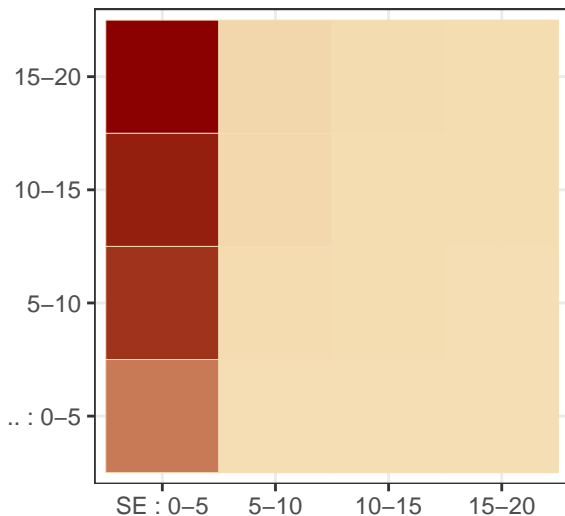
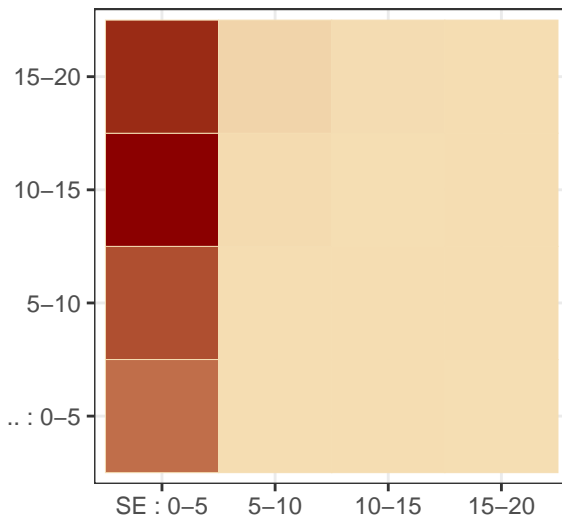


# Ratio of FE MSE to BHM MSE in Normal–Normal Simulations

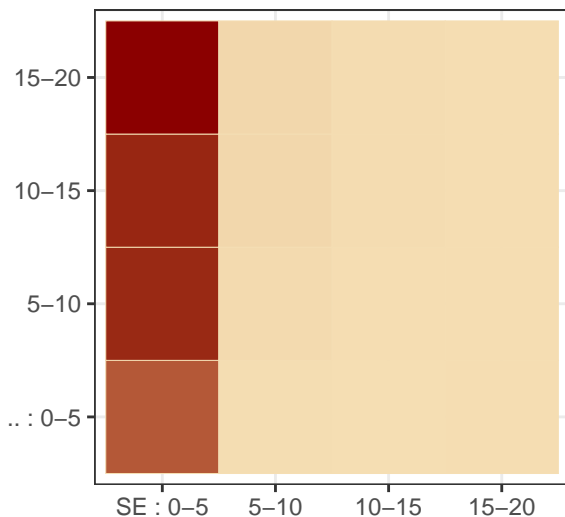
## 1. Normal–Normal Simulations



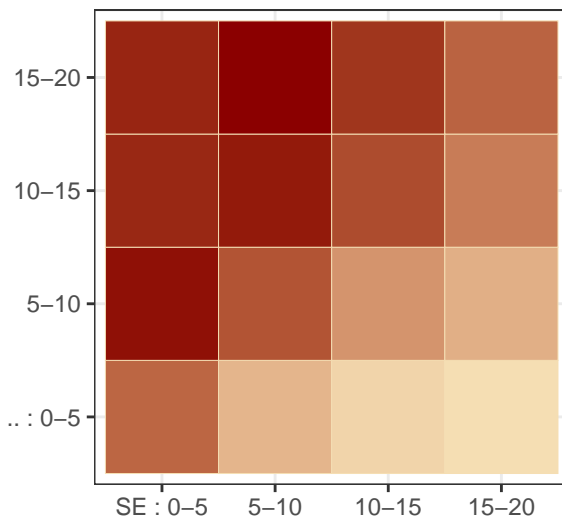
## 2. With Student t distributed effects



## 3. With Location Outliers



## 4. With Precision Outliers



Ratio

