

太极语法

简化英语学习，释放你的时间！

祁连山老师

以不变应万变





有道精品课

“太极语法”完美攻破班 名词四大天王：主宾表同

讲师：祁连山老师

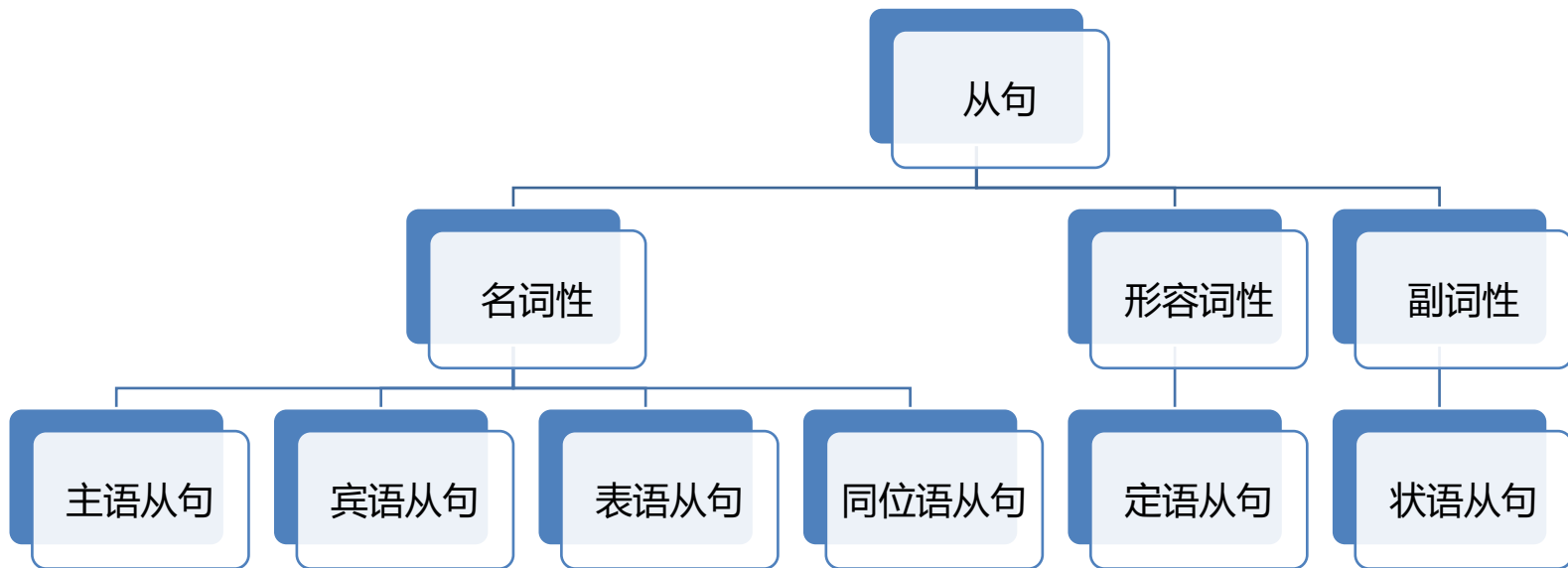
个人简介

**北京大学法学院硕士精英
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- | 《托福无词写做法》作者
- | 享誉雅思阅读、托福写作提分王



六种从句的分类



讲课要点

- 一、主语从句：变化多端
- 二、宾语从句：触类旁通
- 三、表语从句：一点就透
- 四、同位语从句vs.定语从句

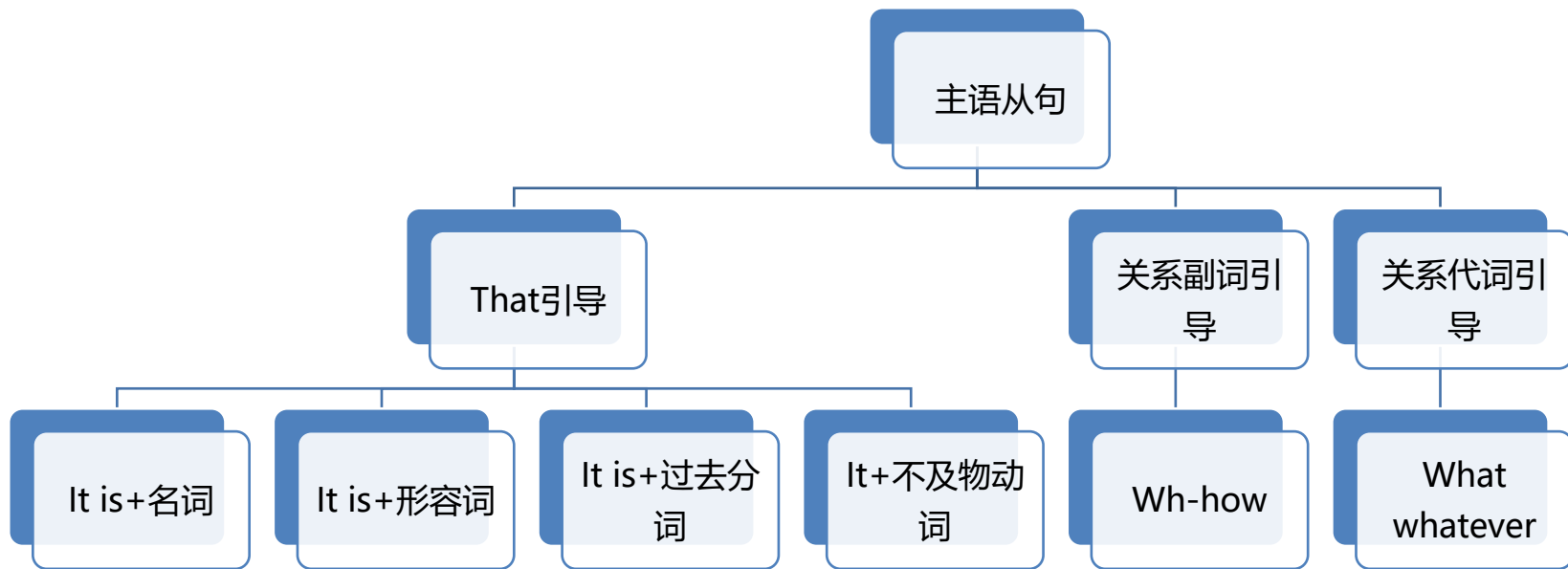
主语从句

That oil price will go up is obvious.

... is obvious that oil price will go up.

It is obvious that oil price will go up.

主语从句的分类



That引导主语从句

1、It is + 名词 + that ...

人们普遍相信，语言是文化的载体，因此扼杀语言等同于扼杀文化。

关键词：a common belief, language, vehicle of culture, culture

That引导主语从句

1、It is + 名词 + that ...

人们普遍认为，语言是文化的载体，因此扼杀语言等同于扼杀文化。

It is a common belief that language is a vehicle of culture, so killing a language is killing a culture.

That引导主语从句

1、It is + 名词 + that ...

It is a fact that ... (事实)

It is an honor that ... (荣誉)

It is a common knowledge that ... (常识)

It is a must that ... (必要)

It is a shame that ... (羞耻)

It is a great pity that ... (很大的遗憾)

It is a wonder that ... (奇迹)

It is an unavoidable task that ... (不可避免的任务)

It is beyond doubt that ... (毫无疑问)

That引导主语从句

2、It is + 形容词 + that ...

博物馆、艺术馆收集漂亮、昂贵、稀奇或仅仅是古怪的物件是有必要的。

关键词：necessary, museum, gallery, accumulate, object, beautiful, costly, rare, curious

That引导主语从句

2、It is + 形容词 + that ...

