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| **collie** | **i**icture of collie |  |
| **nebuliser** |  |  |
| **excalibur** |  |  |
| **gnomon** |  |  |
| **hamper** | icture of hamper | icture of hamper |
| **jib** | a small sail in the shape of a triangle, positioned in front of the main sail on a boat  a long horizontal frame that sticks out from a crane and from which the hook hangs |  |
| **pennant** | a flag in the shape of a triangle  a flag that shows that a particular baseball team is the winner in its league: | Divisional winners meet in the final to decide the pennant. |
| **bulldozer** |  |  |
| **buoy** |  |  |
| **caterpillar track** |  |  |
| **rowlock** |  |  |
| **chasm**  **/ˈkæz.əm/** |  |  |
| **chrysalis** | an insect covered by a hard case at the stage of development before it becomes a moth or butterfly with wings, or the case itself |  |
| **ammeter** | a device for measuring the strength of an electric current in units called amps |  |
| **barometer** | a device that measures air pressure and shows when the weather is likely to change  something that can show how a particular situation is developing, or how people's opinions on a particular matter are changing: | This survey is considered to be a reliable barometer of public opinion. |
| **voltmeter** | any of various devices used for measuring the voltage between two points on an electric circuit |  |
| **altimeter** | a device used in an aircraft to measure how high it is from the ground |  |
| **viaduct** | a long, high bridge, usually held up by many arches, that carries a railway or a road over a valley:  a railway viaduct |  |
| **buffer** | something or someone that helps protect from harm: | I bought a house as a buffer against inflation. |
| **buffer** | the metal parts at the front and back of a train or at the end of a track, that help protect the train and reduce damage if the train hits something  [ C or U ] a chemical that keeps a liquid from becoming more or less acidic |  |
| **reflector** | an object on a bicycle, car, or other vehicle that reflects light and is intended to show the vehicle's position to other road users |  |
| **chrysanthemum**  **/krɪˈsænθ.ə.məm/** | any of several types of garden plant, including some with many small flowers and some with few but very large flowers |  |
| **pedicure** | a beauty treatment for the feet that involves cutting and sometimes painting the nails, and massaging (= rubbing) the skin or making it feel softer |  |
| **manicure** | a treatment for the hands that involves making the skin feel softer and making the nails look better by cutting, smoothing, and painting them |  |
| **hand span** |  |  |
| **calloused hands** |  |  |
| **skin diving** | the activity of swimming underwater with only simple breathing equipment and without a special suit |  |
| **irrigation** | the practice of supplying land with water so that crops and plants will grow |  |
| **tyre-lever** |  |  |
| **enamel**  **/ɪˈnæm.əl/** | a decorative glass-like substance that is melted onto clay, metal, or glass objects, and then left to cool and become hard, or an object covered with this substance  a type of paint that forms a shiny surface when dry  the hard, white, shiny substance that forms the covering of a tooth |  |
| **pageant** | a competition for young women in which they are judged on their beauty and other qualities:  a beauty pageant  ​  uk a show, usually performed outside, that consists of people wearing traditional clothing and acting out historical events:  Our youngest son is taking part in the school pageant.  ​  any colourful and impressive show or ceremony |  |
| **khaki**  **/ˈkɑː.ki/** | dark yellowish-green cloth, often worn by soldiers |  |
| **quadruplet**  **/kwɒdˈruː.plət/** | any of four children who are born to the same mother at the same time |  |
| **quadrangle**  **/ˈkwɑdˌræŋ·ɡəl/** | a square space outside with buildings on all four sides, especially in a school or college |  |
| **scampi** | large prawns (= small sea creatures that can be eaten) that are usually fried: |  |
| **scaffold** | a structure made of scaffolding for workers to stand on when they want to reach high parts of a building  us uk cradle a frame that hangs on the side of a building, ship, etc. for people to work from |  |
