

# 太极语法

简化英语学习，释放你的时间！

祁连山老师

以不变应万变





有道精品课

介 词

——十大元帅

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# 个人简介



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| 《托福无词写作法》作者

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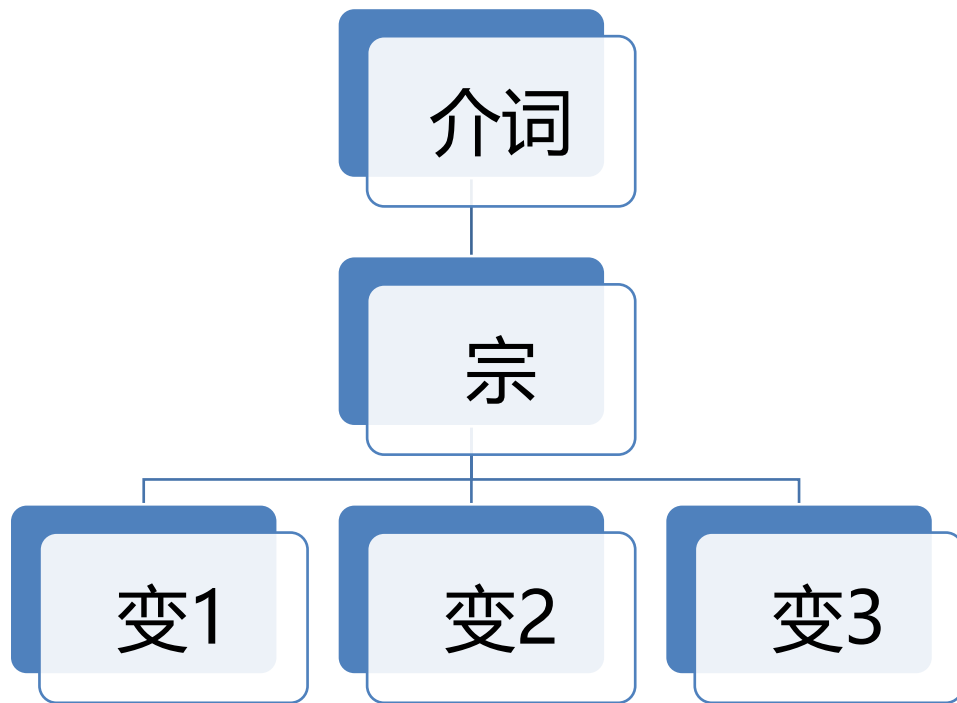
# 介词·十大元帅

