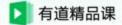


# 介词

# ——十大元帅

讲师:祁连山老师



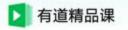
# 个人简介

江湖人称"枪哥" 人生赢家! 北大法学院硕士、全国英语名师 创业成功、加拿大移民

- | 全国著名英语出国考试培训权威
- | 全国首批托福官方认证教师
- | 中国ACT考试培训第一人
- |《雅思无词阅读法》作者
- |《托福无词写作法》作者
- | 享誉雅思阅读、托福写作提分王

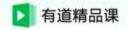


微博 祁连山老师



# 介词·十大元帅

on, in, at, of, for, by, with, from, to, as

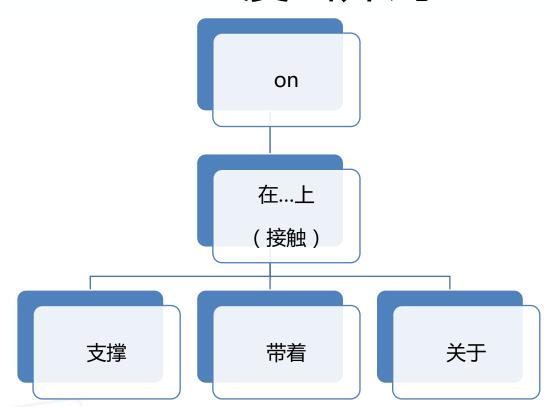


# 介词·三绝招

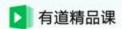
- 1、告别固定搭配,拒绝死记硬背
- 2、先直译,再升华
- 3、区分定语和状语

#### 有道精品课

# 漫画介词







#### 1、名词词组

give an opinion on

【释义】对…发表意见

【例句】 He asked his father to give an opinion on his plans.

他征求爸爸对他的计划发表意见。

on the move/go

【释义】在活动中,在进行中;四处奔波

【例句】The theme of this year's World No Tobacco Day is "On the move against smoking".

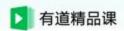
今年世界无烟目的主题是"行动起来,防止抽烟"。

on the air

【释义】 在广播, 广播中

【例句】We would never use it on the air . You need to find a real news story.

我们从不播映这样的节目,你需要去找到一个真正的新闻材料。



#### 2、动词词组

agree on

【释义】同意,赞成

【例句】 We agree on this count.

在这一点上, 我们的意见一致。

carry on

【释义】继续开展,坚持下去

【例句】 It was so noisy it was hard to carry on a conversation.

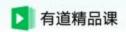
太嘈杂了以至于这场谈话无法进行下去。

decide on

【释义】选定,决定

【例句】 Have you decided on a date for the wedding?

你选定好婚礼的日期了吗?



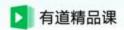
#### 3、形容词/副词词组

be keen on

【释义】喜爱,爱好;渴望

【例句】 He is deeply keen on playing chess.

他痴迷于下棋。



#### 4、习语

on end

【释义】连续地;竖着

【例句】 Your letter cheered me up on end.

你的信始终激励着我

on earth

【释义】在世界上; 究竟, 到底

【例句】 What on earth did you do that for?

你究竟想干什么?

on the contrary

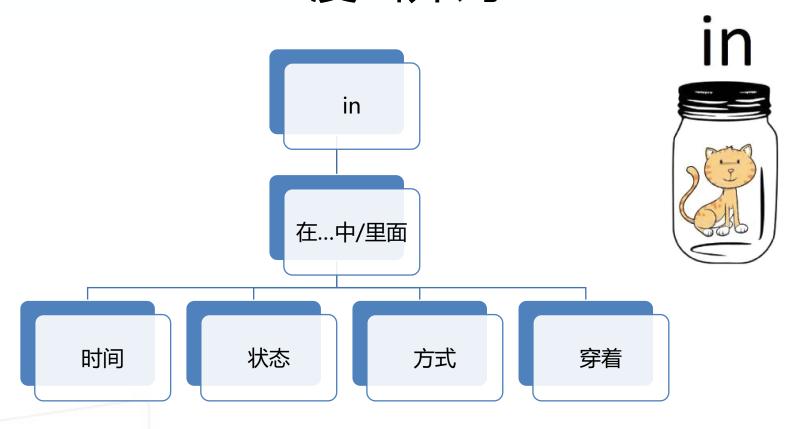
【释义】正相反

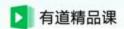
【例句】 It wasn't a good thing; on the contrary it was a huge mistake.

