2019年娄底涟源教师招聘英语考试模拟卷参考答案及解析

**一、单项选择题**

1.【答案】C。解析：考查非谓语动词。句意“更多的工作需要去做以取得最后的成功”。need做实意动词后接动词作宾语有两种结构：need doing意为“主语需要被做”，可以用need to be done转换；need to do 主语需要（自己）去做。

2.【答案】A。解析：考查时态。句意“你现在所做的努力在以后的生活中会有回报的”。显然是将来时态且为被动。故选A。

3.【答案】B。解析：考查非谓语动词。句意“使用得当，时间就是银行里的钱。”要填的是非谓语形式，而且use和主语time的关系是动宾关系，所以要用过去分词表被动意义，相当一个条件状语从句if it (time) is used correctly.故选B。

4.【答案】B。解析：考查副词词义。题干前后表示的是叠加意义，好的锻炼，不污染空气，所以用besides“除了……（还……）”；答案A意为“然而”；C“要不然”；D“所以”。

5.【答案】C。解析：考查时态。句意“关上你身后的惧怕之门，你就会看到信心之门在你面前敞开着。”这是祈使句+and+并列句。根据句意，并列句谓语应该用将来一般时态。故选C。

6.【答案】C。解析：考查固定结构。根据结构词or就很容易断定：whether…or。句意“你居住在那里是很短一段时间还是很长一段时间，都没有关系”。

7.【答案】D。解析：考查时态。根据soon“很快”很容易断定是将来时，这里是直接引语，所以要用D（表示“来、去、动身、启程”这类动词经常用进行时表将来）。句意：“这一时刻很快就要到了”。

8.【答案】A。解析：考查连词。句意：尽管我老觉得我会通过考试，然而，我从来不曾想过会得“A等”。根据上下文可以看出，题干需要一个引导让步状语从句的连词。while在这里等于though。故选A。

9.【答案】D。解析：考查虚拟语气。根据上下文可知，这是对现在情况的虚拟，if 从句用过去式，主句用would+原形。故选D。

10.【答案】B。解析：考查强调句。句意：直到我来到这儿才意识到，这个地方不仅以它的美而且以它的天气出名。这里是强调结构It is+被强调部分+that…，本题强调的是时间状语。故选B。

**二、完形填空**

【文章大意】父爱是伟大的。当父亲逐渐老去时，我们应该如何对待他呢？请品读一下一位父亲写给儿子的一封信吧！

11.【答案】D。解析：考查常识。根据常识，老人生活不能自理时，吃饭的时候会弄脏。故选D。

12.【答案】A。解析：考查上下文语境。依据上文，年老的我不能很好地吃饭、穿衣，你要记着我花了多少时间教会你吃饭、穿衣。故选A。

13.【答案】B。解析：考查语法结构。此处表示“当我给你说话时，我一再重复说同样的事情，请不要打断我。when引导时间状语从句。故选B。

14.【答案】B。解析：考查词义辨析。disturb侧重指打扰，干扰，妨碍；interrupt侧重打断别人的讲话或行动。故选B。

15.【答案】C。解析：考查上下文语境。承接上文。请不要打断我。相反，听我说。instead表替代。故选C。

16.【答案】D。解析：考查词汇复现。由上文I repeat the same things thousand and one times，可知在你年幼时，我必须一遍又一遍地读着同样的故事，直到你睡着。故选D。

17.【答案】B。解析：考查固定搭配。由前面的neither一词可知此处应用nor。neither…nor…表示“既不……也不……。故选B。

18.【答案】A。解析：考查词义辨析。记得小时候我曾编出多少理由，只为了哄你洗澡。invent发明，创造；realize意识到；spot发现；imagine想象。故选A。

19.【答案】D。解析：考查词义辨析。当你看到我对新科技的无知时，给我一点时间，不要挂着嘲弄的微笑看着我。view观点；prejudice偏见；favor偏袒；ignorance忽视，无知。故选D。

20.【答案】A。解析：考查短语辨析。look down on/upon瞧不起；look into调查；look up查阅，向上看；look through浏览，仔细检查。根据句意可知A是正确选项。

