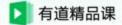


介词

——里里外外

讲师:祁连山老师



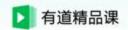
个人简介

江湖人称"枪哥" 人生赢家! 北大法学院硕士、全国英语名师 创业成功、加拿大移民

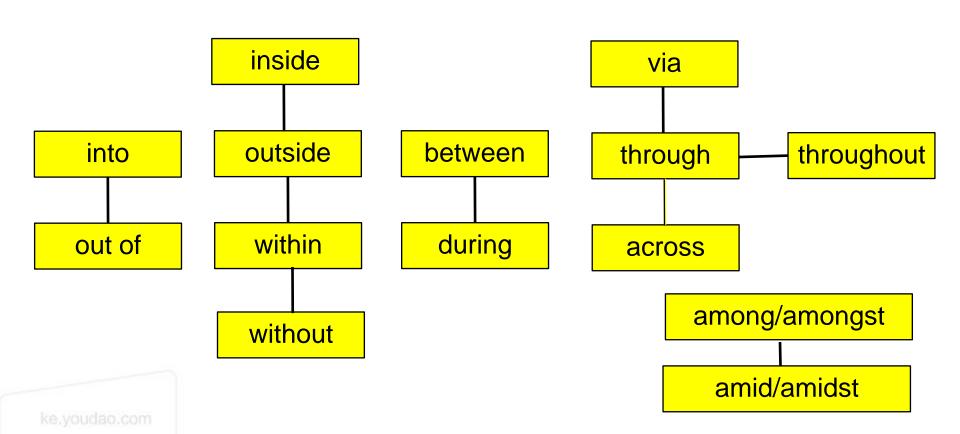
- | 全国著名英语出国考试培训权威
- | 全国首批托福官方认证教师
- | 中国ACT考试培训第一人
- |《雅思无词阅读法》作者
- |《托福无词写作法》作者
- | 享誉雅思阅读、托福写作提分王

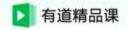


微博 祁连山老师



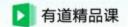
介词·里里外外·思维导图



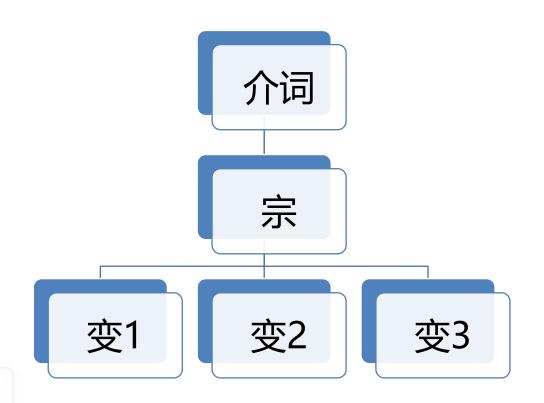


介词·三绝招

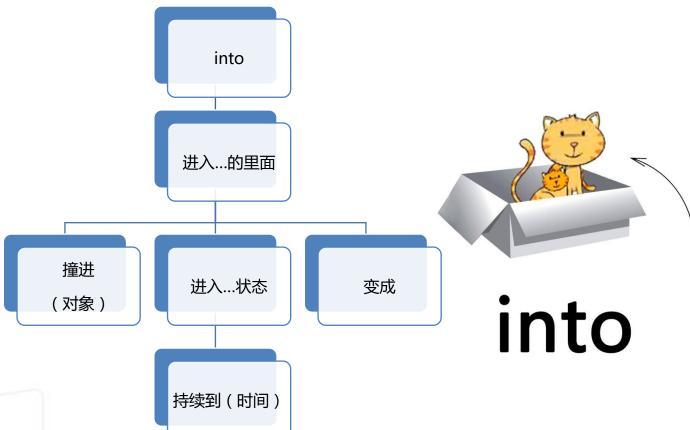
- 1、告别固定搭配,拒绝死记硬背
- 2、先直译,再升华
- 3、区分定语和状语