博物馆、艺术馆收集漂亮、昂贵、稀奇或仅仅是古怪的物件是有必要的。

It is necessary that museums and galleries accumulate objects that are beautiful, costly, rare or merely curious.

That引导主语从句

2、It is + 形容词 + that ...

It is natural that ... (自然的)

It is obvious that ... (明显的)

It is evident that ... (明显的)

It is noticeable that ... (显著的)

It is likely that ... (有可能的)

It is desirable that ... (理想的)

It is urgent that ... (紧急的)

It is worthwhile that ... (值得的)

It is essential that ... (重要的)

It is vital that ... (重要的)

It is imperative that ... (重要的)

It is highly significant that ... (高度重要的)

It is helpful that ... (有帮助的)

It is obligatory that ... (必要性的)

It is ridiculous that ... (荒唐的)

It is strange that ... (奇怪的)

That引导主语从句

3、It is + 过去分词 + that ...

必须指出的是英语全球化会催生一个同一性的世界。

关键词：point out, English globalization, result in, homogenous

That引导主语从句

3、It is + 过去分词 + that ...

必须指出的是英语全球化会催生一个同一性的世界。

It must be pointed out that English globalization will result in a homogenous world.

That引导主语从句

3、It is + 过去分词 + that ...

It is reported that ... (报道)

It is said that ... (据说)

It is generally held that ... (普遍认为)

It is estimated that ... (估计)

It is widely acknowledged that ... (广泛认可)

It is commonly believed that ... (普遍相信)

It is generally accepted that ... (普遍接受)

It has been proved that ... (证明)

It cannot be denied that ... (不可否认)

It can be concluded that ... (得出结论)

That引导主语从句

4、It + 不及物动词 + that ...

似乎旅游业的发展能促进跨文化交流。

关键词：seem, development of tourism, promote, cross-cultural communication

That引导主语从句

4、It + 不及物动词 + that ...

似乎旅游业的发展能促进跨文化交流。

It seems that development of tourism can promote cross-cultural communication.

That引导主语从句

4、It + 不及物动词 + that ...

It seems that ... (似乎)

It appears to sb. that ... (对某人来说似乎)

It occurs to sb. that ... (让某人想起)

It goes without saying that ... (毫无疑问)

It happens that ... (碰巧)

关系副词引导主语从句

1、Whether引导

是否鼓励年轻人穿传统服装成了个具有争议性的话题。

It has been an issue of controversy whether young people should be encouraged to wear traditional costumes.

关系副词引导主语从句

2、When引导

他将何时回来很大程度上取决于他所选择的交通方式。

When he will be back depends much on the transportation that he selects.

关系副词引导主语从句

3、Why引导

为什么有如此多广告扰乱正常的电视节目原因非常清楚。

It is very clear why so many commercials disturb normal TV programs.

关系副词引导主语从句

4、Who引导

要派谁去写揭露房地产市场真相的报告还没定下来。

It has not been decided who should be sent to write the report that reveals the truth of real estate market.

关系副词引导主语从句

5、Where引导

我在哪过暑假和你没关系。

It is none of your business where I spend my summer holiday.

关系副词引导主语从句

6、How引导

如何弘扬传统艺术成了个热门话题。

It has become a hot issue how we can carry forward our traditional arts.

关系代词引导主语从句

1、What引导

本文将提出保护传统文化的解决方案。

What can be done to conserve traditional cultures will be presented in the essay.

