDFs at Archive.org and Academia.edu etc.

Make URLs smaller:

# 5.10 URL formatting in the bibliography

#### 5.10.1 Buddhist Digital Resource Center

```
631 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:tbrc}{%
      \textsc{TBRC}\space
      \ifhyperref
633
       {\href{https://www.tbrc.org/\#!rid=#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
635 {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
5.10.2 ARK
636 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:ark}{%
637 \textsc{ark:}\space
638 \ifhyperref
639 {\href{https://n2t.net/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
640 {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
5.10.3 Archive.org
641 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:archive}{%
642 Internet Archive\addcolon\space
643 \ifhyperref
644 {\href{http://archive.org/details/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
645 {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
646 \DeclareFieldAlias{eprint:archiveorg}{eprint:archive}
5.10.4 Academia.edu
647 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:academia}{%
648 Academia.edu\addcolon\space
649 \ifhyperref
650 {\href{http://www.academia.edu/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
651 {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
652 \DeclareFieldAlias{eprint:academia.edu}{eprint:academia}
5.10.5 JSTOR
653 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint:jstor}{%
      \ifhyperref
654
       {\href{http://www.jstor.org/stable/#1}{{\small JSTOR}}}
655
      {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
5.10.6 Jainelibrary
657 \DeclareFieldFormat{eprint: jainlibrary}{%
658 Jain eLibrary\addcolon\space
659 \ifhyperrefsloka
660 {\href{http://www.jainlibrary.org/book.php?file=#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

```
661 {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

#### 5.10.7 DOI

```
662 \DeclareFieldFormat{doi}{%
663  \textsc{doi}\addcolon\space
664  \ifhyperref
665  {\href{https://doi.org/#1}{\nolinkurl{#1}}}
666  {\nolinkurl{#1}}}
```

# 5.11 Tweaks to make the citation form:- Author date: page

```
667 \DeclareFieldFormat{postnote}{#1}
668 \renewcommand{\postnotedelim}{:\,}
669 \renewcommand{\nameyeardelim}{}
```

# 5.12 "Forthcoming" hacks

Biblatex hacks to get pubstate ("forthcoming" etc.) behaving as it should Biblatex manual 4.5.10

```
670 \DeclareLabeldate{%
671 \field{date}
672 \field{year}
673 \field{pubstate}
674 \field{eventdate}
675 \field{origdate}
676 \field{urldate}
677 \literal{nodate}
678}
```

# 5.13 Tighten up URL date

```
679 \DeclareFieldFormat{urldate}{%
680 (on
681 \thefield{urlday}\addspace%
682 \mkbibmonth{\thefield{urlmonth}}\addspace%
683 \thefield{urlyear})\isdot}
```

# 5.14 Hyperlink magic

Some magic from "moewe" at Stackexchange that makes hyperlinks work from citations to a list of abbreviations.

```
684 \DeclareFieldFormat{shorthandwidth}{%
685    \bibhypertarget{shorthand:\thefield{entrykey}}
686    {#1}}
687
688 \DeclareFieldFormat{bibhyperref}{%
```

```
689
       \iffieldundef{shorthand}
690
       {\bibhyperref{#1}}
       {\bibhyperlink{shorthand:\thefield{entrykey}}{#1}}}
691
   Patch so that date-abbreviations aren't just one digit. Kindly supplied by
Alex Ball, https://github.com/alex-ball/biblatex-oxref/issues/19
692 \renewcommand{\blx@ox@compyear}[2]{%
693
       \def\num@one{#1}%
694
       \def \sum_{t=0}^{t} 42}
       \StrLen{\num@one} [\num@one@len]%
695
       \StrLen{\num@two}[\num@two@len]%
696
697
       \ifboolexpr{
            test {\ifnumequal{\num@one@len}{\num@two@len}}
698
699
            test {\ifnumless{\num@one}{\num@two}}
700
       }{%
701
            \StrCompare{\num@one}{\num@two}[\Result]%
702
            \ifnum\num@two@len>3%
703
            \label{lem:limit} $$ \TEq{\Result}_{2}_{\det\Result}_{1}}_{\%} $$
704
705
            \fi
            %%% Extend the legal date compression behaviour to all entries
706
707
            \label{lem:limit} $$ \TEq{\Result}_{4}_{\def\Result}_{3}}_{\%} $$
708
            %%% End of changes
            \StrGobbleLeft{0\num@two}{\Result}%
709
710
       }{\num@two}}
```

TeX stops reading here.

# 6 hssa-indexing.sty: indexing for HSSA

```
This code is in the file hssa-indexing.sty.
   Formerly used xindy; now updated to use xindex
   Now (2023) see the package indextools by Maïeule Rouquette (https:
//github.com/maieul/indextools) that patches imakeidx to work with
bidi.
711 %\usepackage[imakeidx] {xindex} % deprecated by indextools
712 \usepackage [xindex] {indextools}
713% \PassOptionsToPackage{nonewpage}{imakeidx}
714 %
715 \indexsetup{level=\section*,
      noclearpage,
716
717
       firstpagestyle=fancy
718 }
719 %
720 \makeindex [name=lexical,
721 title=Lexical Index,
722 columns=3,
723 options = --config iast --no_casesensitive --noheadings, % nocasesensitive,
724 %noheadings
725 ]
726 %
727 \makeindex [name=manuscripts,
728 title=Index of Manuscripts,
729 options = --config iast --no_casesensitive --noheadings,
730 columns=1]
731 %
   Before
                  the
                             \printindex
                                                  command
                                                                    say
"\indexprologue{References are to page numbers.}"
```

# 6.1 English-Sanskrit indexes

Command for English words to be followed by Sanskrit in parentheses, and both to be sent to the lexical index.

```
\saneng
```

```
732 \newcommand{\saneng}[2]
733 % #1 = Sanskrit
734 % #2 = English
735 {#2 (\sansk{#1})%
736 \index[lexical]{#2!#1@\emph{#1}}%
737 \index[lexical]{#1@\emph{#1}!#2}}
```

\ssaneng A "silent" version of \saneng that sends items to the index but prints nothing in the main text.

```
738 \providecommand{\ssaneng}[2]% silent index entry
739% #1 = Sanskrit
740% #2 = English
741 {\index[lexical]{#2!#1@\emph{#1}}%
742 \index[lexical]{#1@\emph{#1}!#2}}
```

Tidy up the index spacing:

743 \renewcommand\@idxitem{\par\hangindent 15\p@ }% from sanmed.sty

# 6.2 Commands for citing and indexing manuscripts

\MS To cite manuscripts in canonical form, use the following structure \MScite \MScite{<City> <Library> <Shelf number>}.

E.g.,

```
\MS{London Wellcome \beta 33}
```

(\MS is shorthand for \MScite.) This prints "MS London Wellcome  $\beta$  33" in the text and also sends entries to your index of manuscripts, that will be printed at the end of your article with \printindex[manuscripts].

```
744 \newcommand{\MScite}[1]{MS #1\index[manuscripts]{#1}}
745 \let\MS=\MScite
```

\MSnocite And a silent version. This sends an entry to the index but prints nothing in \MSsilent the main text (works like \nocite):

```
746 \newcommand{\MSnocite}[1]{\index[manuscripts]{#1}}
747 \let\MSsilent=\MSnocite
```

# Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

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