Thực hành buổi 2

Bài tập 1

	Dept	h First Se	arch	Brea	th First Se	earch	Uniform Cost Search		
Mê cung	Số nút đã duyệt	Đường đi (giải pháp)	Có phải là giải pháp tối ưu không ?	Số nút đã duyệt	Đường đi (giải pháp)	Có phải là giải pháp tối ưu không ?	Số nút đã duyệt	Đường đi (giải pháp)	Có phải là giải pháp tối ưu không ?
Tiny	15	['West', 'West', 'West', 'South', 'South', 'East', 'South', 'South', 'West']	Không phải (Score: 500)	15	['South', 'South', 'West', 'South', 'West', 'West', 'South', 'West']	Phải (Score: 502)	15	['South', 'South', 'West', 'South', 'West', 'West', 'South', 'West']	Phải (Score: 502)
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Source code

```
def uniformCostSearch(problem):
    """Search the node of least total cost first."""
   "*** YOUR CODE HERE ***"
   from game import Directions
   from util import PriorityQueue
   trace = {}
   trace[problem.getStartState()] = (-1, -1)
   marked = {}
   pq = PriorityQueue()
   pq.push((problem.getStartState(), 0), 0)
   while not pq.isEmpty():
        state, costSoFar = pq.pop()
        if problem.isGoalState(state):
            path = []
            while (state != problem.getStartState()):
                direct = trace[state][1]
                if direct == 'West':
                    path.append(Directions.WEST)
                elif direct == 'South':
                    path.append(Directions.SOUTH)
                elif direct == 'North':
                    path.append(Directions.NORTH)
                elif direct == 'East':
                    path.append(Directions.EAST)
                state = trace[state][0]
            path.reverse()
            print(path)
            return path
```

```
if state in marked:
        continue
marked[state] = 1

for next_state, direct, stepCost in problem.getSuccessors(state):
    if next_state in marked:
        continue
        trace[next_state] = [state, direct]
        pq.push((next_state, costSoFar + stepCost), costSoFar + stepCost)

return []
```

Bài tập 2

		A*		Breath First Search		Uniform Cost Search			
Mê cung	Số nút đã duyệt	Đường đi (giải pháp)	Có phải là giải pháp tối ưu không ?	Số nút đã duyệt	Đường đi (giải pháp)	Có phải là giải pháp tối ưu không ?	Số nút đã duyệt	Đường đi (giải pháp)	Có phải là giải pháp tối ưu không ?
Tiny	15	['South', 'South', 'West', 'South', 'West', 'West', 'South', 'West']	Phải (Score: 502)	15	['South', 'South', 'West', 'South', 'West', 'West', 'South', 'West']	Phải (Score: 502)	15	['South', 'South', 'West', 'South', 'West', 'West', 'South', 'South',	Phải (Score: 502)
Mediu m	269	['West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'South', 'South',	Phải (Score: 442)	269	['West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'South', 'South',	Phải (Score: 442)	269	['West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'West', 'South', 'South',	Phải (Score: 442)

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Source code

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def aStarSearch(problem, heuristic=manhattanHeuristic):
    """Search the node that has the lowest combined cost and heuristic
first.""
    "*** YOUR CODE HERE ***"
    from game import Directions
    from util import PriorityQueue

    trace = {}
    trace[problem.getStartState()] = (-1, -1)

    g = {}
    g[problem.getStartState()] = 0
    f = {}
    f[problem.getStartState()] = heuristic(problem.getStartState(),
problem.goal)

    pq = PriorityQueue()
    pq.push((problem.getStartState()), 0)
```

```
while not pq.isEmpty():
        state = pq.pop()
        if problem.isGoalState(state):
            path = []
            while (state != problem.getStartState()):
                direct = trace[state][1]
                if direct == 'West':
                    path.append(Directions.WEST)
                elif direct == 'South':
                    path.append(Directions.SOUTH)
                elif direct == 'North':
                    path.append(Directions.NORTH)
                elif direct == 'East':
                    path.append(Directions.EAST)
                state = trace[state][0]
            path.reverse()
            print(path)
            return path
        for next_state, direct, stepCost in problem.getSuccessors(state):
            g_next_state_tmp = g[state] + stepCost
            if next_state not in g:
                g[next_state] = float('inf')
                f[next state] = float('inf')
            if g_next_state_tmp < g[next_state]:</pre>
                g[next_state] = g_next_state_tmp
                f[next_state] = g[next_state] + heuristic(next_state,
problem.goal)
                trace[next_state] = [state, direct]
                pq.push((next_state), f[next_state])
    return []
```