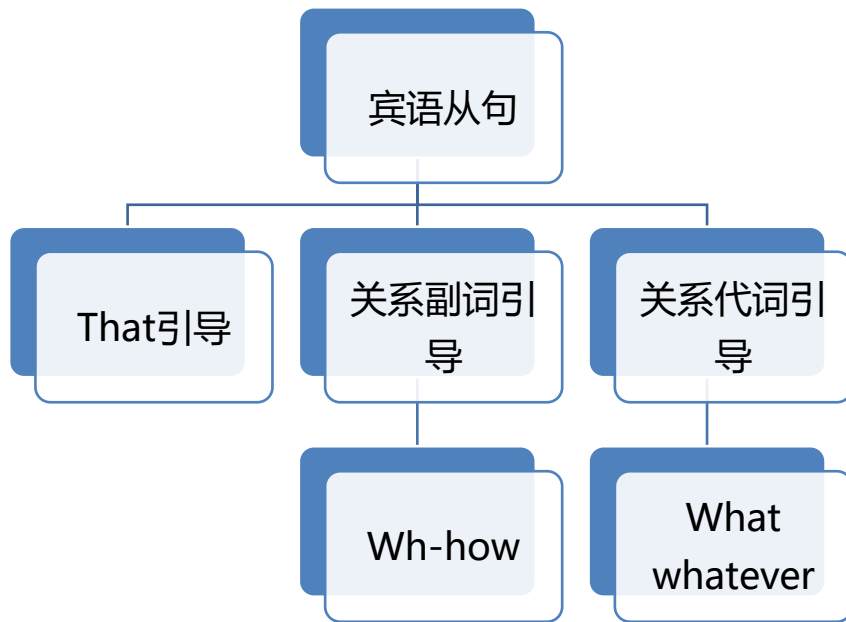
关系代词引导主语从句

2、Whatever引导

如果未能保护文化遗产，我们还不知道究竟会发生什么。

It remains unknown whatever will happen if we fail to protect our cultural heritage.

宾语从句的分类



动词的宾语从句

1、专家预测世界上一半语言100年后会消亡。

Experts predict that half of the world's languages will be extinct in 100 years.

动词的宾语从句

2、我不知道这种做法是否说得通。

I wonder whether the practice can hold water.

动词的宾语从句

3、人们不知道少数民族语言未来会怎样。

People do not know what will happen to minority languages in the future.

介词的宾语从句

1、关于是否拆除市区的老建筑引发一场激烈的争论。

There is a heated debate over whether old buildings in urban areas should be demolished.

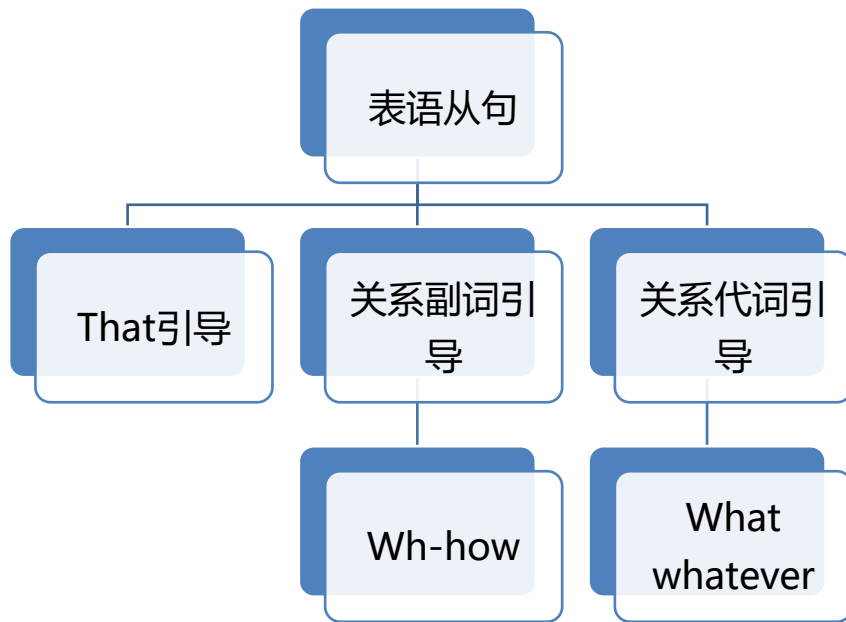
形容词的宾语从句

1、表示态度的形容词：anxious, aware, certain, confident, convinced, determined, glad, proud, surprised, worried, sorry, thankful, ashamed, disappointed, annoyed, pleased, hurt, satisfied, content

大众应该明白，她们所穿的传统服装的多样性反映了文化的多样性。

The public should be aware that the variety of traditional costumes they wear mirrors cultural diversity.

