

- Physical Machining
- DT Modeling/Prediction
- Process-level Re-planning

Execution Loop (Inter-layer Feedrate Optimization)

AFC controller

$$\alpha_{i+1} = g(P_{meas,i}, P_{pred,i})$$

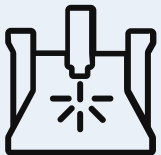
$$F_{cmd,i+1} = \alpha_{i+1} F_{plan,i+1}$$

$P_{meas}, P_{pref}, F_{act}$

Real-time Power Sampling

F_{cmd}

Physical Execution



Digital Twin

Machining Simulation

$MRR(s)$

Steady-state Zone Partitioning

PIT

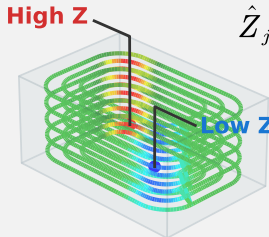
ID	Range	Geo	Imp. \hat{Z}	Feed F	state
#101	0-15	(3,10)	2.05	5000	Norm
#102	15-28	(3,10)	3.60	4200	Hard
#103	28-45	(3,10)	0.80	6500	Soft
...					

Load Prediction Model Update

$$P_{pred}(s) = \hat{Z}(s) \odot \times MRR(s) + P_{idle}$$

$SMIF$

$\hat{Z}_j(s)$



$\hat{Z}_{j+1}(s)$

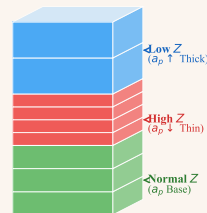
Evolutionary Loop (Batch-level Process Parameter Optimization)

Anomalous Impedance Interval Identification

Ω_{abn}, Z_{abn}

Strategy Selection

Strategy A: Global Layering



Strategy B0: Feed Planning (F)



Strategy B1: Path Re-planning



Process Parameter Regeneration