on, in, at, of, for, by, with, from, to, as

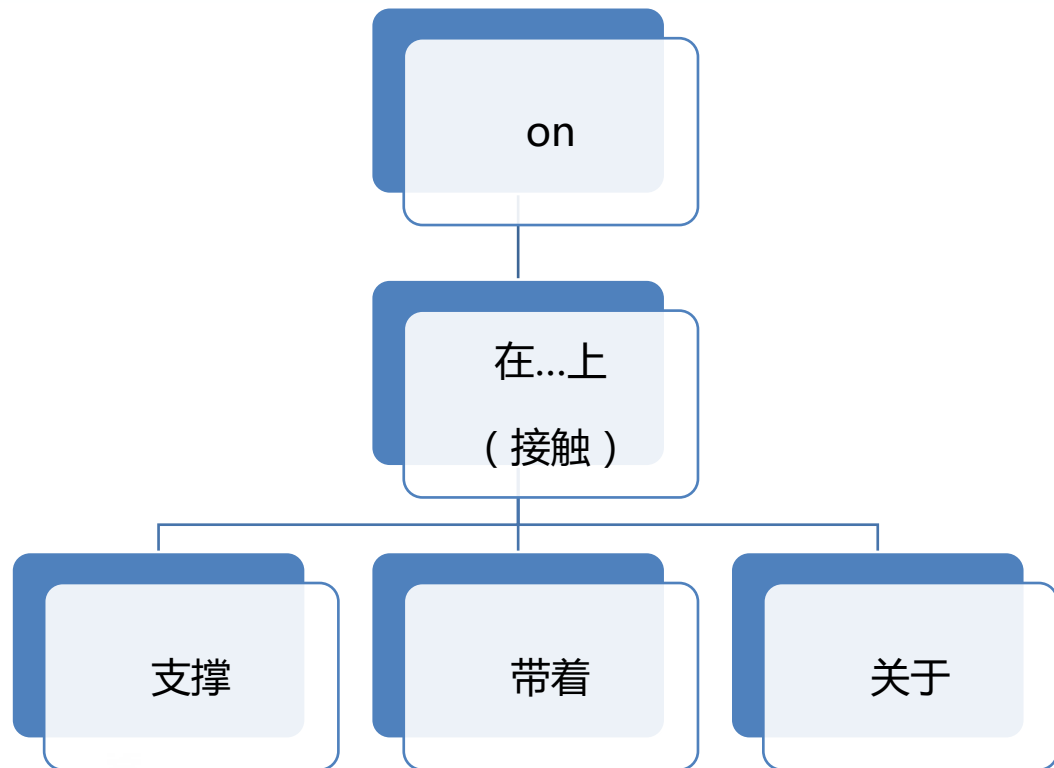
# 介词·三绝招

- 1、告别固定搭配，拒绝死记硬背
- 2、先直译，再升华
- 3、区分定语和状语

# 介词·上上下下



# 漫画介词



on



# 介词·十大元帅 “on”

## on 的表意：在...上（有接触的）

### 1 表示位置

e.g. On the table  
on top of the cupboard（在橱柜顶上）

### 2 表示在...表面上

e.g. On the ceiling（在天花板上）  
on the wall

### 3 表示支撑

e.g. Lie on his back（面朝天躺下）  
raise himself on his elbows（平板支撑）

### 4 表示随身

e.g. Carry money on me（我随身带钱）

### 5 表示广播

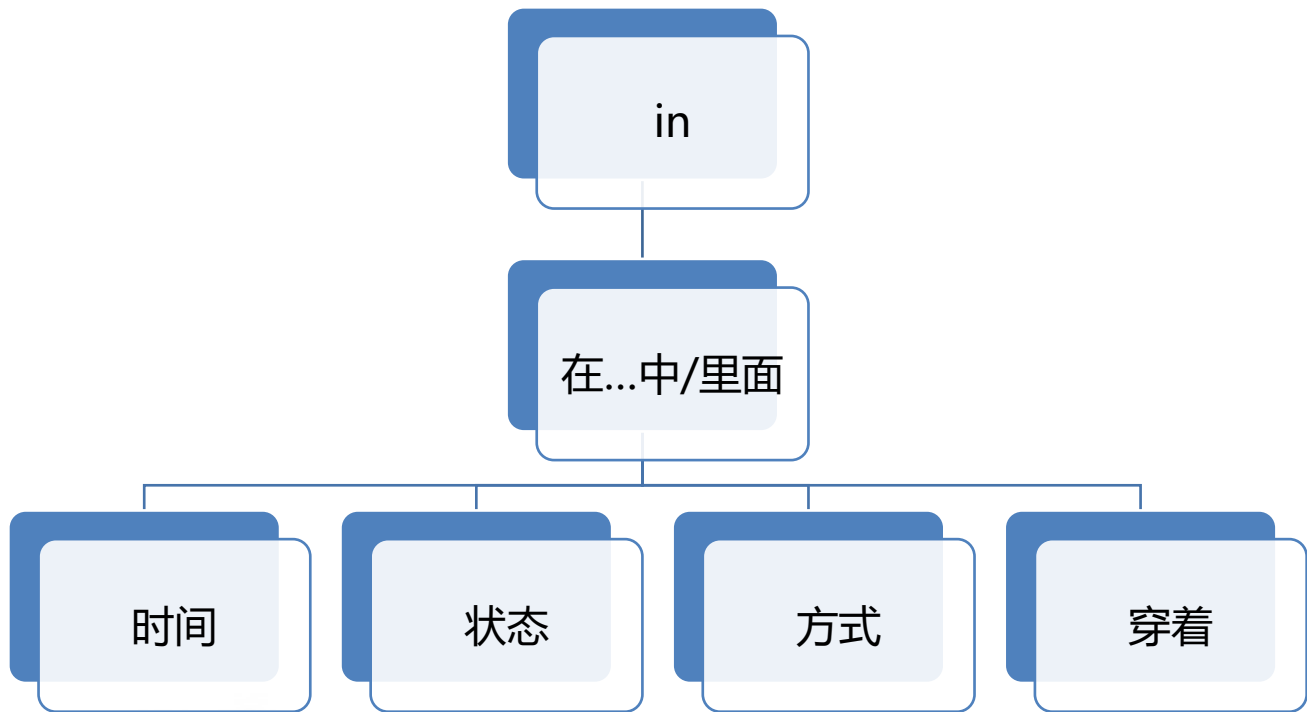
