normalized loops number by mapped reads

factor= 1*1e8/unique_reads_number

```
## normailized by unique mapped reads number for pet detection(1*1e8/L
```

```
30688901
S1
                                           3.25850704135674
            19741913
S2
                                           5.06536524601238
            16127005
S3
                                           6.20077937595976
            17632982
                                           5.67119049971241
S4
            9992764
S<sub>5</sub>
                                           10.0072412397611
            13441301
S6
                                           7.43975601766525
            9276745
S7
                                           10.7796430752381
            23096869
S8
                                           4.32959116666419
```

```
cd /workspace/rsrch2/panpanliu/23101-
02_06302023_173816/combined_2_times/ChIAPET.Tool.V3
cat >factor_unique_reads.txt
S1 30688901 3.25850704135674
S2 19741913 5.06536524601238
S3 16127005 6.20077937595976
S4 17632982 5.67119049971241
S5 9992764 10.0072412397611
S6 13441301 7.43975601766525
S7 9276745 10.7796430752381
S8 23096869 4.32959116666419
```

get the normalized pet counts number

```
while read -r line
do
sam=$(echo $line | awk '{print $1}')
    factor=$(echo $line | awk '{print $3}')
    echo -e "$sam\t$factor"
cd /workspace/rsrch2/panpanliu/23101-
02_06302023_173816/combined_2_times/ChIAPET.Tool.V3/${sam}
awk '{print $1"\t"$2"\t"$3"\t"$4"\t"$5"\t"$6"\t"($7*'$factor')}'
${sam}.cluster.FDRfiltered.txt
>./normalizaed_by_uniqreads/${sam}.uniqreads_normlized.cluster.FDRfiltered.txt
done <factor_unique_reads.txt</pre>
```

normalizated by mapped reads

cd /workspace/rsrch2/panpanliu/23101-02_06302023_173816/combined_2_times/ChIAPET.Tool.V3 factor_mapped_reads.txt

```
while read -r line
do
sam=$(echo $line | awk '{print $1}')
    factor=$(echo $line | awk '{print $3}')
    echo -e "$sam\t$factor"
cd /workspace/rsrch2/panpanliu/23101-
02_06302023_173816/combined_2_times/ChIAPET.Tool.V3/${sam}
mkdir normalized_mapped_reads
awk '{print $1"\t"$2"\t"$3"\t"$4"\t"$5"\t"$6"\t"($7*'$factor')}'
${sam}.cluster.FDRfiltered.txt
>./normalized_mapped_reads/${sam}.mapReads_normlized.cluster.FDRfiltered.txt
done <factor_mapped_reads.txt</pre>
```

loops num across circadian genes###

```
for f in $(ls -d S[1-8]/*.cluster.FDRfiltered.txt)
  do
  echo $f

sam=`basename $f .cluster.FDRfiltered.txt`

pairToBed -a /workspace/rsrch2/panpanliu/23101-
02_06302023_173816/combined_2_times/ChIAPET.Tool.V3/${sam}/normalized_mapped_re
  ads/${sam}.mapReads_normlized.cluster.FDRfiltered.txt -b
/workspace/rsrch2/common_data/Refgenome/mm10/homer_transcript_fetchsize.TSS2.5k
.sorted.bed >/workspace/rsrch2/panpanliu/23101-
02_06302023_173816/combined_2_times/ChIAPET.Tool.V3/${sam}/normalized_mapped_re
  ads/${sam}_norm_transTSS2.5kb_interscet.txt
  done
```

