

Apache Camel

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BUSINESS
MAKING
PROGRESS™



Who is Willem Jiang ?

- Senior Software Engineer at Progress Software

Working on Apache project for about 5 years

Full time Apache Camel and CXF committer and PMC member

- Contact

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- What is Apache Camel
- EIP examples
- Some cool features of Camel
- Riding tips of camel
- Q and A

What is Camel?

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- Camel is found as a sub project of ActiveMQ
- The first code is committed
 - r519901 | jstrachan | 2007-03-19 11:54:57 +0100 (Mon, 19 Mar 2007) | 1 line
 - Initial checkin of Camel routing library
- Some codes were came from ServiceMix
 - ServiceMix EIP component
 - some other ServiceMix components
- Apache Camel 1.0 released June 2007
- Apache Camel 2.0 released August 2009
- Apache Camel 2.4 released July 2010
- Apache Camel is more than 3 years old

- ServiceMix is an open source ESB.

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- CXF is an open source service framework.

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Camel is an open source **integration framework** based on known **Enterprise Integration Patterns**.

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- How about an Integration Framework ?

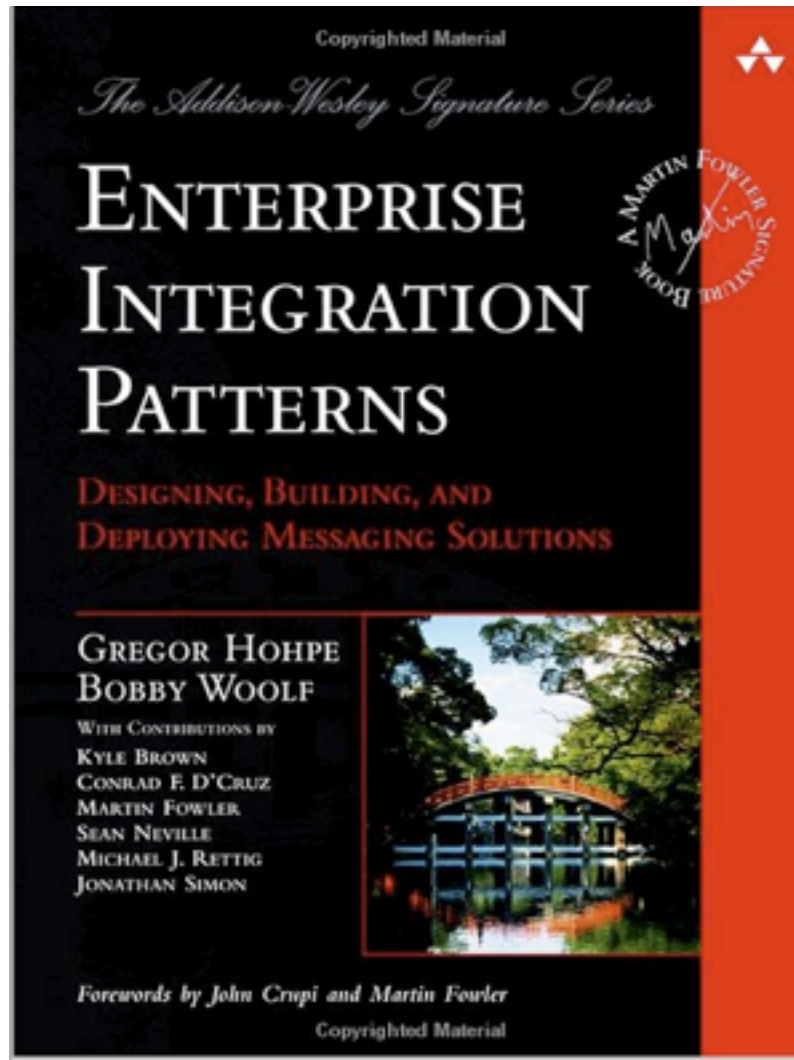
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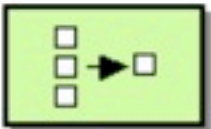
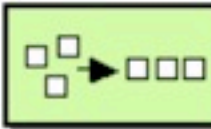
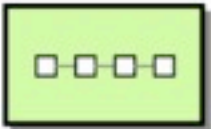
A Camel can carry 4 times as much load as other beasts of burden!



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Message Routing



	Content Based Router	How do we handle a situation where the implementation of a single logical function (e.g., inventory check) is spread across multiple physical systems?
	Message Filter	How can a component avoid receiving uninteresting messages?
	Dynamic Router	How can you avoid the dependency of the router on all possible destinations while maintaining its efficiency?
	Recipient List	How do we route a message to a list of dynamically specified recipients?
	Splitter	How can we process a message if it contains multiple elements, each of which may have to be processed in a different way?
	Aggregator	How do we combine the results of individual, but related messages so that they can be processed as a whole?
	Resequencer	How can we get a stream of related but out-of-sequence messages back into the correct order?
	Routing Slip	How do we route a message consecutively through a series of processing steps when the sequence of steps is not known at design-time and may vary for each message?
	Throttler	How can I throttle messages to ensure that a specific endpoint does not get overloaded, or we don't exceed an agreed SLA with some external service?
	Delayer	How can I delay the sending of a message?
	Load Balancer	How can I balance load across a number of endpoints?
	Multicast	How can I route a message to a number of endpoints at the same time?
	Loop	How can I repeat processing a message in a loop?