| **clamped** | a device made of wood or metal that is used to hold two things together tightly:  Carefully tighten the clamp until it firmly supports the pipette in a vertical position. |  |
| **scrooge**  **/skruːdʒ/** | disapproving someone who spends as little money as possible and is not generous:  He's a mean old scrooge!  ​  Scrooge is a character who hates spending money but learns how to be generous, in the book "A Christmas Carol" by Charles Dickens. |  |
| **milometer** | a device in a vehicle that measures and shows the distance it travels |  |
| **wage** | salary |  |
| **drake** |  |  |
| **towbar** | a bar attached to the back of a car that is used for pulling a caravan or trailer |  |
| **steeple** | a pointed structure on the top of a church tower, or the tower and the pointed structure considered as one unit:  a church steeple | |
| **hound** | a type of dog used for hunting |  |
| **lighting conductor** | a strip of metal, going from the highest point of a building to the ground, that prevents lightning from damaging the building by taking the electricity to the ground before it can reach a dangerous level |  |
| **frigate** |  | a small , fast military ship. |
| **livestock** | animals and birds that are kept on a farm, such as cows, sheep, or chickens |  |
| **foot-and-mouth epidemic** |  | |  |
| **Convict ship** |  | |
| **volcanic peak** |  | |
| **bulb shoots** |  | |
| **reproduction** | the process of having babies, producing young, or producing new plants:  human/sexual reproduction  We are researching reproduction in elephants/the reproduction of elephants.  a copy of something, especially a painting, or the process of copying something:  The book contains excellent colour reproductions of Monet's paintings. | |
| **fern** | a green plant with long stems, leaves like feathers, and no flowers | |
| **Venetian** | A city in Italy | |
| **Venetian window** |  | |
| **scabbard** | a long, thin cover for the blade of a sword, usually attached to a belt | |
| **conveyor belt** |  | |

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| **Percolator** | a device for making coffee in which hot water passes through crushed coffee beans into a container below |
| **acution** | a usually public sale of goods or property, where people make higher and higher bids (= offers of money) for each thing, until the thing is sold to the person who will pay most |
| **schooner** | a sailing ship with two or more masts and with its sails parallel to the length of the ship, rather than across it |
| **High Force** | **High Force** Waterfall, Middleton, the UK's largest waterfall with a drop of 70 ft! Climb 78 steps to the top and explore the woodland. |
| **Low Force** | **Low Force** is an 18-foot (5.5m) high set of [falls](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Waterfall) in the [Tees Valley](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tees_Valley), England. |
| **crooked** | not forming a straight line, or having many bends:  You have to drive slowly on these crooked country roads.  His front teeth are crooked. |
| **posy** | a small bunch of cut flowers |
| **pew** | a long wooden seat with a high back, on which a row of people sit in a church |
| **surplice** | a white, loose piece of clothing, worn over other clothing during religious ceremonies by some Christian priests and members of groups who sing in churches |
| **pulpit** |  |
| **ensign** | The ensign is the largest flag, generally flown at the stern (rear) of the ship while in port. |
| **rudder** | A rudder is a primary control surface used to steer a ship, boat, submarine, hovercraft, aircraft, or other conveyance that moves through a fluid medium (generally air or water). On an aircraft the rudder is used primarily to counter adverse yaw and p-factor and is not the primary control used to turn the airplane. |
| **jib** | a small sail in the shape of a triangle, positioned in front of the main sail on a boat |
| **gaff** | a stick with a hook or barbed spear, for landing large fish.  a spar to which the head of a fore-and-aft sail is bent. |
| **mizzen** | a sail on the mizzenmast of a ship, in particular the lowest sail on the mizzenmast of a square-rigged sailing ship. |
| **dory** | A dory is a small, shallow-draft boat, about 5 to 7 metres or 16 to 23 feet long. It is usually a lightweight boat with high sides, a flat bottom and sharp bows. |
| **bollard** |  |