e.g. On the radio/ on the television

### 6 表示事件

e.g. On the topic（关于这个话题）  
on the event（关于这个事件）



# 漫画介词



in



# 介词·十大元帅 “in”

## In 的表意：在...中 / 里面

### 1. 表示位置

e.g. in his car  
in a hotel

### 2. 表示作品中

e.g. in the book/play  
(在书/剧中)

### 3. 表示时间

e.g. in the evening/the last month

### 4. 表示状态

e.g. in trouble/anger  
在麻烦/愤怒中

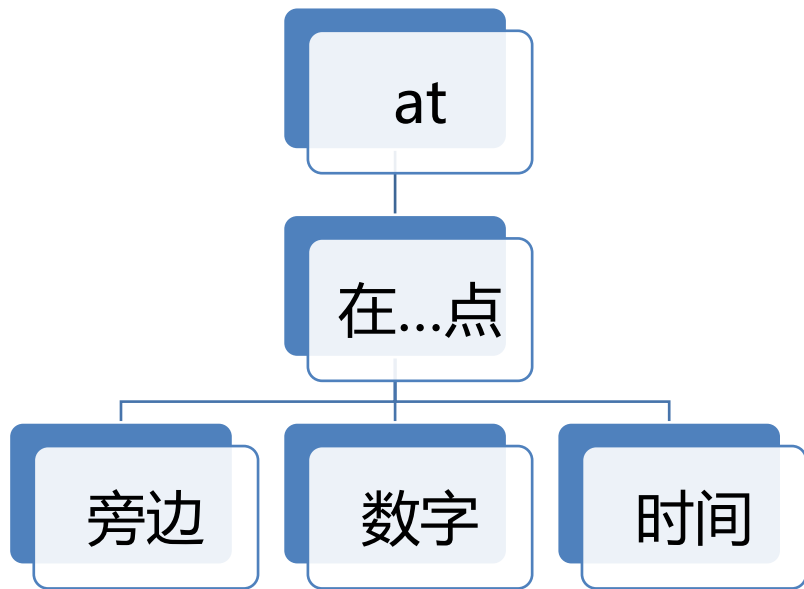
### 5. 表示方式

e.g. in English (用英语)

### 6. 表示穿着

e.g. In a suit and tie  
(穿西装打领带)

