

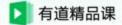




介词

——前后左右

讲师:祁连山老师



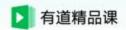
个人简介

江湖人称"枪哥" 人生赢家! 北大法学院硕士、全国英语名师 创业成功、加拿大移民

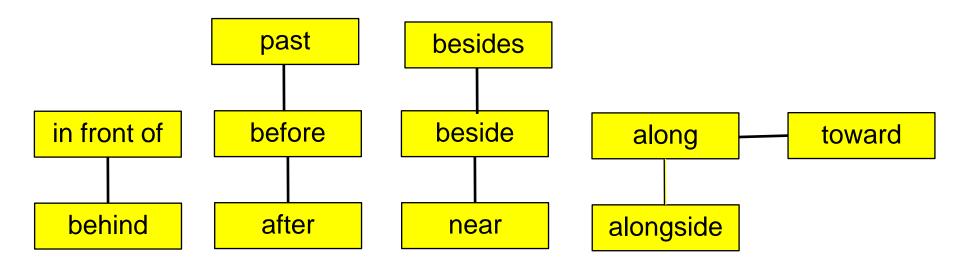
- | 全国著名英语出国考试培训权威
- | 全国首批托福官方认证教师
- | 中国ACT考试培训第一人
- |《雅思无词阅读法》作者
- |《托福无词写作法》作者
- | 享誉雅思阅读、托福写作提分王

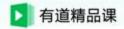


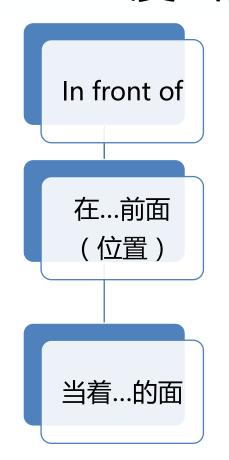
微博 祁连山老师



介词·前后左右·思维导图

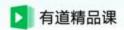








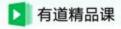
in front of

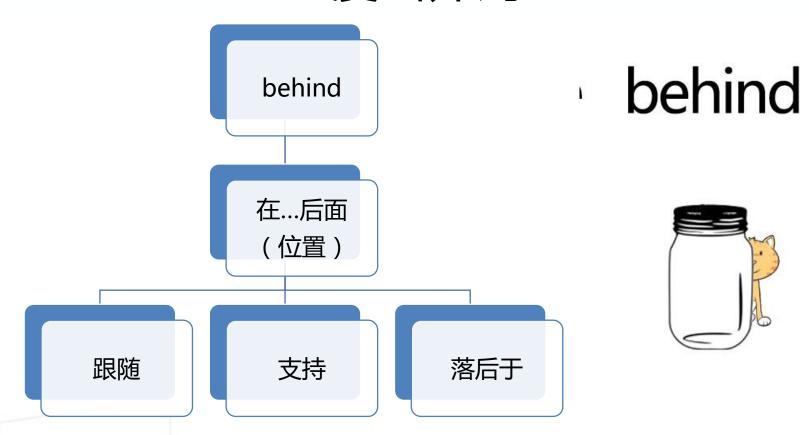


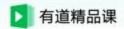
介词·前后左右 "in front of"

in front of 的表意: 在...前面(位置)

- 1表示地点
 - e.g. She sat down in front of her dressing-table mirror to look at herself. 她在梳妆镜前坐下来,看着她自己。
 - e.g. A police car was parked in front of the house.
 - 一辆警车被停在房子前面。
- 2表示当面
 - e.g. They never argued in front of their children. 他们从不当着孩子们的面争吵。
 - e.g. He has been brought up not to swear in front of women. 他已经养成习惯不要当着女人的面发誓。



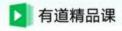


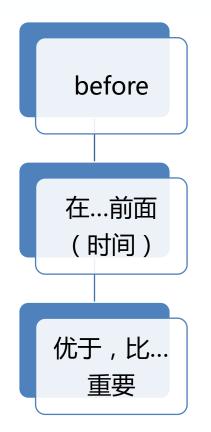


介词·前后左右 "behind"

behind 的表意:在...后面(位置)

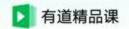
- 1. 表示位置
 - e.g. I put one of the cushions behind his head. 我把其中一个垫子放到他的脑后。
- 2. 表示跟随
 - e.g. Keith wandered along behind him. 凯斯跟在他后面徘徊。
- 3. 表示支持
 - e.g. He had the state's judicial power behind him. 他有国家的司法力量支持他。
- 4. 落后于
 - e.g. Food production has already fallen behind the population growth. 食物生产已经落后于人口增长。







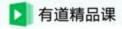
before

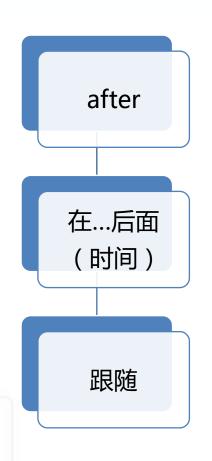


介词·前后左右 "before"

before 的表意:在...前面(时间)

