

# MIAT-STM32嵌入式作業系統uC/OS II移植





#### **Declared Version**

| Training Only    |   |  |  |
|------------------|---|--|--|
| Declare          |   |  |  |
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| Document Title   | MIAT-STM32嵌入式作業系統uCOS II移植                  |  |  |
| Exercise Time    | ■ Lecture 25 minutes ■ Operating 25 minutes |  |  |
| Platform         | ■ MIAT_STM32<br>■ MIAT_IOB                  |  |  |
| Peripheral       | LCD, LED                                    |  |  |
| Author           | ■ WU-YANG Technology Co., Ltd.              |  |  |





### 實驗目的

- □ 利用MicroC/OS II多工執行的能力執行多個 應用程式
- □ 了解如何在MicroC/OS II中加入工作



### 實驗原理

- □ MicroC/OS II是以多重工作處理為核心的即時多工作業系統
- □ 具備可移植性、唯讀儲存性、可規劃性及程 式碼小等特點
- □ 官方網站(http://www.micrium.com/)提供多種硬體平台上的移植範例程式



#### MicroC/OS-II 架構

- □ MicroC/OS-II在架構上主要包含兩個部分的程式碼:
  - 與處理器相依的程式碼(processor specific code)
    - □ 提供內容交換(context switch)時工作狀態的儲存和回復,以及設定系統時脈(clock tick)相關的機制
  - 與處理器無關的程式碼(processor independent code)等部分
    - □ 提供其他的作業系統服務,包括:排班 (scheduling)、工作之間的通訊(inter-task communication)實作等等



#### MicroC/OS-II 架構圖

#### **Application Software**

#### µ/OS-II (Processor Independent Code)

uCOS\_II.C

uCOS\_II.H

OS\_CORE.C OS\_MBOX.C OS\_MEM.C OS\_Q.C OS\_SEM.C OS\_TASK.C

OS TIME.C

μ/OS-II Configuration (Application Specific)

> OS\_CFG.H INCLUDES.H

#### μ/OS-II Port

(Processor Specific Code)