# 漫画介词



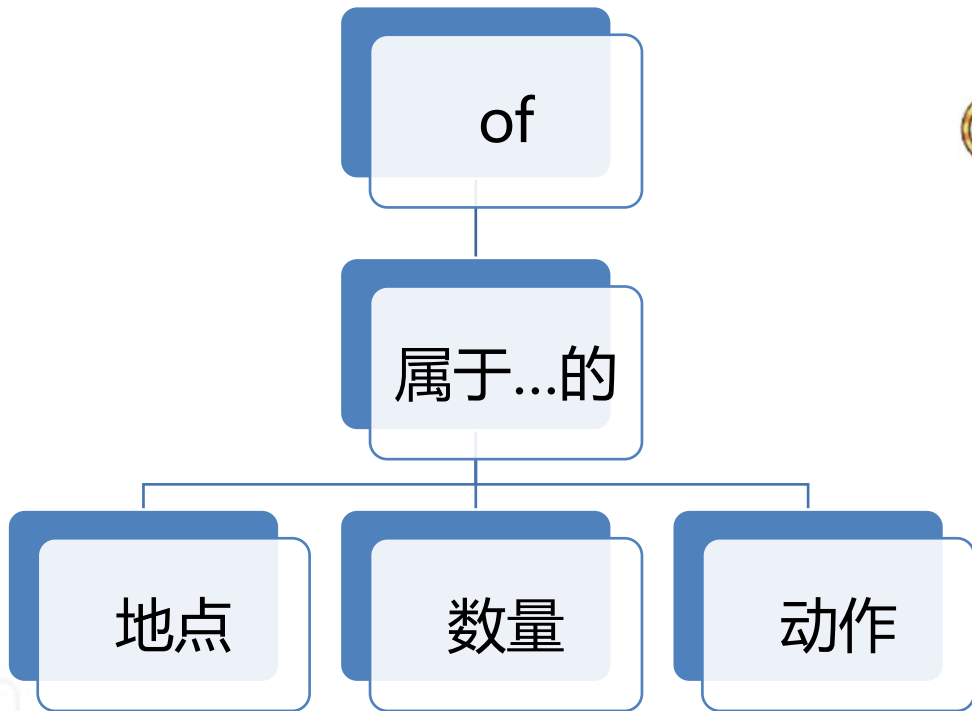
at

# 介词·十大元帅 “at”

## At 的表意：在(一个点)

1. 表示地点 / 场所  
e.g. at a restaurant/ home/ school/ college
2. 表示在旁边  
e.g. at the door/the table
3. 表示距离，角度  
e.g. at certain distance (在某个距离)  
at an angle (以一个角度)
4. 表示时间  
e.g. at 3 pm
5. 表示年龄  
e.g. at the age of seventeen
6. 表示数字  
e.g. at a speed/ level/ frequency/ price  
(以一个速度/水平/频率/价格)
7. 表示动作对象  
e.g. look at/ smile at/  
gesture (做手势) at/ work at

# 介词·十大元帅 “of”



of

# 介词·十大元帅 “ of ”

## Of 的表意：的

### 1. 表示特征

e.g. the age of the women  
the aim of the course  
(这门课的目的)