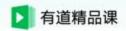
- 1. 表示时间
 - e.g. My husband rarely comes to bed before 2 or 3am. 我的丈夫很少在2、3点以前上床睡觉。
- 2. 表示事件
 - e.g. He spent his early life in Sri Lanka before moving to England. 他在搬到英格兰之前在斯里兰卡度过了前半生。
- 3. 表示位置
 - e.g. They drove through a tall iron gate and stopped before a large white villa. 他们开车穿过一道高大的铁门并且在一幢白色的别墅前停了下来。
- 4. 表示比较
 - e.g. Her husband, her children, and the Church came before her needs. 她的丈夫、孩子和教堂排在她自己的需求之前。







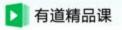


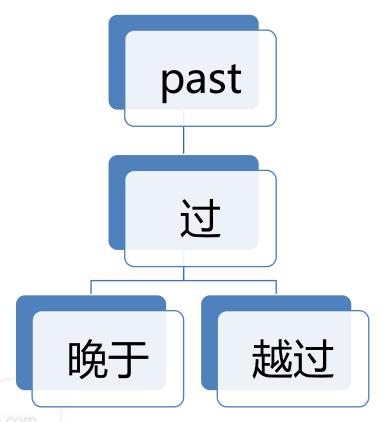


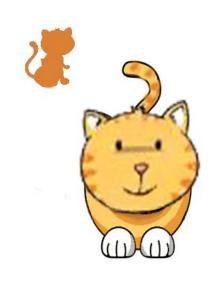
介词·前后左右 "after"

after 的表意:在...后面(时间)

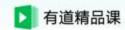
- 1. 表示时间
 - e.g. After 19 May, strikes were occurring on a daily basis. 五月十九日之后,罢工以天为单位发生着。
- 2. 表示跟随
 - e.g. He walked out, and Louise went after him. 他走了出去,路易斯跟着他。
- 3. 表示位置
 - e.g. A few kilometers after the village, turn right. 这个村庄过去之后几公里,右转。







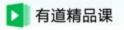
past

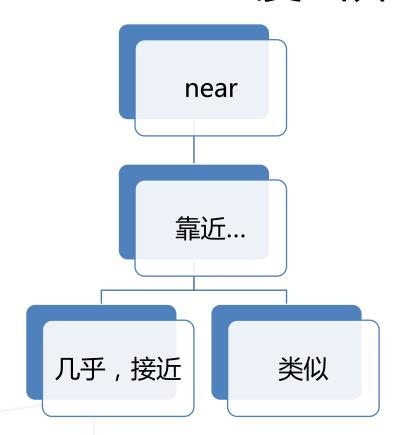


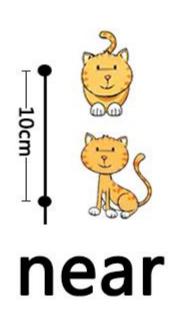
介词·前后左右 "past"

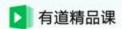
past 的表意:在...后面

- 1. 表示时间
 - e.g. It's ten past eleven.
 - 十一点过十分了。
 - e.g. It's past your bedtime. 过了你睡觉的时间了。
- 2. 表示经过
 - e.g. She stared past Christine at the bed. 她的目光盯在Christine后面的床上。





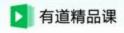


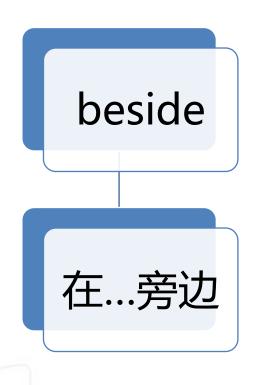


介词·前后左右 "near"

near 的表意:靠近...

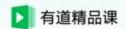
- 1表示位置
 - e.g. Don't come near me. 别靠近我。
- 2表示地点
 - e.g. Her children went back every year to stay in a cottage near the farm. 他的孩子们每年回去呆在农场附近的农舍里。
- 3表示状态
 - e.g. After the war, the House of Hardie came near to bankruptcy. 战争之后,哈迪家族濒临破产了。
 - e.g. a painful feeling that was near to headache.
 - 一种近乎于头疼的疼痛感







beside

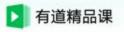


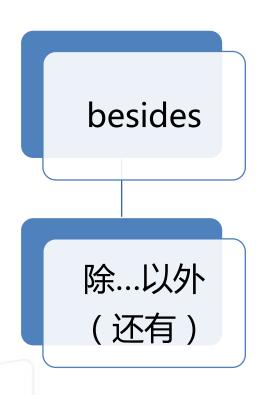
介词·前后左右 "beside"

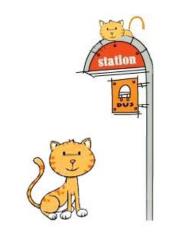
beside 的表意:在...旁边

表示位置

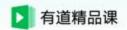
- e.g. On the table beside an empty plate was a pile of books. 在桌子上,一个空盘子旁边是一堆书。
- e.g. I moved from behind my desk to sit beside her. 我从我的桌子后面搬到坐在她旁边。







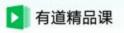
besides



介词·前后左右 "besides"

besides 的表意:除...以外(还有)

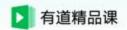
- e.g. I think she has many good qualities besides being very beautiful. 我认为她除了很美之外,有很多好的品质。
- e.g. There was only one person besides Ford who knew Julia Jameson. 除了福特之外,只有一个人认识Julia Jameson。







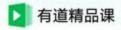
along

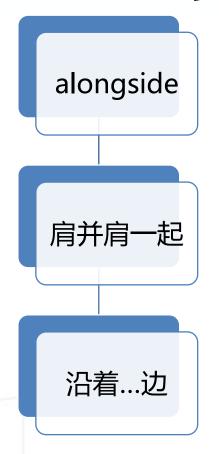


介词·前后左右 "along"

along 的表意:沿着...

