

# MOBARAKOL ISLAM

Postdoc | Causal ML/DL | Medical Image Analysis | Surgical Data Science

✉ m.islam20@imperial.ac.uk    ☎ +44 738881 8681    🔗 Google Scholar  
📍 BioMedIA, Imperial College London, London SW7 2AZ, UK.



## RESEARCH

### PostDoc

#### BioMedIA

📅 Feb 2020 – Present    📍 DoC, Imperial College London, UK

- Spatially Varying LS: Capturing Uncertainty from Expert Annotations.
- Counterfactual Data Aug. via Deep Structural Causal Models.
- Class-distribution-Aware Calibration for Long-tailed Recognition.
- Curriculum by Feature and Label Smoothing.

#### MMLAB

📅 Aug 2019 – Feb 2020    📍 BME, National University of Singapore

- Develop an approach to generate the scene graph and predict surgical interactions during robot-assisted surgery[1].
- Design an attention link function with the graph parsing network.
- Empirically demonstrate the feature extraction methods by employing label smoothing weighted loss.

### PhD Student

#### Medical Mechatronics Lab

📅 Jan 2016 – July 2019    📍 BME, NUS, Singapore

- Propose a spatiotemporal multitask learning (MTL) model with the novel design of LSTM++, and asynchronous optimization to estimate the surgical scanpath while tracking instrument in robotic surgery [2].
- Design a MTL model by incorporating visual attention with segmentation while tracking instrument in robotic surgery [3].
- Propose a real-time joint detection and segmentation model with dynamic attention pruning for surgical instrument tracking [4].
- Propose a real-time surgical instrument tracking model using auxiliary supervised deep adversarial learning [5].
- Propose a radiogenomic model for glioblastoma prognosis: synthesis, segmentation, and survival prediction [7].
- Develop approaches for glioma segmentation and survival prediction [6, 8, 9, 11].
- Propose end-to-end attention models for intracerebral and ischemic hemorrhage segmentation and hematoma prediction [10,12].

#### Visual Information Processing Lab

📅 August 2015 – December 2015    📍 ECE, NUS, Singapore

- Visual attention models to train deep learning model with small dataset.
- Observe the generalization and the chaocity of the dynamics of learning neural networks with Backpropagation.

### Research Engineer

#### Samsung R & D Institute

📅 June 2011 – July 2015    📍 Dhaka, Bangladesh

- Research on vision for face and gesture detection
- Innovative idea generation, filing and implementation
- OCR based testing automation for Android & Tizen OS
- Feature development and bug fixing of Android, Tizen, NXP, SNMP

## EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Deep Learning and Medical Imaging

**NUS Graduate School for Integrative Sciences and Engineering (NGS), National University of Singapore (NUS)**

📅 Aug 2015 – Dec 31    📍 Singapore

Thesis title: Representation Learning in Multimodal Spatiotemporal Image-Guided Medical Procedures.

B.Sc. in Electronics & Communication Engineering

**Faculty of Engineering, Khulna University of Engineering & Technology**

📅 Mar 07 – Apr 11    📍 Bangladesh

Thesis title: Training Neural Network with Chaotic Learning Rate.

## AWARDS

NGS Research Scholarship

**NGS, National University of Singapore**

📅 August 2015 – August 2019

AUAPAF Conference Scholarship

**ASIAN UNIVERSITIES ALLIANCE POSTGRADUATE ACADEMIC FORUM**

📅 October 2018

## SKILLS

Deep Learning, CNN, LSTM, GAN, RL

Multitask Learning    Visual Attention

Robotic Surgery    Brain Imaging

3D, Multi-modal, Spatiotemporal Imaging

Brain Tumor, Glioma, Glioblastoma

Ischemic, hemorrhagic Stroke    Genomic

Python, LUA, C/C++, Cuda, Matlab, Java

## LANGUAGES

English

Bengali

Chinese



# TEACHING

## Teaching Assistant

### EE2024: Programming for Computer Interfaces

📅 January 2016 – Aug 2018

📍 ECE, NUS, Singapore

- Teaching ARM embedded system using assembly language and C
- Guiding students in final projects including interfacing with devices such as sensors and actuators using I2C, SPI/SSP, UART
- Assessing project with demonstration and marking reports

# GRANT APPLICATION

## PhD Student

### Medical Mechatronics Lab

📅 January 2016 – Aug 2019

📍 NUS, Singapore

1. "Palliative Care with Overall Survival Prognosis and Deep Learning for Glioblastoma Multiforme (GBM) patients." SMF Grant 2017.
2. "Real-Time Scene Understanding in Robotic Surgery." Amazon Research Award, 2018.
3. "Surgical Scene Understanding in Robotic Surgery: Learning Where to Look While Tracking." AI Singapore Research Programme, 2019.