21.【答案】B。解析：考查词义辨析。我曾教了你多少事情啊：如何好好吃，好好穿，如何面对你的生活。overcome克服；confront面对；defeat战胜，打败；challenge向……挑战。

22.【答案】C。解析：考查常识。年老之人在谈话中应该有时会失去“记忆”。故选C。

23.【答案】B。解析：考查词汇复现。由上文When at some moment I lose the \_\_\_\_\_ in conversation with you…可知应选B。narration叙述；conversation谈话；statement声明；thought思想。故选B。

24.【答案】A。解析：考查固定搭配。对我而言重要的不是对话，而是能跟你在一起，有你倾听我说话。have sb. doing是固定结构。故选A。

25.【答案】A。解析：考查前后照应。老人的腿应该是“疲惫的”。exhausted疲惫的；broken断了的；folded折叠的；injured受伤的。故选A。

26.【答案】C。解析：考查词汇复现。当我疲惫的双腿不听使唤时，扶我一把，如同我曾扶着你踏出你人生的第一步。此处用did指代前面提到的动作，以避免重复。故选C。

27.【答案】D。解析：考查上下文语境。作者已是风烛残年，这个年纪与其说是在享受生活，还不如说是艰难度过。survive“艰难度过”最符合语境。故选D。

28.【答案】A。解析：考查短语辨析。有一天你会发现，尽管我有许多过错，我总是尽我所能想要给你最好的。in spite of尽管；regardless of不管，不顾；rather than而不是；other than除了。根据句意可知A是正确选项。

29.【答案】D。解析：考查常识。父母总会给孩子最好的东西。故选D。

30.【答案】D。解析：考查词汇复现。用爱和“耐心”帮我走完人生。patience一词与文章开头The day that you see me old, have patience and try to understand me. 相呼应。故选D。

**三、阅读理解**

A

31-33 CBA

B

34.【答案】D。解析：考查细节推断题。根据题干关键词Gates’statements找到文章对应段落，其中I am in the camp that is concerned about super intelligence中的关键词concerned判断选D。

35.【答案】B。解析：考查词意推断题。A. record记录；B. cause引起；C. explain解释；D. develop发展，培养。根据该段文章前面的end up beyond human contro1判断是“引起、导致”。故选B。

36.【答案】D。解析：考查细节理解题。根据题干关键词Nick Bostrom找到文章对应段落是第四段，其中What could put us in danger is that they might be too efficient.That’s what philosopher Nick Bostrom from the Future of Humanity Institute at Oxford University believes中的too efficient与D相吻合，故选D。

37.【答案】C。解析：考查作者态度题。A.He doesn’t agree with Bill Gates他不同意比尔盖茨的意见；B. He is not content with the present kitchen appliances他不满意现在的伙房用具；C. He is scared about the super intelligence of machines他担心机器的超级智力；D. He expects that machines will take place of humans.他期待机器能够代替人类。根据文章最后一段最后一句话Let’s hope they don’t create an appliance which wants to take over the world!判断作者为机器的超级智力而担心。故选C。

C

本文主要为大家提供了一些关于如何制作好的学校年鉴册的建议

38.【答案】C。解析：考查主旨大意题。根据第一段中Learn how to look good and look natural in your yearbook photo with these simple tips一句可知本文为大家提供了一些关于如何制作好的学校年鉴册的建议，故选项C正确。

39.【答案】C。解析：考查细节推断题。根据第二条建议lots of people look good in darker colors because they draw attention to the face一句，可知深些的颜色有助于把注意力集中在脸上，那么过于鲜艳的颜色作用恰恰相反，故答案选C。

40.【答案】B。解析：考查词义推断题。根据最后一段中Don’t overdo it, since you want your hair to stay in one place and your face to draw all the attention, but go for the “less is more”approach一部分可知不要让你的发型”喧宾夺主”，故less is more意为：不要在发型上花费太多心思，这样就会更有吸引力。答案B正确。