Simple Routing



Simple Routing



```
from("file:src/data?noop=true").  
  to("jms:queue:myqueue");
```

More Simple Routing



More Simple Routing



```
from("rmi://localhost:1099/patch/to/service").  
to("netty:tcp://remotehost:1234");
```

Camel Components

ActiveMQ	File	JBIG	MINA	RMI	TCP
ActiveMQ Journal	FIX	JCR	Mock	RNC	Test
AMQP	Flatpack	JDBC	MSMQ	RNG	Timer
Atom	FTP	Jetty	MSV	SEDA	UDP
Bean	Hibernate	JMS	Multicast	SFTP	Validation
CXF	HTTP	JPA	POJO	SMTP	Velocity
DataSet	iBatis	JT/400	POP	Spring Integration	VM
Direct	IMAP	List	Quartz	SQL	XMPP
Esper	IRC	Log	Queue	Stream	XQuery
Event	JavaSpace	Mail	Ref	String Template	XSLT

<http://camel.apache.org/components.html>

Pipeline

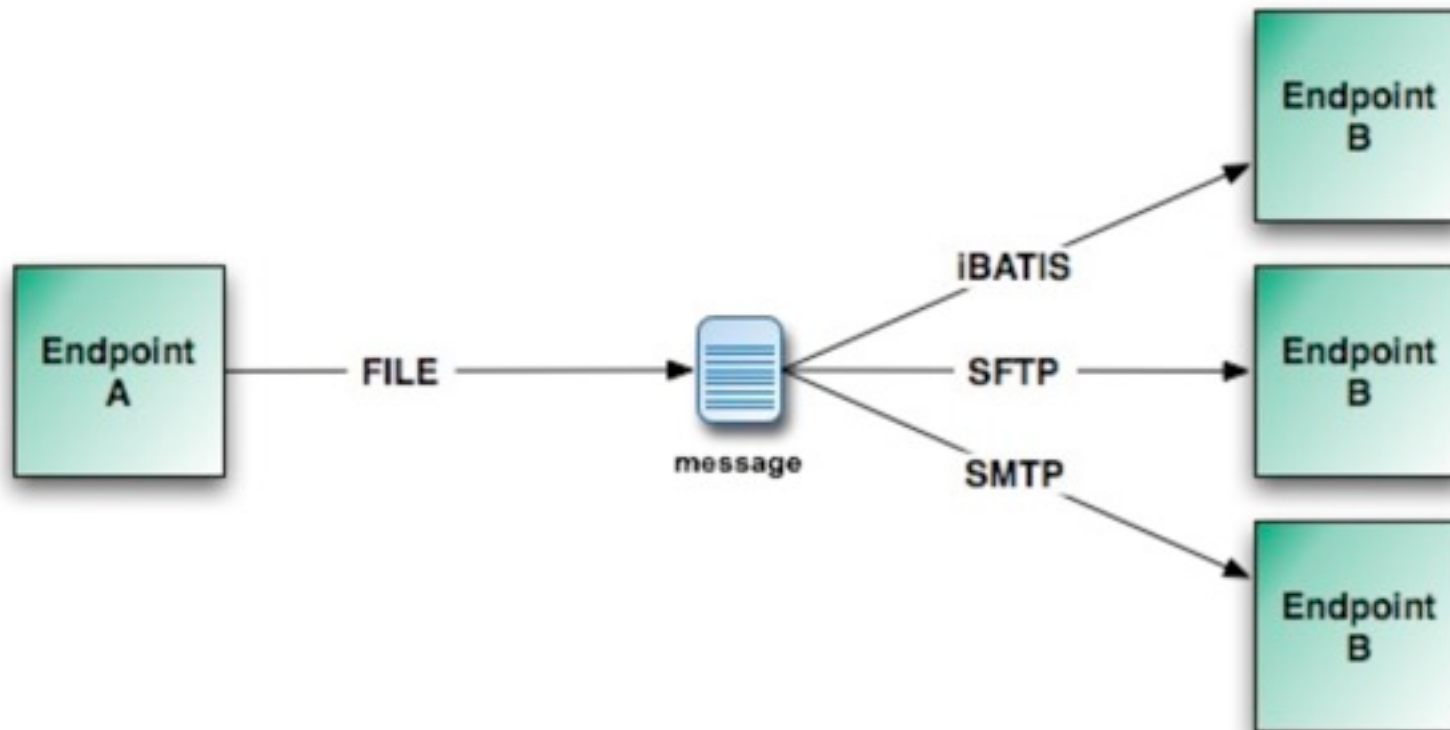


Pipeline

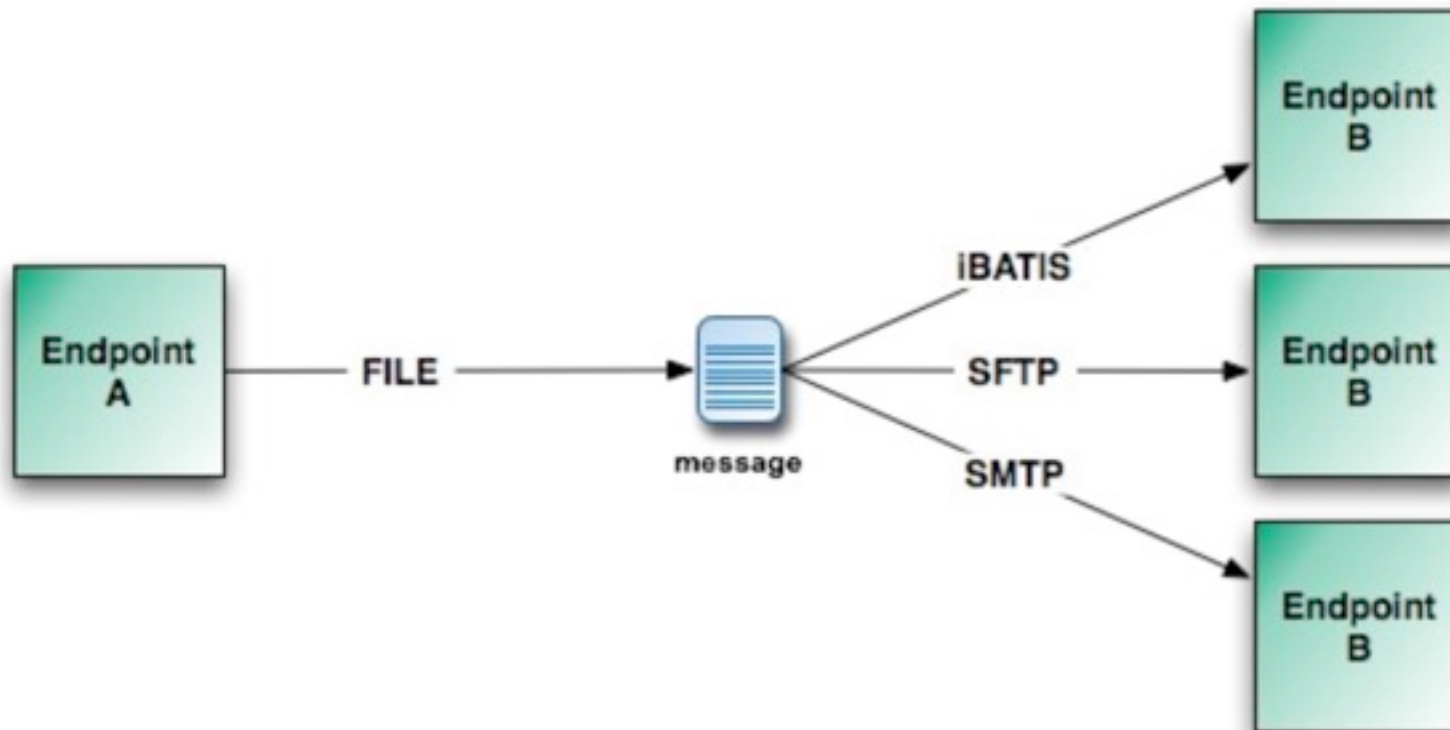


