

2019 年湖南娄底教师招聘考试英语模拟卷参考答案

一、阅读理解

A

1.【答案】D。解析：考查细节推断题。根据题干关键词 Gates's statements 找到文章对应段落，其中 I am in the camp that is concerned about super intelligence 中的关键词 concerned 判断选 D。

2.【答案】B。解析：考查词意推断题。A. record 记录；B. cause 引起；C. explain 解释；D. develop 发展，培养。根据该段文章前面的 end up beyond human control 判断是“引起、导致”。故选 B。

3.【答案】D。解析：考查细节理解题。根据题干关键词 Nick Bostrom 找到文章对应段落是第四段，其中 What could put us in danger is that they might be too efficient. That's what philosopher Nick Bostrom from the Future of Humanity Institute at Oxford University believes 中的 too efficient 与 D 相吻合，故选 D。

B

本文介绍了作者一伙人到伦敦游玩的故事。由于安排不当，导致当天的活动很是混乱。

4.【答案】C。解析：考查细节理解题。根据第一段中 Our plan was to drive into Cambridge, catch the 7:34 train to Liverpool Street Station, then to separate and meet again for lunch 一句可知，他们分开的原因在于他们决定各自做自己的事情，然后中午午餐时相聚。故选项 C 正确。

5.【答案】A。解析：考查细节推断题。根据第一段 Since I had our three tickets for the concert in my pocket, this was indeed a problem 一句，可知作者计划去听音乐会。故答案选 A。

6.【答案】B。解析：考查细节理解题。根据第一段中 It was only after her sister had disappeared into the fog that my wife realized that we hadn't decided where we should meet for lunch. 一句可知此前他们并没有做好安排。故导致午饭时没能聚到一起。答案 B 正确。

7.【答案】D。解析：考查细节理解题。根据最后一段 It was Joan; she had seen the Crown Jewels, had managed to get another ticket for concert, and had had a wonderful dinner at a restaurant near the hotel where she decided to stay for the night 的描述可知 Joan 玩得很尽兴。故答案 D 正确。

C

试题分析：文章主要讲述了法国精神咖啡馆（psychology cafés）的社会意义和功能特色，以及在法国越来越受欢迎。

8.【答案】D。解析：考查细节理解题。根据文章第一段第三句 Here they are learning to get in touch with their true feelings 可知，在 La Chope 咖啡馆鼓励人们表达他们真正的情感。故选 D。

9.【答案】A。解析：考查细节理解题。根据文章第二段 Over the years, Parisian cafes have fallen victim to changes in the French lifestyle-longer working hours, a fast food boom and a younger generation's desire to spend more time at home.可知改变了年轻一代更多时间呆在家里。故选 A。

10.【答案】C。解析：考查推理判断题。根据第二段 Dozens of new theme cafes appear to change the situation.可以得出答案。故选 C。

11.【答案】B。解析：考查推理判断题。根据文章最后一段最后一句话“If people had normal lives, these cafes would't exist”, she says,“If life weren't a battle, people wouldn't need a special place just to speak.” But

them, it wouldn't be France”可知，心理咖啡馆在巴黎受欢迎的原因在于他们给予人们精神上的支持。故选 B。

D

试题分析：这篇文章讲的是一个叫 Corky 的人想成为世界上最好的斗士，所以他去一个世界上最好的学校去训练，最终他意识到最有力量武器是耐心。

12. 【答案】C。解析：考查推理判断题。根据文中描述老教师之所以这样说是为了让 Corky 有耐心，故选 C。

13. 【答案】B。解析：考查细节理解题。根据文中描述 B 的顺序是正确的。

14. 【答案】B。解析：考查推理判断题。根据文中描述“In a hundred days the training will start.”可知答案 B 的描述是正确的。

15. 【答案】C。解析：考查推理判断题。根据文中描述最有力量武器是耐心，故选 C。

E

16-20 AECFD

二、完形填空

试题分析：文章通过讲述作者童年时，失去了与之朝夕相处的洗衣机，以及作者中年为人父时，失去自己挚爱女儿的故事。告诉我们：人生中有许多宝贵的东西，但当他们失去的时候，不要沉浸在痛苦中，而要从痛苦中解脱出来，去迎接新的生活。

21. 【答案】C。解析：考查动词。A. required 要求；B. repaired 修复；C. owned 拥有；D. saw 看见；结合下一句“由于汽油很贵，他们家出不起开车去几英里外的干洗店的汽油钱”可知，他们家从来不曾拥有（own）洗衣机，故选 C。

22. 【答案】A。解析：考查动词。A. afford 买得起；B. have 有；C. take 得到；D. ride 骑；由于汽油很贵，他们家都负担不起（afford）开车去几英里外的干洗店的汽油钱，故选 A。

23. 【答案】B。解析：考查形容词。A. good 好；B. clean 干净；C. warm 温暖；D. nice 美好的；所以保持衣服的干净（clean）就成了小约翰一家人的一大难题，故选 B。

24. 【答案】D。解析：考查动词。A. refused 拒绝；B. agreed 同意；C. considered 考虑；D. prepared 准备；他们家的一个朋友要去参军，他的妻子将准备（prepared）随行，选 D。

25. 【答案】B。解析：考查动词。A. decided 决定；B. offered 提供；C. expected 期望；D. promised 允诺；由上一句可知，朋友和妻子即将要走，于是 John 家主动（offered）帮助他们保存其家具，选 B。