这非但不是件好事,正相反,是一个极大的错误。

# 漫画介词







#### 1、名词词组

arm in arm

【释义】手挽手地

【例句】The two newly-married couple walked out of the church arm in arm.

这对新婚夫妇手挽手走进了殿堂。

a case in point

【释义】一个恰当的例子

【例句】William's career is a case in point.

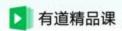
William's的经历非常典型。

in the end

【释义】最后,最终,终于,到末了;到底;结果

【例句】He calmed down in the end.

他的情绪终于平定下来。



#### 2、动词词组

abound in

【释义】盛产;富于

【例句】Natural resources abound in our country.

我国富产自然资源。

keep in touch with

【释义】与...保持联系

【例句】We must keep in touch with each other.

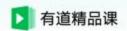
大家要经常通气.

be well up in

【释义】精通,熟悉,长于

【例句】His grandfather seems to be well up in soothsaying.

他的祖父似乎长于占卜。



#### 3、形容词/副词词组

be generous in

【释义】乐于...

【例句】He is very generous in helping others.

他非常乐于助人。

be occupied in

【释义】忙于...,正从事...

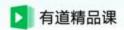
【例句】He has been occupied in his new writing recently.

他最近一直忙于他的近作。

be engaged in

【释义】使从事于, 使忙于

【例句】Mr. Armstrong was engaged in prayer Mr. Armstrong 从事于神职业工作。



#### 4、习语

in any case

【释义】无论如何,总之

【例句】I don't see why I couldn't do it. In any case, I'm going to try.

我不明白为什么我做不了, 总之, 我会尽力尝试。

in common

【释义】公共,共有,共同

【例句】In common with a lot of other countries, we're in an economic recession.

和其他国家一样,我们的国家也面临经济衰退。

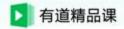
in order to

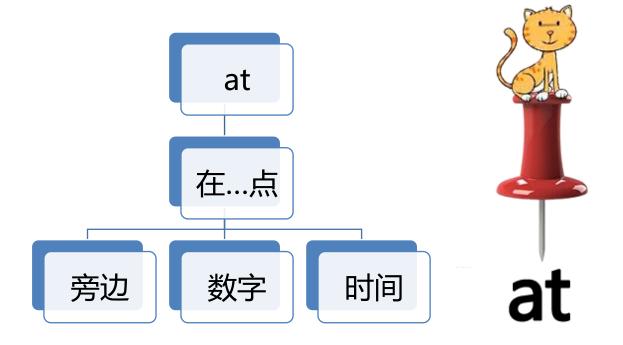
【释义】为了

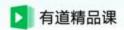
【例句】He polished off his work in order to see his girlfriend.

为了去见女朋友,他匆忙地做完手头的工作。

# 漫画介词







#### 1、名词词组

at bottom

【释义】实际上,根本上;基本上

【例句】She's a kind person at bottom.

她实际上是个善良的人。

at ease

【释义】安逸; 自在; 无拘无束

【例句】He is at ease about this matter.

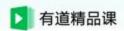
他对这事很放心。

at odds

【释义】不和,争吵,不一致

【例句】Those two have been at odds (with one another) for ages.

那两个人合不来已经很久了。



#### 2、动词词组

glance at

【释义】浏览,粗略地阅读

【例句】He glanced at his watch and then looked at the sky.

他看了看手表,然后又看了看天空。

run out at

【释义】到达(某数字)

【例句】The number of patient has run out at 1500.

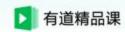
患者人数到达1500人。

come at

【释义】袭击;达到;得到

【例句】Suddenly, he came at me with a knife.

他用刀突然向我袭击。



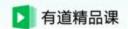
#### 3、形容词/副词词组

feel amused at

【释义】以...自娱,逗...笑

【例句】Everyone felt amused at the story about Tom.

每个人都被Tom的故事逗笑了。



#### 4、习语

at best

【释义】充其量,至多

【例句】The campaign was at best only partially successful.

