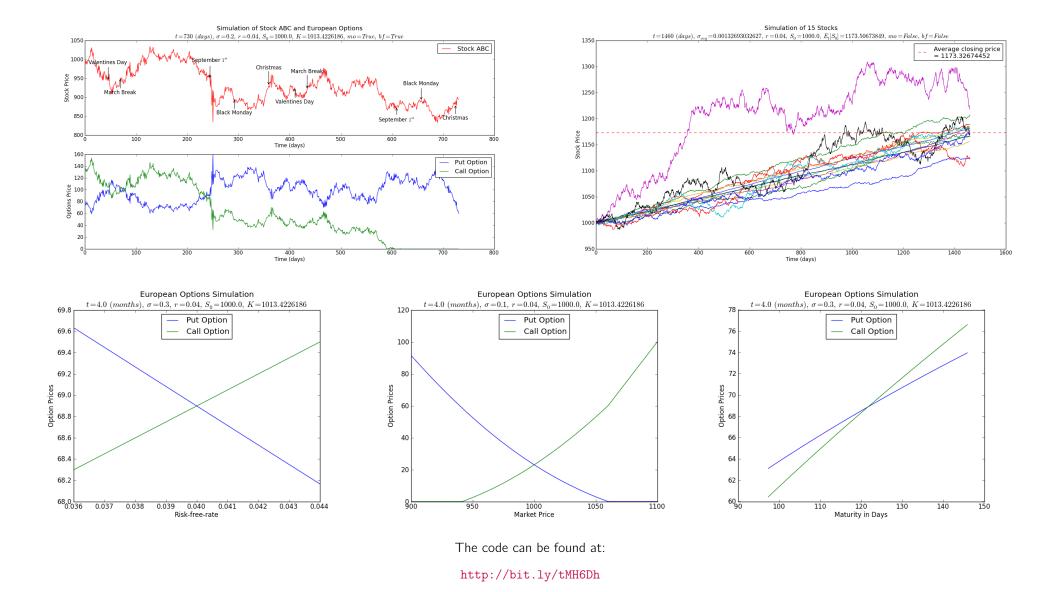
Stock and Options Simulations¹²

by Weiwei Kong

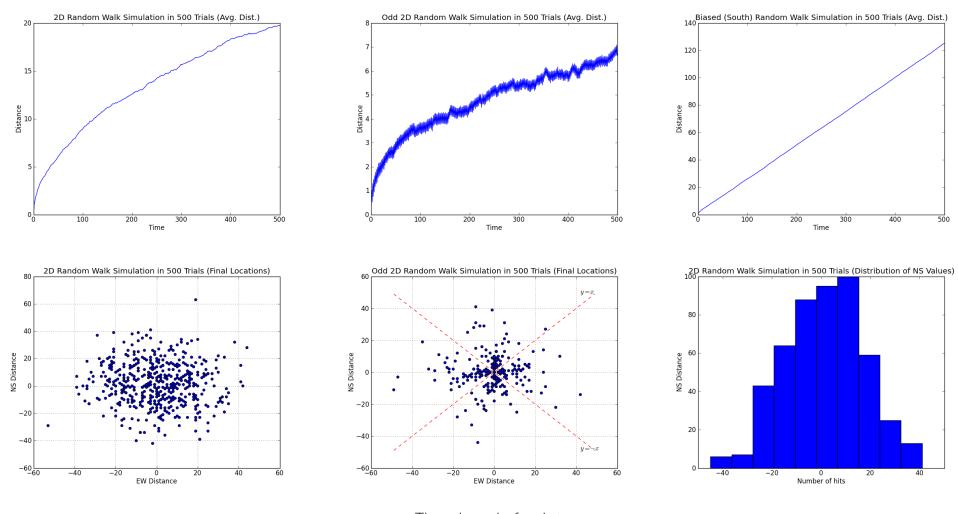


¹Stock simulations are running under a log-normal process with $S_t = S_0 \cdot exp\left(\int\limits_0^t \left(\mu - \frac{\sigma^2}{2}\right) du + \int\limits_0^t \sigma dW\right)$ where μ is the risk-free interest rate, σ is the volatility of the stock and W is a one-dimensional Wiener process.

²The options simulations are running under a standard Black-Scholes model.

Biased Random Walk Simulations³⁴

by Weiwei Kong



The code can be found at:

http://bit.ly/tMH6Dh

³All random walks are either a one-dimensional or two dimensional Wiener process

^{4&#}x27;Odd' simulations are simulations where particles are jettisoned back to the origin if they cross either the y = x or y = -x lines.