

# 太极语法

简化英语学习，释放你的时间！

祁连山老师

以不变应万变





有道精品课

# 无词写作训练营 详略得当的说明文

讲师：祁连山老师

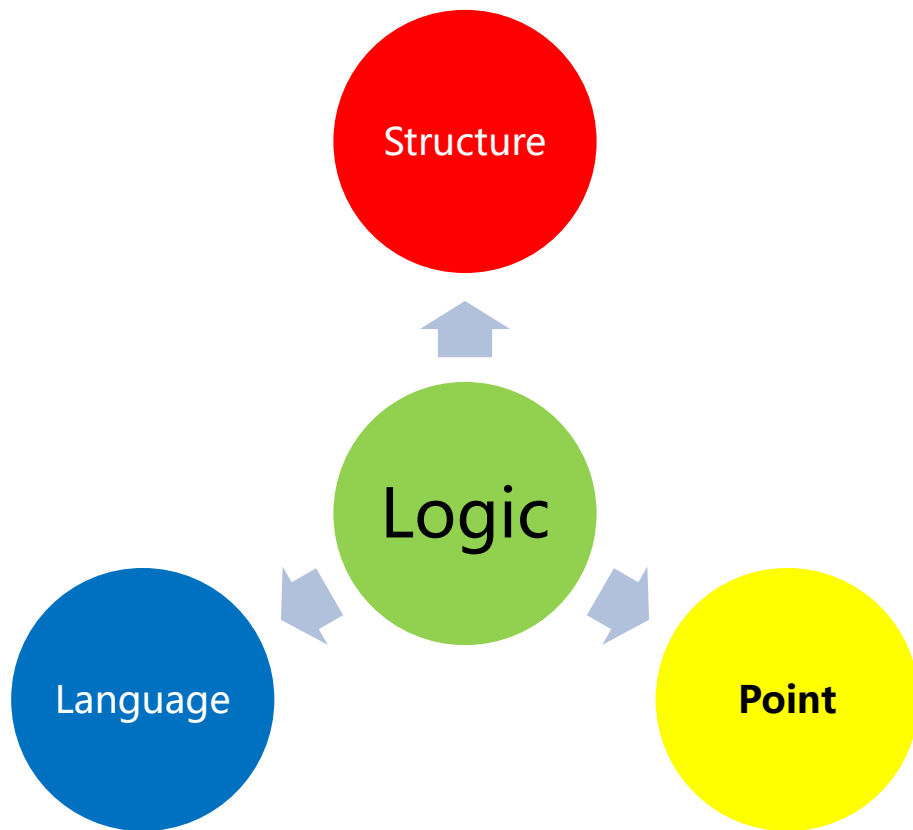
# 个人简介

**北京大学法学院硕士精英  
带你体验最强英语思辨**

- | 全国著名英语出国考试培训权威
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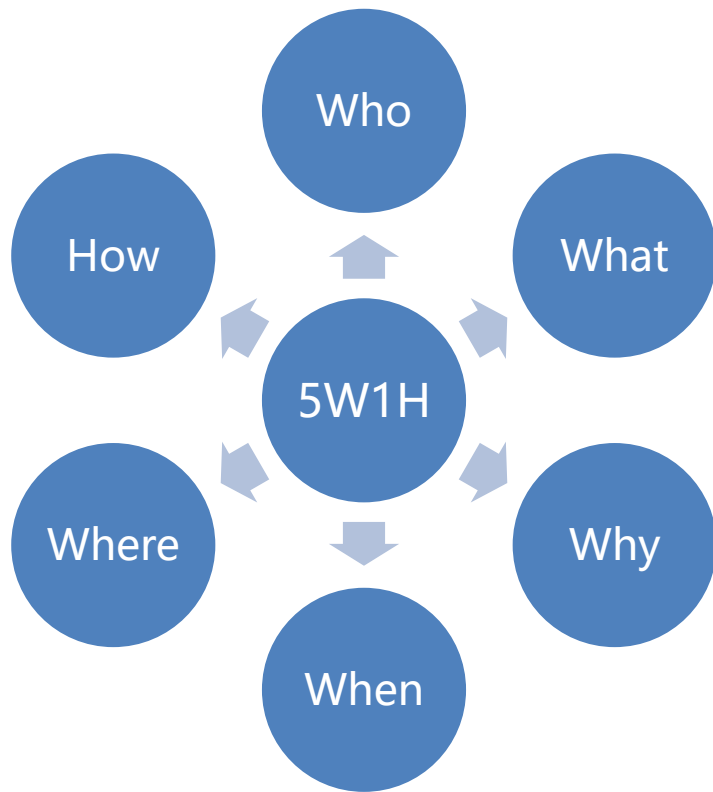
# 无词写作——逻辑思维