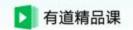
介词·上上下下







ke.youdao.com



介词·里里外外 "into"

into 的表意: 进入...的里面

- 1表示位置
 - e.g. I have no idea how he got into Iraq. 我不知道他如何进入伊拉克的。
- 2表示对象
- e.g. A train plowed into the barrier at the end of the platform.
 - 一列火车冲进月台尽头的障碍里。
- 3表示状态
 - e.g. I slid into a depression. 我陷进了一种压抑中。

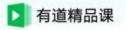
4. 表示变成

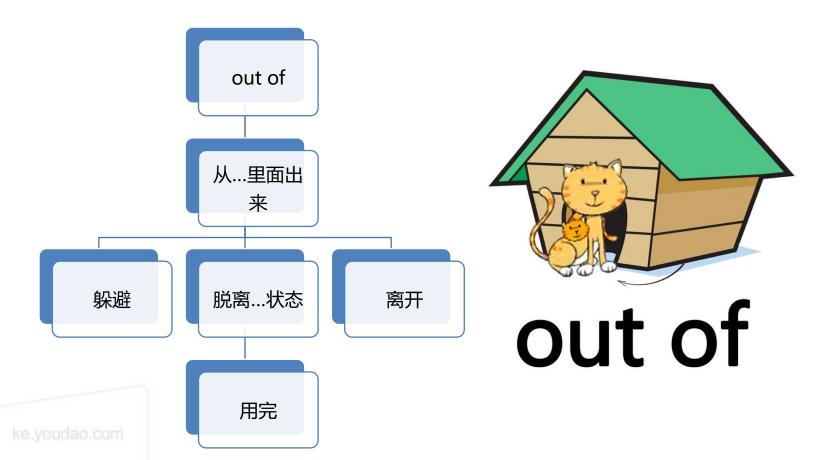
e.g. his attempt to turn a nasty episode into a joke.

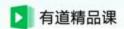
他把一个令人不愉快的片段变成了一个笑话的努力

- 5. 表示时间
- e.g. He had three children, and lived on into his sixties.

他有三个孩子,并且活到了六十岁。







介词·里里外外 "out of"

Out of 的表意: 从...里面出来

- 1. 表示位置
 - e.g. She let him out of the house. 她让他离开这所房子。
- 2. 表示方向
- e.g. He looked out of the window at the car.

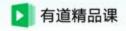
他望向窗外的车子。

- 4. 状态
 - e.g. support to get them out of trouble. 将他们带出困境的支持

- 3. 表示躲避
- e.g. People can keep out of the sun to avoid skin cancer.

人们能够躲避太阳从而不得皮肤癌。

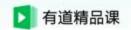
- 5. 表示离开
 - e.g. come out of university 离开大学
- 6. 表示用完
 - e.g. We're out of milk. 我们喝完牛奶了。







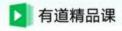
inside



介词·里里外外 "inside"

inside 的表意:在...内部(被包围)

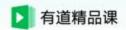
- 1表示地点
 - e.g. There is a telephone inside the entrance hall. 在门厅内部有一部电话。
- 2. 表示职位
 - e.g. 75 percent of chief executives come from inside the company. 75%的主要管理层来自于公司内部。
- 3. 表示时间
 - e.g. They should have everything working inside an hour. 他们应该在一小时之内让一切运转良好。







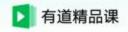
outside



介词·里里外外 "outside"

outside 的表意: 在...外面

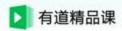
- 1. 表示地点
 - e.g. The victim was outside a shop when he was attacked. 这个受害人在受到攻击的时候是在一个商店之外的。
- 2. 表示领域
 - e.g. the largest investment ever to take place outside the oil industry. 在石油行业之外发生过的最大的投资
- 3. 表示范围
 - e.g. The boat is outside my price range. 这艘船在我的价格范围之外。
- 4. 表示时间
 - e.g. They are open outside normal daily banking hours. 他们在正常的银行营业时间之外还开着。







