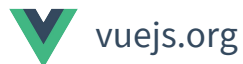




Vue.js: The Progressive Framework





Evan You



@youyuxi



@yyx990803

Currently: full-time open source!
Previously: Meteor, Google Creative Lab

Today



59,709 GitHub Stars

Top 10 All-Time

2nd most-starred JavaScript framework



~558k monthly NPM downloads
(excluding stats from mirrors in China)



Chrome DevTools Extension
~209k weekly active users

World-wide Commercial Usage



Community



314 GitHub Contributors

across the vuejs organization

Thriving Community Projects



Quasar Framework



iView



Muse-UI



Vux



Vuetify



Vue Material

Evolution

“Just a view layer library”

“Just a view layer library”

The Progressive Framework



**Frameworks are designed to help
us deal with complexity.**

...but frameworks themselves can also introduce complexity of their own.

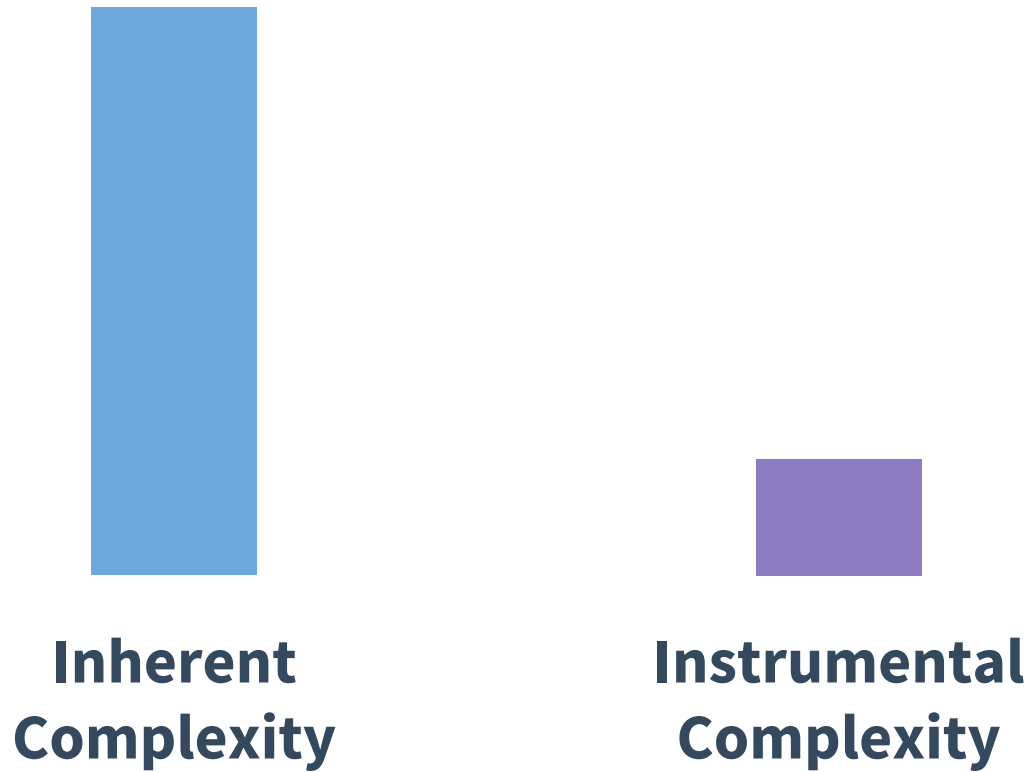


Application Complexity vs. Framework Complexity

Inherent Complexity
vs.
Instrumental Complexity

Instrumental Complexity is the price we pay for the tools' capacity in handling Inherent Complexity.

Insufficient



Overkill



A bar chart with two bars. The left bar is blue and labeled 'Inherent Complexity'. The right bar is purple and labeled 'Instrumental Complexity'. The purple bar is much taller than the blue bar. Above the bars, the word 'Overkill' is written in a large, dark blue font.

Complexity Type	Relative Level
Inherent Complexity	Low
Instrumental Complexity	High

**Inherent
Complexity**

**Instrumental
Complexity**

“Pick the right tool for the job”