26. 【答案】D。解析：考查名词。A. regret 后悔；B. excitement 兴奋；C. sadness 悲伤；D. astonishment 惊喜；结合前后语境可知，军人朋友表示他们可以使用洗衣机，他们就解决了洗衣服的困难，所以他们很惊喜（astonishment），故选 D。

27. 【答案】D。解析：考查动词。A. used 使用；B. bought 买；C. borrowed 借；D. got 得到；根据前文 John's parents acquired...中的 acquire 结合语境可知，这就是他们洗衣机的得来（got），可知选 D。

28. 【答案】B。解析：考查动词。A. produced 产生；B. developed 发展；C. achieved 得到；D. reduced 减少；小约翰帮助洗衣服，经过多年，他逐渐的对那台旧的绿色 Bendix 洗衣机产生（develop）了喜爱之情，故选 B。

29.【答案】A。解析：考查副词。A.finally 最终；B.obviously 明显；C.peacefully 和平；D.immediately 立即；由下一句“当朋友回来取回洗衣机时”，预料到最后（finally）战争结束了，选 A。

30.【答案】A。解析：考查形容词。A.upset 灰心丧气；B.hopeless 无望；C.confused 困惑；D.frightened 害怕；由下文可知当朋友回来取回洗衣机时，约翰变得特别的难过（upset），选 A。

31.【答案】B。解析：考查动词。A.encouraged 鼓励；B.comforted 安慰；C.taught 教；D.explained 解释；看见儿子不高兴，妈妈自然过来安慰（comforted）他，选 B。

32.【答案】D。解析：考查副词。A.once 曾经；B.already 已经；C.hardly 难的；D.never 从不；你必须记住，那台机器从最初就不曾（never）属于我们，选 D。

33.【答案】B。解析：考查副词。A.down 下来；B.away 离开；C.out 出去；D.up 上来；所以不应该因为它被带走而生气，take away 被带走，故选 B。

34.【答案】A。解析：考查名词。A.chance 机会；B.success 成功；C.event 事件；D.treasure 宝藏；结合语境可知，因为朋友参军才把洗衣机留给约翰他们暂时使用，他们才有这样一个机会（chance），故选 A。

35.【答案】C。解析：考查形容词。A.important 重要；B.reasonable 有理由；C.invaluable 无价的；D.necessary 必要的；根据后文是妈妈的话让作者走出了失去女儿的痛苦的，可知妈妈的话是无价的（invaluable），故选 C。

36.【答案】C。解析：考查动词。A.thought 想；B.missed 想念；C.struggled 挣扎；D.forgot 忘记；由下一句可知，几个月时间，他仍然无法从失去爱女的痛苦中挣扎（struggle）出来，故选 C。

37.【答案】A。解析：考查名词。A.loss 失去；B.illness 疾病；C.difficulty 困难；D.lesson 课；根据后一句提示可知，他无法从这份损失（loss）中恢复过来，故选 A。

38.【答案】C。解析：考查名词。A.washer 洗涤器；B.death 死亡；C.gift 礼物；D.loser 失败者；由后文可知，他的女儿就是一份厚礼（gift），故选 C。

39.【答案】C。解析：考查动词。A.earn 赚；B.spend 花费；C.share 分享；D.live 生活；句意：他把女儿看作一份神奇的礼物，一份他足以幸运地曾经短时间地享有（share）的礼物，故选 C。

40.【答案】B。解析：考查形容词。A.happy 快乐；B.grateful 感激；C.relaxed 放松；D.energetic 精力旺盛的；根据最后一句：He knew he could get through the valley of loss.可知，他觉得他能够度过痛失爱女的低谷。以及前文第三段语境...，let's use this chance to be grateful that we had it at all.可知，他充满感激（grateful）故选 B。

三、语法填空

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|------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|
| 41. who | 42. to achieve | 43. unless | 44. comes | 45. that |
| 46. before | 47. more important | 48. without | 49. both | 50. successful |

四、短文改错

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 51. junior 改为 senior; | 52. can 改为 could; |
| 53. expects 改为 expect; | 54. fully 改为 full; |
| 55. watching 改为 to watch; | 56. complained 改为 complain; |
| 57. and 改为 but; | 58. how 改为 what; |

59. they 改为 we;

60. earn 前面加 to

五、补全对话

61. 【答案】 Yes, I did.

62. 【答案】 Oh, I didn't watch the football match.

63. 【答案】 Both teams played very well.

64. 【答案】 What was the film like?

65. 【答案】 Did your wife enjoy it?

六、书面表达

【参考范文】

Is Stress a Bad Thing?

"I can't stand the pressure and competition", explained one friend of mine when asked why he decided to quit his highly-paid but demanding position in his company recently. My friend may have his own reasons, but I don't think his decision is wise in reality.

It's true that my friend's case is not unique. In the last few years quite a number of men and women have chosen to do something less competitive at the cost of a comfortable, easy life a highly-paid job can obtain. They are afraid that the stresses and strains of work will rob them of joy and happiness and do them harm both physically and mentally. In fact, however, stress isn't the bad thing it is often supposed to be. Unless it gets out of control, a certain amount of stress is vital to provide motivation and challenge, and to give purpose and significance to an otherwise meaningless, idle life. People under stress tend to express their full range of potential and to actualize their own personal worth—the very aim of a human life.

Stress is a natural part of everyday life and there is no way to avoid it. What we can do is to develop our adaptive abilities to deal with it rather than to escape from it.