Abbreviation:

RC: RNN + CNN1D

CP: CNN1D + parallel structure CR: CNN1D + residual block

X: XGBoost S: SVM A: ANN

S: Shuffle

N: No shuffle

Tr: Training set V: Validation set

T: Test set

Files[5]: G07_Freezing_Trial1_trial_1_emg.csv

Files[6]: G08_FoG_1_trial_1_emg.csv

Files[7]: G08_FoG_2_trial_1_emg.csv

Files[30]: G09_Walking_trial_2_emg.csv

Files[31]: G09_Walking_trial_4_emg.csv

Files[32]: G09_Walking_trial_6_emg.csv

Files[33]: G11_Walking_trial_2_emg.csv

Files[34]: G11_Walking_trial_4_emg.csv

Files[35]: P231_M050_A_Walking_trial_2_emg.csv

e.g.

RC_S_TR: Training set of RNN + CNN1D model with shuffle

multi_5: multiclassification(1:2:6) drop files[5,30,31,32,33,34,35] out. binary_6: binary classification(0:others) drop files[6,30,31,32,33,34,35] out. 2-6_7: binary classification(2:6) drop files[7,30,31,32,33,34,35] out.

Data

All data with same label 1 and label 2 will be used and detrended with lambda 50, low pass filtered with 300HZ.

Window size: 1024 Step size: 512

Files[5,6,7] have data with label 0,1,2.6. They will be leave out respectively for test in three trials.

Files[30,31,32,33,34,35] only have data with label 0. They will be leave out for test in all three trials.

Only 4 files contain data with label 6 and one of them have only 4 instances. Only 5 files contain data with label 1 and one of them have only 4 instances.

File	Class 0	Class 1	Class 2	Class 6
G07_Freezing_Trial1_trial_1_emg.csv	45	13	9	94
G08_FoG_1_trial_1_emg.csv	60	52	57	92
G08_FoG_2_trial_1_emg.csv	10	126	85	108
P551_M050_2_A_FoG_trial_1_emg.csv	5	0	13	4
P551_M050_2_B_FoG_trial_1_emg.csv	16	13	65	0
P812_M050_2_B_FoG_trial_1_emg.csv	20	1	47	0
G09_Walking_trial_2_emg.csv	48	0	0	0
G09_Walking_trial_4_emg.csv	33	0	0	0
G09_Walking_trial_6_emg.csv	40	0	0	0
G11_Walking_trial_2_emg.csv	56	0	0	0
G11_Walking_trial_4_emg.csv	39	0	0	0
P231_M050_A_Walking_trial_2_emg.csv	50	0	0	0

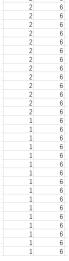
Because the data of some class only exist in several files, it's hard to do leave one patient out test. This time I tried to leave the data of some files out for test, then shuffle or not shuffle and split the rest data for training and validation.

I tested on 6 models, all performance good in binary classification. Some models performance also good in classification with class 2 and class 6, besides leave Files[5] out. And none of them can classify class 1 well.

I think the reasons maybe:

• Class 1 is too close to the other classes and unclassifiable

• The labels are wrongly labeled, because in some segments of some trials, labelers have completely different judgment like this:



• The quality of the signal is not good. Because some papers recommend, that frequency range of sEMG signals is 5-500Hz. But in some trials some channels' signal are starkly influenced by low frequency noise.