这次活动最多只能算做取得一定的成功。

at all costs

【释义】不惜任何代价

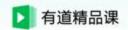
【例句】We must avoid a scandal at all costs.

我们必须不惜任何代价避免丑闻。

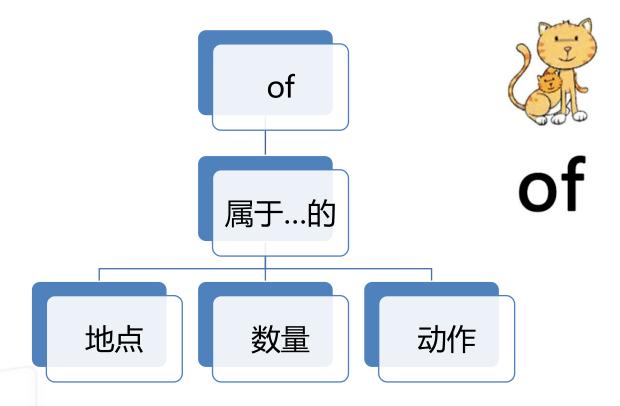
at the end

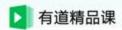
【释义】到尽头, 在末尾

【例句】If you have any questions, you can ask them at the end, please. 如果你有什么问题,你可以在最后问他问题。



# 介词·十大元帅 " of "





### 介词·十大元帅 " of "

#### 1、名词词组

take advantage of

【释义】趁…之机,利用

【例句】take advantage of all educational opportunities.

利用所有受教育的机会。

at the instance of

【释义】应...之请,经...的提议

【例句】The man came here at the instance of Dr. Jekyll.

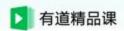
这个人是应吉基尔博士的邀请来这儿的。

in charge of

【释义】主管,掌管,照管

【例句】The officer is in charge of the investigation.

这个官员主管投资。



#### 2、动词词组

accuse sb. of sth.

【释义】 控告(某人某事)

【例句】They accused him of taking bribes.

他们控告他受贿。

allow of

【释义】容许(有...),容得

【例句】The situations allow of no excuse.

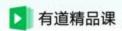
形势刻不容缓。

drain sb. of sth

【释义】耗尽; 用完

【例句】I felt depressed and completely drained of energy.

我感觉很沮丧,完全失去了活力。



#### 3、形容词/副词词组

be aware of

【释义】知道,意识到,认识到

【例句】She was aware of a tall dark figure watching her.

她感觉到有一个高大的黑影在注视她。

ahead of

【释义】在…前面,先于;胜过

【例句】I arrived ahead of the others.

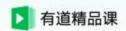
我比别人提前到达。

upwards of

【释义】...以上;多于...

【例句】He has saved upwards of £100.

他已经存了100多英镑。



### 介词·十大元帅 " of "

#### 4、习语

of course

【释义】自然,当然,无疑

【例句】Can you give me a lift? "Of course, no problem".

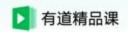
你能用车带我一段吗? 当然没问题。

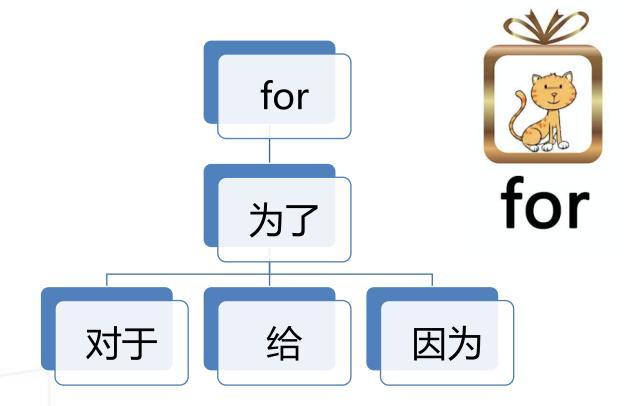
a bill of fare

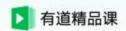
【释义】菜单; 节目单

【例句】The waiter gave me a bill of fare.

服务生给我递过了一个菜单。







#### 1、名词词组

do duty for

【释义】当…用,起作用=do duty as

【例句】 The living room also does duty for a home office.