# PUBLICATIONS\* (SELECTED)

1. Islam, Mobarakol, et al. "Learning and Reasoning with the Graph Structure Representation in Robotic Surgery." *International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)* (2020) [oral].
2. Islam, Mobarakol, et al. "ST-MTL: Spatio-Temporal Multitask Learning Model to Predict Scanpath While Tracking Instruments in Robotic Surgery." *Elsevier Medical Image Analysis (MedIA)* (2020).
3. Islam, Mobarakol, et al. "Learning Where to Look While Tracking Instruments in Robot-assisted Surgery." *International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)* (2019) [oral].
4. Islam, Mobarakol, et al. "AP-MTL: Attention Pruned Multi-task Learning Model for Real-time Instrument Detection and Segmentation in Robot-assisted Surgery" *ICRA* (2020).
5. Islam, Mobarakol, et al. "Real-Time Instrument Segmentation in Robotic Surgery using Auxiliary Supervised Deep Adversarial Learning." *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters* (2019).
6. Islam, Mobarakol, et al. "Brain Tumor Segmentation and Survival Prediction Using 3D Attention UNet." *International MICCAI Brainlesion Workshop* Springer, Cham, 2019.
7. Islam, Mobarakol, et al. "Glioblastoma Multiforme Prognosis: MRI Missing Modality Generation, Segmentation and Radiogenomic Survival Prediction." *Computerized Medical Imaging and Graphics* (2021).
8. Winzeck, Stefan, et al. "ISLES 2016 and 2017-Benchmarking Ischemic Stroke Lesion Outcome Prediction Based on Multispectral MRI." *Frontiers in neurology* 9 (2018).
9. Islam, Mobarakol, et al. "Glioma Prognosis: Segmentation of the Tumor and Survival Prediction Using Shape, Geometric and Clinical Information." *International MICCAI Brainlesion Workshop* Springer, Cham, 2018.
10. Islam, Mobarakol, et al. "ICHNet: Intracerebral Hemorrhage (ICH) Segmentation Using Deep Learning." *International MICCAI-SWITCH Workshop* Springer, Cham, 2018.
11. Islam, Mobarakol, et al. "Multi-modal PixelNet for Brain Tumor Segmentation." *International MICCAI Brainlesion Workshop* Springer, Cham, 2017.
12. Islam, Mobarakol, et al. "Ischemic Stroke Lesion Segmentation Using Adversarial Learning." *International MICCAI Brainlesion Workshop* Springer, Cham, 2018.

# COLLABORATION

Dr. Nicolas Kon Kam King, Neurosurgeon

### Prognostic Factors of Survival and Functional Outcomes in Intracerebral Haemorrhage

📅 Mar 17 – Ongoing

📍 NNI, SG

Dr. Yusuke Suenaga, Staff Scientist

### Human Frontier Science Program

📅 Nov 18 – Ongoing

📍 Cancer Genome C., Japan

# GUIDING INTERNS

1. Undergrad student, SJTU, China  
**Visual Attention in Surgical Scene Understanding**  
📅 Jan 19 – Aug 19
2. SERIUS Team 18, 19: University of Pittsburgh, USA, UToronto, CA  
**Glioma Resection Clinical Routine, 3D segmentation, Tracking**  
📅 May 18/19 – Aug 18/19
3. Undergrad student, UM, Sri Lanka  
**Radiogenomic Model for GBM Overall Survival Prediction**  
📅 May 18 – Dec 18
4. Undergrad student, NIT-Trichy, India  
**Adversarial Learning for Medical Image Segmentation and Synthesis**  
📅 May 18/19 – Aug 18/19
5. DCP-Team 18, 19: Undergrad student, NUS, Singapore  
**Spatiotemporal Ultrasound Needle Tracking and Trajectory Prediction**  
📅 Jan 18/19 – Dec 18/19

# REVIEWER

MICCAI-19,20   AAAI-17   IEEE RA-L 19  
Brainlesion Workshop 17,18, 19   ICIA 2019  
Neurocomputing 2020   IJCARS 2020

# COMPETITIONS

BraTS 17, 18, 19   ISLES 17, ISLES 18  
Robotic Instrument Seg. Challenge 18  
MonuSeg 18, Pathology 18   PALM 19

# MEDICAL DATA

MRI   CT   X-Ray   Ultrasound  
Microscope   Endoscope   DNA sequence  
Gene Expression Profiling