《Kubernetes 原理剖析与实战应用》

正范

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28 | 面向 K8s 编程: 如何通过 Oeator 扩展 Kubernetes API?



扩展 API 跟 Kubernetes 内置的其他 API 同等地位

都可以通过 kubectl 或者 REST 接口访问

在使用过程中不会有任何差异



什么是 Kubernetes Operator



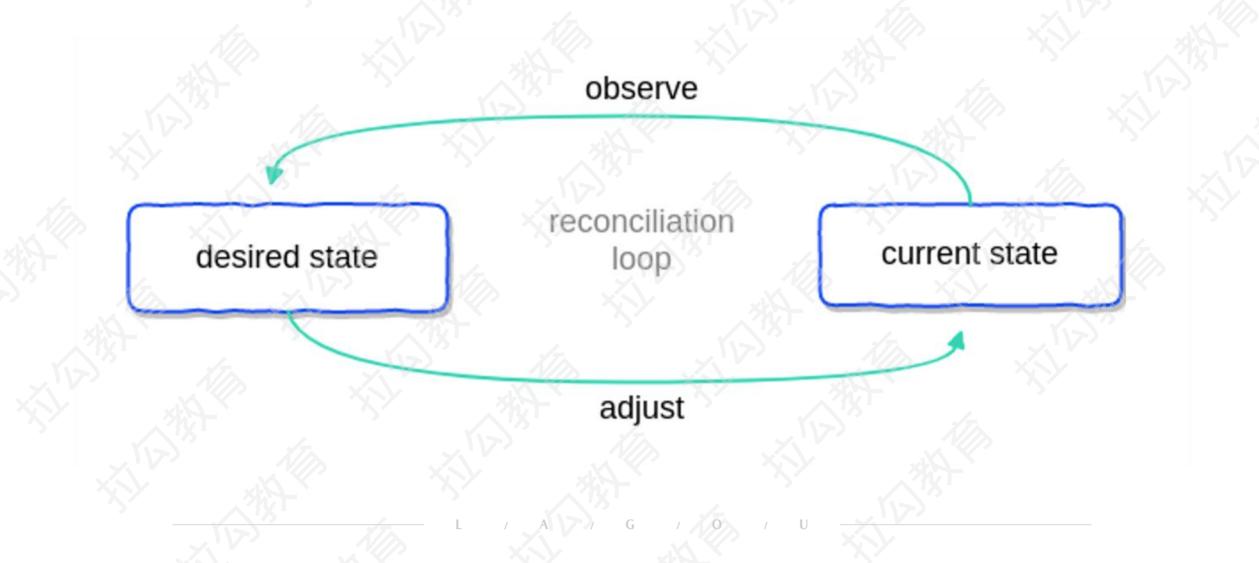


An operator is a method of packaging, deploying and managing a Kubernetes application. A Kubernetes application is an application that is both deployed on Kubernetes and managed using the Kubernetes APIs and kubectl tooling.

To be able to make the most of Kubernetes, you need a set of cohensive APIs to extend in order to service and manage your applications that run on Kubernetes. You can think of Operators as the runtime that manages this type of application on Kubernetes.