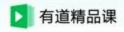
within



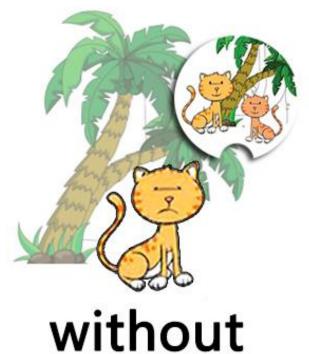
介词·里里外外 "within"

within 的表意: 在...范围内

- 1. 表示地点
 - e.g. Clients are entertained within private dining rooms. 客户们在私人就餐室里面享受娱乐。
- 2. 表示思想感受
 - e.g. He's coping much better within himself. 他心里好受多了。
- 3. 表示范围
 - e.g. Exercise within your comfortable limit. 在你舒服的极限内锻炼。
- 4. 表示时间
 - e.g. Within 24 hours the deal was completed. 在24小时之内这笔交易被完成了。







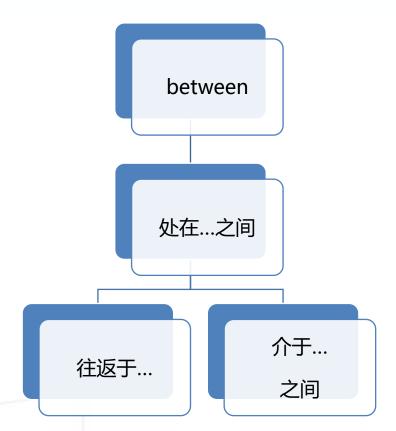


介词·里里外外 "without"

without 的表意:没有

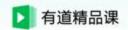
- 1. 表示没有
 - e.g. I don't like myself without a beard. 我不喜欢没有胡子的自己。
- 2. 表示离开
 - e.g. How can I rebuild my life without my husband? 离开我的丈夫我怎能重建我的生活?







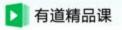
Between

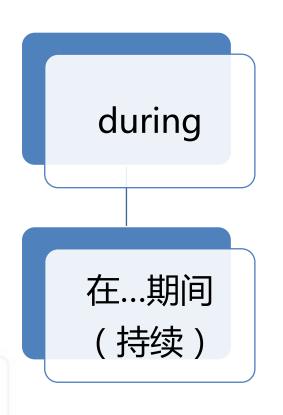


介词·里里外外 "between"

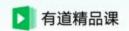
between 的表意:处在...之间

- 1表示位置
 - e.g. She left the table to stand between the two men. 她离开桌子站在这两个男人中间。
- 2表示地点
 - e.g. I spent a lot of time travelling between London and Bradford. 我花了很多时间在伦敦和巴拉德福德之间的旅途上。
- 3表示思想
 - e.g. His sense of duty often stood between him and the enjoyment of life. 他经常在他的责任感和享受生活之间徘徊。
- 4表示时间
 - e.g. The canal was built between 1793 and 1797. 这条运河被建于1793至1797年之间。







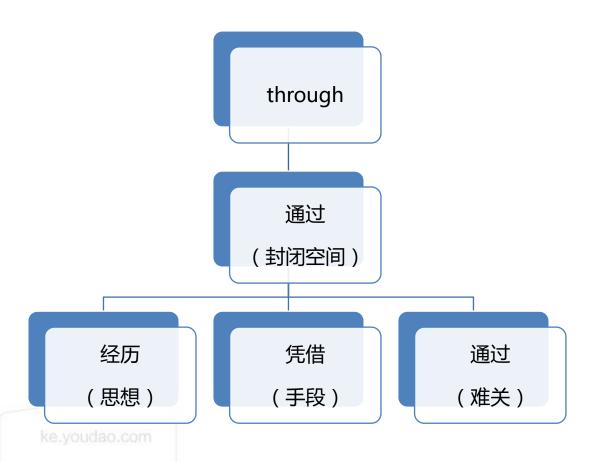


介词·里里外外 "during"

during 的表意:在...期间(持续)