### 2. 表示从属地点

e.g. Bank of China  
the Prince of Wales

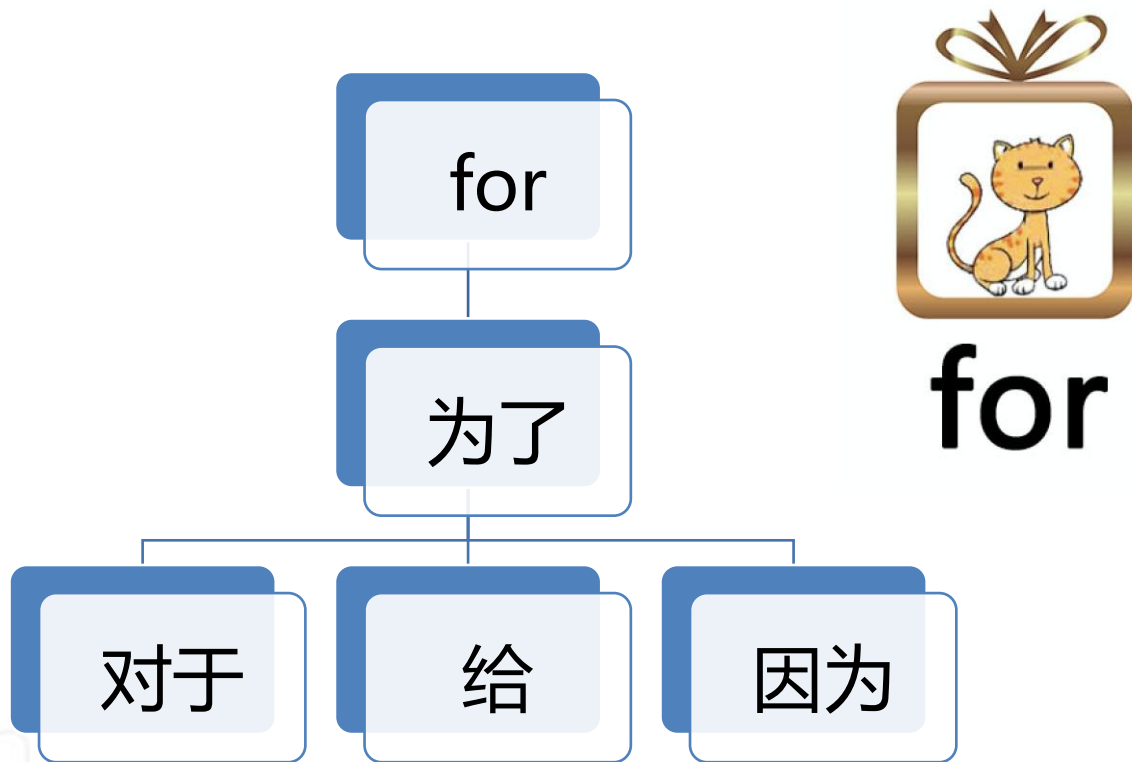
### 3. 表示数量

e.g. a piece of paper  
billions of dollars  
(几十亿美元)

### 4. 表示动作

e.g. building of flats (建造公寓)  
reduction of supply (减少供应)

# 介词·十大元帅 “for”



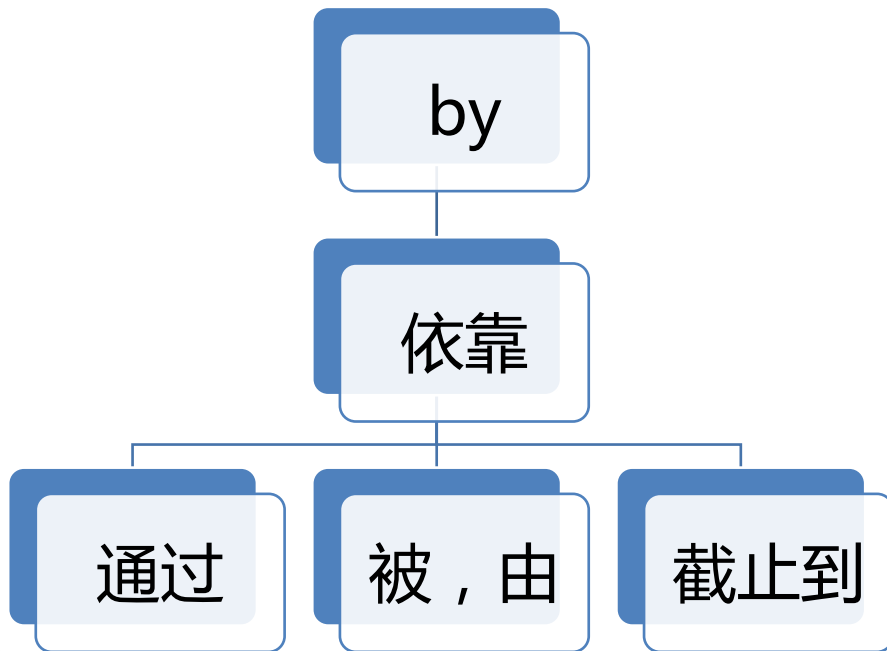
# 介词·十大元帅 “for”

## for 的表意：为了...

- 1 表示利益  
e.g. enough for you/  
easy for him/ a table for two (双人桌)
- 2 表示工作  
e.g. work for a company/ write for a film
- 3 表示代替  
e.g. book a ticket for you
- 4 表示情感  
e.g. I am happy/ sorry for you.
- 5 表示目的  
e.g. for sale/ rent/ use  
(有待出售/出租/使用)
- 6 表示原因  
e.g. for the reason/ for doing this
- 7 表示时间  
e.g. for a few minutes/  
for a month
- 8 表示距离  
e.g. for a few miles/  
for several feet



# 介词·十大元帅 “by”



by

# 介词·十大元帅 “by”

## by 的表意：依靠

### 1 人

e.g. He was brought up by his grandparents. (他被他的祖父母养大)

### 2 手段

e.g. We travel by car. (我们开车旅行)

He did it by doing so. (他通过这样做成功了)

### 3 巧合

e.g. I met him by chance. (碰运气)

I opened the letter by mistake.

