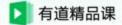


介词

上上下下

讲师:祁连山老师



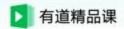
个人简介

江湖人称"枪哥" 人生赢家! 北大法学院硕士、全国英语名师 创业成功、加拿大移民

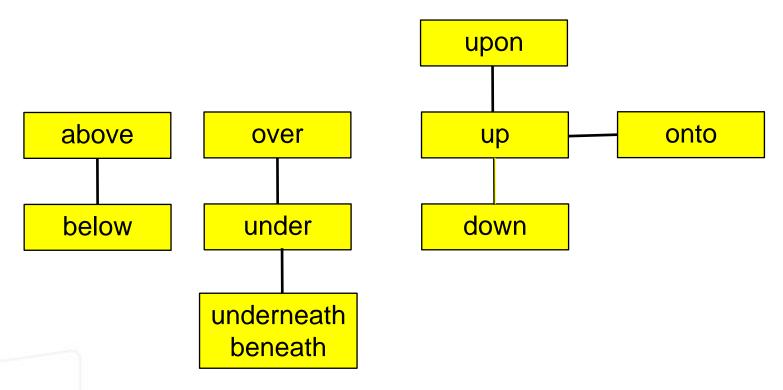
- | 全国著名英语出国考试培训权威
- | 全国首批托福官方认证教师
- | 中国ACT考试培训第一人
- |《雅思无词阅读法》作者
- |《托福无词写作法》作者
- | 享誉雅思阅读、托福写作提分王

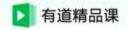


微博 祁连山老师



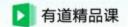
介词·上上下下·思维导图



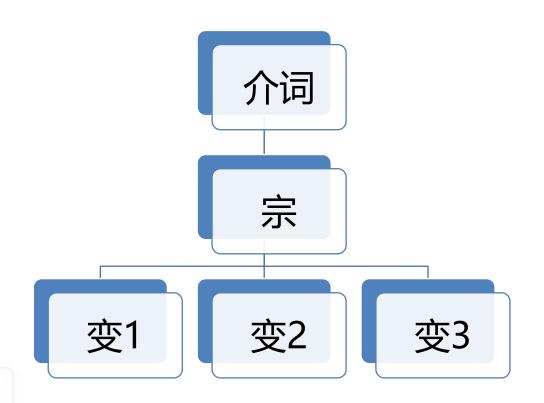


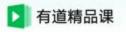
介词·三绝招

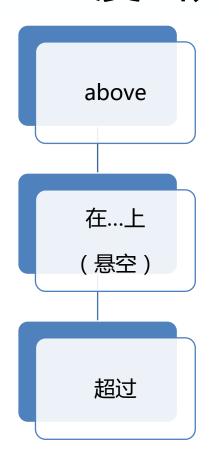
- 1、告别固定搭配,拒绝死记硬背
- 2、先直译,再升华
- 3、区分定语和状语



介词·上上下下

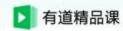






above

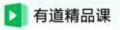


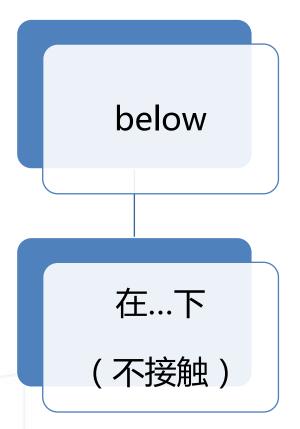


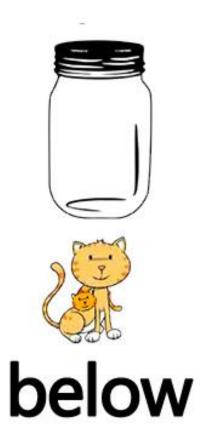
介词·上上下下 "above"

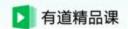
above 的表意:在...上(悬空)

- 1表示位置
 - e.g. He lifted his hands above his head. 他把他的双手举过头顶。
- 2表示水平,程度
 - e.g. The temperature went up to just above 40 degrees. 这个温度上升到刚超过40度。
- 3表示社会地位
 - e.g. The young man is above me. 这个年轻人是我的上司。





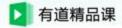


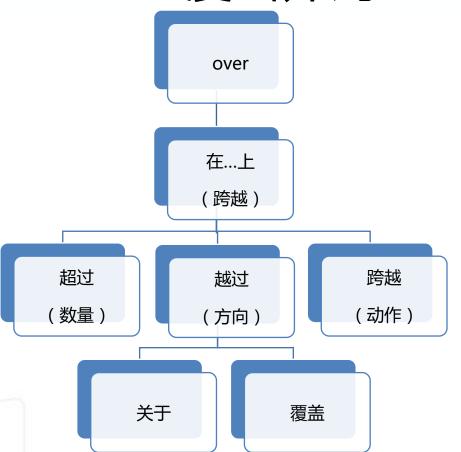


介词·上上下下 "below"

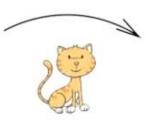
below 的表意:在...下(不接触)