**Declarative
Rendering**

**Component
System**

**Client-Side
Routing**

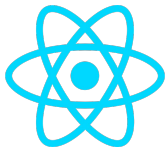
**Large Scale
State
Management**

**Build
System**

The Framework Spectrum



Templating
Engines



React



Vue



Backbone



Angular

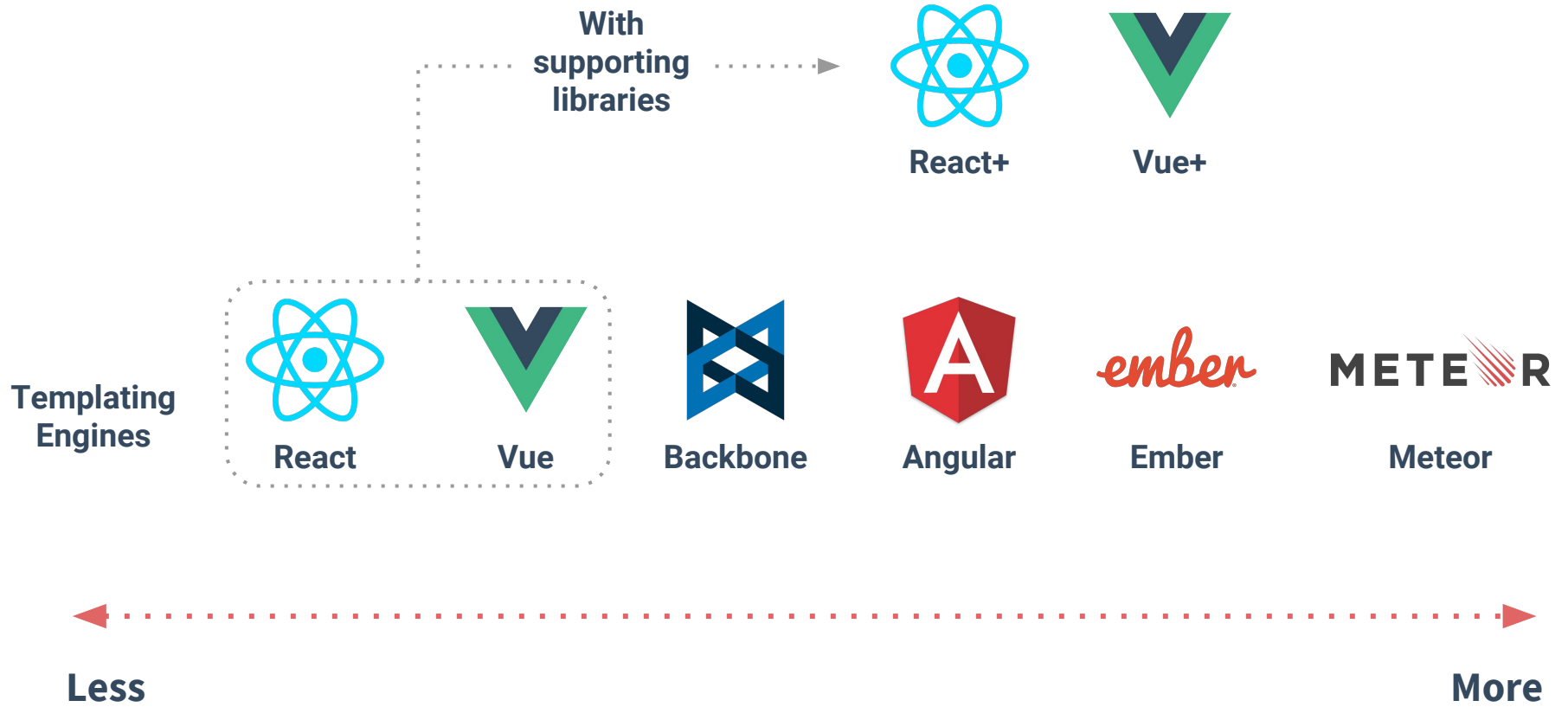


Ember

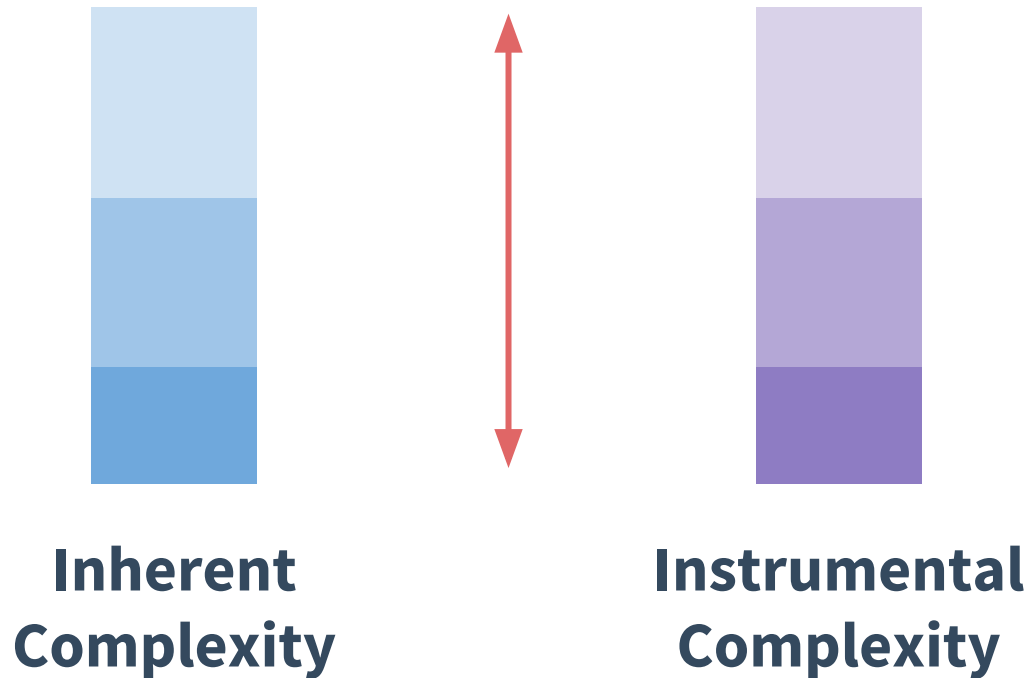


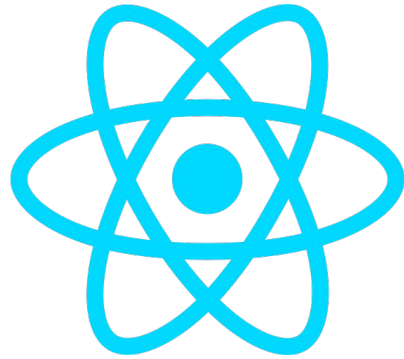
Meteor



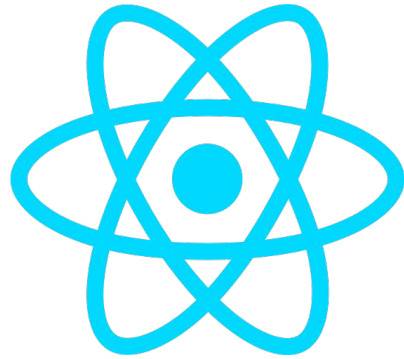


Scalability is Not a One-Way Street





View Layer Core
+
Optional Support Libraries



View Layer Core

+

Optional Support Libraries?



Eric Clemmons

[Follow](#)

Creator of React Resolver, Genesis/Evolution for WordPress. Purveyor of a better Developer Experience...

Dec 26, 2015 · 4 min read

Javascript Fatigue

A few days ago, I met up with a friend & peer over coffee.

Saul: "How's it going?"

Me: "Fatigued."

Saul: "Family?"

Me: "No, Javascript."

The Progressive Framework

pro·gres·sive

/prə'gresiv/

adjective

1. happening or developing gradually or in stages; proceeding step by step.

"a progressive decline in popularity"

synonyms: continuing, [continuous](#), increasing, growing, developing, [ongoing](#), accelerating, escalating; [More](#)



**Declarative
Rendering**

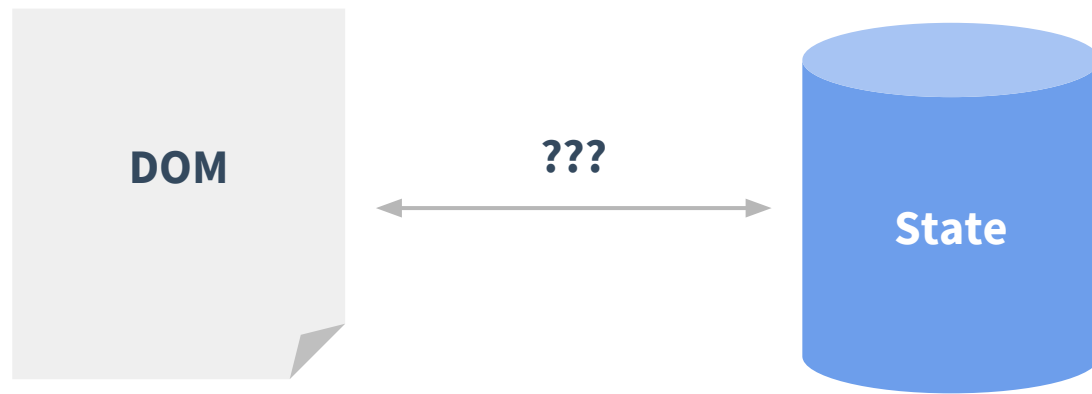
**Component
System**

**Client-Side
Routing**

**Large Scale
State
Management**

**Build
System**

Declarative Rendering



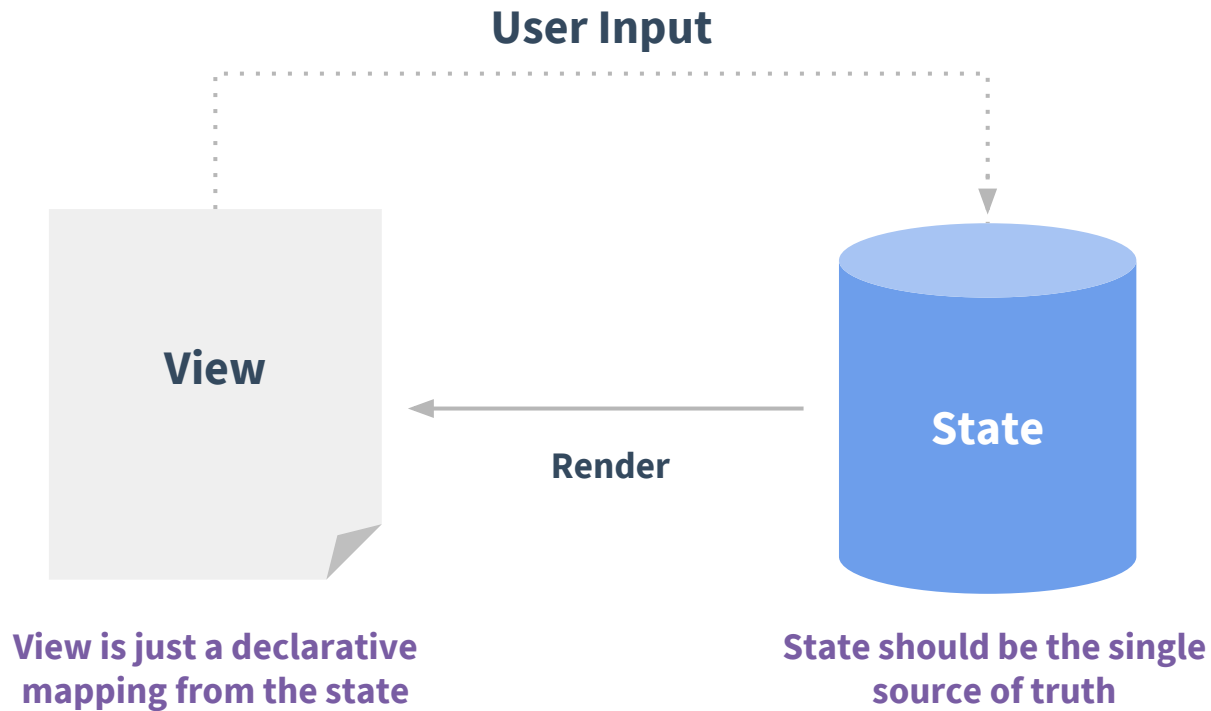


DOM

Problems with the DOM

- Re-rendering entire chunks of DOM is expensive and disruptive
- Imperatively keeping the DOM in sync with the state is tedious and error-prone

Declarative & Reactive Rendering



Todo List Demo

(what else can we build?)

```
<div id="app">
  <ul>
    <li
      v-for="todo in todos"
      v-on:click="todo.done = !todo.done">
      {{ todo.title }} ({{ todo.done ? 'done' : 'nah' }})
    </li>
  </ul>
</div>
```

Hello World in a plain HTML file

```
1 <script src="https://unpkg.com/vue/dist/vue.js"></script>
2
3 <div id="app">
4   <p>{{ message }}</p>
5 </div>
6
7 new Vue({
8   el: '#app',
9   data: {
10     message: 'Hello Vue.js!'
11   }
12 })
```


Templates

vs.

JSX

vs.

Render Functions

“JavaScript in HTML”

vs.

“HTML in JavaScript”

vs.

“Just JavaScript”

Templates

Pros:

- Can be enhanced from plain HTML
- Better reflect visual/semantic structure
- Designer friendly

Cons:

- Not as flexible as a real programming language
- It's all strings. Difficult to take full advantage of JS static analysis tools.