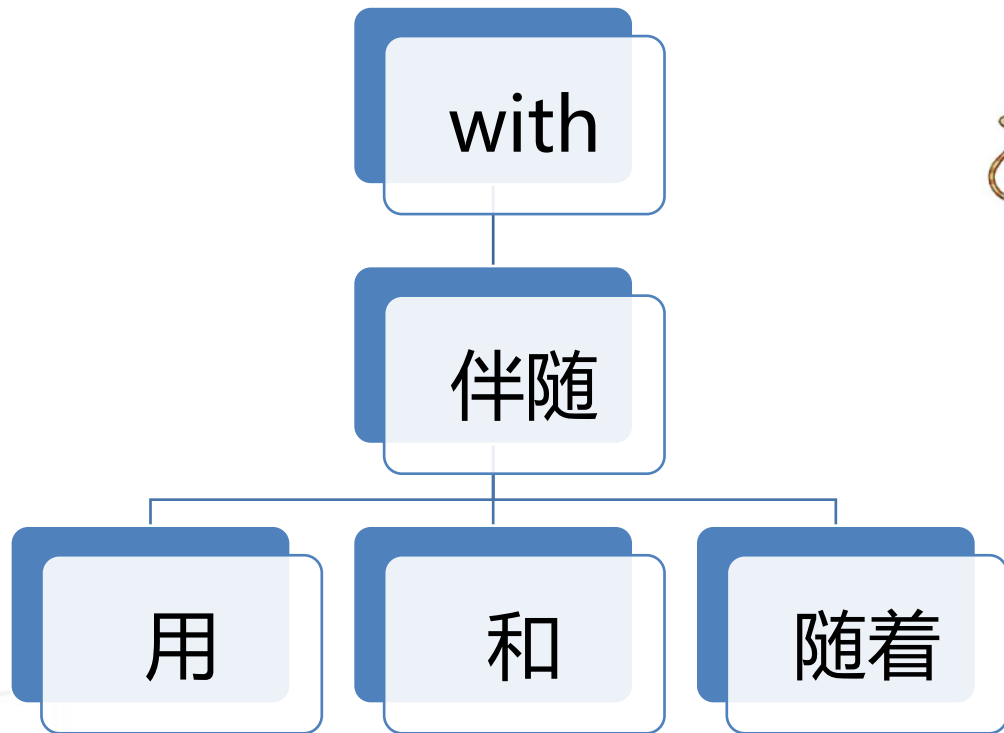
(我错误地打开了这封信)

### 4 表示时间

e.g. By the end of the week

(截止到这个周末)

# 介词·十大元帅 “with”



with

# 介词·十大元帅 “with”

## with 的表意：伴随

### 1 人

e.g. Stay with his father

### 2 表示手段

e.g. Write with a pen (用笔写)  
treat him with the drug  
(用药物治疗)

### 3 携带

e.g. Go home with money.  
(带钱回家)

### 4 表示特征

e.g. Someone with blue eyes  
(有蓝眼睛的人)