```
from("EndpointA").  
    pipeline("EndpointB", "EndpointQ",  
            "EndpointR");
```

Multicast Routing

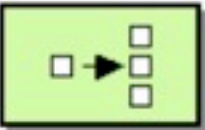

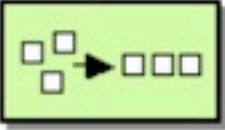



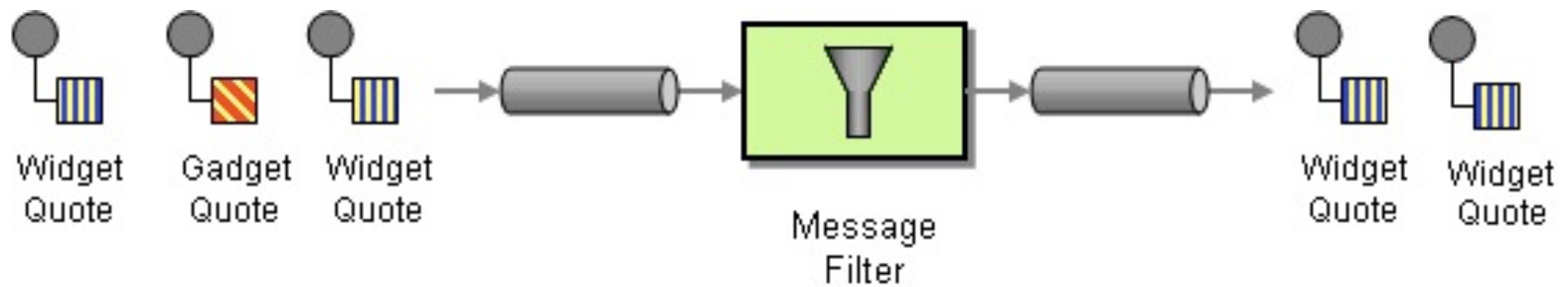
Multicast Routing



```
from("file:src/data?noop=true").  
    multicast("ibatis://xxx", "sftp://xxx",  
"smtp://xxx");
```

Some examples of the EIP implementation

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```
<camelContext xmlns="http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring">
  <route>
    <from uri="activemq:topic:Quotes"/>
    <filter>
      <xpath>/quote/product = 'widget'</xpath>
      <to uri="mqseries:WidgetQuotes"/>
    </filter>
  </route>
</camelContext>
```

