

流利阅读 2019.4.19

#英语/流利阅读/笔记版

流利阅读个人笔记分享：[GitHub - zhbink/LiuLiYueDu: 流利阅读pdf笔记汇总](#)，此为@zhbink个人学习笔记，请勿用于商业或其他用途。

本文内容全部来源于流利阅读。流利阅读对每期内容均有很好的文章讲解，向您推荐。

您可以关注微信公众号：[流利阅读](#) 了解详情。



Criticism for China's child modeling industry after video of 3-year-old being kicked

3 岁童模被踢视频曝光，中国童模行业备受批评

China's growing child modeling industry is under scrutiny after **footage** of a 3-year-old being kicked by her mother was widely **circulated** online.

一位母亲脚踢 3 岁女儿的视频在网上广泛传播之后，中国正在扩张的儿童模特行业受到了审查。

scrutiny/'skru:təni/: n. 仔细审查

例句：Foreign policy has come under close scrutiny recently. 外交政策最近受到密切关注。

footage/'fʊtɪdʒ/: n. (尤指表现一个事件的) 一段影片，片段

英文释义：part of a film showing a particular event

搭配短语：old film footage of the moon landing

circulate/'sɜ:rkjəleɪt/: v. (使) 散布，传播；(使) 流通，传送

例句：Rumours began to circulate about his financial problems.

例句：Hot water circulates through the heating system.

According to China Daily, a newspaper, the video was filmed Monday in the eastern city of Hangzhou, where the girl was modeling **outfits** for online **retailers**. It drew outrage on Weibo, a Chinese social media site, where one of the topic pages about the incident had been viewed more than 610 million times by Thursday evening.

据官方报纸《中国日报》报道，这段视频是周一在杭州（位于中国东部的城市）拍摄的，小女孩当时在为网店做服装模特。而此次事件在微博（中国的社交媒体平台）上引发众怒。截止至周四晚，其中一个关于该事件的微博话题主页已被浏览了超过 6.1 亿次。

state-run: 国营的

outfit/'aʊtfɪt/: n. (为特定场合或活动而穿的) 全套服装, 装束

英文释义: a set of clothes that you wear together, especially for a particular occasion or purpose

搭配短语: a wedding outfit

retailer: n. 零售商

draw outrage: 招致暴行

outrage/'aʊtreɪdʒ/: n. 愤慨, 义愤

英文释义: a strong feeling of shock and anger

例句: These murders have provoked outrage across the country.

The child modeling industry is growing in China, with an increase in **runway** shows, **pageants** and modeling classes for children whose work can provide their families significant income. Parents say they **enroll** their children in part to help them develop self-confidence, Sixth Tone, an English-language Chinese media **outlet**, reported in 2017. But according to local news reports, when children tire of posing, changing outfits repeatedly and **hustling** from location to location, it is not uncommon for parents to raise their voices or even use **corporal punishment**.

中国的童模业正在不断发展，针对儿童的走秀、选美和模特班都越来越多，而这些孩子的工作可以给他们的家庭带来可观收入。据中国的英文媒体“第六声”在 2017 年报道，家长们表示，他们让孩子们当模特，一定程度上是为了帮助孩子们培养自信。但据当地新闻报道，当孩子们厌烦了摆姿势、反复换衣服以及奔波换场地时，父母们大声斥责、甚至体罚孩子的现象并不罕见。

runway/'rʌnweɪ/: n. (机场) 跑道; (时装表演) 台道

pageant/'pædʒənt/: n. (女子的) 选美竞赛

significant income: 可观的收入

enroll/In'roʊl/: v. (使) 加入; 注册; 招 (生)

例句: A enrolled in drama school.