41.【答案】D。解析：考查细节题。根据最后一段中Big changes may not turn out the way you hope一句可知，不要在外表上做太大改动。故答案D正确。

D

本文介绍了作者一伙人到伦敦游玩的故事。由于安排不当，导致当天的活动很是混乱。

42.【答案】C。解析：考查细节理解题。根据第一段中Our plan was to drive into Cambridge, catch the 7:34 train to Liverpool Street Station, then to separate and meet again for lunch一句可知，他们分开的原因在于他们决定各自做自己的事情，然后中午午餐时相聚。故选项C正确。

43.【答案】A。解析：考查细节推断题。根据第一段Since I had our three tickets for the concert in my pocket, this was indeed a problem一句，可知作者计划去听音乐会。故答案选A。

44.【答案】B。解析：考查细节理解题。根据第一段中It was only after her sister had disappeared into the fog that my wife realized that we hadn’t decided where we should meet for lunch. 一句可知此前他们并没有做好安排。故导致午饭时没能聚到一起。答案B正确。

45.【答案】D。解析：考查细节理解题。根据最后一段It was Joan; she had seen the Crown Jewels, had managed to get another ticket for concert, and had had a wonderful dinner at a restaurant near the hotel where she decided to stay for the night的描述可知Joan玩得很尽兴。故答案D正确。

E

【答案解析】

46.【答案】D。解析：细节理解题：根据文章第一段“I’m usually fairly skeptical about any research that concludes that people are either happier or unhappier or more or less certain of themselves than they were 50 years ago.”可知。这里使用了同义替换。文中的skeptical和questionable是相同的意思，故选D。

47.【答案】B。解析：句意理解题。这个句子的上一段讲到美国孩子为什么会变得紧张焦虑是由于各种社会原因。然后这个句子说到“we can’t turn the clock back”，但是大人们还是能够为下一代提供帮助的，所以推断出答案应该是B.虽然孩子们面临的社会现实不能改变。

48.【答案】C。解析：细节理解题。从题干内容迅速定位到第一段。根据第一段最后一句“In fact, the analysis showed, normal children ages 9 to 17 exhibit a higher level of anxiety today than children who were treated for mental illness 50 years ago.事实上，分析表明，与50年前接受过精神疾病治疗的儿童相比，现在的9岁至17岁的正常儿童表现出更高的焦虑水平。”可知，故选C。

49.【答案】C。解析：细节理解题。根据第四段“At the top of the list is ……, Strengthening social ties helps build communities and protect individuals against stress.”可知，故选C。

50.【答案】A。解析：主旨大意题。从文章中我们可以知道本文是在讲儿童焦虑Anxiety，以及如何解决儿童焦虑的问题。故选A。

**四、完成对话**

51. I really enjoyed it.

52. How long were you there?

53. And did you go to Chicago?

54. What’s it famous for?

55. Can you tell me a little more about it?

**五、翻译**

【参考答案】

(1) For example, you might just want to be one of the best students in the class.

(2)书上说，这类想法会阻止你实现你的梦想。

(3)在心里要坚持你的梦想。

(4) You need to make a judgment about what is the most important for you.

(5)记住：如果你全身心投入，没什么会太难。

**六、书面表达**

【参考范文】

Potential is limitless

It’s universally acknowledged that a person’s potential is limitless. When exposed to various pressure or challenges, many people will be sceptical of themselves, thinking they are incapable. Perhaps, never have they realized how powerful a person’s potential will be.

A story will never fade from my memory. An injured soldier was informed that he would spend his rest life on the wheelchair. Hearing the news, so desperate was he that he drowned sadness in drink every day. It never rains but pours.

One day, hardly had he got out of a pub when he was robbed by three guys. Unwilling to give in, he struggled against them, however, which set off the robbers’ anger and therefore they set fire to his wheelchair. Just when the big fire was endangering his life, he suddenly jumped out of his wheelchair and ran through a whole street swiftly. Then he stopped to take breath, only to find that he should walk and even run normally.

The story makes me firmly believe that our potential is limitless. Consequently, it’s importance for us to spread the wings of our mind and grow our potential to the fullest.