# 说明文1

**Please write an essay about a classmate of yours who has influenced you most in college. You should state the reasons and cite examples.**

# 编故事



# 说明文2

**Please write an essay about a campus activity that has benefited you most. You should state the reasons and cite examples.**

# 说明文3

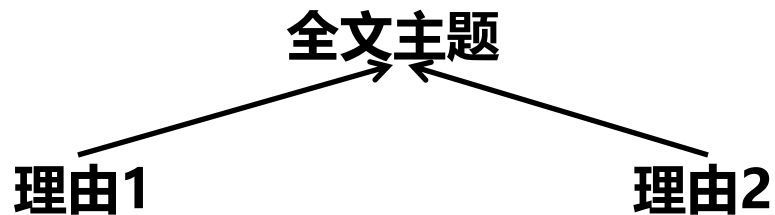
**Please write an essay about a course that has impressed you most in college. You should state the reasons and cite examples.**



# 说明文写作五步骤

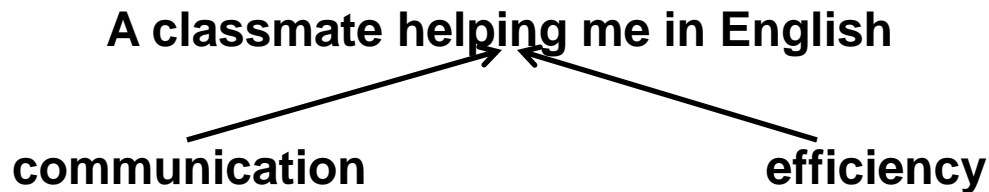
步骤1：审题目	<b>A. 确定全文主题（名词短语）</b> <b>B. 确定类型（描述、报告等）</b>
步骤2：编故事	根据既定的结构，确定一个合理的故事（5W1H）
步骤3：找理由	筛选万能理由（十八罗汉）
步骤4：写中文	开头结尾一带而过，主体段火力全开
步骤5：翻英文	将书面中文翻译成书面英文

# 审题——思路图



# 说明文1

**Please write an essay about a classmate of yours who has influenced you most in college. You should state the reasons and cite examples.**



# 说明文结构

段落一	主题 ( 3句 )	<p>①全文主题 : It is now widely acknowledged that ...</p> <p>②我的选择 : As for me, ...</p> <p>③铺垫理由 : There are several reasons and corresponding evidence to support my idea.</p>
段落二	理由 ( 5句 )	<p>①理由1 : First, ... + ②理由1展开 : This is because ...</p> <p>③理由2 : Second, ... + ④理由2展开 : For example...</p> <p>⑤结果 : As a result,...</p>
段落三	总结 ( 2句 )	<p>①总结结论 : Considering all the above-mentioned merits, ...</p> <p>②该怎么做 : Therefore, ...</p>

# 说明文结构

段落一	①It is now widely acknowledged that一个人的同学对他或她有重大的影响。②As for me, 我的大学同学David就在学英语方面帮助了我很多, 使我至今都受益良多。③There are several reasons and corresponding evidence to support my idea.
段落二	①First, David非常善于沟通, 他总是能够解释清楚那些复杂的英语问题。②This is because他是英语辩论赛的优秀选手, 而这锻炼了他的强大的沟通能力。③Second, 他还教会了我如何高效率地学习英语。④For example, 他建议在我说话之前, 应该把想说的英语先写下来。⑤As a result, 我按照他的方法坚持学习英语了一年多, 并且因此对于我的语言熟练程度变得自信了。
段落三	①Considering all the above-mentioned merits of David, 他是在大学期间给我帮助最大的人之一。②Therefore, 我保持每年都会至少和他见面一次, 尽管我们生活的城市距离遥远。

# 说明文

① It is now widely acknowledged that 一个人的同学对他或她有重大的影响。

① It is now widely acknowledged that a person's classmates have a great influence on him or her.

# 说明文

②As for me, 我的大学同学David就在学英语方面帮助了我很多，使我至今都受益良多。

② As for me, David, my college classmate, helped me very much in learning English, benefiting me a lot so far.

# 说明文

①First, David非常善于沟通，他总是能够解释清楚那些复杂的英语问题。

① First, David was so good at communication that he could always explain the complex English questions clearly.



