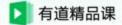


介词

——里里外外

讲师:祁连山老师



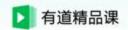
个人简介

江湖人称"枪哥" 人生赢家! 北大法学院硕士、全国英语名师 创业成功、加拿大移民

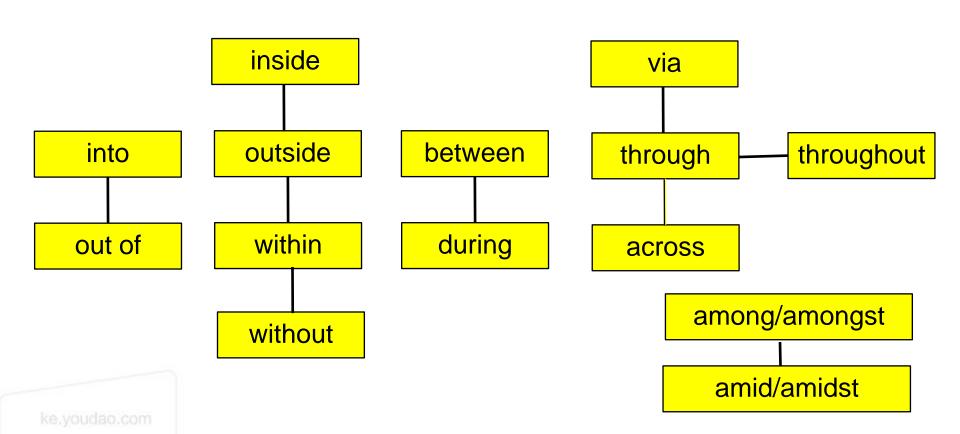
- | 全国著名英语出国考试培训权威
- | 全国首批托福官方认证教师
- | 中国ACT考试培训第一人
- |《雅思无词阅读法》作者
- |《托福无词写作法》作者
- | 享誉雅思阅读、托福写作提分王

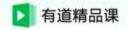


微博 祁连山老师



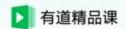
介词·里里外外·思维导图



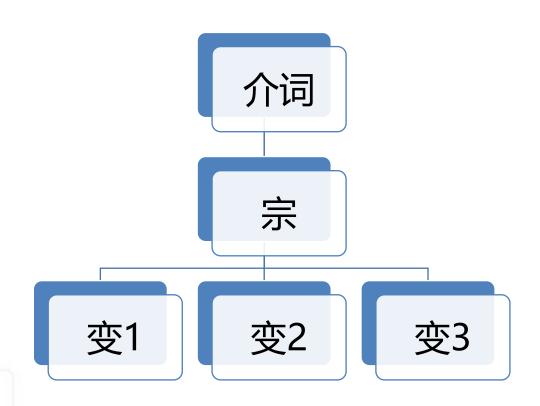


介词·三绝招

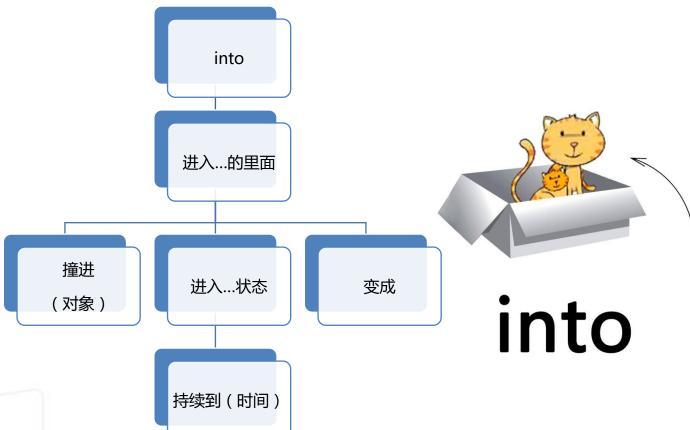
- 1、告别固定搭配,拒绝死记硬背
- 2、先直译,再升华
- 3、区分定语和状语



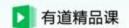
介词·里里外外







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介词·里里外外 "into"

1、动词词组

break into

【释义】闯入,破门而入

【例句】They broke into an office so that Jack can use the phone.

他们闯入了一间办公室,以便于杰克需要使用电话。

bring / carry into effect

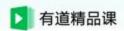
【释义】使生效,使起作用

【例句】To carry the policy into effect, a lot of money was needed.

