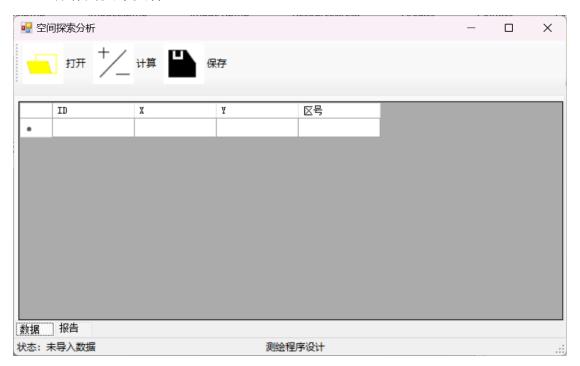
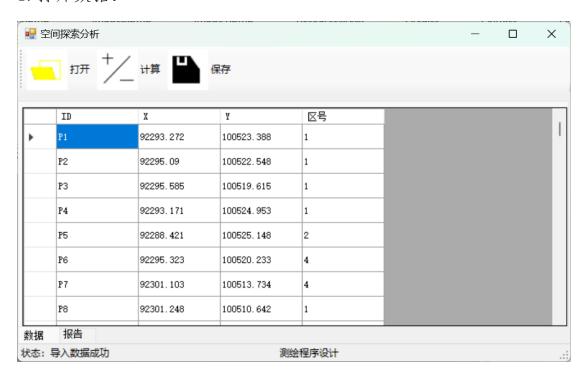
一、程序优化性说明

- 1. 用户交互界面说明(建议 200 字以内,给出主要用户交互界面图)
 - (1)包括菜单、工具栏、表格等功能。
 - (2) 将相关统计信息、计算报告在用户界面中显示;
 - (3) 保存为文本文件(*.txt)。



2. 程序运行过程说明(建议 200 字以内,给出程序运行过程截图)

1. 打开数据:



2. 进行运算:



3. 保存输出:



3. 程序运行结果(给出程序运行结果)



二、程序规范性说明

1. 程序功能与结构设计说明(建议 500 字以内)

功能:运用空间探索性分析,对数据展开研究。通过标准差椭圆来呈现数据的分布方向与范围,借助空间权重来界定各区间之间的相互关系;利用空间莫兰指数,判别数据在空间上的分布状况

结构设计说明:

Algo 是主算法的实现; Area 是每个分区的数据结构; Point 是每个犯罪事件点



2. 核心算法源码(给出主要算法的源码)

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
namespace KongJianTanSuo
{
   class Algo
       #region 根据区号得到对应的分析区的所有点
       public static void GetArea(List<Point> points, double area_code, ref Area area)
       {
           List<Point> pointsCode = new List<Point>();
           foreach(Point d in points)
               if (d. area_code == area_code)
                   pointsCode. Add(d);
           area.points = pointsCode;
       #endregion
       #region 计算XY的平均值
       public static void GetXavgYavg(ref Area area)
        {
           foreach(Point d in area.points)
```

```
{
                 area. Xavg += d.x;
                 area. Yavg += d.y;
            area. Xavg /= area. points. Count;
            area. Yavg /= area. points. Count;
        #endregion
        #region 计算椭圆参数
        public static void GetTuoYuan(ref Area area)
        {
            foreach(Point d in area.points)
                 d.a = d.x - area. Xavg;
                 d.b = d.y - area. Yavg;
             foreach(Point d in area.points)
                 area.ai2 += d.a * d.a;
                 area. bi2 += d.b * d.b;
                 area. aibi += d.a * d.b;
            double A = area.ai2 - area.bi2;
             double B = Math. Sqrt (Math. Pow (area. ai2 - area. bi2, 2) + 4.0 *
Math. Pow(area. aibi, 2));
            double C = 2.0 * area.aibi;
            area. A = A;
            area.B = B;
            area. C = C;
            area. Angle = Math. Atan((A + B) / C);
             double SDEXabove = 0;
             double SDEYabove = 0;
             foreach(Point d in area.points)
                 SDEXabove += Math. Pow((d. a * Math. Cos(area. Angle) + d.b *
Math. Sin (area. Angle)), 2);
                 SDEYabove += Math.Pow((d.a * Math.Sin(area.Angle) + d.b *
Math. Cos(area. Angle)), 2);
            area. SDEX = Math. Sqrt(2.0 * (SDEXabove / area.points.Count));
            area. SDEY = Math. Sqrt(2.0 * (SDEYabove / area. points. Count));
        #endregion
```