JSX / Render Functions

Pros:

- Full flexibility of JavaScript
- Can fully leverage existing JavaScript tooling

Cons:

- Too much flexibility leads to
 - Harder to scan visual/semantic structure of content
 - stylistic bikeshedding



Evan You

@youyuxi



HN thread about Vue -> Obligatory comment "I like React because JSX" -> thread turns into JSX formatting bikeshedding. me: facepalm

RETWEETS

20

LIKES

191



10:29 PM - 7 Feb 2017



13



20



191



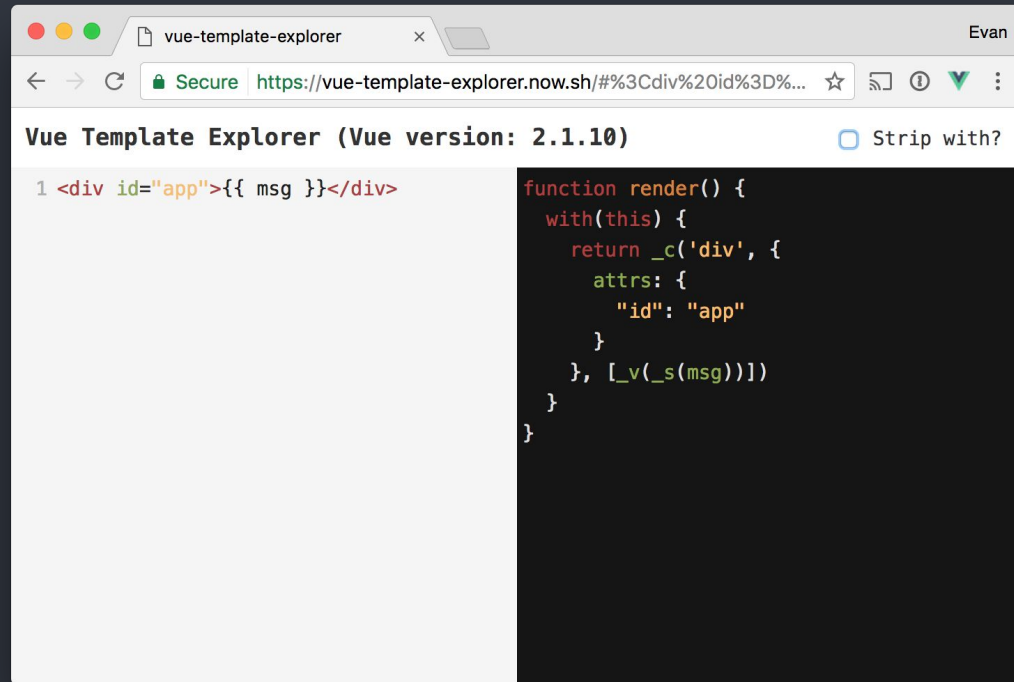
But more importantly:

- Both are ways to declaratively map state to desired render output
- Their pros and cons are actually complementary to each other
- Developer background and mindset affect our effectiveness with a certain programming model.

This is why Vue 2 supports both.

Template -> [Parser] -> AST -> [Codegen] -> Render Function

vue-template-explorer.now.sh



Template

|

[Base Compiler]

|

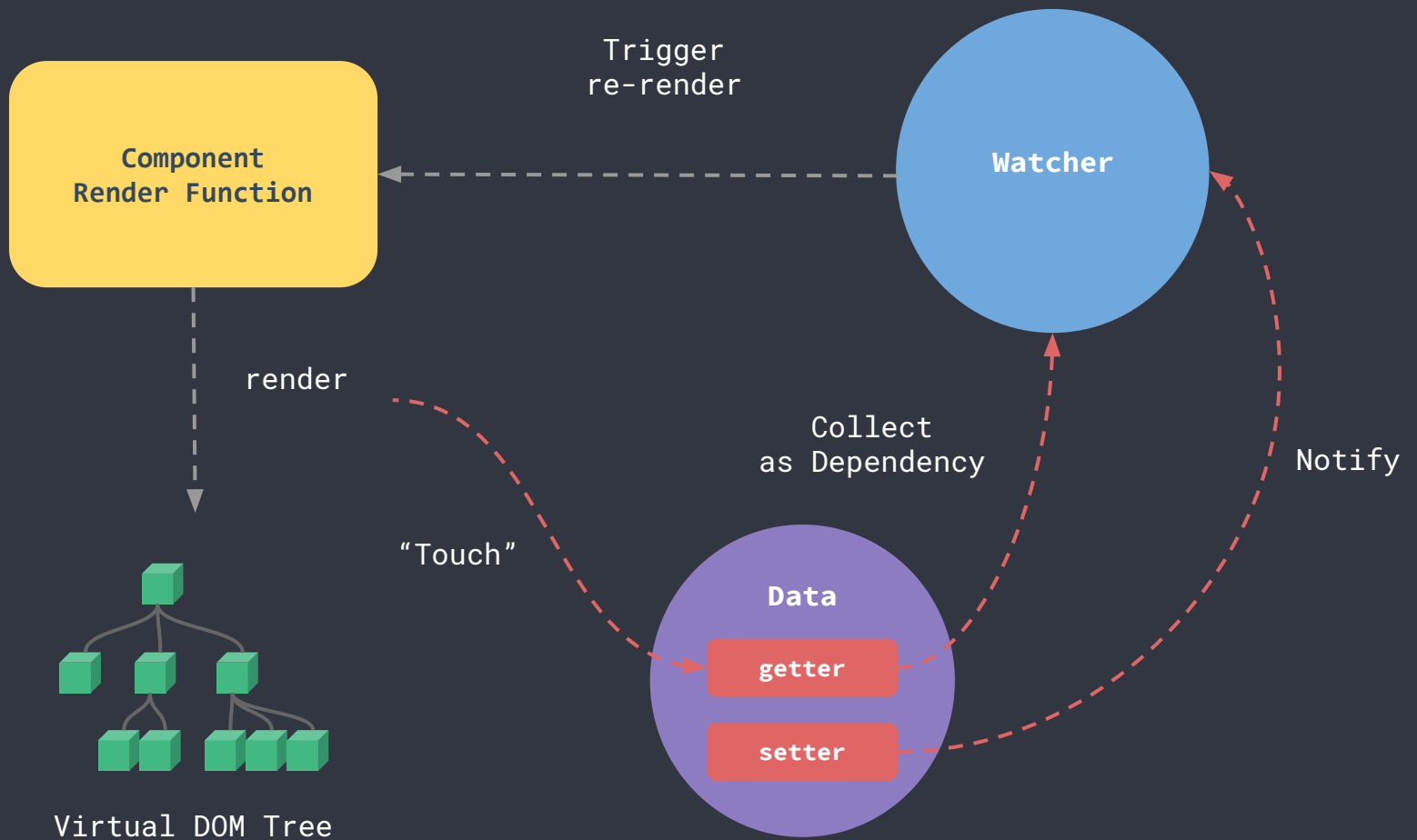
Render Function (using `with`)

|

[Post Compiler]

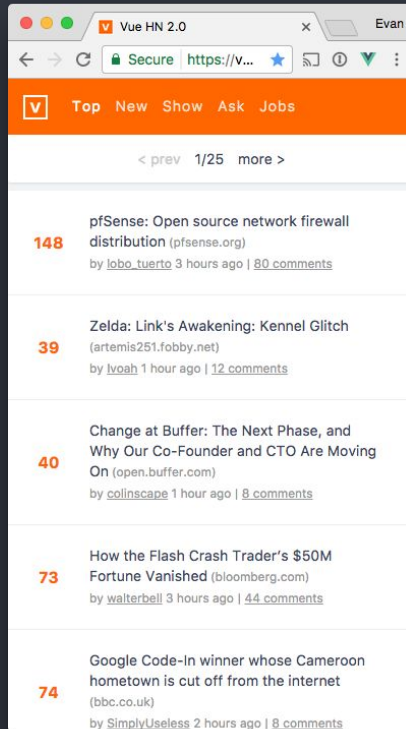
|

Render Function (`with` stripped)