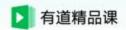
- e.g. Sandstorms are common during the Saudi Arabian winter. 沙尘暴在沙特阿拉伯的冬季期间很常见。
- e.g. Wages have fallen by more than twenty percent during the past two months. 在过去的两个月期间,工资已经下降了超过20%。





through

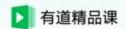




介词·上上下下 "through"

through 的表意:通过(封闭空间)

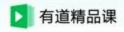
- 1表示地点
 - e.g. Visitors enter through a side entrance. 参观者通过一个侧门进入。
- 2. 表示思想
 - e.g. What was going through his mind when he spoke those amazing words? 当他说出那些令人吃惊的话时,他的脑子里在想什么呢?
- 3. 表示时间
 - e.g. She kept quiet all through breakfast. 她在整个早餐过程中保持安静。

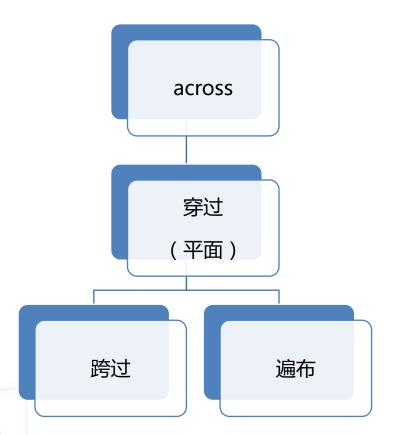


介词·上上下下 "through"

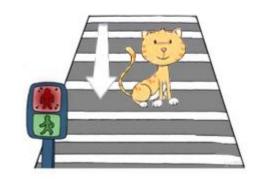
through 的表意:通过(封闭空间)

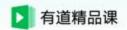
- 4. 表示手段
 - e.g. They have retired through age or ill health. 他们因为年龄或者健康问题已经退休了。
- 5. 表示步骤
 - e.g. Do I need to go through my doctor or can I make an appointment directly? 我需要通过我的医生还是可以直接预约?
- 6. 表示成功
 - e.g. She was bright and sailed through her exams. 她很聪明并且顺利通过考试。





across





介词·里里外外 "across"

across 的表意: 穿过(平面)

- 1表示地点
 - e.g. Karl run across the street to Tommy.

卡尔穿过街道跑到汤米面前。

the floating bridge across Lake Washington in Seattle.

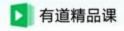
在西雅图里穿过华盛顿湖的浮桥

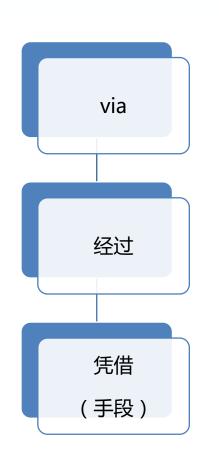
- 2表示表情
 - e.g. A smile spread across his face.

在他脸上闪烁着微笑。

- 3表示地域
 - e.g. The film 'Hook' opens across America on December 11.

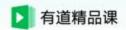
电影"巨人浩克"12月11日在全美公映。







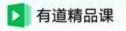
via

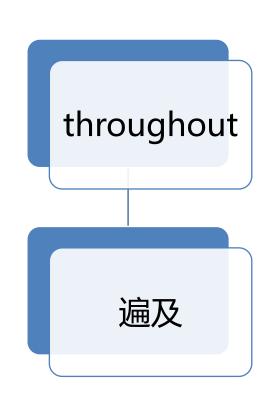


介词·里里外外 "via"

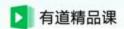
via 的表意: 经过

- 1表示地点
 - e.g. Mr. Baker will return home via Britain and France. 贝克先生将途经英国和法国回家。
- 2表示手段
 - e.g. Translators can now work from home, via electronic mail systems. 翻译人员现在能够通过电子邮件系统从家里完成工作。









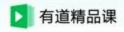
介词·里里外外 "throughout"

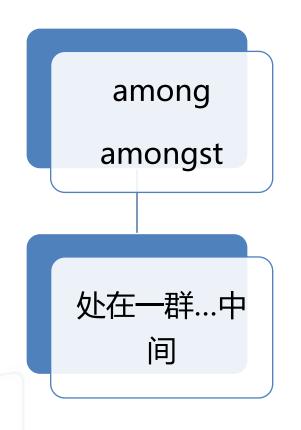
throughout 的表意: 遍及

- 1表示时间
- e.g. The national tragedy of rival groups killing each other continued throughout 1990.

