Mutation Testing

Rage against the machine.

Agenda

- 1. Introducing Mutation Testing
- 2. Manual Mutation Testing
- 3. Introduction to Stryker
- 4. What does Stryker do?
- 5. Mutation Types
- 6. Applying Mutations to Code
- 7. Live Demo

First, some (possibly) controversial opinions

1. Writing tests is easy

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- 3. Preventing regressions is even harder

- 1. Writing tests is easy
- 2. Knowing what to test is hard
- 3. Preventing regressions is even harder
- 4. Code coverage is a bad metric for test quality

Introducing Mutation Testing

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- What if we could test our tests?
- Mutation testing evaluates the quality of your test suite
- Try to break your code and see if your tests catch it
 - If your tests fail, they cover the mutation
 - If your tests pass, add more tests

```
public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)

if (age ≥ 18)
    return true;

return false;

return false;

}

age = 17 → false

age = 17 → true

age = 19 → true
```

Our code 100% statement coverage

```
public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)

if (age ≥ 18)
return true;

return false;

return false;

}

age = 17 → false

age = 19 → true
```

Did we cover all possible conditions?

```
public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)

if (age > 18)
return true;

return false;

return false;

}
age = 17 → false

age = 19 → true
```

We change ≥ to >

```
public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)

if (age > 18)
    return true;

return false;

return false;

}

age = 17 → false

age = 19 → true
```

No failures → our tests are not complete

```
1 public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)
2 {
3    if (age > 18)
4       return true;
5    
6    return false;
7 }
age = 17 → false

② age = 19 → true

③ age = 18 → true
```

We add an extra test to catch the mutation

Manual Mutation Testing is tedious We can do better!



Open-source mutation testing tool



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- Runs using your existing test suite



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- Supports multiple languages
 - JavaScript / TypeScript
 - C# / .NET
 - Scala

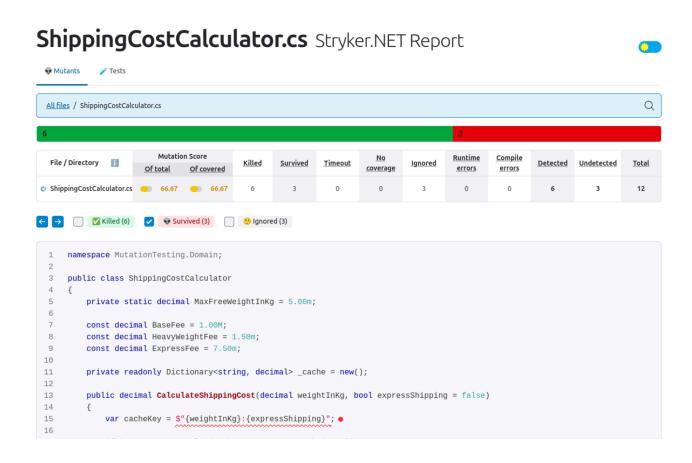


- Open-source mutation testing tool
- Runs using your existing test suite
- Supports multiple languages
 - JavaScript / TypeScript
 - C# / .NET
 - Scala
- Can integrate into CI/CD pipelines
 - Set thresholds for when to fail the build



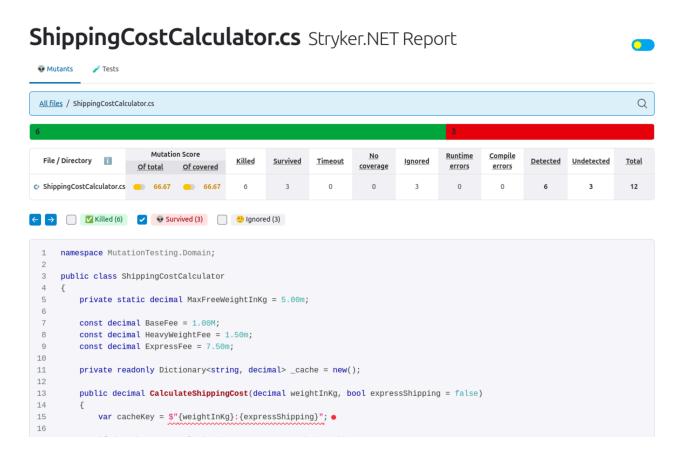
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- 1. Reads your code
- 2. Decides possible mutations



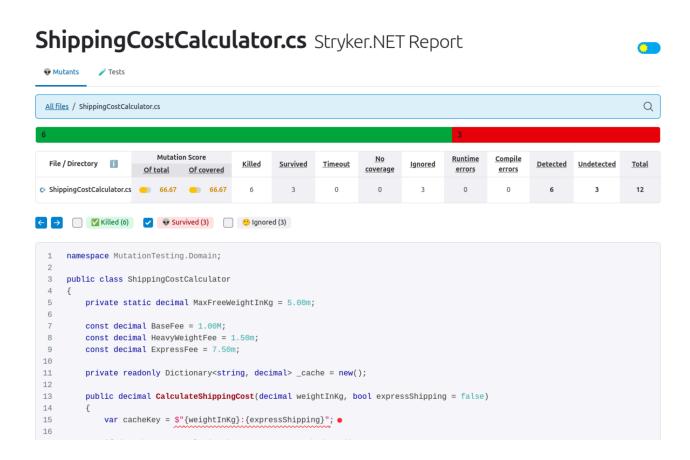
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- 3. Applies mutations
- 4. Runs your tests



What does Stryker do?

- 1. Reads your code
- 2. Decides possible mutations
- 3. Applies mutations
- 4. Runs your tests
- 5. Checks if tests fail
- 6. Reports results



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Equality Operator Replacement	$Swap = , \neq , > , < , \geq , \leq$
Arithmetic Operator Replacement	Swap +, -, *, /, %

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Assignment Operator Replacement	Swap = , += , -= , *= , /= , %=
Initialization Mutators	Replace initializers like [1, 2, 3] with []

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Assignment Operator Replacement	Swap = , += , -= , *= , /= , %=
Initialization Mutators	Replace initializers like [1, 2, 3] with []
Removal Mutators	Remove statements and blocks (return, break, throw)

```
public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)

if (age ≥ 18)
    return true;

return false;

}
```

The original code

```
public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)

if (!(age > 18))

return true;

return false;

}
```

Negate expression mutation

condition to !condition

```
public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)

if (age > 18)

return true;

return false;

}
```

Equality mutation

> to >

```
public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)

if (age < 18)

return true;

return false;

}</pre>
```

Equality mutation

> to <</pre>

```
public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)

if (age > 18)

return false;

return false;

return false;
```

Boolean mutation

true **to** false

```
public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)

if (age ≥ 18)
    return true;

return true;

return true;

}
```

Boolean mutation

false **to** true

```
public bool IsOldEnoughToDrink(int age)

if (age ≥ 18)
/* Do nothing */

return false;
}
```

Block removal mutation

Remove the if block

This "simple" if statement results in 6 possible mutations

Live Demo

You can try this at home!

Clone the example repo (or just download the code)

```
git clone https://github.com/wvanlit/mutation-testing-with-stryker.git
```

TypeScript

```
# Install dependencies
npm install

# Run mutation testing
npm run test:mutation
```

C#

```
# Install dependencies
dotnet restore

# Run mutation testing
dotnet stryker
```

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- Mutation testing is a powerful tool
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- Can be integrated into your CI/CD pipeline
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But remember...

- Mutation testing is not a silver bullet
- It's not a replacement for good testing practices

Questions?

Ask!