step 4: use R script to group by gene/transcript to count the number cross transcripts cd /workspace/rsrch2/panpanliu/23101-02_06302023_173816/combined_2_times/ChIAPET.Tool.V3 merge_file_norm_loop.R

```
rm(list = ls())
setwd("/workspace/rsrch2/panpanliu/23101-
02_06302023_173816/combined_2_times/ChIAPET.Tool.V3")
library(dplyr)
library(data.table)

cutoff="2.5" ## change this number to plot different plots with diffrent
```

```
values#
pre="all_transcrpts_norm"
B6NCZT22_loop <-
read.delim("S2/normalized_mapped_reads/S2_norm_transTSS2.5kb_interscet.txt",str
ingsAsFactors = F, header = F) %>%
  filter(V11 != "0" & V7 >= cutoff)
B6NCZT22_counts <- B6NCZT22_loop %>%
  group_by(V11,V12) %>%
  summarise(total_count=n(),.groups = 'drop') %>%
  as.data.frame()
rownames(B6NCZT22_counts)=paste0(B6NCZT22_counts$V12,"|",B6NCZT22_counts$V11)
colnames(B6NCZT22_counts)=c("gene_symbol", "transcriptID", "B6NCZT22")
S129NCZT22_loop <-
read.delim("S6/normalized_mapped_reads/S6_norm_transTSS2.5kb_interscet.txt",str
ingsAsFactors = F, header = F) %>%
  filter(V11 != "0" & V7 >= cutoff)
S129NCZT22_counts <- S129NCZT22_loop %>%
  group_by(V11,V12) %>%
  summarise(total_count=n(),.groups = 'drop') %>%
  as.data.frame()
rownames(S129NCZT22_counts)=paste0(S129NCZT22_counts$V12,"|",S129NCZT22_counts$
colnames(S129NCZT22_counts)=c("gene_symbol","transcriptID","S129NCZT22")
##fgene_list
#prefix="common_cir"
#common_cir<-</pre>
read.csv("/workspace/rsrch2/common_data/B6_129_starin_res/Circadian_genes_snp/N
C_Common_Cir.csv")
prefix="S129_spe"
common_cir<-
read.csv("/workspace/rsrch2/common_data/B6_129_starin_res/Circadian_genes_snp/S
129_Specific_Cir_FC2_P0.05.csv")
rownames(common_cir)=common_cir$CycID
temp <- merge(common_cir, B6NCZT22_counts, by = 'row.names', all.x = T)</pre>
temp <- subset(temp, select=-c(1, (dim(temp)[2]-2), (dim(temp)[2]-1)))
rownames(temp)=temp$CycID
common_cir_loop <- merge(temp, S129NCZT22_counts,by='row.names',all.x=T)</pre>
common_cir_loop <- subset(common_cir_loop, select=-c(1, (dim(common_cir_loop)</pre>
[2]-2), (dim(common_cir_loop)[2]-1)))
#common_gene<-
intersect(common_cir$CycID,intersect(rownames(B6NCZT22_counts),rownames(S129NCZ
T22_counts)))
```

```
#common_cir_loop <-</pre>
cbind(common_cir[common_gene,],B6NCZT22_counts[common_gene,"B6NCZT22"],S129NCZT
22_counts[common_gene, "S129NCZT22"])
colnames(common_cir_loop)=c(colnames(common_cir), "B6NCZT22_loops", "S129NCZT22_l
oops")
write.table(common_cir_loop,file=paste0("/workspace/rsrch2/common_data/B6_129_s
tarin_res/norlized_loopsbymappedreads/",prefix,"loops_num.txt"),
            sep = "\t", quote = F, row.names = F, na="0")
boxplotdata<-reshape2::melt(common_cir_loop[,c(1,10,11)],id="CycID",value.name
= "loops_num")
class(boxplotdata$variable)
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(boxplotdata, aes(x=variable, y=loops_num,color=variable)) +
  geom_boxplot(outlier.colour="black", outlier.shape=16,
               outlier.size=1, notch=FALSE)+
  labs(title=paste0("Plot of loops for ",pre),x="sample", y = "Loops_num")+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1))
```

##

#############not run##########3

##

```
NC_B6<-merge(B6NCZT10, B6NCZT22, by="V1", all=T)</pre>
colnames(NC_B6)=c("gene", "B6NCZT10", "B6NCZT22")
HF_B6<-merge(B6HFZT10, B6HFZT10, by="V1", all=T)</pre>
colnames(HF_B6)=c("gene", "B6HFZT10", "B6HFZT10")
B6 <- merge(NC_B6, HF_B6, by="gene", all=T)
NC_S129 <- merge(S129NCZT10, S129NCZT22, by="V1", all=T)</pre>
colnames(NC_S129)=c("gene","S129NCZT10","S129NCZT22")
HF_S129 <- merge(S129HFZT10,S129HFZT22,by="V1",all=T)</pre>
colnames(HF_S129)=c("gene", "S129HFZT10", "S129HFZT22")
S129 <- merge(NC_S129, HF_S129, by="gene", all=T)</pre>
B6_S129 <- merge (B6,S129, by="gene",all=T)
rownames(B6_S129)=B6_S129$gene
write.table(B6_S129,file=paste0(pre,"_intersect_loops_num.txt"),quote=F,sep =
"\t",
            na = "0", row.names = F)
#####plot log2FC (gene_Expression) and loops number correlation
##NC ZT22
DEG<-read.csv("NC_B6_129_ZT22_DEG.csv")</pre>
colnames(DEG)[1]=c("gene")
DEG$FC=2^DEG$log2FC
rownames(DEG)=DEG$gene
genestring<-
intersect(DEG$gene,intersect(rownames(B6NCZT22_counts),rownames(S129NCZT22_coun
```

```
ts)))
plotdata <-
\verb|cbind(DEG[genestring,c("gene","FC")],B6NCZT22\_counts[genestring,"B6NCZT22"],S12|\\
9NCZT22_counts[genestring, "S129NCZT22"])
plotdata <- na.omit(plotdata)</pre>
plotdata$loopsFC<-plotdata$S129NCZT22/plotdata$B6NCZT22
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(plotdata, aes(x = FC, y = loopsFC)) +
  geom_point()+
  scale_x_continuous(limits = c(0, 20))+
  scale_y_continuous(limits = c(0, 20))+
  ggtitle(paste0("normcounts for DEGs at",cutoff))
cor(plotdata$FC, plotdata$loopsFC)
boxplotdata<-reshape2::melt(B6_S129,id="gene",value.name = "loops_num")</pre>
class(boxplotdata$variable)
ggplot(boxplotdata, aes(x=variable, y=loops_num,color=variable)) +
  geom_boxplot(outlier.colour="black", outlier.shape=16,
               outlier.size=1, notch=FALSE)+
  labs(title=paste0("Plot of loops for ",pre),x="sample", y = "Loops_num")+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1))
```