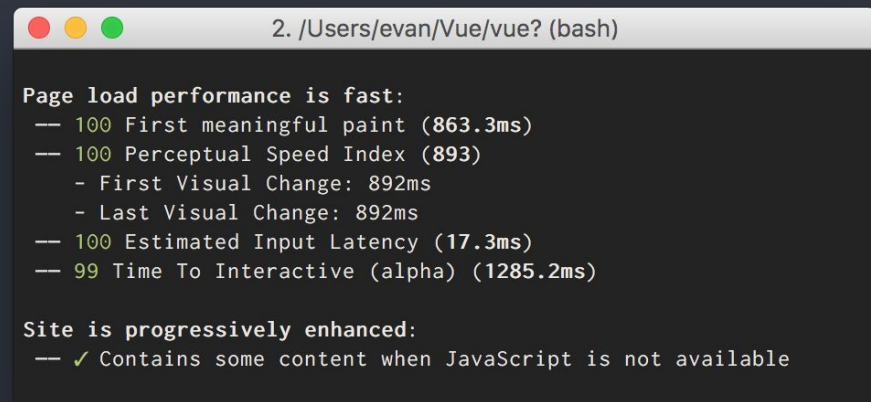


Server-Side Rendering

vue-hn.now.sh

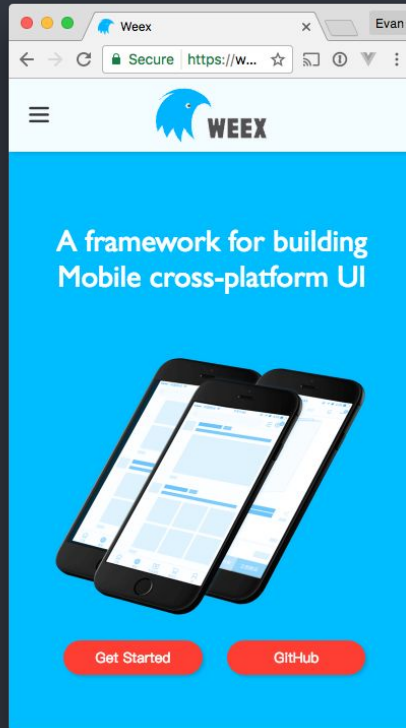


Lighthouse audit results

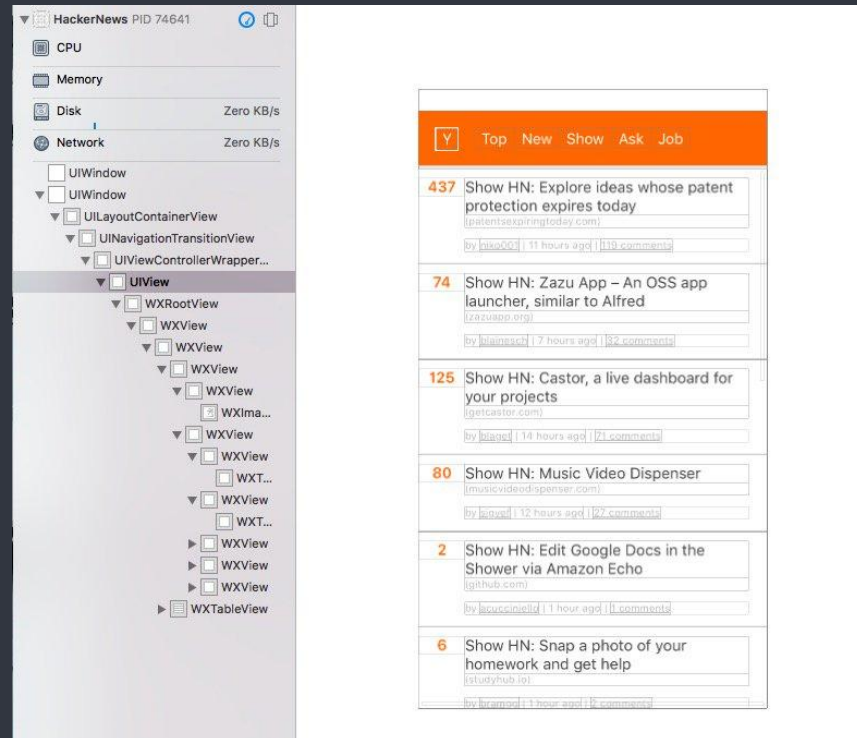


Native Rendering via Weex Project

weex-project.io



HN demo implemented with Weex

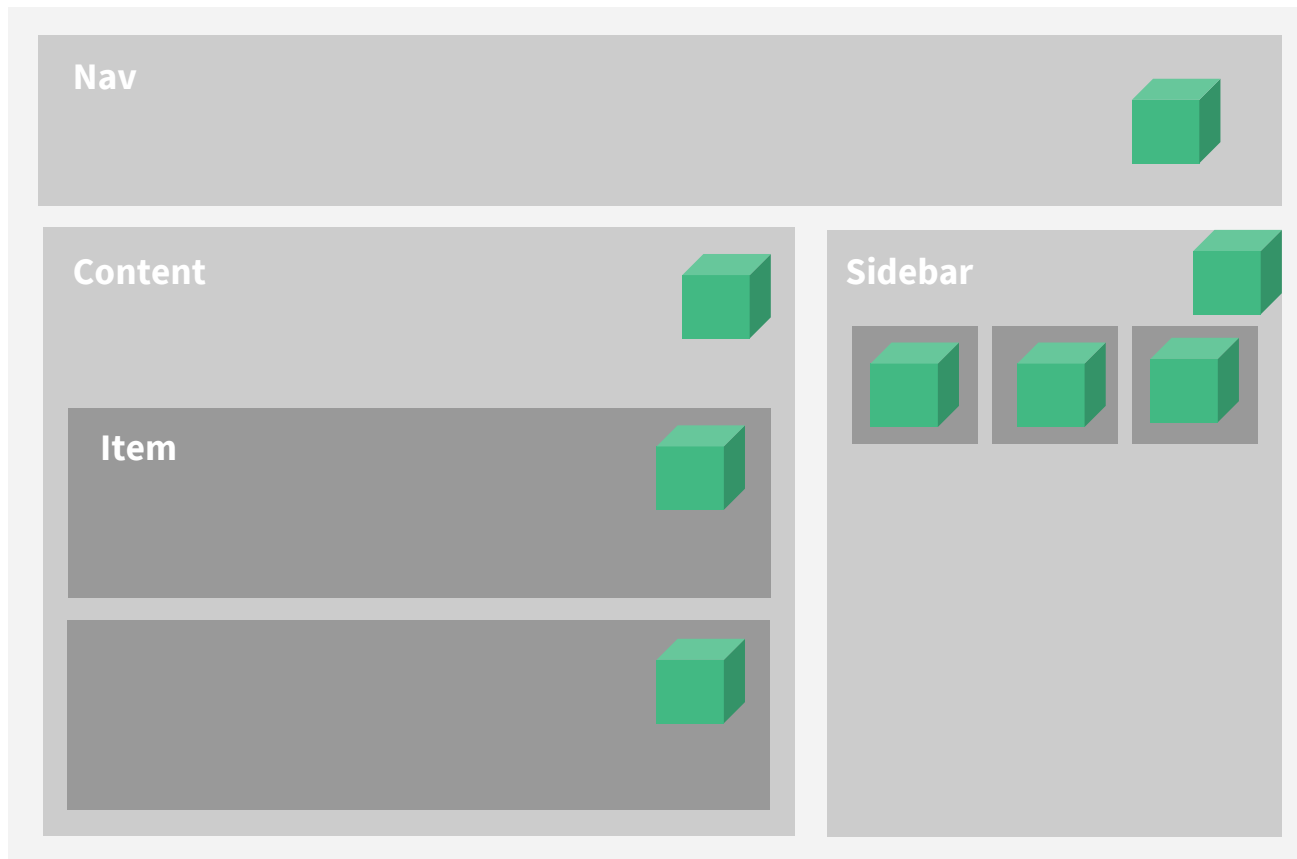


Component System

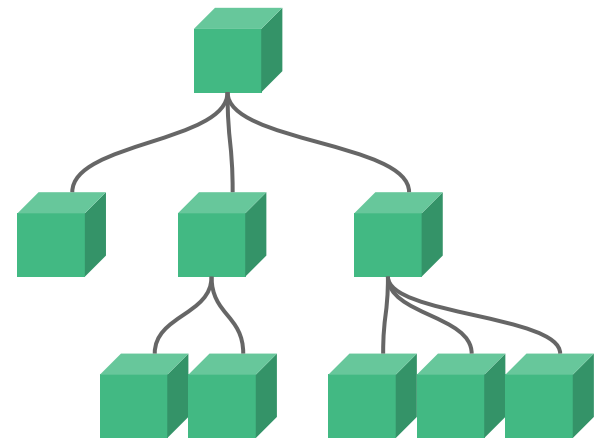
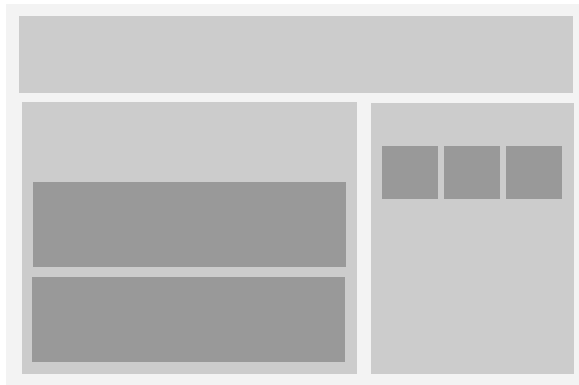
Most App UIs can be broken
down into components