这个居室可以用做办公室。

for ages

【释义】很久; 很长时间

【例句】Oh, I've had this for ages.

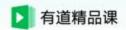
哦,我也曾经有过这样一个时期。

for life

【释义】终身;为了保命

【例句】The disease marked his face for life.

这种疾病在他的脸上留下了终身去不掉的疤痕。



#### 2、动词词组

account for

【释义】说明(原因等);解释

【例句】 Can you account for the serial failures in our experiment? 你能够解释实验屡屡失败的原因吗?

advertise for

【释义】登广告征求(寻找)某物

【例句】 The company advertised for a new secretary.

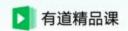
公司登广告招聘新秘书。

aim for

【释义】力争...,针对

【例句】 His father advised him to aim for a better education.

他的父亲劝说他力争获得更良好的教育。



#### 3、形容词/副词词组

as for

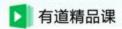
【释义】至于,就…方面说

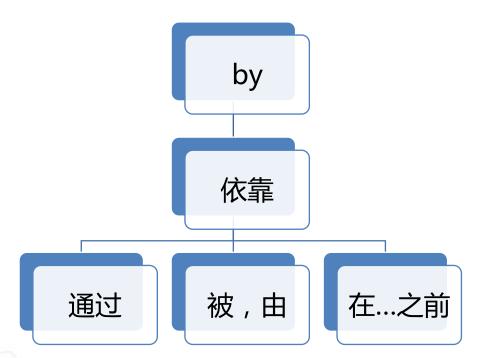
【例句】 You can ask the others, but as for myself, I'll be busy in the office.

你可以去问问其他人,但是至于我,我现在在办公室非常忙。 be available for

【释义】有效

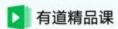
【例句】 No figures are available for the number of goods sold. 出售的商品数量很难描述。







by



#### 1、名词词组

bit by bit

【释义】一点一点地,渐渐

【例句】Bit by bit, I was starting to change my mind.

渐渐地, 我改变了自己的意识。

by degree

【释义】逐渐地,渐渐地;一步一步地

【例句】The truth was drawn from her by degrees.

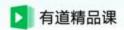
她逐渐吐露真情

by contrast

【释义】相比之下; 与之相比

【例句】She had almost failed the exam, but her sister, by contrast, had done very well.

她考试差点不及格,而她的妹妹相比之下考得很好。



#### 2、动词词组

come by

【释义】从旁路走过;得到

【例句】Jobs were hard to come by.

工作是很难找到的。

drop by

【释义】顺便走访,非正式访问。

【例句】Afternoons he would drop by the Club, where many of his friends gathered for cocktails.

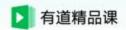
下午他要去顺便拜访俱乐部,哪里聚集这他很多朋友喝鸡尾酒。

Abide by

【释义】遵守;信守;承担…的后果

【例句】If you join the club, you have to abide by its rules.

如果你参加俱乐部, 你就遵守它的规章。



#### 3、习语

by accident

【释义】偶然

【例句】John ran into an old friend by accident.

John 偶遇了一位老友。

by and large

【释义】总的来说,大体上

【例句】By and large, the new arrangements have worked well.

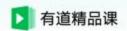
总的来说,新的安排运行的很好。

by and by

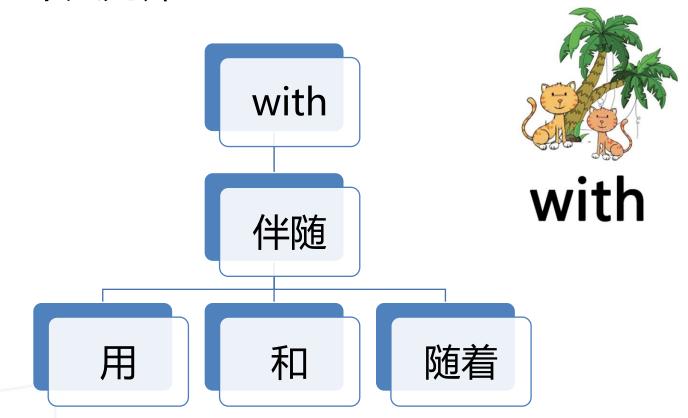
【释义】不久以后,将来

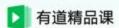
【例句】She will be better by and by.