```
from("activemq:topic:Quotes").
  filter().xpath("/quote/product = 'widget'").
  to("mqseries:WidgetQuotes");
```

Language Support For Message Processing

- BeanShell
- Javascript
- Groovy
- Python
- PHP
- Ruby
- JSP EL
- OGNL
- SQL
- Xpath
- XQuery
- Simple


```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xmlns:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans-2.5.xsd
http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring
http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring/camel-spring.xsd">

  <camelContext xmlns="http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring">
    <route>
      <from uri="activemq:topic:Quotes"/>
      <filter>
        <xpath>/quote/product = 'widget'</xpath>
        <to uri="mqseries:WidgetQuotes"/>
      </filter>
    </route>
  </camelContext>

</beans>
```

```
package com.acme.quotes;

import org.apache.camel.builder.RouteBuilder;

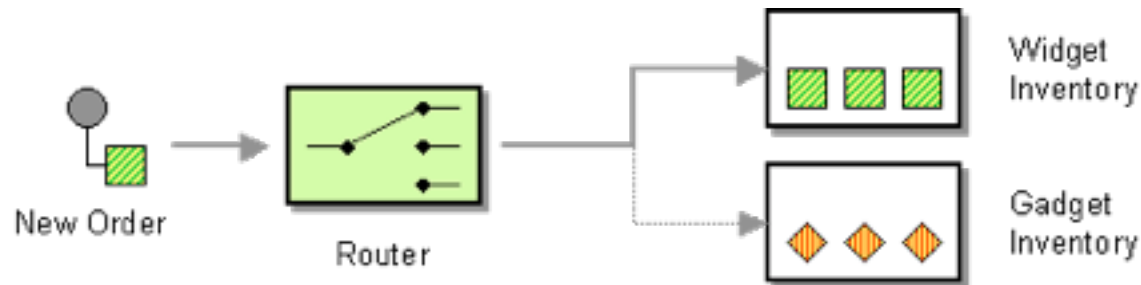
public class MyRouteBuilder extends RouteBuilder {

    public void configure() {

        // forward widget quotes to MQSeries
        from("activemq:topic:Quotes").
            filter().xpath("/quote/product = 'widget'").
            to("mqseries:WidgetQuotes");