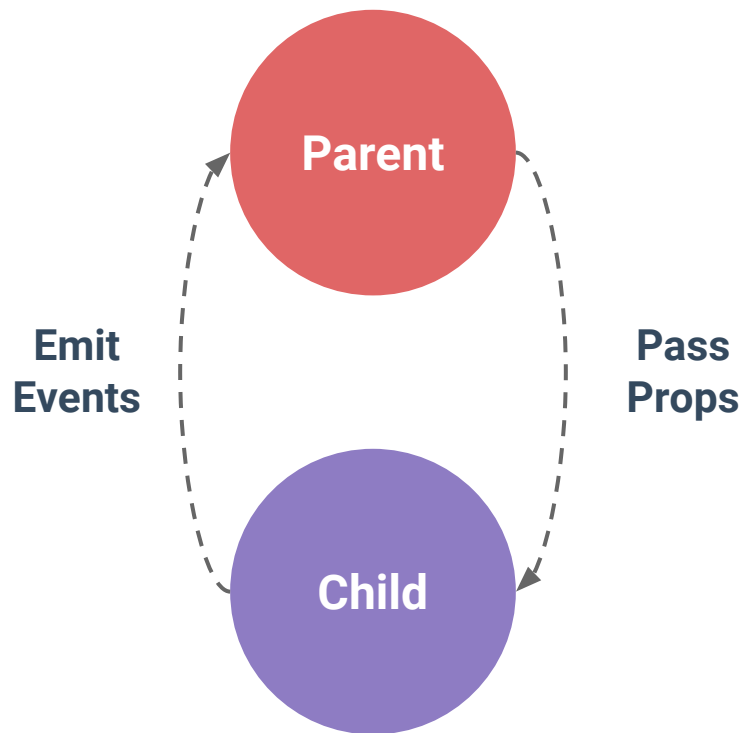
Every component is responsible for
managing a piece of DOM



The entire UI can be abstracted
into a tree of components



Component Communication: Props in, Events out



Todo demo using components

```
<div id="app">
  <ul>
    <todo
      v-for="todo in todos"
      :todo="todo"
      @changed="todo.done = !todo.done">
    </todo>
  </ul>
</div>
```

Client-Side Routing

<https://github.com/vuejs/vue-router>

`/app/`



App

Home

`/app/post/1`

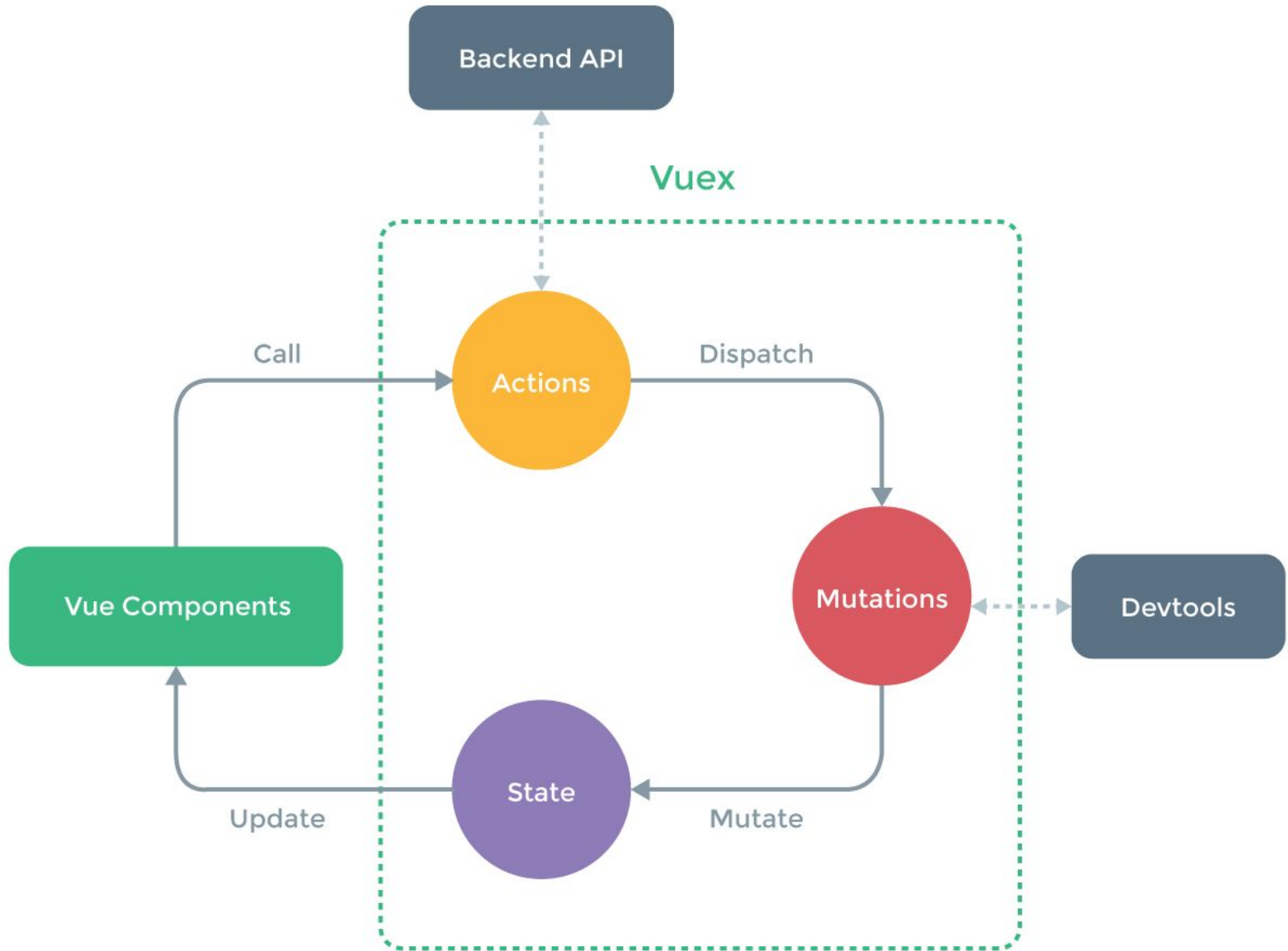


App

Post with { id: 1 }

Large-Scale State Management

<https://github.com/vuejs/vuex>

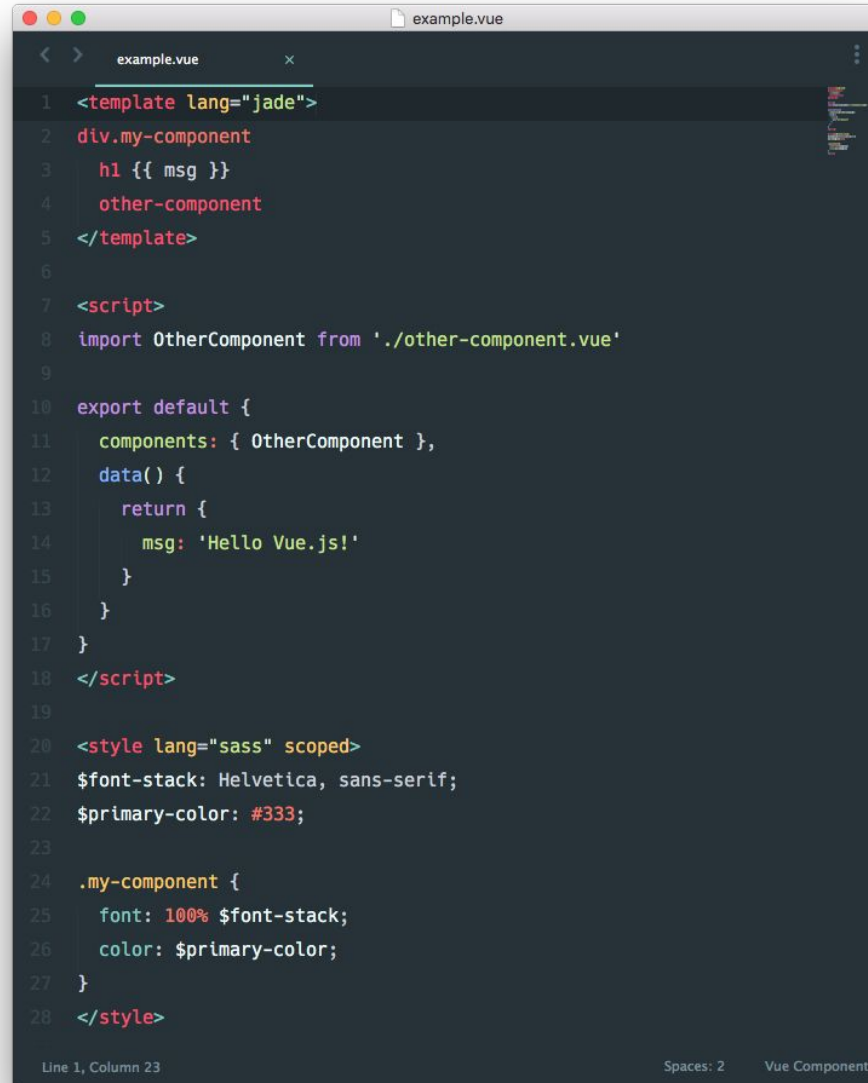


Build System / Development Experience



```
npm install -g vue-cli  
vue init webpack-simple my-app  
cd my-app  
npm install  
npm run dev
```