OS\_CPU.H OS\_CPU\_A.A3M OS\_CPU\_C.C

Software

Hardware

CPU

Timer

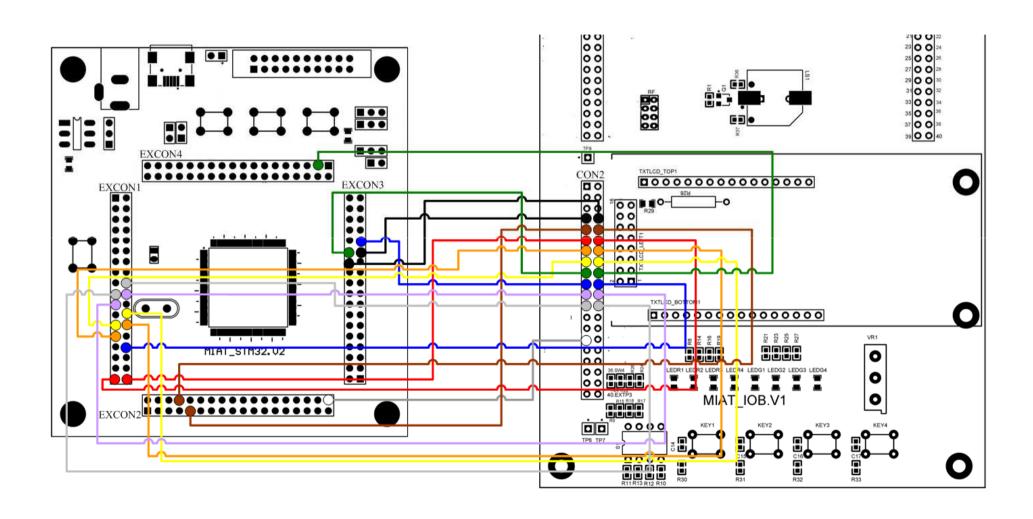


## 硬體電路配置

| 子版腳位名稱  | 子版腳位編號  | 母版腳位名稱 | 母版腳位編號    |
|---------|---------|--------|-----------|
| VCC5V   | CON2.11 | VCC5V  | EXCON1.36 |
| GND     | CON2.12 | GND    | EXCON1.35 |
| LCD_D0  | CON2.16 | PC0    | EXCON1.24 |
| LCD_D1  | CON2.15 | PC1    | EXCON1.25 |
| LCD_D2  | CON2.14 | PC2    | EXCON1.26 |
| LCD_D3  | CON2.13 | PC3    | EXCON1.27 |
| LCD_D4  | CON2.8  | PC4    | EXCON2.8  |
| LCD_D5  | CON2.7  | PC5    | EXCON2.9  |
| LCD_D6  | CON2.6  | PC6    | EXCON3.24 |
| LCD_D7  | CON2.5  | PC7    | EXCON3.25 |
| LCD_EN  | CON2.15 | PC8    | EXCON3.26 |
| LCD_RS  | CON2.17 | PC9    | EXCON3.27 |
| LCD_R/W | CON2.18 | PC10   | EXCON4.3  |
| LED_G1  | CON2.23 | PF6    | EXCON1.18 |
| LED_G2  | CON2.24 | PF7    | EXCON1.19 |
| LED_G3  | CON2.21 | PF8    | EXCON1.20 |
| LED_G4  | CON2.22 | PF9    | EXCON1.21 |
|         |         | •      |           |



### 硬體電路配置





### 實驗說明

#### □程式架構

- 🛅 MIAT-STM32-OS-Probe
  - a BSP
  - na CPU-LIB
- 🗉 🦳 OS-Probject
- 🖪 🦳 uC-CPU
- 🗉 🧎 uC-LCD
- 🖪 🧀 uC-LIB
- 🖪 🦳 uCOS-II
- 🖪 🦳 uC-Probe

#### **Application**

APP.C APP\_VECT.C APP\_CFG.H INCLUDES.H OS\_CFG.H

#### OS\_CORE.C OS\_FLAG.C OS\_MBOX.C

OS\_FLAG.C
OS\_MBOX.C
OS\_MEM.C
OS\_MUTEX.C
OS\_Q.C
OS\_SEM.C
OS\_TASK.C
OS\_TIME.C
OS\_TMR.C
uCOS\_II.H

#### µC/OS-II

OS\_CPU\_C.C OS\_CPU\_A.ASM OS\_CPU.H OS\_DBG.C

#### **BSP**

BSP.C BSP.H

STM32F103ZC

/ Target Board

#### 加入工作

```
int main (void)
    CPU INTO8U os err;
    BSP IntDisAll();
                                                                /* Disable all ints until we are ready to accept them.
    OSInit();
                                                                /* Initialize "uC/OS-II, The Real-Time Kernel".
                                                                                                                         */
    os err = OSTaskCreateExt((void (*)(void *)) App TaskStart, /* Create the start task.
                                                                                                                         */
                            (void
                                           * ) 0,
                             (OS STK
                                            * ) &App TaskStartStk[APP TASK START STK SIZE - 1],
                             (INT8U
                                            ) APP TASK START PRIO,
                                             ) APP TASK START PRIO,
                             (INT16U
                             (OS STK
                                            * ) & App TaskStartStk[0],
                                             ) APP TASK START STK SIZE,
                             (INT32U
                             (void
                             (INT16U
                                             ) (OS_TASK_OPT_STK_CLR | OS_TASK_OPT_STK_CHK));
#if (OS TASK NAME SIZE >= 11)
    OSTaskNameSet(APP_TASK_START_PRIO, (CPU_INTO8U *)"Start Task", &os_err);
#endif
    OSStart();
                                                                /* Start multitasking (i.e. give control to uC/OS-II). */
    return (0);
```



#### 建立工作

□ OSTaskCreateExt( void(\*task)(void \*pd), \*pdata, void OS\_STK \*ptos, INT8U prio, INT16U id, OS STK \*pbos, INT32U stk\_size, void \*pext, INT16U \*opt

□ OSTaskCreateExt()用來建立一個新的工作,建立工作可以在多工環境開始之前或正在執行的工作中建立,但不能從中斷服務常式裡建立。



- □ task 指向工作程式碼的指標
- □ pdata 一個指標,指向一個類型可以選擇的資料區,該資料區的資料用在建立工作時與工作有關的參數,pdata用在向建立的工作傳遞參數
- □ ptos 指向工作堆疊頂端的指標

OS\_STK\_GROWTH (OS\_CPU.H)設為1時,堆疊由高位址向低位址遞減,ptos應指向工作堆疊的最高位址;

OS\_STK\_GROWTH設為O時,堆疊由高位址向低位址 遞增,ptos應指向工作堆疊的最低位址



- □ prio 工作優先權,數字越小權限越高
- □ id 工作標誌,無實際用途,可把id與prio設 為相同
- □ pbos 指向工作堆疊底端的指標

OS\_STK\_GROWTH設為1時,ptos應指向工作堆疊的 最低位址;