    }
}
```

Content Base Router



```
from("activemq:NewOrders").  
  choice().when("/quote/product = 'widget'").  
    to("activemq:Orders.Widgets").  
  choice().when("/quote/product = 'gadget'").  
    to("activemq:Orders.Gadgets").  
  otherwise().to("activemq:Orders.Bad");
```

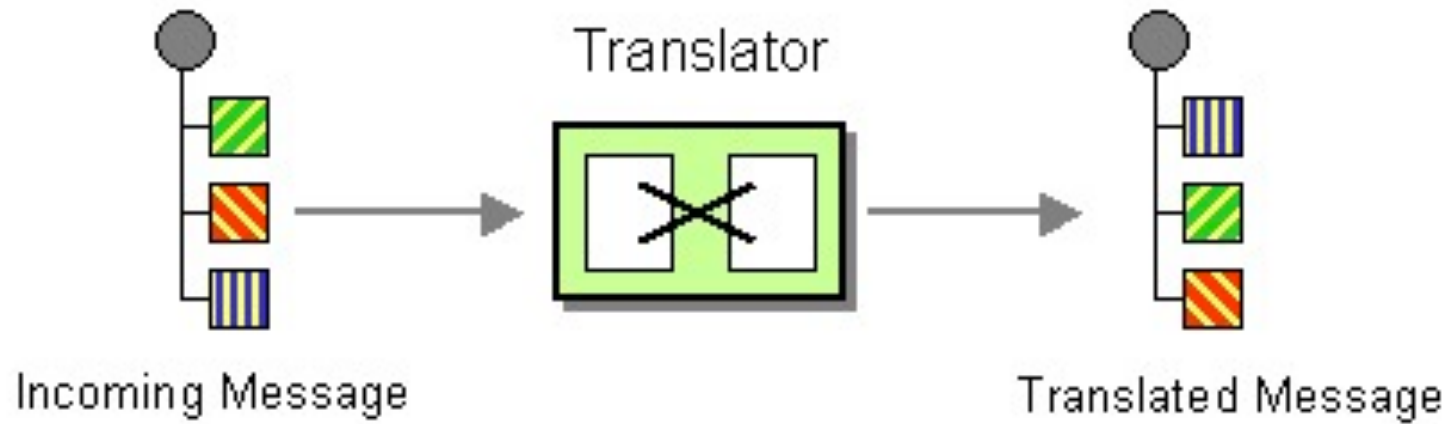
```
<camelContext xmlns="http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring">
  <route>
    <from uri="activemq:NewOrders"/>
    <choice>
      <when>
        <xpath>/order/product = 'widget'</xpath>
        <to uri="activemq:Orders.Widgets"/>
      </when>
      <when>
        <xpath>/order/product = 'gadget'</xpath>
        <to uri="activemq:Orders.Gadgets"/>
      </when>
      <otherwise>
        <to uri="activemq:Orders.Bad"/>
      </otherwise>
    </choice>
  </route>
</camelContext>
```

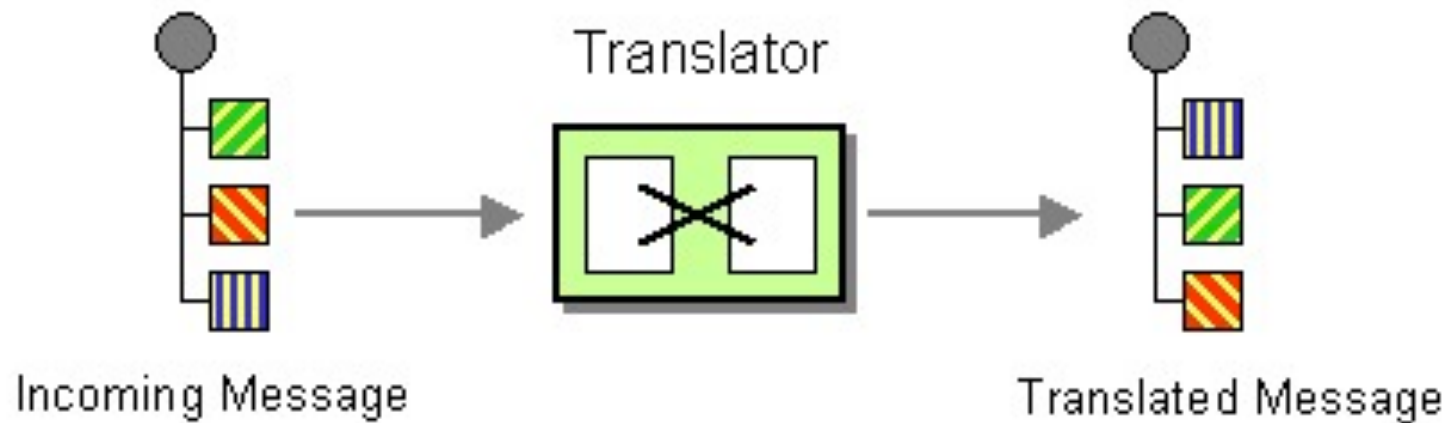
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- Routing and mediation engine
- Domain-specific language
- Extensive component library
- Beans
- Type Conversion
- Data Format
- Test tools
- Maven tools
- ...

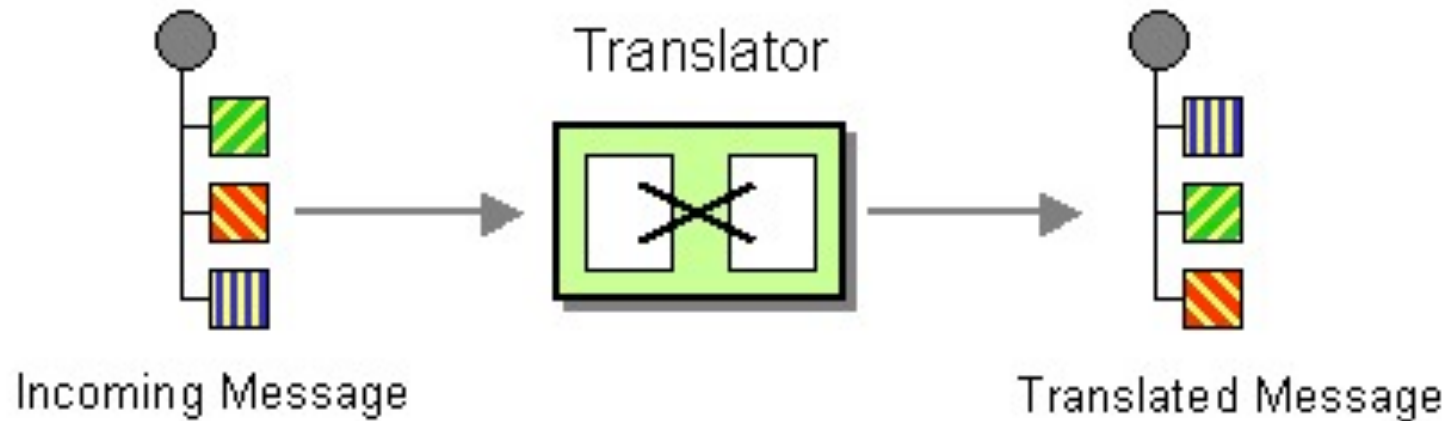
- Powerful bean integration
 - Adapt to you beans
 - EIP as @annotations
 - @Produce
 - @Consumer
 - @RecipientList
 - @RoutingSlip





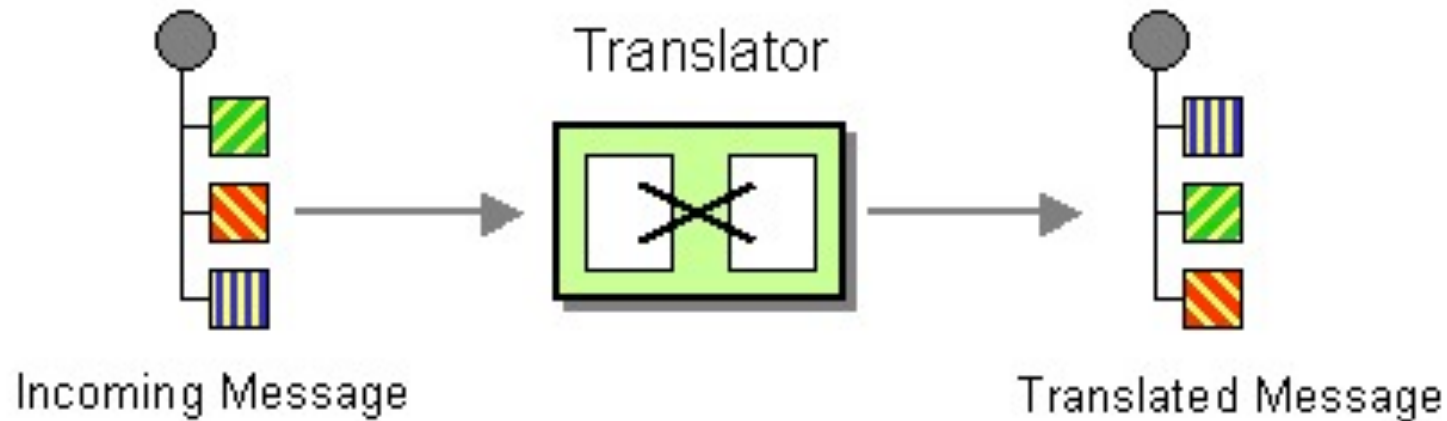