# 说明文

② This is because他是英语辩论赛的优秀选手，而这锻炼了他的强大的沟通能力。

② This is because he was an excellent player of English debate contests, which practiced his powerful communication ability.

# 说明文

③Second, 他还教会了我如何高效率地学习英语。

③Second, he also taught me how to learn the language efficiently.

# 说明文

④For example , 他建议在我说话之前 , 应该把想说的英语先写下来。

④For example, he suggested that I should write down what I wanted to say before I speak it out.

# 说明文

⑤ As a result, 我按照他的方法坚持学习英语了一年多，并且因此对于我的语言熟练程度变得自信了。

⑤ As a result, I insisted on learning it in his way for more than one year, and thus became confident in my language proficiency.

# 说明文

**①Considering all the above-mentioned merits of David , 他是在大学期间给我帮助最大的人之一。**

**① Considering all the above-mentioned merits of David, he was one of the people who helped me most in my college time.**

# 说明文

②Therefore, 我保持每年都会至少和他见面一次，尽管我们生活的城市距离遥远。

② Therefore, I keep meeting him at least once a year, even though the cities where we live are distant.

**It is now widely acknowledged that a person's classmates have a great influence on him or her. As for me, David, my college classmate, helped me very much in learning English, benefiting me a lot so far. There are several reasons and corresponding evidence to support my idea.**

**First, David was so good at communication that he could always explain the complex English questions clearly. This is because he was an excellent player of English debate contests, which practiced his powerful communication ability. Second, he also taught me how to learn the language efficiently. For example, he suggested that I should write down what I wanted to say before I speak it out. As a result, I insisted on learning it in his way for more than one year, and thus became confident in my language proficiency.**

**Considering all the above-mentioned merits of David, he was one of the people who helped me most in my college time. Therefore, I keep meeting him at least once a year, even though the cities where we live are distant.**

# 说明文结构

段落	说明文
开头段	背景（3句）
主体段	理由一（2句） + 理由二（2句） + 结果（1句）
结尾段	总结（2句）

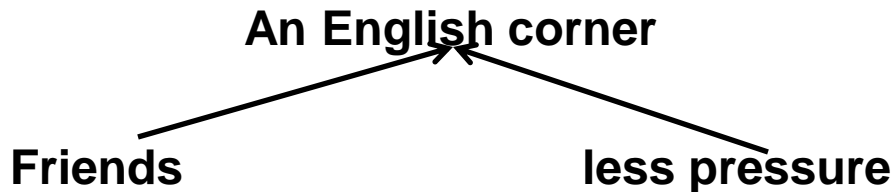


# 说明文2

**Please write an essay about a campus activity that has benefited you most. You should state the reasons and cite examples.**

# 说明文2

**Please write an essay about a campus activity that has benefited you most. You should state the reasons and cite examples.**



# 说明文结构

段落一	①It is now widely acknowledged that校园生活对于一个人的成长有重大的影响。②As for me, 我在上大学期间参加的英语角，在学英语方面帮助了我很多，使我至今都受益良多。③There are several reasons and corresponding evidence to support my idea.
段落二	①First, 在英语角我交到了很多朋友，既有中国的又有外国的。②This is because我们在活动中互相帮助。③Second, 比起当众说英语，在英语角用英语交流让我压力小了很多。④For example，我过去在英语角平均每次都会用英语聊天超过一小时而不会感到紧张。⑤As a result, 我用这种方式坚持学习英语了一年，并且因此对于我的语言熟练程度变得自信了。
段落三	①Considering all the above-mentioned merits，英语角是在大学期间给我帮助最大的校园活动之一。 ②Therefore, 我保持每年都会和这些朋友至少聚会一次，尽管我们生活的城市距离遥远。

It is now widely acknowledged that campus life has a great influence on a person's growth. As for me, the English corner I attended in my college time helped me very much in learning English, benefiting me a lot so far. There are several reasons and corresponding evidence to support my idea.

First, I made a lot of friends, both domestic and foreign, at the English corner. This is because we helped each other during the activities. Second, it was much less stressful for me to communicate in English at the corner than to speak it in public. For example, I used to talk in English averagely more than 1 hour each time at the corner without feeling nervous. As a result, I insisted on learning it in this way for more than one year, and thus became confident in my language proficiency.

Considering all the above-mentioned merits, the English corner was one of the campus activities which helped me most in my college time. Therefore, I keep meeting the friends at least once a year, even though the cities where we live are distant.

# *Keep in touch!*



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