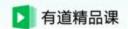
- e.g. Newman walked along the street alone. Newman独自沿着街道走了。
- e.g. The young man led Mark Ryle along a corridor. 这个年轻人沿着走廊引导Mark Ryle。
- e.g. houses built on piles along the river 沿着河边成排建造的房子







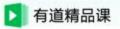
alongside



介词·前后左右 "alongside"

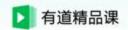
alongside 的表意:肩并肩一起

- 1表示伴随的状态
 - e.g. He had worked alongside Frank and Mark and they had become friends. 他和Frank and Mark并肩工作,并且他们已经成了朋友。
 - e.g. Her self-confidence will develop alongside her technique. 她的自信将会和她的技术一起发展。
- 2表示位置
 - e.g. He crossed the street and walked alongside the Central Park. 他穿过街道并且沿着中央公园走了。





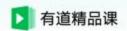




介词·前后左右 "toward(s)"

towards 的表意:朝着...进发

- 1表示位置
 - e.g. Caroline is moving towards him. Caroline正在朝着他移动。
- 2表示对于
 - e.g. The talks made little obvious progress towards agreement. 这些谈话对于协议而言没有任何明显的进展。
 - e.g. Not everyone in the world will be kind and caring towards you. 不是这个世界上的每个人都会对你善良和关心。



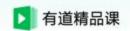
介词·ing结尾 "including"

including 的表意:包括...在内

e.g. Stars including Joan Collins are expected to attend. 包括Joan Collings在内的明星们预计会出席。



including



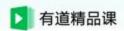
介词·ing结尾 "excluding"

excluding 的表意:不包括...在内,排除...

e.g. Excluding water, half of the body's weight is protein. 不包括水分在内, 体重的一半是蛋白质。



excluding



介词·ing结尾 "following"

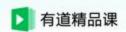
following 的表意:在...之后;随后

e.g. In the centuries following Christ's death, Christians genuinely believed the world was about to end.

在耶稣死后的这些世界里,基督徒们真地相信世界即将终结。



following

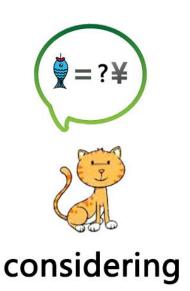


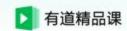
介词·ing结尾 "considering"

considering 的表意:考虑到...

e.g. The hostage is in remarkably good shape considering his ordeal.

考虑到他的苦难经历,这位人质的身体条件相当不错。

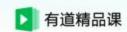




介词·ing结尾 "concerning"

concerning 的表意: 关于...=about

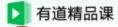
e.g. various questions concerning pollution and the environment. 关于污染和环境的各种问题



介词·ing结尾 "regarding"

regarding 的表意: 关于...=concerning=about

e.g. She has said nothing regarding your request. 关于你的请求她没说什么。





练习题

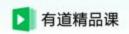
Practice makes perfect!

介词·前后左右 练习题

- 1. The book was so interesting that he had read it for three hours ____ he realized it.

- A. when B. until C. after D. before
- 2. My house is ____ the lake.
 - A. before B. on C. near

- D. along
- 3. It is reported that the sand storm is moving ____ the south year after year.
 - A. towards B. for
- C. past
- D. near



介词·前后左右 练习题

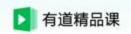
- 4. Come and sit me.
 - A. at B. beside C. on

D. besides

- 5. Olive hid the tree.

- A. behind B. on C. under D. over
- 6. Walk ____ the street, then turn left, you can see the post office.
 - A. in

- B. along C. toward D. beside



介词·前后左右 练习题

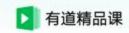
- 7. ____ the development of technology, we now handle many kinds of diseases which, in the past, were deadly.
 - A. toward

- B. Along C. Besides D. Alongside
- 8. Sir, everyone is here ____ me!

- A. before B. except C. besides
- D. beside
- 9. It will take five months those scientists solve this academic puzzle.

 - A. after B. behind

- C. past
- D. before

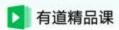


介词·前后左右 练习题

- 10. Our seats are ____ the train.
 - A. behind B. past C. in front of D. in the front of
- 11. Parents always warn their children not to fall ____ in study.

- A. past B. after C. before D. behind
- 12. In order to move our destination, we have to walk
- ___ this unpaved path.
 - A. past; along

- B. near; across
- C. towards; along
- D. away from; through



Keep in touch!



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