```
from("activemq:Incoming").  
    beanRef("myBeanName").  
    to("activemq:Outgoing");
```



```
from("activemq:Incoming").  
    beanRef("myBeanName").  
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```

```
public class Foo {  
  
    public void someMethod(String name) {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```



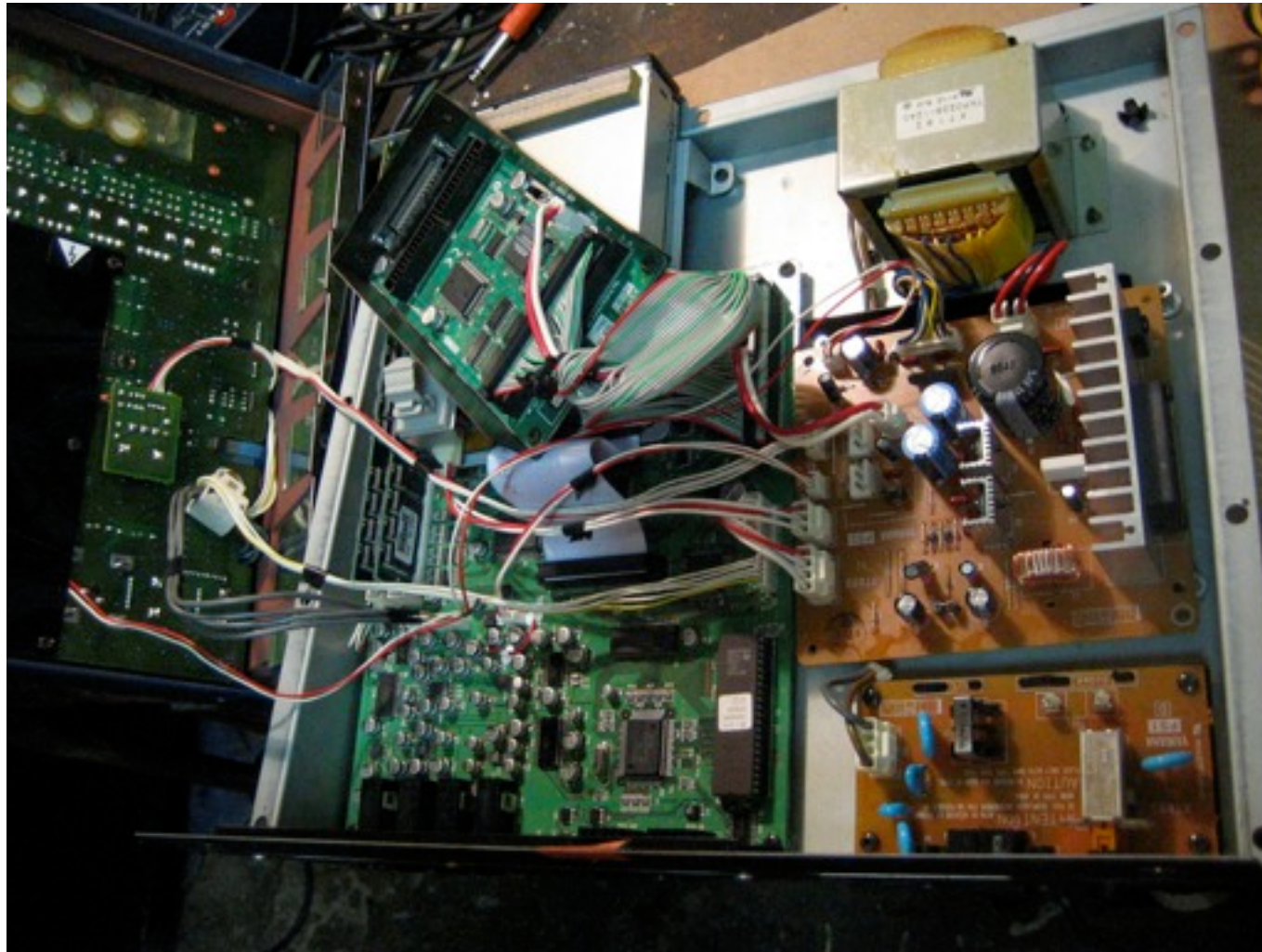
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from("activemq:Incoming").  
    beanRef("myBeanName").  
    to("activemq:Outgoing");
```

```
public class Foo {  
  
    public void someMethod(String name) {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Foo {  
  
    public void onCheese(  
        @XPath("/foo/bar") String name,  
        @Header("JMSCorrelationID") String id) {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