表语从句的分类



表语从句

- 1、这就是为什么电视广告被认为是垃圾的原因。
This is why TV commercials are regarded as rubbish.

同位语从句PK定语从句

I knew the fact that Michael Jackson was dead.

I knew the fact that shocked me.

区分同位语从句和定语从句

	外形	功能	翻译
同位语从句	从句完整	解释前面的名词	A, 也就是B
定语从句	从句不完整	修饰前面的名词	B的A

同位语从句PK定语从句

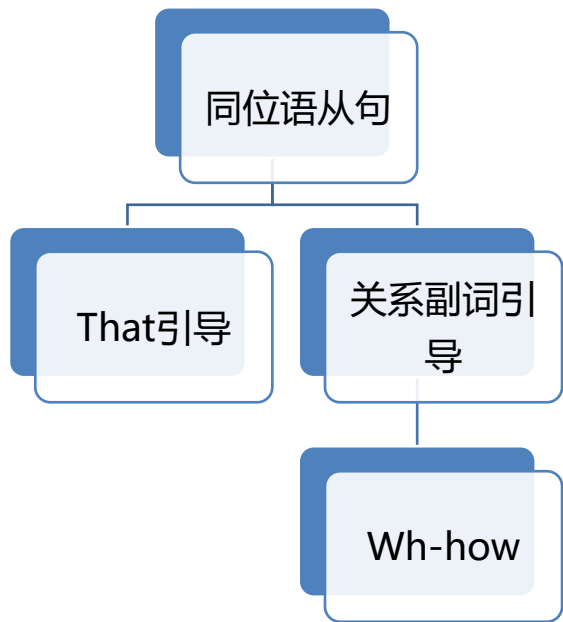
Voters that oppose the building of flats base their reason primarily on the assumption that everyone prefers an individual home and garden.

同位语从句PK定语从句

Voters that oppose the building of flats base their reason primarily on the assumption that everyone prefers an individual home and garden.

反对建设公寓的选民的理由主要是基于这个假设，也就是大家都喜欢单独的住宅和花园。

同位语从句的分类



That引导同位语从句

1、有证据显示，英语已经成为网络的主要语言。

关键词：evidence, dominant language, online

That引导同位语从句

1、有证据显示，英语已经成为网络的主要语言。

There is evidence that English has been the dominant language online.

That引导同位语从句

2、人们通常相信不应该花费时间和金钱去挽救那些消失的语言和文化，因为他们已经不再使用了。

关键词：common belief, unnecessary, spend money and time, save, dying language and culture, no longer

That引导同位语从句

2、人们通常相信不应该花费时间和金钱去挽救那些消失的语言和文化，因为他们已经不再使用了。

There is a common belief that it is unnecessary to spend time and money saving the dying languages and cultures since they are no longer used.

That引导同位语从句

3、仔细比较利弊之后，我们得出的结论是没必要把本来能够转用在其他更重要领域的钱大量花到文化保护上。

模板句型：After weighing both the advantages and disadvantages carefully, we have come to the conclusion that there is no point in spending large amounts of money that can be transferred to other more significant areas on cultural protection.

关系副词引导同位语从句

1、有些人怀疑教授是否会准时到达。

There is some doubt whether the professor will arrive on time.

