

太极语法

简化英语学习，释放你的时间！

祁连山老师

以不变应万变





有道精品课

无词阅读法 ——顿悟迷之段落大意

微博：祁连山老师

个人简介

**北京大学法学院硕士精英
带你体验最强英语思辨**



- | 全国著名英语出国考试培训权威
- | 全国首批托福官方认证教师
- | 中国ACT考试培训第一人
- | 《雅思无词阅读法》作者
- | 《托福无词写做法》作者
- | 享誉雅思阅读、托福写作提分王

讲课要点

一、什么是段落大意

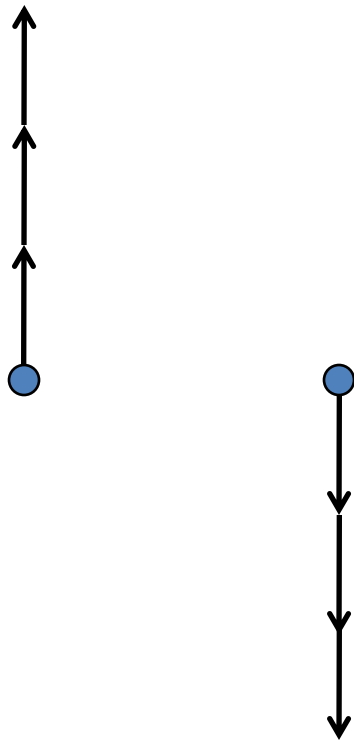
二、三大段落结构

三、三种主题词重复

主旨=主题词+方向词+关系词

Why you may wonder should spiders be our friends? Because they destroy so many insects, and insects include some of the greatest enemies of the human race. Insects would make it impossible for us to live in the world. We owe a lot to the birds and beasts who eat insects but all of them put together kill only a fraction of the number destroyed by spiders. Moreover, unlike some of the other insect-eaters, spiders never do the least harm to us or our belongings.