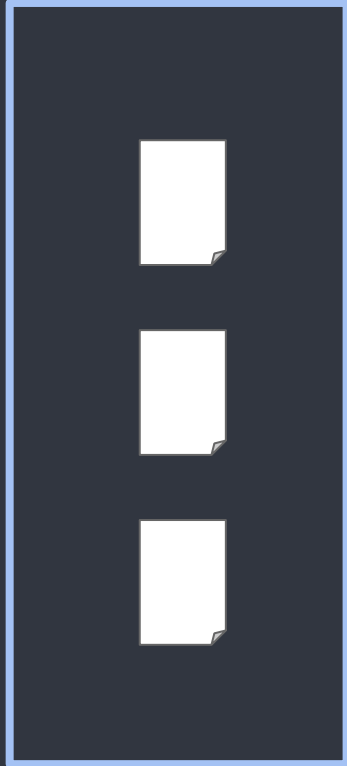

Single File Vue Components



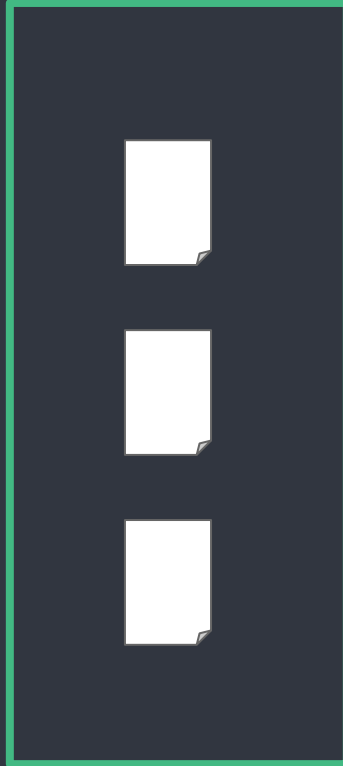
```
example.vue
1 <template lang="jade">
2   div.my-component
3     h1 {{ msg }}
4     other-component
5 </template>
6
7 <script>
8   import OtherComponent from './other-component.vue'
9
10  export default {
11    components: { OtherComponent },
12    data() {
13      return {
14        msg: 'Hello Vue.js!'
15      }
16    }
17  }
18 </script>
19
20 <style lang="sass" scoped>
21   $font-stack: Helvetica, sans-serif;
22   $primary-color: #333;
23
24   .my-component {
25     font: 100% $font-stack;
26     color: $primary-color;
27   }
28 </style>
```

Line 1, Column 23 Spaces: 2 Vue Component

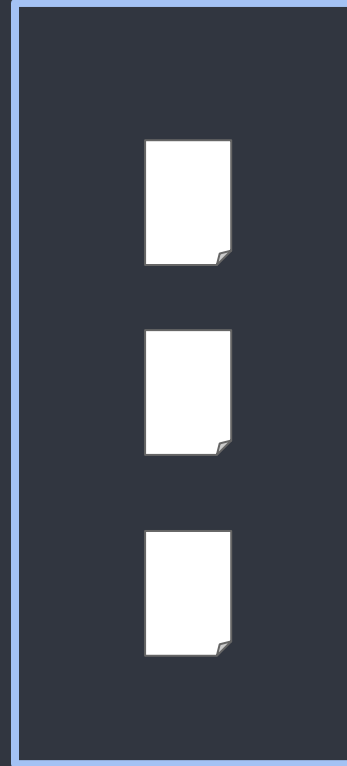
Templates



Scripts



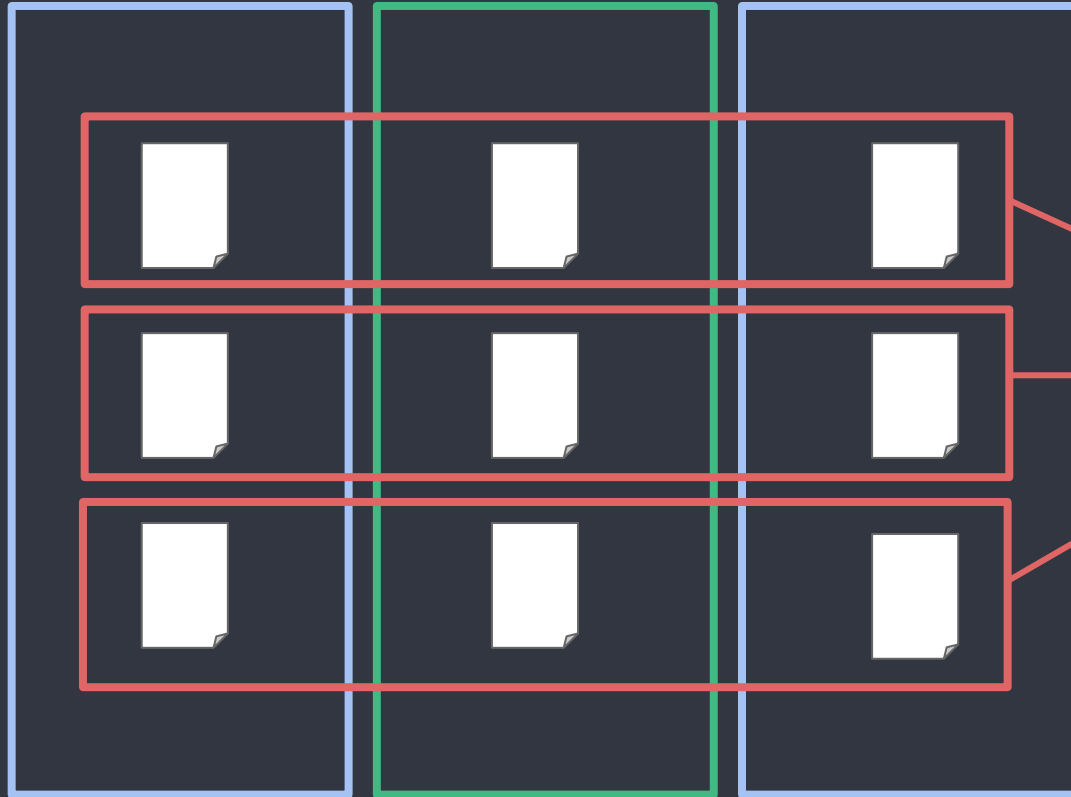
Styles



Templates

Scripts

Styles



Components

```
1 <template lang="jade">
2   div.my-component
3     h1 {{ msg }}
4     other-component
5 </template>
6
7 <script>
8   import OtherComponent from './other-component.vue'
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27   }
28 </style>
```