她将来会更好的。



介词·十大元帅 "with"





### 介词·十大元帅 "with"

#### 1、名词词组

in accordance with

【释义】与...一致,按照,根据

【例句】The general manager emphasized that all the personnel should act in accordance with the rules.

总经理强调每位员工都应该根据规则获得行事。

keep pace with

【释义】与...齐步前进

【例句】Are wages keeping pace with inflation?

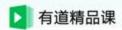
工资的提高与否与通货膨胀同步?

come to terms with

【释义】达成协议,妥协,让步

【例句】George and Elizabeth have come to terms with the fact that they will never have children.

George 和 Elizabeth 达成了共识永远不要孩子。



### 介词·十大元帅 "with"

#### 2、动词词组

bear with

【释义】宽容,证明

【例句】Bear with me a minute

请耐心等候我一会

begin with

【释义】以...开始;开始于

【例句】Shall we begin with a prayer?

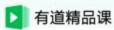
让我们开始祈祷吧?

be bound up with

【释义】与...有密切关系

【例句】Mark's problems are all bound up with his mother's death when he was ten.

Mark的问题与他在十岁时丧母有很大关系。



### 介词·十大元帅 "with"

#### 3、形容词/副词词组

be acquainted with

【释义】认识,熟悉

【例句】You must be acquainted with your new duties.

你必须熟悉你的新任务。

get away with

【释义】侥幸做成,侥幸得手

【例句】He just got away with succeeding in the examination this time.

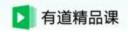
他这一次不过是侥幸通过了考试。

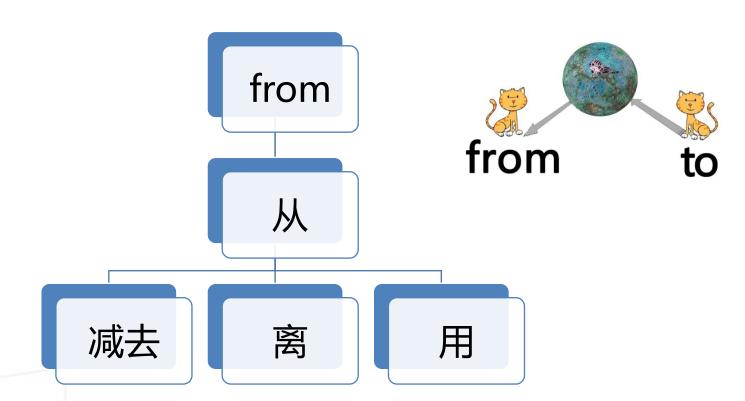
do away with

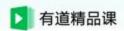
【释义】废除,去掉,弄死

【例句】People thought that the use of robots would do away with boring low-paid factory jobs.

人们认为机器人将会代替工厂中乏味低酬的工作。







#### 2、动词词组

issue from

【释义】由…引起;产生于

【例句】Lots of illness issue from environment pollution.

许多疾病是环境污染引起的。

refrain from

【释义】抑制

【例句】Improving social welfare can refrain from crime.

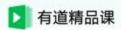
提高社会福利可以抑制犯罪。

detached sth. from sth.

【释义】把…从…上卸下

【例句】You can detach the hood from the jacket.

你可以将帽兜从夹克上卸下来。



#### 3、形容词/副词词组

apart from

【释义】除…之外(别无)

【例句】Apart from a few scratches, the car was undamaged.

除了几处划痕外,汽车没有受到什么损害。

aside from

【释义】(美)除…以外

【例句】Aside from Durang's performance, other actors are ordinary.

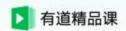
除了Durang的表演非常出色外,其他的演员都一般。

be tired from

【释义】因.....疲倦

【例句】I'm very tired from running as fast as I can.

