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## The death of Venice? City's battles with tourism and flooding reach crisis level

威尼斯之死？这座城市与旅游业和洪水的抗争已到危机关头

**crisis** /'kraɪsɪs/ : n. 危机

- reach a crisis: 发展到危急关头

a personal/an emotional crisis: 个人/感情危机

Tourists may be **unimpressed** if the Venetian **authorities** get their way: a minimum city **entry fee** of €2.50 throughout the year, rising to between €5 and €10 during **peak periods**.

如果威尼斯当局能如愿以偿地收税，游客或许也不以为意。当局规定，全年城市最低入境费是 2.50 欧元，高峰期间提高到 5 至 10 欧元。

**unimpressed** /ˌʌnɪm'prest/: adj. 印象平平的，无深刻印象的

- They are unimpressed by the snow.

**authority** : n.权利，当局

get sb.'s way

得逞

- He is very good at using his charm to get his own way.

**entry fee**: 入境费

**throughout**: prep.遍及，贯穿

- throughout China/Europe/the world: 遍及全中国/欧洲/世界

- throughout the year: 全年

**peak periods**: 高峰时期

- peak: n. 巅峰，山顶

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To manage the impact of the 30 million people who visit the **lagoon** city every year, the **daytrippers** are to be forced to pay, although it is unclear when the tax will be introduced or how it could be **enforced**.

每年都有 3000 万游客来到这座水域。为了控制他们带来的影响，当局强制那些不过夜的游客缴税，但是收税的时间和方式尚不明确。

**lagoon**/lə'guːn/: 潟湖，环礁湖



**daytripper**/'deɪtrɪpər/: n. (当天来回的) 短途旅客

**enforce**: v.强制施行

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Venice may have a centuries-long history of **cultivating tourism, devising crowd-drawing** events such as the **star-studded** film festival, but the **advent** of **mass tourism** has left it struggling with how to deal with the **hordes** who **trudge** around its precious sites.

威尼斯发展旅游业可能已有数百年历史。这座城市精心设计了许多活动，比如群星荟萃的威尼斯国际电影节，借此吸引了大量游客。但大众旅游业的出现，让威尼斯难以应付疲惫地穿行于珍贵遗址的大批游客。

**cultivating tourism**: 培养旅游业

**devise**/di'vaiz/: v. 巧妙设计

crowd-drawing/kraʊd'drɔ:ɪŋ/: adj. 吸引人群的

- draw a crowd: 吸引人群

**star-studded**/'stɑ:ɪr stʌdɪd/: adj. (电影或表演) 明星荟萃的, 众星云集的

- stud: n. 搭扣, a collar stud: 领扣

- studded: adj. 用饰钉装饰的

- a studded leather jacket 铆钉皮夹克

**advent**/'ædvent/: n. (事件、发明或人物的) 出现, 来临

- Life was transformed by the advent of the steam engine. 蒸汽机的出现改变了生活。

- with the advent of Internet technologies 随着互联网技术的出现

**mass tourism**: 大众旅游

**horde**/hɔ:ɪrd/: n. (人) 群

- a horde of students 一大群学生

**trudge**/trʌdʒ/: v. (在崎岖的路上或携重物时) 步履艰难地走, 跋涉

- I'd had to trudge through the snow. 我不得不在雪地里跋涉。

The **fragile** city has been **swamped** in summer by tourists and **battered** by increasingly frequent flooding. On 29 October last year, three-quarters of the city was hit by the worst flooding in a decade. But tourists **persevered** with their holidays, **wading** through knee-deep water in **wellies** and **venturing** to **deluged** shops and restaurants.

这座脆弱的城市夏天人满为患，而且被越来越频繁的洪水所侵袭。在去年的10月29日，这座城市遭受了十年来最严重的洪灾，受灾面积达四分之三。但是游客还是坚持度假，穿着雨靴蹬着及膝的水，冒险前往已经被淹没的商店和餐厅。

**fragile**: adj. 易碎的，脆弱的，娇弱的

- a fragile excuse 站不住脚的借口

- to look/feel fragile 看起来/感到很虚弱



**swamp**/swɑːmp/: v. 使淹没 (swamp n.)

- The little boat was swamped by the waves.

**batter**/'bætər/: v. 连续猛击, 殴打

**persevere**/ˌpɜːrsə'veɪr/: v. 锲而不舍, 坚持不懈

- Lala persevered with her dance lessons.

**wade**/weɪd/: v. 跋涉, 蹚 (水或淤泥等)

- wade into the water

**welly**/'weli/: n. 长筒橡胶雨靴, 防水橡胶靴

- a pair of wellies

**venture**/'ventʃər/: v. 冒险去 (危险或令人不快的地方)

**deluge**/'deljuːdʒ/: v. 淹没

- be deluged by sth. 被淹没

- deluge, swamp: 这两个词都有“使...淹没”的意思, 都经常用在被动语态的句子里。但是 deluge 比 swamp 更正式。而且, deluge 作名词的时候表示“暴雨, 洪水; 蜂拥而至的事物”, 而 swamp 做名词的时候表示“沼泽”。

Most locals **grin and bear** the high water. “It does bother us when it happens but we’re used to it, and the tourists have fun with it,” said Michele Levorato, who runs a **stall** next to the Rialto bridge.

大部分当地人则默默忍受着高水位的影响。“涨潮的时候确实烦人, 但我们已经习惯了, 游客也在潮水中玩得很开心。”在里亚尔托桥旁经营货摊的米凯勒·莱沃拉多说道。

**grin and bear it**: 苦笑着忍受, 默默忍受

**stall**: n. 货摊

Authorities have tried other **initiatives** to better manage tourism, such as installing **turnstiles** at the two entry points to the lagoon during peak periods **in an attempt to** control the crowds. They are also trying to encourage people to visit other, lesser-known areas of the Venetian.

政府部门已经尝试了其他管理旅游业的更佳方案, 比如旅游高峰期时, 在威尼斯潟湖的两个入口安装旋转栅门, 以此控制人流。他们还尝试鼓励人们去游览威尼斯地区其他不太知名的地方。

**initiative**/ɪ'nɪʃətɪv/: n. 倡议, 新方案

- initiate (v.)

- an education initiative

**turnstile**/'tɜːnstɑɪl/: n. (入口处的) 旋转栅门

**in an attempt to do sth.:** 企图做某事

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原文：

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The fragile city has been swamped in summer by tourists and battered by increasingly frequent flooding. On 29 October last year, three-quarters of the city was hit by the worst flooding in a decade. But tourists persevered with their holidays, wading through knee-deep water in wellies and venturing to deluged shops and restaurants.

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