Line 1, Column 23 Spaces: 2 Vue Component

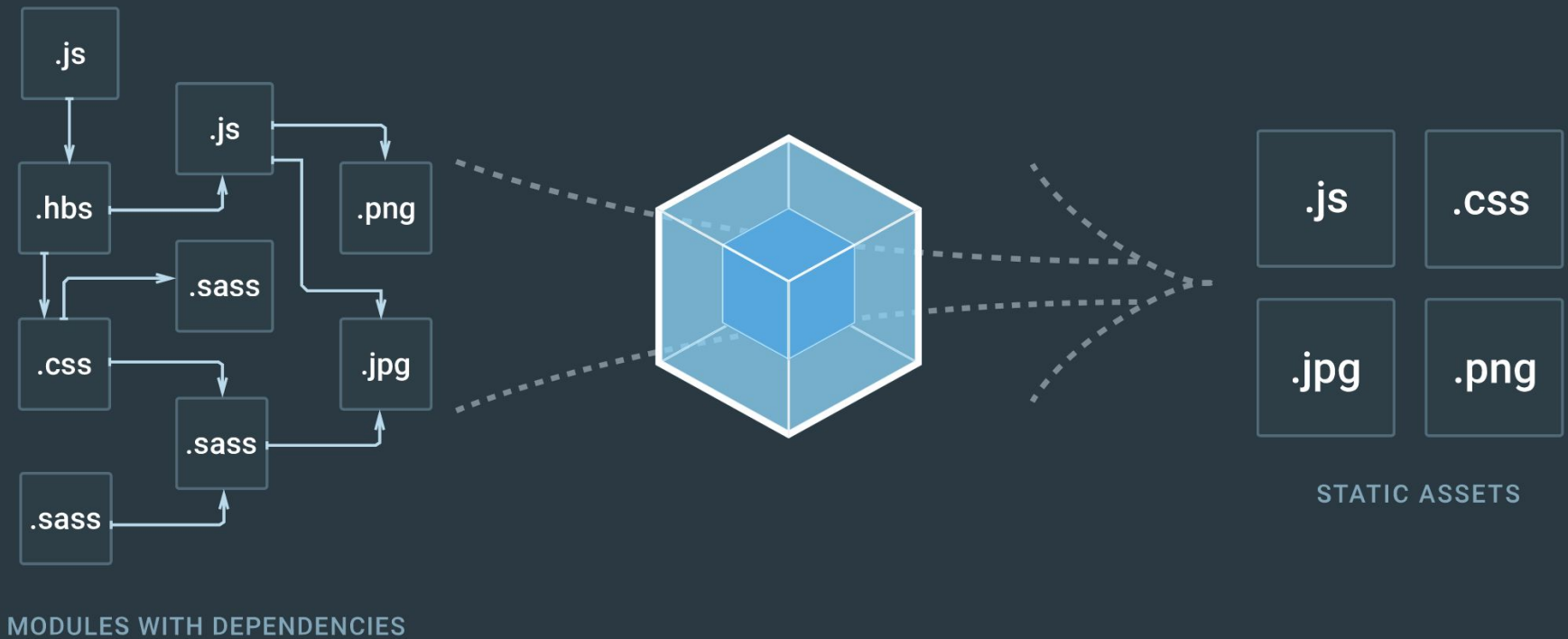
Template

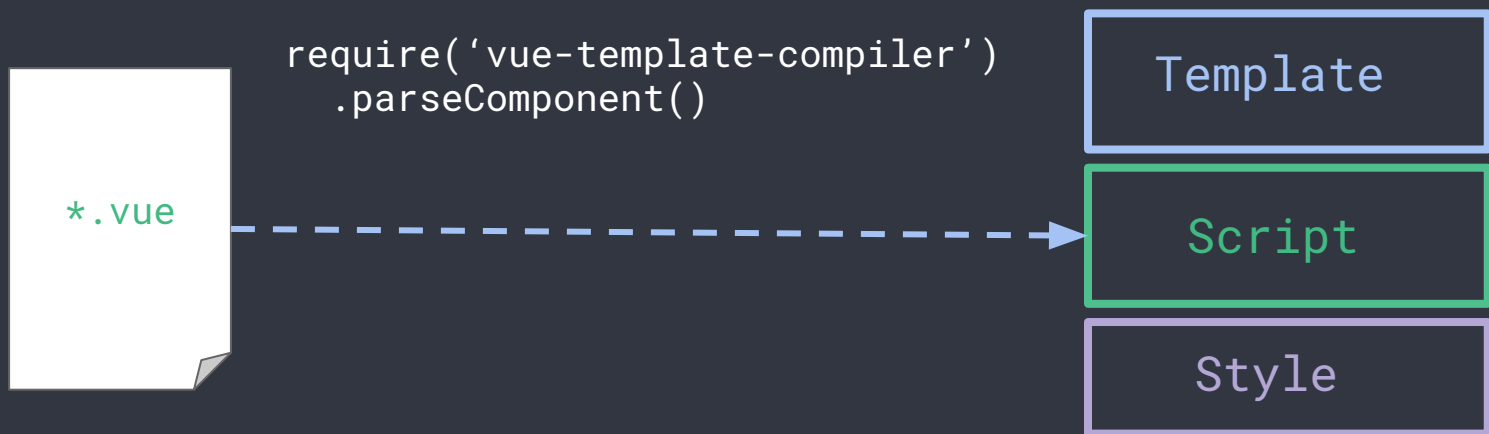
Script

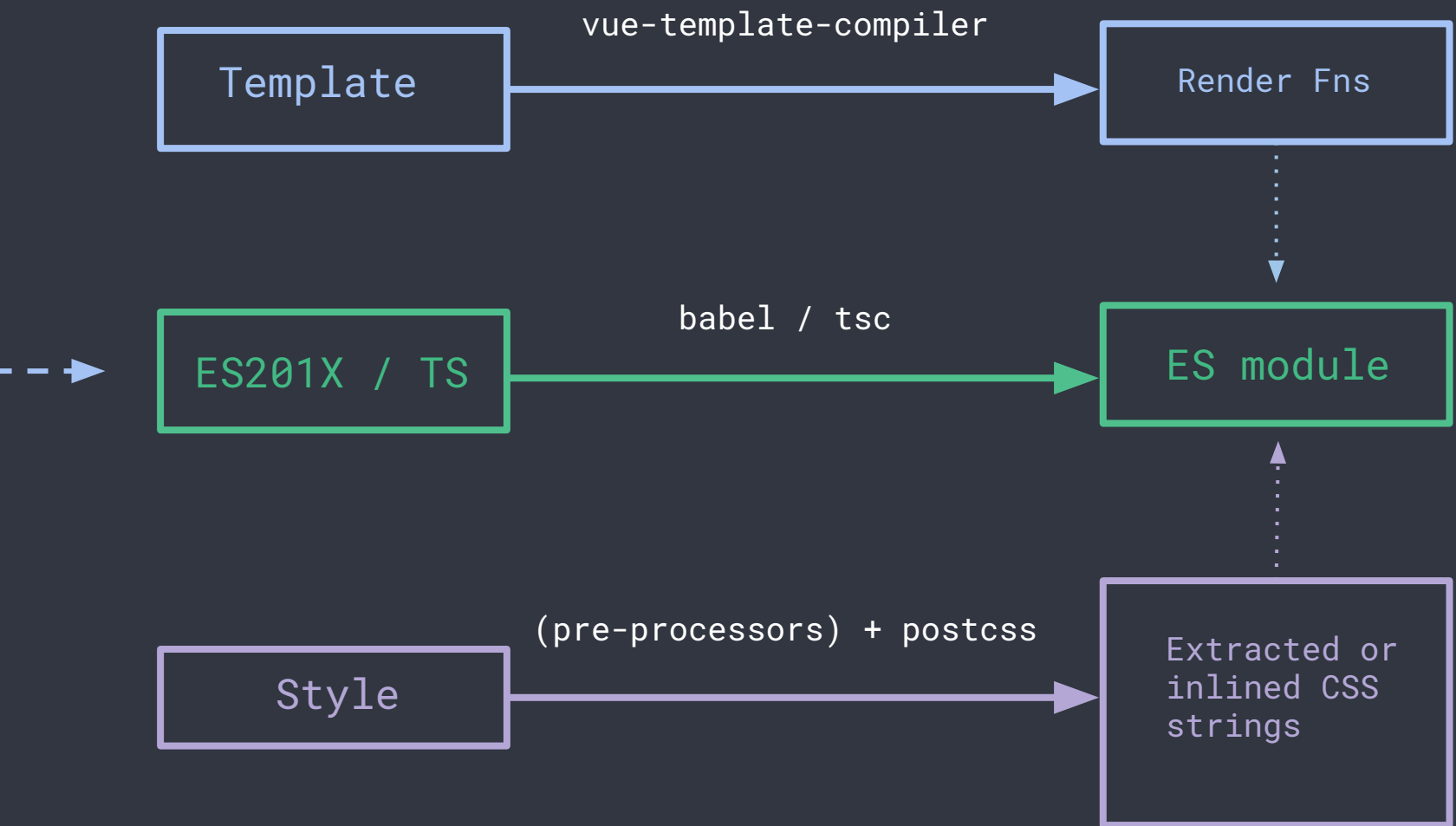
Style

Collocation is awesome!