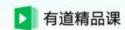
这个对立团体互相屠杀的国家性悲剧在整个1990年持续着。

- 2表示地点
 - e.g. "Sight Savers", founded in 1950, now runs projects throughout Africa. 创建于1950年的"拯救视力组织"现在在整个非洲开展项目。





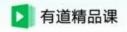


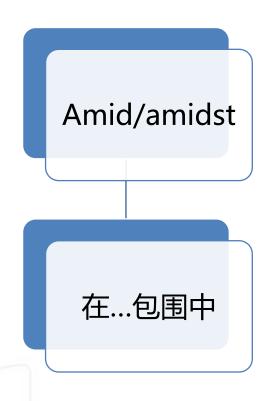


介词·里里外外 "among/amongst"

among/amongst 的表意:处在一群...中间

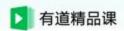
- 1表示地点位置
 - e.g. They walked among the crowds in Red Square. 他们在红场上的人群中走着。
- 2表示范围
 - e.g. Unemployment is quite high, especially among young people. 失业率相当高,特别是在年轻人当中。
- Most of the furniture was left to the neighbors or distributed among friends.
 - 多数家具被留给了邻居们或者在朋友中间分了。







amid



介词·里里外外 "amid/amidst"

amid/ amidst 的表意: 在...包围中

表示状态

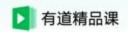
e.g. A senior leader cancelled a trip to Britain yesterday amid growing signs of a possible political crisis.

处于一场潜在政治危机的越来越多的信号包围中,一位高级领导 昨天取消了去英国的旅行。



练习题

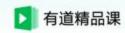
Practice makes perfect!



- 1. There are so many cars on the road! You should obey the traffic rules and go ____the zebra.
 - A. cross B. across C. through D, around
- 2. According to the contract, we have to finish this project ____ a month.
 - A. throughout B. across C. at D. within
- 3. The old man ____ a blue sweater is our new headmaster.
 - A. amid B. in C. on D. into



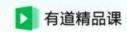
- 4. ____ this two-month vacation, I travelled to the UK. A. in B. at C. between D. during
- 5.I'm afraid I gave you a lot of trouble _____ my stay here.
- A. in B. for C. through D. on
- 6. —Excuse me? Could you please tell me where is the nearest inn here?
 - —Go _____ the forest and _____ the foot of mountain you will find it.
 - A. across; on B. through; on C. through; at D. across; at



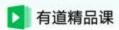
- 7.Go _____ the gate and you'll find the entrance ____ the park ____ the other side.
 - A. through; to; on B. along; of; on
 - C. down; to; at D. up; of; by
- 8.English is widely used for business____ different countries.
 - A. between B. to C. for D. among
- 9. She lived in the mountain village____ the years 1940-1950.
 - A. between B. during C. in D. since



- 10. —Guess, how much does it cost?
 - —I think it costs _____ 15 and 20 dollars.
 - A. from B. between C. among D. with
- 11. We can see a river running ____ the bridge to the east.
 - A. under B. via C. throughout D. through
- 12. The young men walked _____ the forest and came to a big river at last.
 - A. on B. over C. through D. across



- 13. Children were changing classrooms ____ laughter and shouts.
 - A. among B. amid C. into D. between
- 14. We have run ____ food.
 - A. over B. inside C. outside D. out of
- 15. Would you like to go _____ to have dinner.
 - A. over B. inside C. outside D. out of



Keep in touch!



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