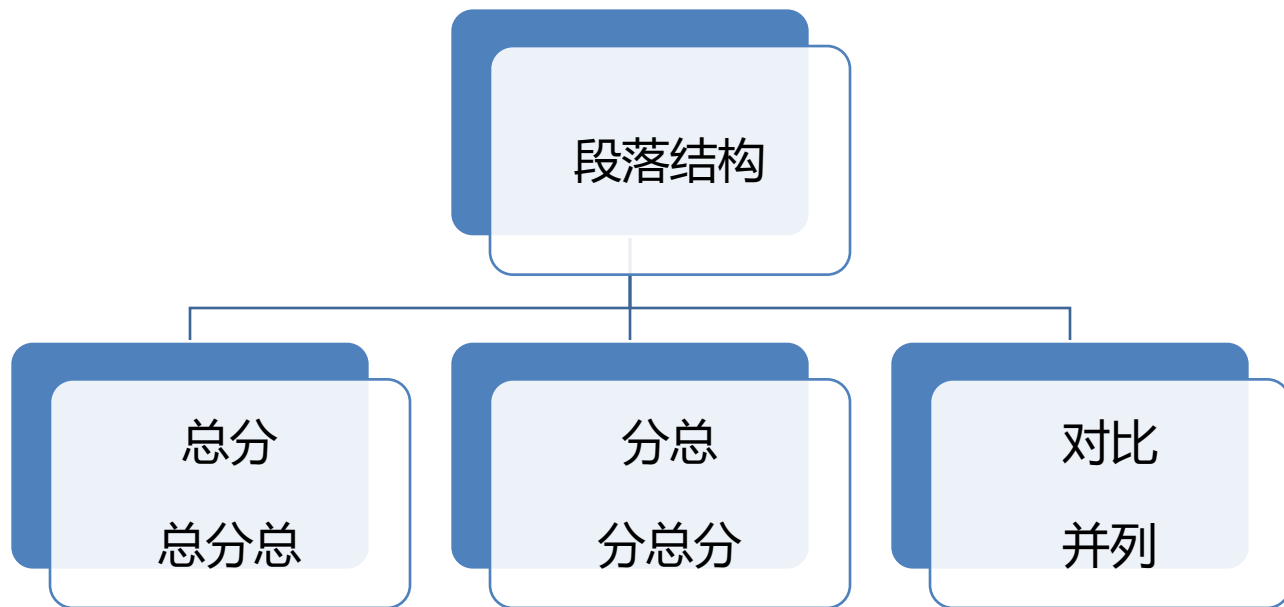
主旨=主题词+方向词+关系词



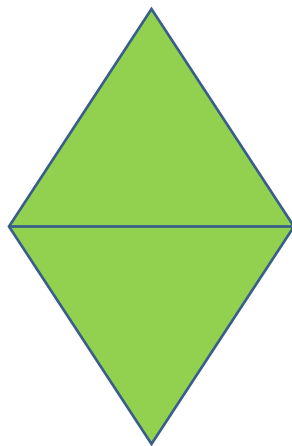
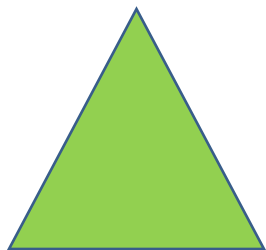
主旨=主题词+方向词+关系词

All these activities may have damaging environmental impacts. For example, land clearing for agriculture is the largest single cause of deforestation; chemical fertilisers and pesticides may contaminate water supplies; more intensive farming and the abandonment of fallow periods tend to exacerbate soil erosion; and the spread of monoculture and use of high-yielding varieties of crops have been accompanied by the disappearance of old varieties of food plants which might have provided some insurance against pests or diseases in future.

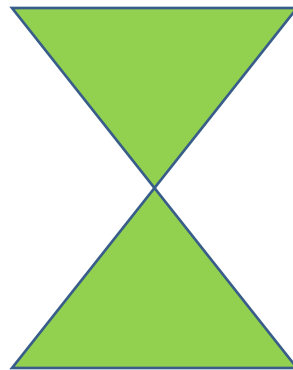
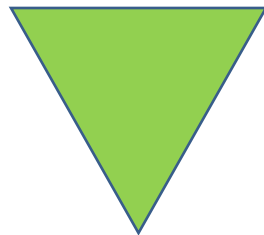
三大类段落结构



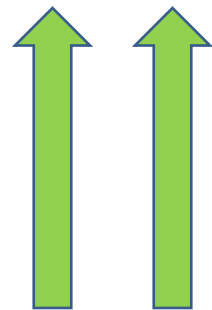
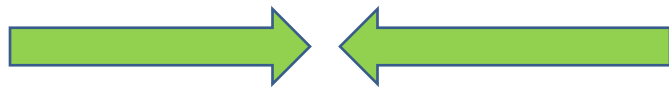
总分（总）结构



分总（分）结构



对比、并列结构



三大类段落结构

List of headings

- A. Class Handouts
- B. Final Assessment
- C. Homework
- D. Course Outlines
- E. Course Assessment
- F. Study Resources
- G. Notification of Results
- H. College Facilities
- I. Attendance



三大类段落结构

Portsmouth Community College

Dear Students,

Welcome to Portsmouth Community College. I hope you will enjoy your course here and that you will make some new friends as well as learn a lot.

1 The syllabus which accompanies this letter gives you information about the topics that will be covered during your course.

2 At each class you will receive study materials. You should keep them well organized in a file with dividers for each section and bring them with you to each class. Arrange for a 'study buddy' to collect materials for you if you are absent.



三大类段落结构

3 Your teachers will often give you tasks to do outside of class time. These are an important part of the course and will contribute to your final grades. You will need to develop the ability to work independently and to organize your time.

4 Passing your course will depend on 3 things: performance in class and on class activities and projects; your results in the final test; your attendance. You will receive a short report halfway through each course which will include your teachers' assessments and test results. The final test takes place in the last week of the term.