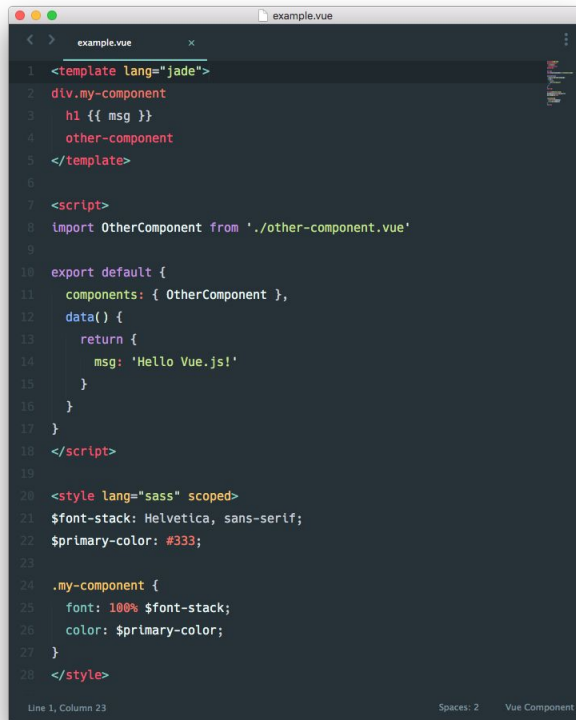
webpack & vue-loader







Single File Vue Components

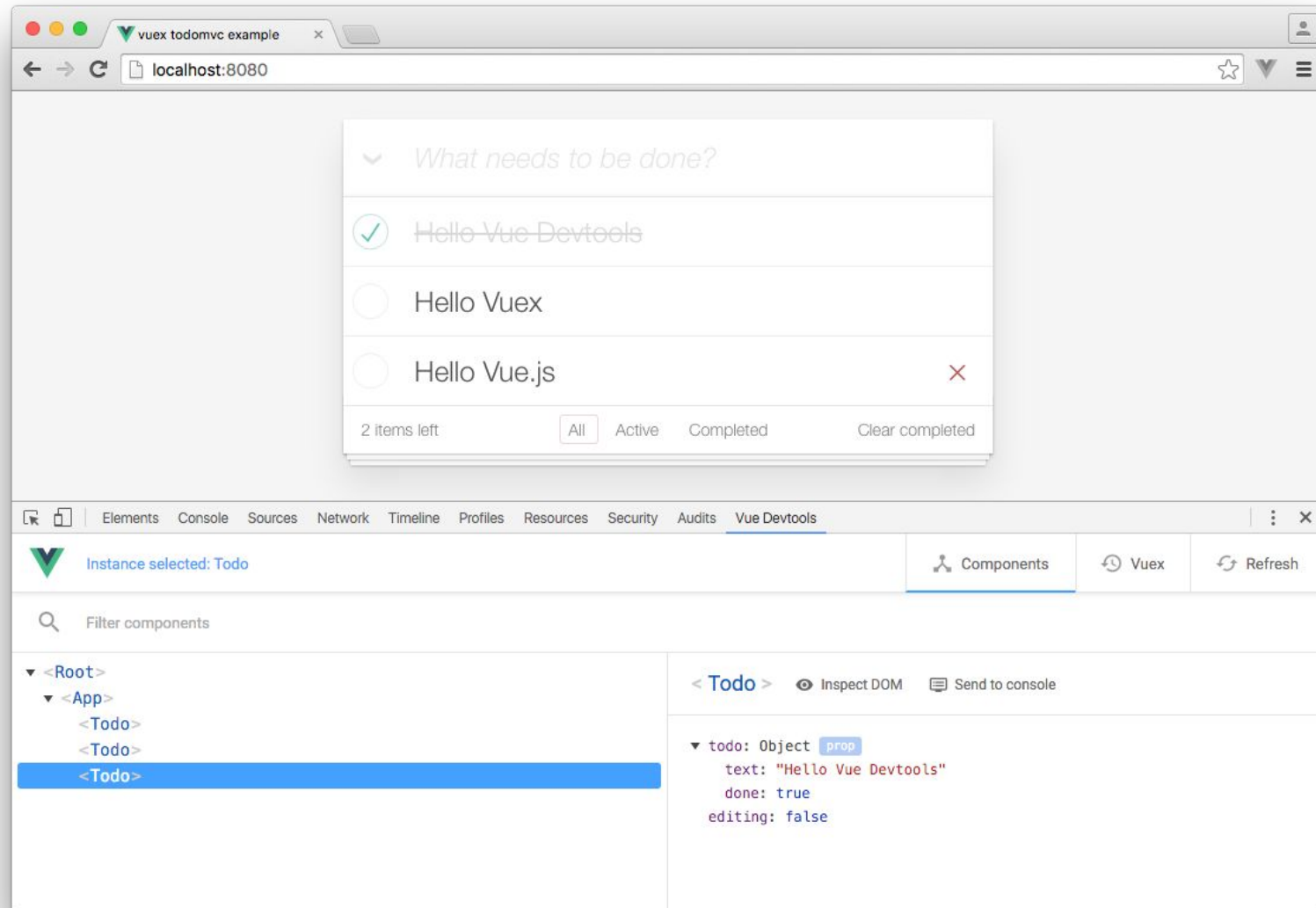


```
1 <template lang="jade">
2   div.my-component
3     h1 {{ msg }}
4     other-component
5 </template>
6
7 <script>
8   import OtherComponent from './other-component.vue'
9
10  export default {
11    components: { OtherComponent },
12    data() {
13      return {
14        msg: 'Hello Vue.js!'
15      }
16    }
17  }
18 </script>
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23
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26     color: $primary-color;
27   }
28 </style>
```

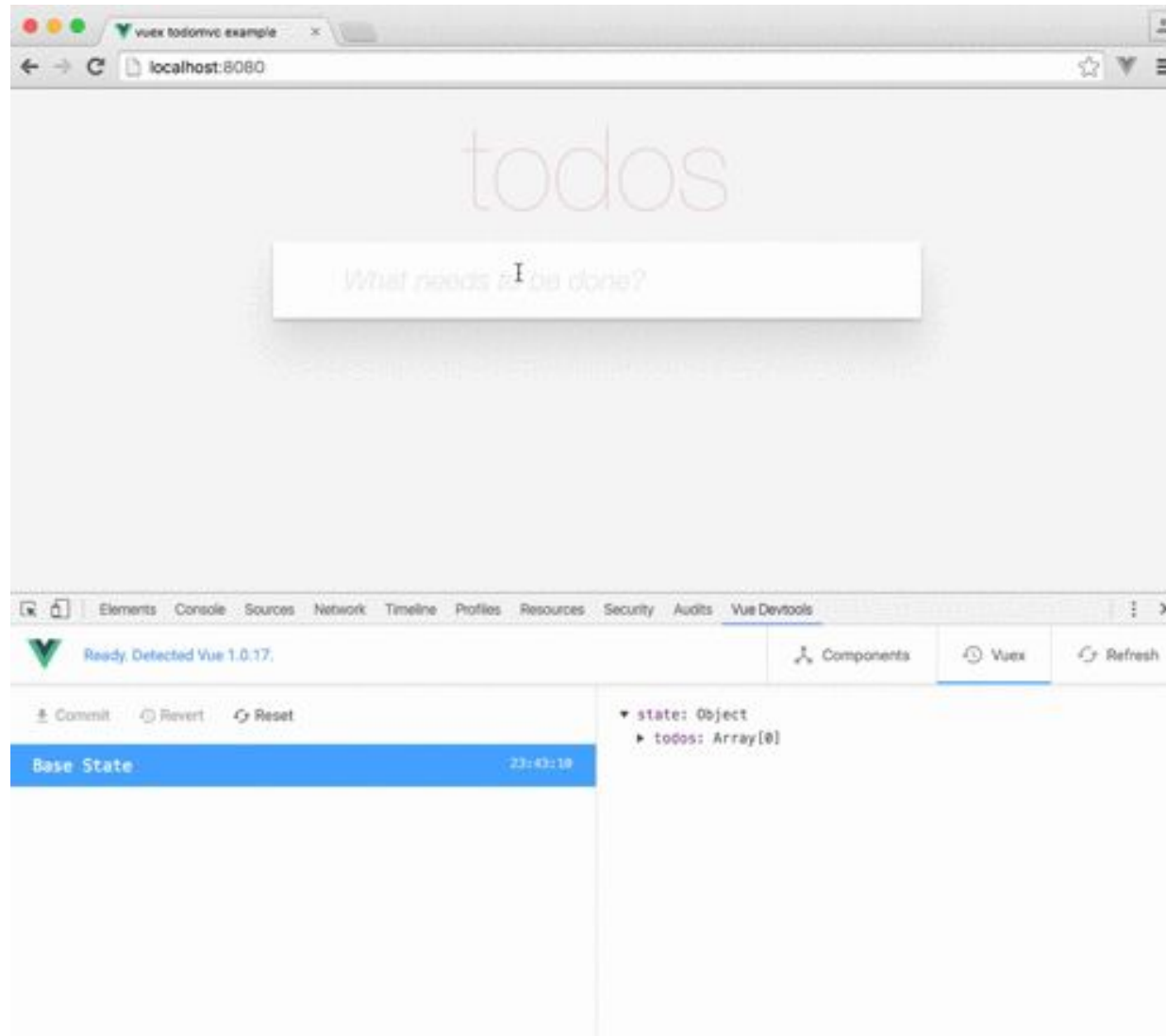
Line 1, Column 23 Spaces: 2 Vue Component

- Collocation of Template, Logic & Style
- Just use what you already know: HTML, CSS & JavaScript
- Imported as a ES2015 module (thus easily testable)
- Embedded pre-processor support: seamlessly use Babel, SASS or even Pug in the same file
- Hot-reload out of the box
- Component-scoped CSS with a single attribute

Official Chrome DevTools Extension



Out of the box time-travel debugging with Vuex



Other Concerns

Is it fast?
Yep.

<http://www.stefankrause.net/js-frameworks-benchmark5/webdriver-ts/table.html>

Do people actually use it?
Yep.

<https://www.quora.com/How-popular-is-VueJS-in-the-industry>

Server-side Rendering? Yep.

(with streaming, caching & code-split support!)

vue-server-renderer

<https://github.com/vuejs/vue-hackernews-2.0/>

Native iOS/Android Rendering? Yep.

Weex Project

Why should I use it instead of React, anyway?

You may or may not, but read this
and decide for yourself!

**But it's not backed by
Google or Facebook!**

It's backed by the Community
And you can be part of it.



Thanks!