太极语法前传 ——动词过去式 和过去分词

讲师: 祁连山

微博: 祁连山老师

什么是动词

- 1. The dogs ran and jumped. (动作) 这些狗又跑又跳。
- 2. I am happy. (状态) 我是快乐的。

- 1. 原形: (动词的基本形态) 做一般现在时
- 2. 过去式: 做一般过去时
- 3. 过去分词:
 - (1)和助动词have结合做完成时
 - (2) 和助动词be结合做被动语态

1. 原型: (动词的基本形态) I do something. 我做一些事。

2. 过去式:
 I did my homework.
 我做了作业。

- 3. 过去分词
 - (1)和助动词have结合做完成时

I have done all the things. 我已经做完了所有的事。

(2)和助动词be结合做被动语态

The homework is done/have been done. 作业被做了/已经被做完了。

1. 原型: (动词的基本形态)
Don't forget to lock the door.
别忘了关上门。

2. 过去式:

Are you sure you locked the front door? 你确定锁了前门吗?

- 3. 过去分词
 - (1) 和助动词have结合做完成时

I have locked the doors and windows. 我已经锁好了门窗。

(2)和助动词be结合做被动语态

The doors are locked from the inside. 门从里面被锁上了。

1. 规则动词变化:

(1) 大部分动词在原形词尾加ed

原形	过去式	过去分词
ask 问	asked	asked
end 结束	ended	ended
walk 走	walked	walked
want 想要	wanted	wanted
work 工作	worked	worked
look 看	looked	looked

(2) 词尾为e者只加d(e通常不发音)

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原表	形	过去式	过去分词
agree	同意	agreed	agreed
die	死	died	died
like	喜欢	liked	liked
live	居住	lived	lived
cite	引用	cited	cited
love	爱	loved	loved
guide	引导	guided	guided
welcome	欢迎	welcomed	welcomed

(3) 词尾为辅音+y者,将y改成i,再加ed

原形	过去式	过去分词
cry 哭	cried	cried
dry 弄干	dried	dried
try 尝试	tried	tried
study 学习	studied	studied

(4) 词尾为元音+y者,直接在y后加ed

原形	过去式	过去分词
delay 延迟	delayed	delayed
obey 遵守	obeyed	obeyed
destroy 破坏	destroyed	destroyed
play 玩	played	played

(5)短元音字母+单辅音字母,且为 单音节词,要重复辅音字母

原	形	过去式	过去分词
beg	祈求	begged	begged
pat	轻拍	patted	patted
rob	抢	robbed	robbed
drop	滴下	dropped	dropped
plan	计划	planned	planned
stop	停止	stopped	stopped
wed	结婚	wedded	wedded

(6) 两个音节的词,重音在第二音节, 词尾为单辅音字母时,要重复辅音

原形	过去式	过去分词
admit 承认	admitted	admitted
occur 发生	occurred	occurred
omit 省略	omitted	omitted
control 控制	controlled	controlled
permit 允许	permitted	permitted
prefer 比较喜欢	preferred	preferred
transfer 转移	transferred	transferred

(7) 词尾为c,为发音为/k/时,加字母k,再加ed

原刑	4	过去式	过去分词
picnic	野餐	picnicked	picnicked
bivouac	露营	bivouacked	b i vouacked
mimic	模仿	mimicked	mimicked
frolic	嬉戏	frolicked	frolicked

1. 不规则动词变化:

(1) A-A-A型

原形	过去式	过去分词
read 读	read	read
cost 花费	cost	cost
cut 切	cut	cut
hit 打	hit	hit
hurt 伤害	hurt	hurt

1. 不规则动词变化:

(1) A-A-A型

原形	过去式	过去分词
let 让	let	let
put 放	put	put
set 设定	set	set
shut 关闭	shut	shut

(2) A-B-A型

原形	过去式	过去分词
come 来	came	come
become 变成	became	become
overcome 克服	overcame	overcome
run 跑	ran	run

(3) A-A-B型

原形	过去式	过去分词
beat 打	beat	beaten

(4) A-B-B型 加t即成过去式及过去分词

原形	过去式	过去分词
burn 燃烧	burnt, burned	burnt, burned
deal 交易	dealt	dealt
dream 做梦	dreamt, dreamed	dreamt, dreamed
lean 倚靠	leant, leaned	leant, leaned
leap 跳	leapt, leaped	leapt, leaped
learn 学习	learnt, learned	learnt, learned
mean 意思是	meant	meant
spoil 宠坏	spoilt, spoiled	spoilt, spoiled