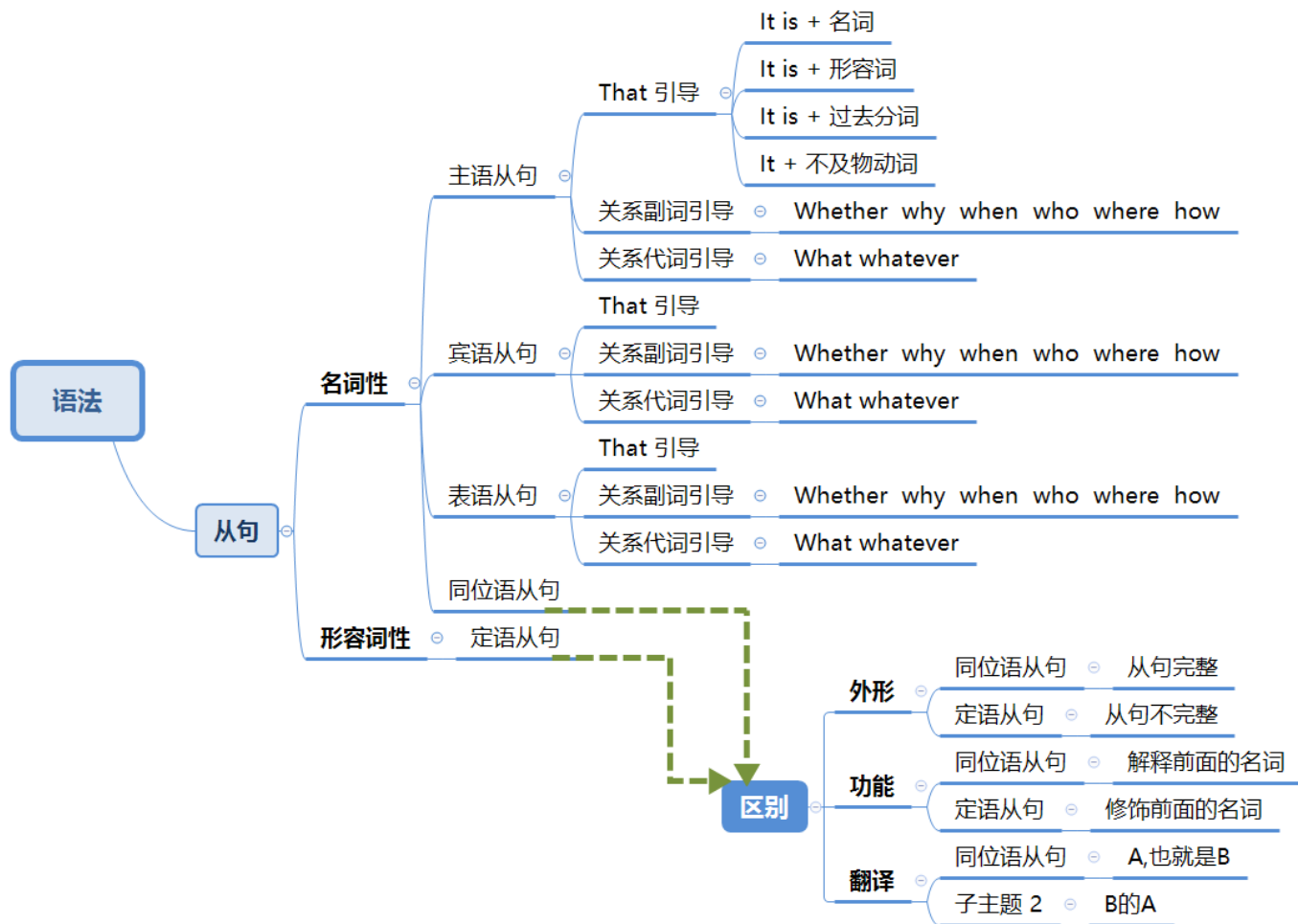
关系副词引导同位语从句

2、你不知道我有多担心。

You have no idea how worried I was.

名词性从句的引导词

	that	whether if	when	where	why	who	how	what whatever
主语从句	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
宾语从句	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
表语从句	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
同位语从句	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	



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