```
#region 构建权重矩阵
        public static double[,] GetMatrix(Area area1, Area area2, Area area3, Area
area4, Area area5, Area area6, Area area7)
        {
            GetXavgYavg(ref areal);
            GetXavgYavg(ref area2);
            GetXavgYavg(ref area3);
            GetXavgYavg(ref area4);
            GetXavgYavg(ref area5);
            GetXavgYavg(ref area6);
            GetXavgYavg(ref area7);
            Area[] areas = { area1, area2, area3, area4, area5, area6, area7 };
            double[,] Matrix = new double[7, 7];
            for(int i = 0; i < 7; i++)
                for (int j = 0; j < 7; j++)
                    if(i == j)
                        Matrix[i, j] = 0;
                        continue;
                    Matrix[i, j] = 1000.0 / (GetDistance(areas[i], areas[j]));
            }
            return Matrix;
        public static double GetDistance(Area area1, Area area2)
            double temp = Math. Pow(areal. Xavg - area2. Xavg, 2) + Math. Pow(area1. Yavg -
area2. Yavg, 2);
            return Math.Sqrt(temp);
        }
        #endregion
        #region 计算全局莫兰指数
        public static void GetMolan(ref Area areaTotal, Area area1, Area area2, Area
area3, Area area4, Area area5, Area area6, Area area7, ref double[,]Martrix)
        {
            //全局莫兰
            Area[] areas = { area1, area2, area3, area4, area5, area6, area7 };
            double Xavg = areaTotal.points.Count / 7.0;
```

```
double S0 = 0;
            double Iabove = 0:
            double Iunder = 0;
            for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++)
                Iunder += (areas[i].points.Count - Xavg) * (areas[i].points.Count -
Xavg);
                for (int j = 0; j < 7; j++)
                    SO += Martrix[i, j];
                    Iabove += Martrix[i, j] * (areas[i].points.Count - Xavg) *
(areas[j].points.Count - Xavg);
            }
            double Molan = 7.0 / S0 * (Iabove / Iunder);
            //局部莫兰
            double[] JuBuMolan = new double[7];
            for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++)
                double Si2 = 0;
                double right = 0;
                for (int j = 0; j < 7; j++)
                    if(j != i)
                    {
                        Si2 += Math.Pow(areas[j].points.Count - Xavg, 2);
                        right += Martrix[i, j] * (areas[j].points.Count - Xavg);
                    }
                Si2 /= (areas[i].points.Count - 1.0);
                JuBuMolan[i] = (areas[i].points.Count - Xavg) / Si2 * right;
            }
            areaTotal.JuBuMolan = JuBuMolan;
        #endregion
        #region 计算Z得分
        public static void GetZ(ref Area areaTotal)
        {
            double u = 0;
            foreach(double d in areaTotal. JuBuMolan)
                u += d;
```

```
u /= 7.0;
double fai = 0;
foreach(double d in areaTotal. JuBuMolan)
{
    fai += Math.Pow(d - u, 2);
}
fai = Math.Sqrt(fai / 6.0);
double[] Z = new double[7];
for(int i = 0;i < 7;i++)
{
    Z[i] = (areaTotal. JuBuMolan[i] - u) / fai;
}
#endregion
}</pre>
```