OS\_STK\_GROWTH設為O時, ptos應指向工作堆疊的最高位址



- □ stk\_size 指定工作堆疊的大小
- □ pext 一個定義使用者資料結構的指標
- □ opt 與工作相關的操作號誌
  - OS\_TASK\_OPT\_NONE
  - OS\_TASK\_OPT\_STK\_CHK 堆疊檢查
  - OS\_TASK\_OPT\_STK\_CLR 清空堆疊
  - OS\_TASK\_OPT\_SAVE\_FP 儲存浮點數暫存器的值( 處理器需有浮點數硬體)



#### 工作內容

- 工作函式中必須呼叫 下列其中一個函式
  - OSMboxPend()
  - OSFlagPend()
  - OSMutexPend()
  - OSQPend()
  - OSSemPend()
  - OSTimeDly()
  - OSTimeDlyHMSM()
  - OSTaskSuspend()
  - OSTaskDel()

```
static void App TaskStart (void *p arg)
    CPU INT32U i;
   CPU INT32U j;
    (void) p arg;
   BSP Init();
   OS CPU SysTickInit();
    App TaskCreate();
   while (DEF TRUE) {
        for (j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
            for (i = 1; i \le 4; i++) {
                BSP LED On(i);
                OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 100);
                BSP LED Off(i);
                OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 50);
            for (i = 4; i >= 1; i--) {
                BSP LED On(i);
                OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 50);
                BSP_LED_Off(i);
                OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 100);
        for (i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
            BSP LED On(0);
            OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 200);
            BSP LED Off(0);
            OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 200);
                                        98
```



### 實驗目標

- □ 在MicroC/OS II移植程式中加入LCD與LED 兩個工作
  - MicroC/OS II的STM32F103ZC版本可在 http://www.micrium.com/st/STM32.html下載



□ 1.在bsp.h中加入hw\_config.h與lcd\_func.h

```
#include <cpu.h>
#include <lib def.h>
#include <lib mem.h>
#include <lib str.h>
#include <stm32f10x conf.h>
#include <stm32f10x lib.h>
#include
         <app cfg.h>
#include
         <ldd.h>
#include <bsp.h>
#include <hw config.h>
#include < lcd func.h>
#include <ucos ii.h>
#if (APP OS PROBE EN == DEF ENABLED)
#include <os probe.h>
#endif
```



#### □ 2.在app.c中撰寫工作要執行的內容

```
static void App_TaskTxtLcd(void *p arg)
                                                       static void App NewTask (void *p arg)
                                                           CPU INT32U i;
   CPU INT32U i;
                                                           CPU INT32U j;
   GPIO Configuration();
   init lcd();
                                                           (void) p arg;
    (void) p arg;
                                                           BSP Init();
                                                           OS CPU SysTickInit();
  /* 開始顯示資料 */
                                                           while (DEF TRUE) {
  while (DEF TRUE)
                                                               for (j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
                                                                   for (i = 1; i \le 4; i++) {
     for (i=0; i<3; i++)
                                                                       BSP LED On(i);
                                                                       OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 100);
        print(i,"MIAT STM32");/* 顯示訊息1 */
        print(i+1,"HELLO world.....");/* 顯示訊息2 */
        prline1(15, '1');/* 第1行顯示字元 */
                                                                   for (i = 1; i \le 4; i++) {
        prline2(15, '2');/* 第2行顯示字元 */
                                                                       BSP LED Off(i);
        OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 500);
                                                                       OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 100);
```



#### □ 3.在app.c宣告工作函式與變數

```
LOCAL FUNCTION PROTOTYPES
static void App TaskCreate
                                  (void);
static void App EventCreate
                                  (void);
static void App TaskStart
                                  (void
                                               *p arg);
static void App TaskUserIF
                                  (void
                                               *p arg);
static void App TaskKbd
                                  (void
                                               *p arg);
static void App NewTask
                                  (void
                                               *p arg);
static void App_TaskTxtLcd
                                  (void
                                               *p arg);
static void App DispScr SignOn
                                  (void);
static void App DispScr TaskNames(void);
1*
*******************
            LOCAL GLOBAL VARIABLES
************************
static OS STK
                  App TaskStartStk[APP TASK START STK SIZE];
                  App TaskUserIFStk[APP TASK USER IF STK SIZE];
static OS STK
                  App TaskKbdStk[APP TASK KBD STK SIZE];
static OS STK
      OS STK
                  App NewTaskStk[APP TASK KBD STK SIZE];
static
                  App TaskTxtLcdStk[APP TASK USER IF STK SIZE];
static OS STK
```