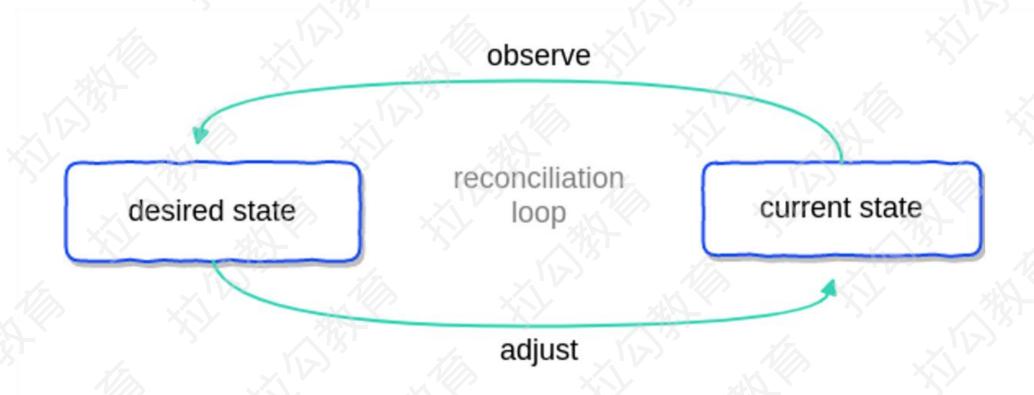
什么是 Kubernetes Operator





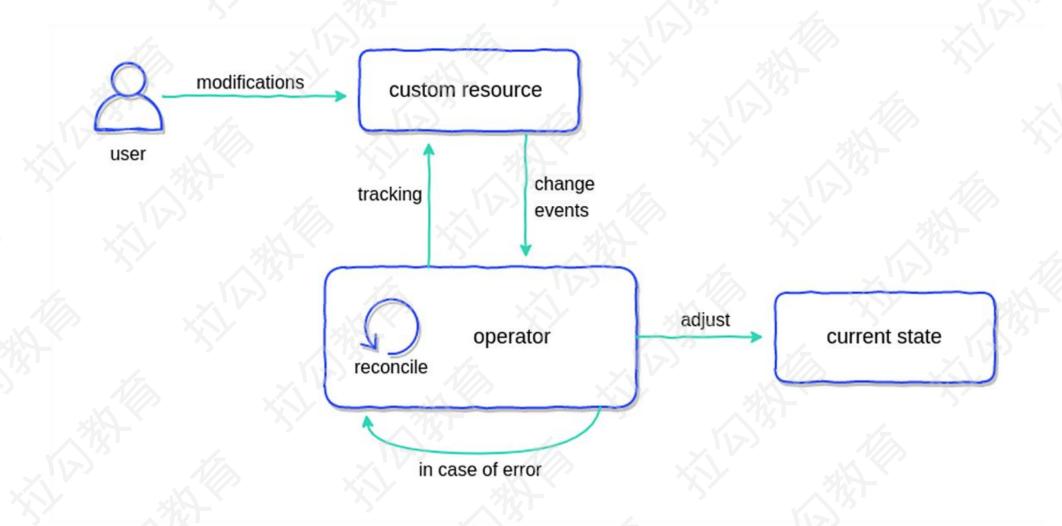
什么是 Kubernetes Operator



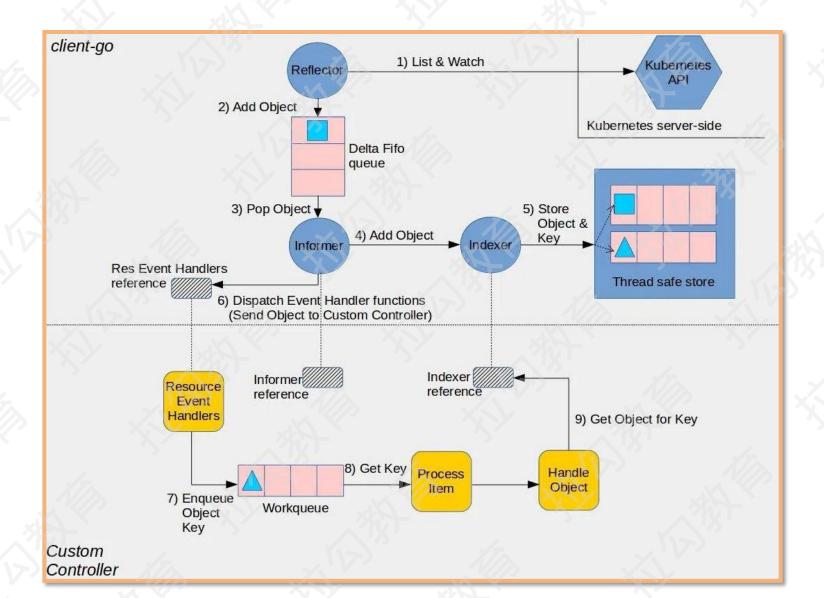


声明完成 CRD 之后,需要创建一个控制器,即 Operator











ListFunc

可以把某类资源的所有资源都列出来,可以指定某个命名空间

WatchFunc

会和 apiserver 建立一个长链接,一旦对象更新或者新对象创建 apiserver 就会反向推送回来,告诉 Informer 有个新的对象创建或者更新等操作



key 值的命名规则 "namespace/name"

name是对应的资源的名字





Operator SDK



Kubebuilder



KUDO



curl -s "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetessigs/kustomize/master/hack/install_kustomize.sh" | bash mv kustomize /usr/local/bin/



git clone https://github.com/kubernetes-sigs/kubebuilder cd kubebuilder git checkout v2.3.1 make build cp bin/kubebuilder \$GOPATH/bin







```
os=$(go env GOOS)
arch=$(go env GOARCH)

# download kubebuilder and extract it to tmp
curl -sL https://go.kubebuilder.io/dl/2.331/${os}/${arch} | tar -xz -C /tmp/
sudo mv /tmp/kubebuilder_2.3.1_${os}_${arch} /usr/local/bin/kubebuilder
```



cd \$GOPATH/src
mkdir -p github.com/zhangsan/operator-demo
cd github.com/zhangsan/operator-demo
kubebuilder init --domain abc.com --license apache2 --owner "zhangsan"
kubebuilder create api --group foo --version v1 --kind Bar



make install # 安装CRD



```
# kubectl get crd

NAME AGE

bars foo abc com 2m
```



```
# kubectl apply -f
config/samples/
# kubectl get bar
NAME AGE
bar-sample 25s
```



make docker-build docker-push IMG=zhangsan/operator-demo make deploy



Next: 《29 | Kubernetes 中也有定时任务吗?》

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