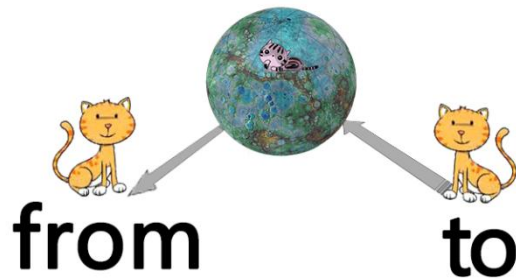
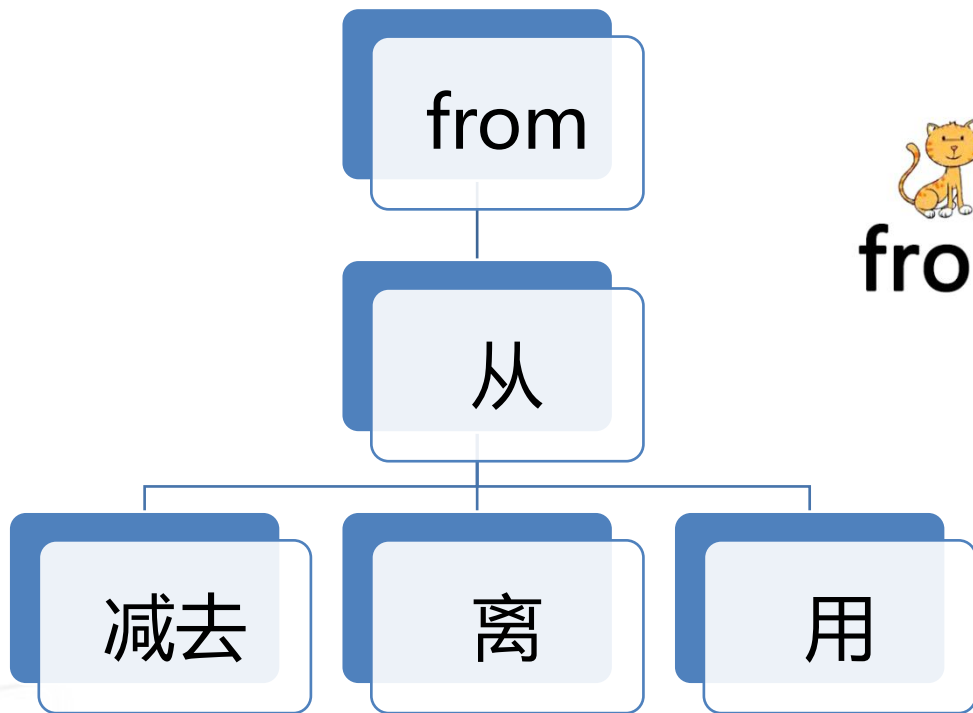
### 5 生病

e.g. In bed with flu  
(感冒卧床)

### 6 表示情绪

e.g. Angry with him (对他生气)  
happy with the decision  
(对这个决定开心)

# 介词·十大元帅 “from”



# 介词·十大元帅 “from”

## from 的表意：从

### 1 表示来源

e.g. A gift from his wife/ from Beijing

### 2 数字减少

e.g. Three from six leaves three.  
(六减三等于三)

### 3 表示远离

e.g. Away from home (离开家)  
absent from the house (不在房子里)

### 4 表示距离

e.g. How far is it from here?  
4 miles from the station

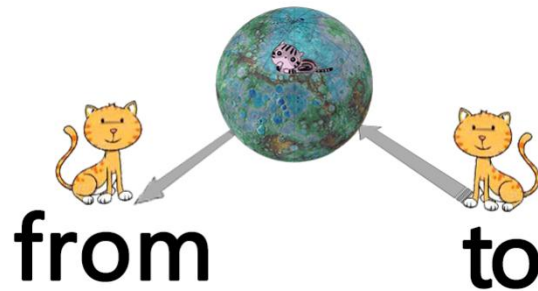
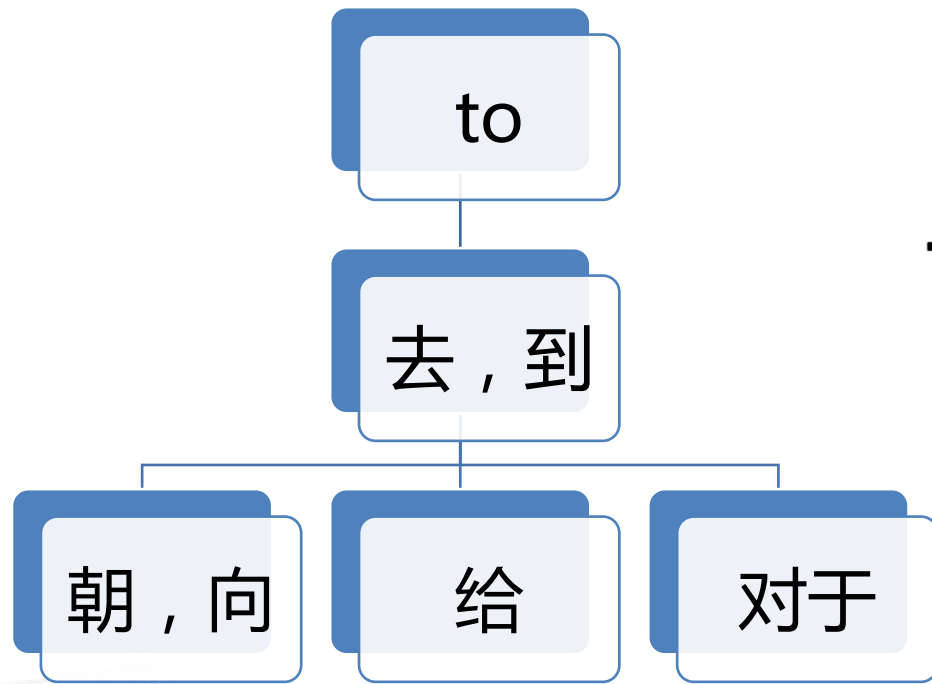
### 5 表示事件