(4) A-B-B型 去一个辅音字母,再加t

原形		过 [.]	去式	过去	分词
smell	闻	smelt,	smelled	smelt,	smelled
spell	拼写	spelt,	spelled	spelt,	spelled
spill	洒出	spilt,	spilled	spilt,	spilled

(4) A-B-B型 以字母d结尾,把字母d改成t

原形	过去式	过去分词
bend 弯曲	bent	bent
build 建造	built	built
l end 借	lent	lent
rend 撕碎	rent	rent
send 送,寄	sent	sent
spend 花费	spent	spent

(4) A-B-B型 将两个相同元音变成一个元音

原形	过去式	过去分词
bleed 流血	bled	bled
breed 养育	bred	bred
feed 喂	fed	fed
meet 遇见	met	met
shoot 射击	shot	shot
lead 带领	led	led

(4)A−B−B型 将i改成u

原形	过去式	过去分词
cling 抓紧	clung	clung
dig 挖掘	dug	dug
sling 投掷	slung	slung
stick 粘贴,刺	stuck	stuck
strike 打击	struck	struck
swing 摆动	swung	swung
wring 拧, 扭	wrung	wrung

(4)A−B−B型 将i改成ou

原形		过去式	过去分词
bind	捆绑	bound	bound
find	找到	found	found
wind	蜿蜒	wound	wound

(4) A-B-B型 去掉一个元音再加t

原形	过去式	过去分词
feel 觉得	felt	felt
keep 保持	kept	kept
kneel 跪	knelt	knelt
sleep 睡	slept	slept
sweep 扫	swept	swept
weep 哭泣	wept	wept

(4)A−B−B型 augh或ough型

原形	过去式	过去分词		
bring 带来	brought	brought		
buy 买	bought	bought		
catch 捕捉	caught	caught		
fight 打架	fought	fought		
seek 寻求	sought	sought		
teach 教	taught	taught		
think 想	thought	thought		

(4) A-B-B型 去掉词尾e

原形	过去式	过去分词
bite 咬	bit	bit
hide 躲藏	hid	hid
slide 滑行	slid	slid

(4)A−B−B型 将y改成id

原形	过去式	过去分词
lay 放置	laid	laid
pay 付钱	paid	paid
say 说	said	said

(4) A-B-B型 其他类型

原形	过去式	过去分词
sell 卖	sold	sold
tell 告诉	told	told
hold 握住	held	held
awake 叫醒	awoke	awoke
forget 忘记	forgot	forgot
get 得到	got	got

(4) A-B-B型 其他类型

原形		过去式	过去分词
have	有	had	had
hear	听到	heard	heard
leave	离开	left	left
light	点燃	lighted, lit	lighted, lit
lose	遗失	lost	lost
make	制造	made	made
sit	坐	sat	sat

(4) A-B-B型 其他类型

原形	过去式	过去分词
stand 站	stood	stood
understand 理解	understood	understood
wake 醒来	woke, waked	woke, waked
win 贏	won	won
hang 悬挂	hung	hung

(4) A-B-C型 元音全部不同

原形	过去式	过去分词
begin 开始	began	begun
drink 喝	drank	drunk
ring 铃响	rang	rung
sing 唱	sang	sung
swim 游泳	swam	swum
drive 开车	drove	driven
rise 上升	rose	risen
ride 骑	rode	r i dden

(4) A-B-C型 过去式和过去分词元音相同

原形		过去式	过去分词
bear	忍受	bore	born
wear	穿着	wore	worn
break	打破	broke	broken
speak	说话	spoke	spoken
steal	偷	stole	stolen
choose	选择	chose	chosen
freeze	结冰	froze	frozen
lie	躺	lay	lain

(4) A-B-C型

原	形	过去式	过去分词
eat	吃	ate	eaten
give	给	gave	given
see	看	saw	seen
shake	摇动	shook	shaken
take	拿	took	taken
fly	飞	flew	flown
know	知道	knew	known
throw	投掷	threw	thrown

(5) 助动词的变化

原形	过去式	过去分词
shall 将	should	_
will 将	would	_
can 能	could	_
may 也许	might	_
must 必须	-	_
ought 必须	_	_
do 做	did	done
be 是,在,被	was/were	been

Keep in touch!



微博 祁连山老师