例句: The centre will enroll A for the new programme.

in part: 部分地, 在一定程度上

同义词: partly; to some extent

outlet/'aʊtlet/: n. 出口; 商店, 分销点

搭配短语: media outlet (媒体门户)

tire of: 对...感到厌烦

同义词: be tired of

相关词汇: tire (v. 感到疲劳)

tire 例句: She began to tire.

tire 例句: The work tired her.

hustle/'hʌsl/: v. 极速前进, 奔忙

词性拓展: hustle (n. 忙碌喧嚣)

搭配短语: hustle and bustle 拥挤喧嚣

例句: We escaped from the hustle and bustle of the city for the weekend.

corporal punishment: (尤指对孩子的) 体罚 (=physical punishment)

英文释义: the physical punishment of people, especially of children, by hitting them

相关词汇: corporal (/ˈkɔːp(ə)r(ə)l/ adj. 与身体有关的)

相关词汇: punishment: n. 惩罚

Chinese law forbids companies from hiring children younger than 16, but child models are usually paid in cash and do not sign formal contracts.

中国法律禁止公司雇佣 16 岁以下的儿童, 但是童模们的酬劳经常是以现金支付的, 且不会签署正式合同。

formal: adj. 正式的; 正规的

contract: n. 合同

In response to the video, more than 110 children's retailers on the e-commerce platform Taobao said they would scale back the use of child models and called for more regulatory protections in the shooting process.

作为对这条视频的回应, 电商平台淘宝上超过 110 家的儿童用品店表示, 它们会减少使用童模, 并呼吁在拍摄过程中加强监管保护措施。

in response to: 回应

e-commerce: 电子商务

scale back: 缩减, 缩小

相关词汇: scale (v. 缩小或放大)

同义词: scale down

英文释义: to make something smaller than it was

call for: 呼吁

regulatory protections: 监管保护

regulatory: adj. 监管的

搭配短语: regulatory breaches: 违背监管条例

搭配短语: a market without a regulatory framework: 缺乏管理框架的市场

相关词汇: regulation: n. 规定; regulator: n. 监管者; 监管机构; regulate: v. 控制; 调节

"By employing little ones, we intended to show the **delight** that children's clothing brings and to pass that on to even more children," they said in a joint statement. "But if children are hurt in the process of being photographed, this completely goes against the original intent."

他们在一份联合声明中说: "请小宝贝们拍摄童装样照, 本意是展现童装的美好, 也将这种美好传递给更多孩子, 但如果拍摄的过程伤害到了孩子, 做这件事就完全违背了初心。"

intend to: 打算做

delight: n. 高兴, 美好

joint statement: 联合申明

joint: adj. 联合的; 并列的

原文:

Criticism for China's child modeling industry after video of 3-year-old being kicked

China's growing child modeling industry is under scrutiny after footage of a 3-year-old being kicked by her mother was widely circulated online.

According to China Daily, a state-run newspaper, the video was filmed Monday in the eastern city of Hangzhou, where the girl was modeling outfits for online retailers. It drew outrage on Weibo, a Chinese social media site, where one of the topic pages about the incident had been viewed more than 610 million times by Thursday evening.

The child modeling industry is growing in China, with an increase in runway shows, pageants and modeling classes for children whose work can provide their families significant income. Parents say they enroll their children in part to help them develop self-confidence, Sixth Tone, an English-language Chinese media outlet, reported in 2017. But according to local news reports, when children tire of posing, changing outfits repeatedly and hustling from location to location, it is not uncommon for parents to raise their voices or even use corporal punishment.

Chinese law forbids companies from hiring children younger than 16, but child models are usually paid in cash and do not sign formal contracts.

In response to the video, more than 110 children's retailers on the e-commerce platform Taobao said they would scale back the use of child models and called for more regulatory protections in the shooting process.

"By employing little ones, we intended to show the delight that children's clothing brings and to pass that on to even more children," they said in a joint statement. "But if children are hurt in the process of being photographed, this completely goes against the original intent."

— THE NEW YORK TIMES: Criticism for China's child modeling industry after video of 3-year-old being kicked