三大类段落结构

5 You will only be eligible to sit the end-of-course test if you attend 65 per cent or more of the lessons in that course. It is important that you attend regularly as low attendance will affect your results. Any student whose attendance falls below 65 per cent will not be eligible to sit the final test, which will automatically result in a fail.

6 Those students who do not pass the course will receive a letter of attendance. Students who pass the course will receive a certificate of achievement.

7 When you join this college you also become a member of the college library. In the library there are books, cassettes, videos and computer programs for you to use outside of class time.

I wish you success in your studies.
Molly Abbott

三大类段落结构

List of question-headings

- A. Which course should I apply for?
- B. Are the courses full-time or part-time?
- C. Are there a lot of rules?
- D. How much does it cost?
- E. What level of education do I need to enter the college?
- F. How can I apply?
- G. Can the college help me to get a job?
- H. When do courses start?
- I. What assistance is given to foreign students?



三大类段落结构

St. Trinian's College

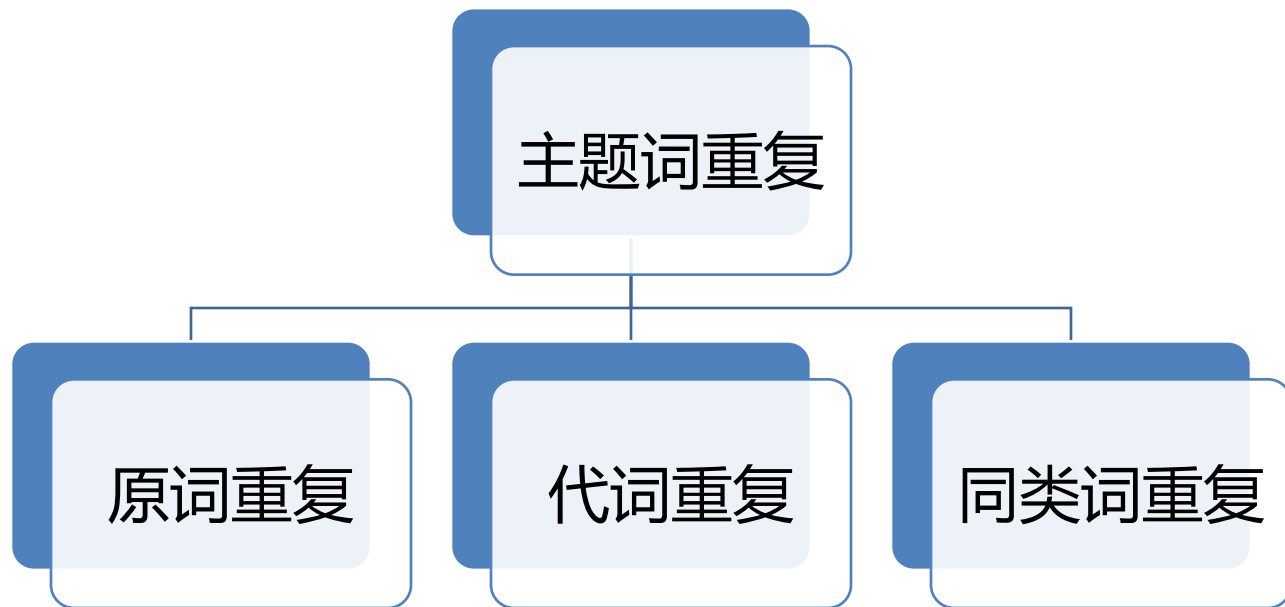
What applicants usually want to know — the questions we are most commonly asked.

- 1 You can either phone for an interview or complete the attached form indicating which course you would like to take and return it to us by post, enclosing the registration fee.
- 2 If you have difficulty in deciding which program would most effectively meet your needs, our academic counselors can help you.
- 3 Our tuition fees are listed on the back of the enrolment form.

