

太极语法前传 ——基数词和序数词

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基数词和序数词

数字	基数	序数	数字	基数	序数
0	zero	-	9	nine	ninth
1	one	first	10	ten	tenth
2	two	second	11	eleven	eleventh
3	three	third	12	twelve	twelfth
4	four	fourth	21	twenty-one	twenty-first
5	five	fifth	32	thirty-two	thirty-second
6	six	sixth	100	a/one hundred	one hundredth
7	seven	seventh	201	two hundred and one	two hundred and first
8	eight	eighth	1000	one thousand	one thousandth

基数词

1.从1-100的基数词

- (1) 除eleven, twelve外, 13-19词尾是“teen”
- (2) 从20-90表十位数字的词尾是“ty”
- (3) 从21-99应在十位数与个位数之间加连字符“-”

基数词

2.100以上的基数词

(1) 139 one hundred **and** thirty-nine

(2) 205 two hundred **and** five

(3) 1028 one thousand **and** twenty-eight

(4) 3004 three thousand **and** four

基数词

3. 从1000-2000的基数词

(1) 1200 { one thousand **and** two hundred
twelve hundred

(2) 1,456 { one thousand, four hundred **and** fifty-six
fourteen hundred **and** fifty-six

基数词

4.10000以上的基数词

(1) 一万 ten thousand

(2) 十万 one/a hundred thousand

(3) 12642 twelve thousand, six hundred and forty-two

基数词

5.年号的读法

(1) 2011年 {
twenty eleven
two thousand eleven
two thousand and eleven

(3) 2011年11月17日
November (the) seventeenth, twenty eleven

基数词

6.时间的读法

(1) 3点钟 three o'clock

(2) 5点半 five thirty / half past five

(3) 9点3刻 nine forty-five / a quarter to ten

(4) 上午7点20分 seven twenty a.m.

基数词

7.基数词的一些其他读法

(1) 电话850324 eight five zero/O three two four

(2) 20% twenty percent

(3) $4+3=7$ Four and/plus three is seven.

(4) 十亿 one thousand million = one billion

基数词

8.基数词的一些惯用语

(1) There are **thousands of** apples in our garden.
在我家花园有好几千个苹果。

(2) in one's **teens** 在某人十几岁时

(3) in one's **thirties** 在某人三十几岁时

序数词

1.序数词的写法

(1) 1-19各基数词尾加“th”即成序数

特殊: first, second, third, fifth,
eighth, ninth, twelfth

(2) 20, 30, ...90各十位基数词尾“y”改成“ieth”即成序数

(3) 21以后的多位数序数, 是将最后一个数字用序数, 前面的各数字用基数

21→twenty-first 101→one hundred and first

序数词

2.序数词的缩写

(1) first=1st eleventh=11th twenty-first=21st

(2) second=2nd twelfth=12th twenty-second=22nd

(3) third=3rd thirteenth=13th twenty-third=23rd

(4) fourth=4th fourteenth=14th twenty-fourth=24th

序数词

3.序数词的用法

(1) 做形容词

Sunday is the first day of the week.

星期日是一星期的第一天。

序数词

3.序数词的用法

(2) 做名词

The first is better than this.
第一个比这个好。

序数词

3.序数词的用法

(3) 做副词

He first went to Tianjin, and then to Beijing.
他先到天津，然后到北京。

序数词

3.序数词的用法

(4) 表示日期

5月10日: the tenth of May
the 10th of May
May the tenth
May 10th

序数词

3.序数词的用法

(5) 表示帝王“第几世”

Charles I = Charles the First
查理一世

序数词

4.序数词的一些惯用语

(1) I found English difficult **at first**.

起初我觉得英语很难学。

(2) You need **a second** pair of shoes.

你需要**另**一双鞋。

序数词

4.序数词的一些惯用语

(3) I liked English **from the first**.

我**从一开始**就喜欢英语。

(4) If you want me to trust you, **first of all**, be honest.

如果要我信任你，**首先**你要诚实。

Keep in touch!



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