- 1. 表示位置
 - e.g. The sun had already sunk below the horizon. 太阳已经落到地平线下面了。
- 2. 表示水平程度
 - e.g. Night temperatures can drop below 15 degrees Celsius. 夜晚温度能够降到15摄氏度以下。
- 3. 表示地位等级
 - e.g. Their ranks are below us. 他们的等级低于我。

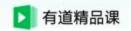




over





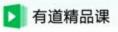


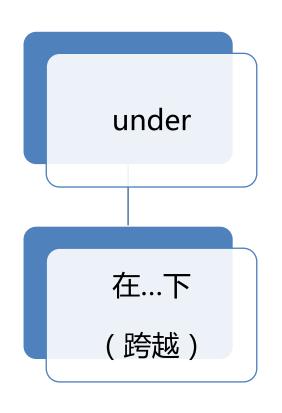
介词·上上下下 "over"

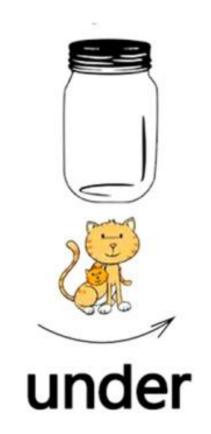
over 的表意:在...上(跨越)

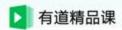
- 1表示位置
 - e.g. a bridge over the river 河上的桥
- 2. 表示覆盖
 - e.g. He pulled the cap over his ears 他把帽子拉下来盖过耳朵。
- 3. 表示方向
 - e.g. I looked over his shoulder. 我从他的肩头望过去。

- 4. 表示动作
 - e.g. I stepped over a broken piece of wood. 我跨过一片破碎的木头。
- 5. 表示数字 / 时间
 - e.g. I met George well over a year ago. 我刚好在一年前遇到乔治。
- 6. 表示事件
 - e.g. ...concern over recent events. 对于近来事件的关心









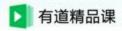
介词·上上下下 "under"

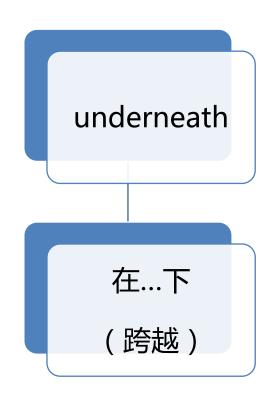
under 的表意:在...下(跨越)

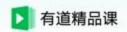
- 1. 表示位置
 - e.g. A path runs under the trees. 一条小路在树下延伸。
- 2. 表示衣服
- e.g. I was wearing two sweaters under the green army jacket. 在这件军绿色夹克之下我穿着两件汗衫。
- 3. 表示事件
 - e.g. Firemen had the fire under control. 消防员已经控制了火势。

- 4. 权力
 - e.g. The life is under a dictatorship. 这种生活处于独裁之下。
- 5. 表示数字
- e.g. Expenditure this year should be just under 15 billion pounds.

今年的支出应该刚好低于150亿英镑。



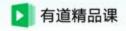


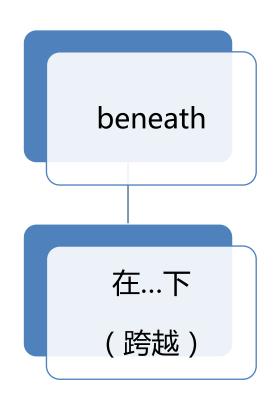


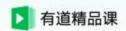
介词·上上下下 "underneath"

underneath=under 的表意: 在...的下面(跨越)

- 1表示位置
 - e.g. The device exploded underneath a van. 这个设备在货车底下爆炸了。
- 2表示衣服
 - e.g. What have you got underneath your shirt? 你衬衫里面的是什么?
- 3表示权力
 - e.g. They lived underneath a tyranny. 他们生活在一种暴政之下。



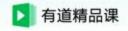


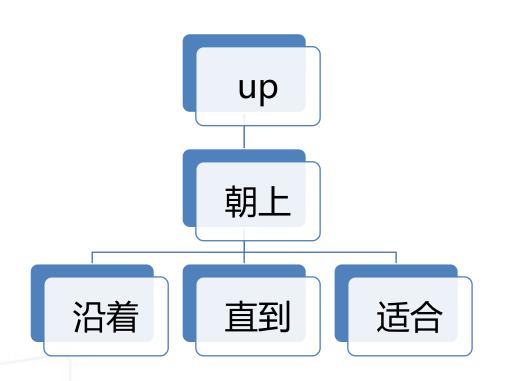


介词·上上下下 "beneath"

beneath 的表意: 在...下(跨越)

