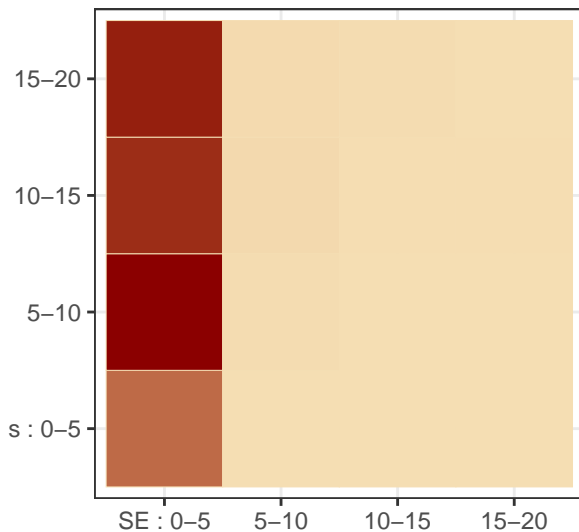
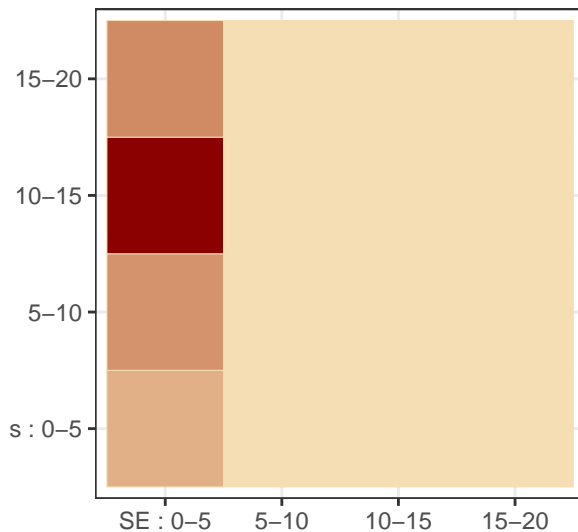


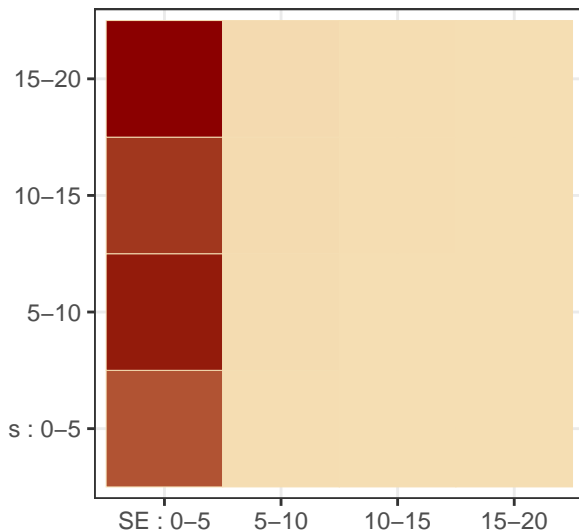
Normal–Normal Simulations



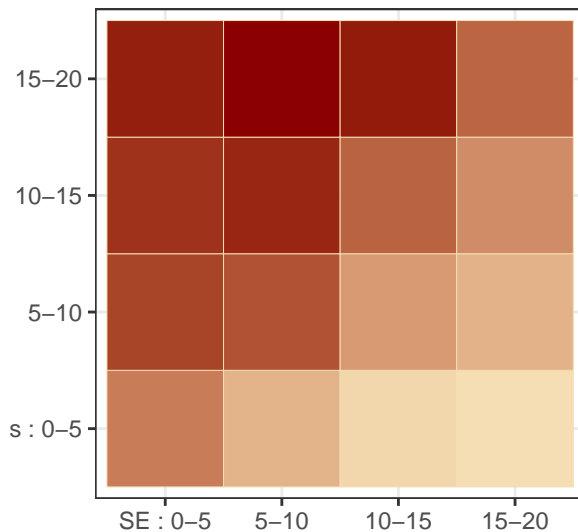
With Student t distributed effects



With Location Outliers



With Precision Outliers



Ratio

10.0

7.5

5.0

2.5