□ 4.在app\_cfg.h中 設定工作優先權 與工作堆疊大小

| /*<br>******       | *******                                    | *****            | ****    |
|--------------------|--|------------------|---------|
| *                  | TASK PRIORITIES                            |                  |         |
| */                 | ********                                   | *****            | ****    |
| #define            | APP_TASK_START_PRIO                        |                  | 3       |
| #define            | APP Task TxtLcd PRIO                       |                  | 9       |
| #define            | APP New Task PRIO                          |                  | 10      |
| #define<br>#define | APP_TASK_KBD_PRIO<br>APP_TASK_USER_IF_PRIO |                  | 4<br>12 |
| #define            | OS PROBE TASK PRIO                         | (OS LOWEST PRIO  | - 3)    |
| #define            | OS_TASK_TMR_PRIO                           | (OS_LOWEST_PRIO  | - 2)    |
| *<br>*             | **************************************     | of OS_STK entrie | s)      |
| */                 |  |                  |         |
| #define            | APP_TASK_START_STK_SIZE                    |                  | 512     |
| #define            | APP New Task STK SIZE                      |                  | 128     |
| #define            | APP Task TxtLcd STK SIZE                   |                  | 256     |
|                    |  |                  |         |
| #define            | APP_TASK_KBD_STK_SIZE                      |                  | 128     |
| #define            | APP_TASK_USER_IF_STK_SIZE                  |                  | 256     |
| #define            | OS PROBE TASK STK SIZE                     |                  | 128     |



□ 5. 修改app.c中 App\_TaskStart()

的內容,右圖爲修改 前,下圖爲修改後

```
static void App TaskStart (void *p arg)
    CPU INT32U i;
    CPU INT32U j;
    (void) p arg;
    BSP Init();
   OS CPU SysTickInit();
#if (OS TASK STAT EN > 0)
    OSStatInit();
#endif
    App TaskCreate();
   while (DEF TRUE) {
            OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 200);
}
```

```
static void App TaskStart (void *p arg)
    CPU INT32U i;
    CPU INT32U j;
    (void) p arg;
    BSP Init();
    OS CPU SysTickInit();
#if (OS TASK STAT_EN > 0)
    OSStatInit();
#endif
    App TaskCreate();
    while (DEF TRUE) {
        for (j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
            for (i = 1; i \le 4; i++) {
                BSP LED On(i);
                OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 100);
                BSP LED Off(i);
                OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 50);
            for (i = 4; i >= 1; i--) {
                BSP LED On(i);
                OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 50);
                BSP LED Off(i);
                OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 100);
        for (i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
            BSP LED On(0);
            OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 200);
            BSP LED Off(0);
            OSTimeDlyHMSM(0, 0, 0, 200);
```

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#### □ 6.在App\_TaskCreate()中執行兩項工作

```
static void App TaskCreate (void)
    CPU INTO8U os err;
    os err = OSTaskCreateExt(App_NewTask,
                              &App NewTaskStk[APP New Task STK SIZE - 1],
                                               ) APP New Task PRIO,
                              (INT8U
                              (INT16U
                                               ) APP New Task PRIO,
                             &App NewTaskStk[0],
                              (INT32U
                                               ) APP New Task STK SIZE,
                             Ο,
                              (INT16U
                                              ) (OS TASK OPT STK CLR | OS TASK OPT STK CHK));
   os err = OSTaskCreateExt( App_TaskTxtLcd,
                              &App TaskTxtLcdStk[APP Task TxtLcd STK SIZE - 1],
                              (INT8U
                                               ) APP Task TxtLcd PRIO,
                              (INT16U
                                               ) APP Task TxtLcd PRIO,
                             &App_TaskTxtLcdStk[0],
                              (INT32U
                                               ) APP Task TxtLcd STK SIZE,
                              (void
                                             * ) 0,
                              (INT16U
                                               ) (OS TASK OPT STK CLR | OS TASK OPT STK CHK));
```



- □ 7. dfu燒錄
  - 7.1 必須在main()中加入 NVIC\_SetVectorTable(0x08003000,0x0);
  - 7.2 在STM32\_Flash.scat裡將
    LR\_IROM1 0x08000000 0x00020000 與
    ER\_IROM1 0x08000000 0x08020000 改為
    LR\_IROM1 0x08003000 0x00020000 與
    ER\_IROM1 0x08003000 0x08020000



#### 7.1

#### 7.2