```
public class MyCoolBean {  
  
    @Produce(uri = "log:foo")  
    protected ProducerTemplate producer;  
  
    public void sendMsg() {  
        producer.sendBody("Hello World");  
    }  
  
}
```

```
public class RouterBean {  
  
    @Consume(uri = "direct:start")  
    @RecipientList  
    public String[] route(String body) {  
        return new String[]{"mock:a",  
"mock:b"};  
    }  
}
```



```
package com.acme.foo.converters;

import org.apache.camel.Converter;
import java.io.*;

@Converter
public class IOConverter {

    @Converter
    public static InputStream toInputStream(File file)
    throws FileNotFoundException {
        return new BufferedInputStream(new FileInputStream
        (file));
    }
}
```

```
# META-INF/services/org/apache/camel/TypeConverter
```

```
com.acme.foo.converters
```



```
from("direct:start").convertBodyTo  
(InputStream.class).to("mock:result");
```

```
from("direct:start").process(new Processor() {  
    public void process(Exchange exchange) {  
        Message in = exchange.getIn();  
        in.setBody(in.getBody(InputStream.class));  
    }  
}).to("mock:result");
```

- Camel has 18 Data Formats

bindy	protobuf
castor	serialization
csv	soap
crypto	tidy markup
flatpack	xml beans
gzip	xml security
hl7	xstream
jaxb	zip
json	dozer

```
from("activemq:QueueWithJavaObjects").  
    marshal().jaxb().  
    to("mqseries:QueueWithXmlMessages");
```

```
from("activemq:QueueWithXmlMessages").  
    unmarshal().jaxb().  
    to("mqseries:QueueWithJavaObjects");
```

- Mock Endpoint
 - You can use it check if the message is processed rightly
 - jMock like API, declarative expectations
 - The expectations can be asserted in a test case

- Test
 - JUnit based (3.x, 4.x)
 - Supports Spring
 - Easy to test
 - Quick prototyping

```
@ContextConfiguration
public class ProduceTemplateTest extends AbstractJUnit38SpringContextTests {
    @Autowired
    protected ProducerTemplate producer;

    @EndpointInject(uri = "mock:result")
    protected MockEndpoint result;

    public void testProducerTemplate() throws Exception {
        result.expectedBodiesReceived("hello");
        // lets send a message
        producer.sendBody("direct:start", "hello");
        result.assertIsSatisfied();
    }
}
```

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        result.assertIsSatisfied();
    }
}
```

```
<camelContext id="camelContext" xmlns="http://camel.apache.org/schema/spring">
    <template id="camelTemplate" />
    <route>
        <from uri="direct:start"/>
        <to uri="mock:result"/>
    </route>
</camelContext>
```

- Maven Archetypes to create new projects

```
mvn archetype:generate \  
  -DarchetypeGroupId=org.apache.camel.archetypes \  
  -DarchetypeArtifactId=camel-archetype-java \  
  -DarchetypeVersion=2.4.0
```

- Maven goals to run the project
 - mvn camel:run

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```
CamelContext context = new DefaultCamelContext();  
context.addRoutes(new MyRouteBuilder());  
context.start();
```

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CamelContext context = new DefaultCamelContext();  
context.addRoutes(new MyRouteBuilder());  
context.start();
```

```
<camelContext id="camel" xmlns="http://camel.apache.org/  
schema/spring">  
  <route>  
    <from uri="direct:start"/>  
    <from to="mock:result"/>  
  </route>  
</camelContext>
```

```
CamelContext context = new DefaultCamelContext();  
context.addRoutes(new MyRouteBuilder());  
context.start();
```

```
<camelContext id="camel" xmlns="http://camel.apache.org/  
schema/spring">
```

```
  <route>
```

```
    <from uri="direct:start"/>
```

```
    <from to="mock:result"/>
```

```
  </route>
```

```
</camelContext>
```

```
<camelContext id="camel" xmlns="http://camel.apache.org/  
schema/spring">
```

```
  <package>com.exaple.your.package</package>
```

```
</camelContext>
```