奋力快跑后,我感觉很疲倦。



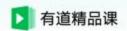
#### 4、习语

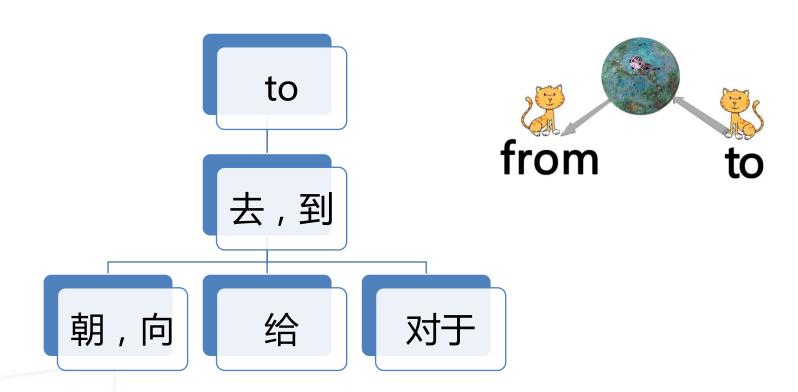
start from scratch

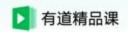
【释义】从头做起,从零开始

【例句】It would never be late if you started from scratch.

从零开始永远不晚。





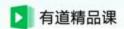


#### 1、名词词组

pay attention to

【释义】注意,重视

【例句】She tried to pay attention to what he was saying. 她竭力注意他所讲的。



#### 2、动词词组

amount to

【释义】总共达到;实际上是

【例句】His arrearage amounts to 5000.\$

他欠债总计达到5000美元。

adapt to

【释义】适应

【例句】You should adapt yourself to the new environment as possible as you can.

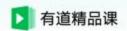
你应该尽快适应新环境。

adhere to

【释义】粘附在…上;坚持

【例句】I will adhere to this opinion until contrary facts appear,

如果没有相反的事实, 我将坚持我的意见。



#### 3、形容词/副词词组

be about to

【释义】即将(做)

【例句】The chorus is about to sing.

合唱团要开始演出。

be accustomed to

【释义】习惯于

【例句】I have accustomed myself to working long hours.

我已经习惯于长时间的工作。

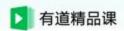
be deaf to

【释义】对……听不进(置之不理)

【例句】He was deaf to all advice.

他听不进任何劝告。

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#### 4、习语

to a turn

【释义】正好,恰好

【例句】The coffee was done to a turn.

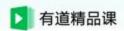
咖啡冲得恰到好处。

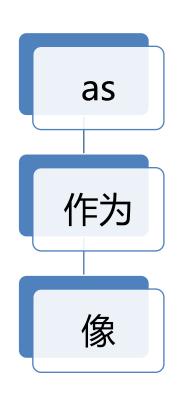
to date

【释义】到此为止

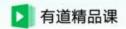
【例句】This may be the winery's best Cabernet to date.

这可能是迄今为止这个酿酒厂制造的最好的葡萄酒了。





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#### 1、名词词组

as a result

【释义】结果,因此

【例句】He had some stale fish. As a result, he fell ill.

他吃了些变质的鱼,结果生病了。

as a result of

【释义】由于,作为.....的结果

【例句】He is unable to go to work as a result of the fall from his horse.

他从马上摔下来, 所以不能上班了。

as a matter of fact

【释义】事实上,实际上

【例句】As a matter of fact, I do know her.

事实上,我的确认识她。

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#### 2、动词/形容词/副词词组

according as

【释义】根据…而…

【例句】The new compensation system prescribes that all the personnel will paid according as he is able.

新的薪酬制度规定所有员工都根据能力而获得报酬。

be noted as

【释义】以…而闻名

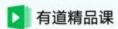
【例句】Paris is noted as fashionable dress.

巴黎以时尚而闻名。

be regarded as

【释义】被认为是;被当做是

【例句】In fact, any kind of street performance can be regarded as a form of busking. 事实上,任何类别的街头表演都可以被当作一种街头艺术形式。



#### 3、习语

as to

【释义】至于,关于

【例句】As to our future plans, I think I need only say that the company intends to expand at a steady rate.

至于我们未来的计划,我想公司需要以稳定的速度发展。 as if/though

【释义】好像,仿佛

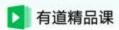
【例句】Gary was behaving as if/though nothing had happened. Gary表现得好像什么都没有发生。

as long as

【释义】只要

【例句】You can stay for as long as you want.

只要你愿意请随便呆下去。



# Keep in touch!



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