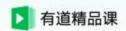
- 1表示位置
 - e.g. She found pleasure in playing beneath the tree. 她发现在树下玩有意思。
- 2 情绪
 - e.g. Beneath the festive mood is an underlying apprehension. 在节日的心情之下是一种潜藏的焦虑。
- 3 职位
 - e.g. A captain is beneath a major. 上尉低于少校。







up

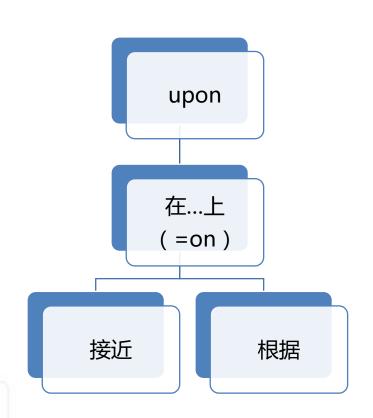


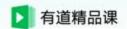
介词·上上下下 "up"

up 的表意:朝上

- 1 地点
 - e.g. They were climbing up a narrow mountain road. 他们沿着狭窄的山路向上爬。
- 2表示方向
 - e.g. Look up the river/come up the road from the city. 望向河的上游/从这座城市来到这条路上
- 3时间
 - e.g. Up to 1989 直到1989
- 4表示能力
 - e.g. He is up to running the business. 他有能力运营这个企业。

有道精品课





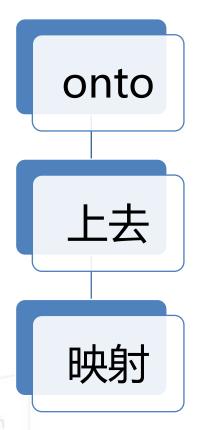
介词·上上下下 "upon"

upon 的表意:在...上(=on)

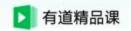
- 1表示位置
 - e.g. He put the tray upon the table. 他把盘子放在桌子上。
- 2表示事件
 - e.g. The long-threatened storm was upon to us. 这场威胁已久的风暴降临到了我们头上。
- 3表示时间
- e.g. Upon conclusion of these studies, the patient was told that she had a severe problem.

在这些研究的结论之上,这个病人被告知她有一个严重的问题。







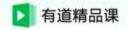


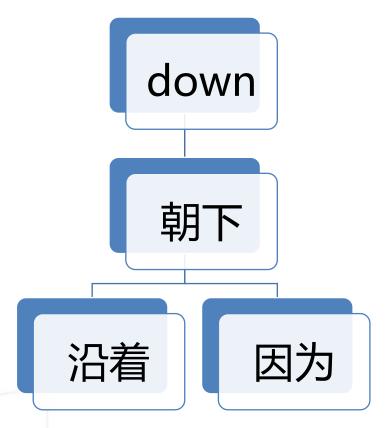
介词·上上下下 "onto"

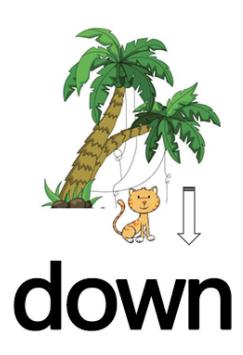
onto 的表意:上去

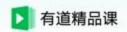
- 1位置
 - e.g. I lowered myself onto the bed. 我把自己放倒在床上。
- 2 交通工具
 - e.g. He got onto the plane. 他登上了飞机。
- 3 话题
 - e.g. Let's get onto more important matters. 我们进入到更重要的事情上吧。

- 4 事件
- e.g. Archaeologists knew they were onto something big when they started digging. 当他们开挖时,考古学家知道他们碰上大事了。
 - 5 映射
 - e.g. The sun is shining onto the glasses. 阳光正在映射到玻璃上。







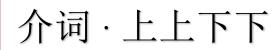


介词·上上下下 "down"

down 的表意:朝下

- 1表示地点
 - e.g. We are going down a mountain. 我们正在下山。
- 2 表示距离 e.g. 40 feet o
 - e.g. 40 feet down the rock face 在岩面下方40英尺

- 3表示方向
 - e.g. sailing down the river 向下游航行
- 4表示原因
 - e.g. Any mistakes are entirely down to us. 任何错误都完全怪我们。

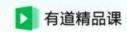


练习题

Practice makes perfect!

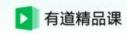
介词·上上下下 练习题

- There is a large beautiful bridge _____ the river in this town.
 A. over B. on C. under D. beneath
- 2. The climbers stopped 300 meters _____ the top of the mountain.
 - A. below B. above C. under D. at
- 3. The sun rose ____ the horizon.
 - A. on B. above C. over D. down



介词:上上下下 练习题

- 4. The temperature in that city will fall ____ zero at night.
 - A. below B. above C. over D. beneath
- 5.He is running _____ the wind towards the east of the
- station _____ the right.
- A. down; and; on B. against; with; on
- C. for; with; in D. with; while; to
- 6. The plane flew ____ the city.
- A. across B. past C. through D. over



介词·上上下下 练习题

7. We should talk about the things the children's understanding in a simple way.

A. Over. B. beyond. C. above.

D. under

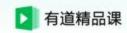
8. Please call hot line____12345 for help if you have any problems.

A. under

B. at

C. as

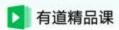
D. in



介词:上上下下 练习题

- 9. There is a drawer ____ the cabinet.
 - A. down B. under C. below D. up

10. He climbed ____ the tree to see the little birdsA. down B. up C. down D. over



Keep in touch!



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祁连山漫画介词1群 扫一扫二维码,加入该群。

664167250

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