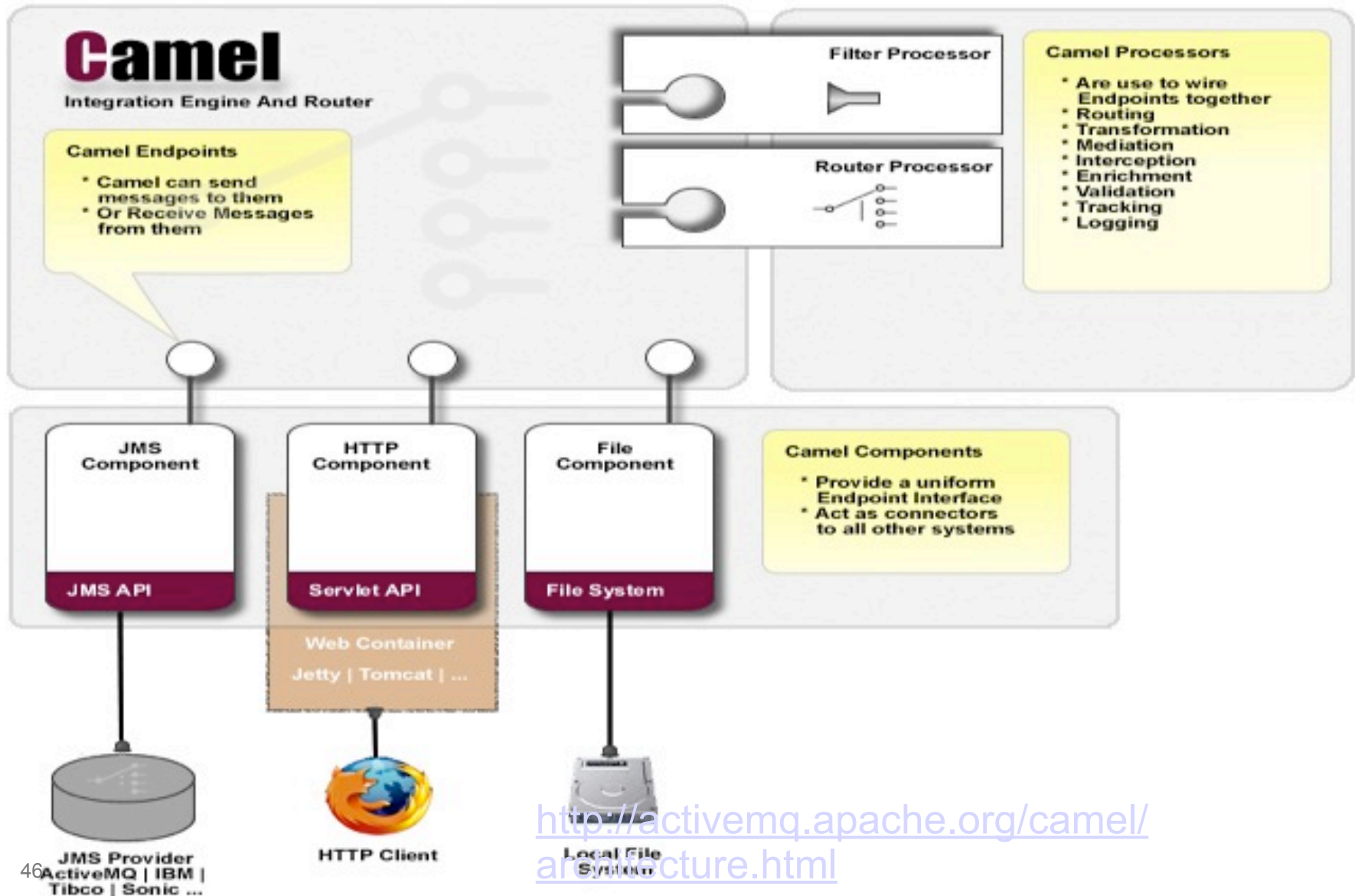
- /META-INF/spring/camelContext.xml
- set the CLASSPATH
- `java org.apache.camel.spring.Main`

```
<project>
...
  <build>
    <plugins>
      <plugin>
        <groupId>org.apache.camel</groupId>
        <artifactId>camel-maven-plugin</artifactId>
      </plugin>
    </plugins>
  </build>
</project>
```

mvn camel:run

- Lightweight
 - You can use it as Java library
- Embeddable
 - You can deploy it in most of containers
- Know Deployment Option
 - Standalone Java Application
 - Web Application
 - J2EE Application
 - JBI Container
 - OSGi
 - Google App Engine
 - Java Web Start
 - Spring Application

How camel do this routing work ?



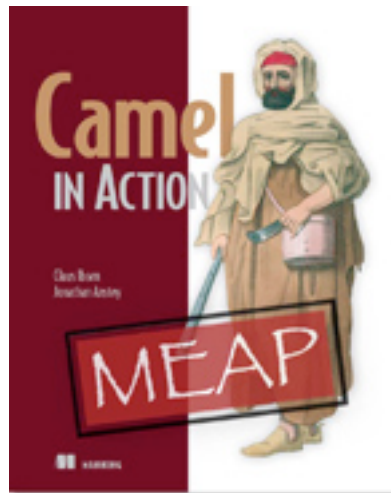
How to write your own component?

- Using the Maven Archetypes to create the project
 - camel-archetype-component
- Component
 - The Endpoint Factory
- Endpoint
 - ScheduledPollEndpoint
 - DefaultEndpoint
 - ResourceEndpoint
- Consumer
- Producer

How to write your own routing rule in Camel

- What's the magic of from, to, choice
 - `/camel-core/src/main/java/org/apache/camel/model`
- Implementing it in DSL way
 - Defining the type class that you want
- Implementing it in a Spring configuration way
 - Adding the annotation for JAXB consuming

- Where do I get more information?
 - Camel website: <http://camel.apache.org>
 - Fuse website: <http://fusesource.com>
 - Camel in Action book: <http://manning.com/ibsen>



Thank You