三大类段落结构

- 4 All long courses follow the academic year, but with short courses this is not possible. Full details of term dates will be mailed to you on request.
- 5 Our overseas student office will assist with immigration procedures and can also give advice on accommodation and other matters. We do everything we can to help overseas students settle in.
- 6 Most of our courses include curriculum vitae writing and interview skills. Through our extensive contacts in the local business community we are often in a position to help graduates find suitable employment.
- 7 The college is a friendly place and has a pleasant, relaxed atmosphere. The few regulations that are enforced are mainly a matter of common sense, concerned with respecting the rights of fellow students and staff. For students studying practical, job training courses, it is compulsory to wear clothing which is appropriate to their workplace.

三种主题词重复



原词重复

Scholars offer three related but different opinions about the mysterious origin and significance of these paintings. One opinion is that the paintings were a record of seasonal migrations made by herds. Because some paintings were made directly over others, obliterating them, it is probable that a painting's value ended with the migration it pictured. Unfortunately, this explanation fails to explain the hidden locations, unless the migrations were celebrated with secret ceremonies.



代词重复

At each class you will receive study materials. You should keep them well organized in a file with dividers for each section and bring them with you to each class. Arrange for a 'study buddy' to collect materials for you if you are absent.

Your teachers will often give you tasks to do outside of class time. These are an important part of the course and will contribute to your final grades. You will need to develop the ability to work independently and to organize your time.



同类词重复

In Southwest France in the 1940's, playing children discovered Lascaux Grotto, a series of narrow cave chambers that contain huge prehistoric paintings of animals. Many of these beasts are as large as 16 feet (almost 5 meters). Some follow each other in solemn parades, but others swirl about, sideways and upside down. The animals are bulls, wild horses, reindeer, bison, and mammoths outlined with charcoal and painted mostly in reds, yellow, and browns. Scientific analysis reveals that the colors were derived from ochre and other iron oxides ground into a fine powder. Methods of applying color varied: some colors were brushed or smeared on rock surfaces and others were blown or sprayed.



三种主题词重复

List of question-headings

- A. Cultural activities
- B. Exchange programs
- C. Formal means of assessment
- D. Getting around the campus
- E. Financial assistance
- F. Special consideration
- G. University by-laws
- H. Identification
- I Study skills workshops



三种主题词重复

UNIVERSITY SERVICES

1 There are two formal examination periods each year; first semester period beginning in June and the second semester period beginning in November. Additionally, individual departments may examine at other times and by various methods such as 'take-home' exams, assignments, orally, practical work and so on.

2 If you feel your performance in an examination has been adversely affected by illness or misadventure, you should talk to the course Co-ordinator in your department and complete an appropriate form. Each case is considered on its own merits.



三种主题词重复

UNIVERSITY SERVICES

3 The University has arrangements with universities throughout the United States, Canada, Europe and Asia. The schemes are open to undergraduate and postgraduate students and allow you to complete a semester or a year of your degree overseas. The results you gain are credited towards your degree at this university. This offers an exciting and challenging way of broadening your horizons and enriching your academic experience in a different environment and culture.

4 Youth Allowance may be available to full-time students. Reimbursement of travel costs may also be available in some cases. Postgraduate research funds are offered for full-time study towards Masters by Research or PhD degrees. These are competitive and the closing date for applications is 31 October in the year prior to the one for which the funds are sought.

三种主题词重复

UNIVERSITY SERVICES

5 Your student card, obtained on completion of enrolment, is proof that you are enrolled. Please take special care of it and carry it with you when you're at the university. You may be asked to show it to staff at any time. This card is also your discount card and access card for the Students' Union as well as allowing you access to the library.

6 The Union provides opportunities for a wide range of activities, from the production of films and plays, to concerts and magazines, and even art and photo exhibitions. If you have a creative idea in mind, pick up a form from ACCESS on Level 3, Wandsworth Building.



Keep in touch!



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