e.g. From 9 am/ from 1922

### 6 表示材质

e.g. The bread is made  
from white flour.  
这个面包是用白面粉做的。

# 介词·十大元帅 “to”



# 介词·十大元帅 “to”

## to 的表意：去 / 到

### 1 地点

e.g. drive to Florida  
my journey to Beijing

### 2 事件

e.g. go to a party  
come to dinner

### 3 方向

e.g. go to the right (走到右边)  
fly to the north (飞向北方)

### 4 对象

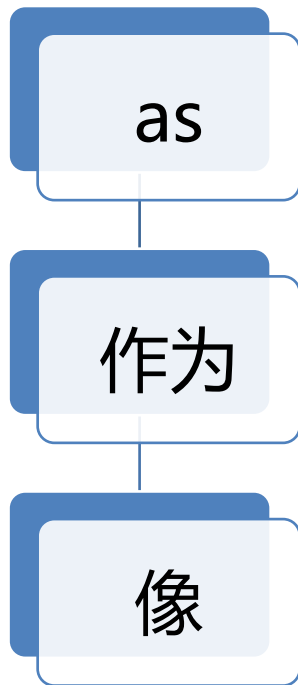
e.g. give it to me  
offer jobs to the unemployed  
(给失业的人提供工作)

### 5 表示观点

e.g. it was clear to me.  
(对我而言很清楚)  
it is impossible to do  
(对于做...是不可能的)



# 介词·十大元帅 “as”



# 介词·十大元帅 “as”

**as** 的表意：作为

1 表示身份

e.g. As a football player

2 表示手段

e.g. She sings as a bird.

（她像鸟一样唱歌）

介词·十大元帅

# 练习题

Practice makes perfect!

# 介词·十大元帅

## 练习题

1. Here are some presents \_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_ our best wishes.  
A. to; with    B. for; with    C. of; about    D. for; for
2. The room was full \_\_\_\_ smoke after the big fire.  
A. of    B. with    C. in    D. for
3. Mrs. Brown came to China \_\_\_\_ 1996.  
A. from    B. of    C. to    D. in

# 介词·十大元帅

## 练习题

4. Both Mr and Mrs Green were born \_\_\_\_ June, 1956.

A. in B. at C. on D. for

5. The little boy is always interested \_\_\_\_ science.

A. with B. by C. in D. at

6. Let me show you the place \_\_\_\_ the map.

A. with B. on C. in D. of

# 介词·十大元帅

## 练习题

7. This message was sent to the United States \_\_\_\_\_ China \_\_\_\_\_ satellite.

A. in; of      B. of; in      C. from; by      D by; from

8. He got many gifts \_\_\_\_\_ his birthday \_\_\_\_\_ his friends.

A. on; from      B. in; of      C. at; to      D. from; for

9. The man stood \_\_\_\_\_ the window, watching the boys playing outside.

A. in      B. by      C. with      D. to

# 介词·十大元帅

## 练习题

10. They said the building would be completed \_\_\_\_\_ a year.

A. after              B. for                      C. in                      D. about

11. China lies \_\_\_\_\_ the east of Asia and \_\_\_\_\_ the north of Australia.

A. to; to              B. in; to                      C. to; in                      D. in; on

12. My uncle lives \_\_\_\_\_ 88 Beijing Street.

A. to                      B. of                      C. at                      D. on

# *Keep in touch!*



公众号  
状元猫英语



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664167250

口令：漫画介词