

- Physical Machining
- DT Modeling/Prediction
- Process-level Re-planning

## Execution Loop (Inter-layer Feedrate Optimization)

**AFC controller**

$$\alpha_{i+1} = g(P_{meas,i}, P_{pred,i})$$

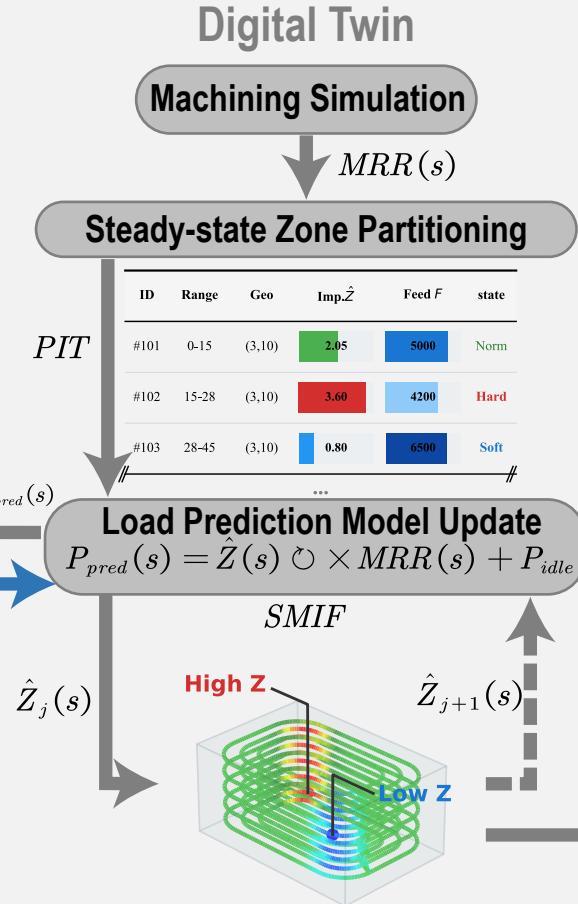
$$F_{cmd,i+1} = \alpha_{i+1} F_{plan,i+1}$$

$$P_{pref}(s) = \alpha \times P_{pred}(s)$$

**Real-time Power Sampling**

$$F_{cmd}$$

**Physical Execution**

## Evolutionary Loop (Batch-level Process Parameter Optimization)

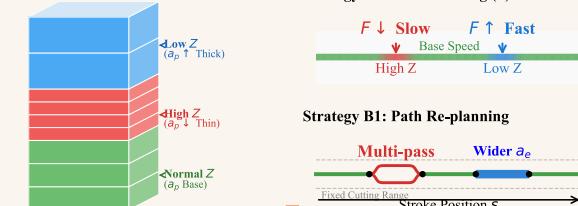
**Anomalous Impedance Interval Identification**

$$\Omega_{abn}, Z_{abn}$$

**Strategy Selection**

Strategy A: Global Layering

Strategy B0: Feed Planning ( $F$ )



Strategy B1: Path Re-planning



**Process Parameter Regeneration**

$$Gcode$$

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