要使新政策生效,需要大量金钱。

【例句】Therefore, an entrepreneur should attach great importance to brand strategy and bring it into effect.

企业家应当十分重视并且组织实施品牌战略。



介词·里里外外 "into"

1、动词词组

bump into

【释义】撞击;撞见,偶然碰见

【例句】It's not hard to bump into furniture.

走在这间屋子里,很难不撞到家具。

burst into

【释义】闯入;突然发作

【例句】All at once, she burst into tears.

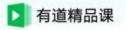
突然她哭得像个泪人儿似的。

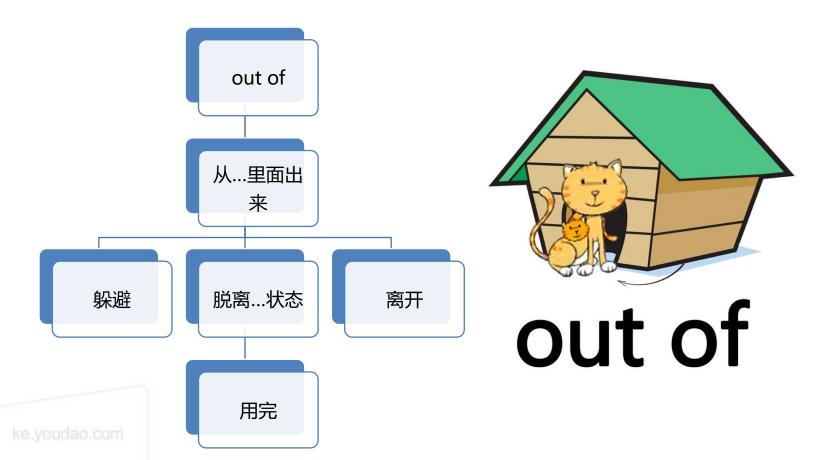
lay into

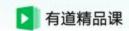
【释义】痛打,鞭打;痛斥,攻击

【例句】She used to lay into Gareth about how much he spent.

她以前常常责备加雷思花钱如何如何厉害。







介词·里里外外 "out of"

1、名词词组

out of employment

【释义】失业

【例句】John has been out of employment for two years.

John已经失业两年了。

out of debt

【释义】不欠债

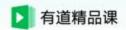
【例句】He will be never out of debt to anybody.

out of breath

【释义】喘不过气来上气不接下气

【例句】Why aren't you out-of-breath?

为什么你一点儿也不气喘?



介词·里里外外 "out of"

2、动词词组

blow out

【释义】吹熄(灯火等)

【例句】Blow out all the candles.

吹熄所有的蜡烛。

break out

【释义】(战争等)爆发;逃出

【例句】Fighting broke out between demonstrators and the police.

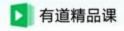
示威者和警察之间发生了冲突。

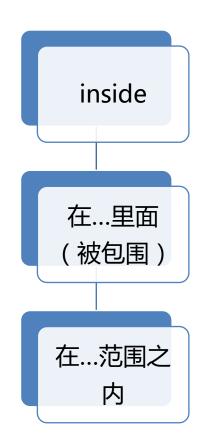
burn out

【释义】烧坏; 烧尽, 筋疲力尽

【例句】The hotel was completely burnt out. Only the walls remained.

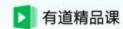
饭店除了墙壁完全被烧尽。







inside



介词·里里外外 "inside"

1、其他词组

inside of

【释义】在…之内;少于

【例句】Because the experience happens inside of us.

因为这个体验是发生我们自身内部。

on the inside

【释义】在里面;在内心;知道内情

【例句】The environment that really matters is on the inside, he said.

他给出解释,原来真正起作用的是生命的内部环境。

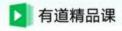
inside out

【释义】彻底地; 里面翻到外面

【例句】We know each other inside out.

我们对彼此都了如指掌。

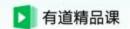
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outside



介词·里里外外 "outside"

1、其他词组

on the outside

【释义】在外面;外部地

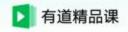
【例句】Everybody knows how astounding it is on the outside. The inside is just as glorious.

每个人都知道外面多令人惊异,里面同样是闪耀无比的 go outside

【释义】外出; 往外走

【例句】Go outside houses, walk around, look at people, look at nature, think about your day and your life and the people in it.

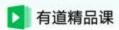
走出房子,散散步,看看周围的人,看看大自然,想象在你生命中,在你的每一天和你有交集的人们。







within



介词·里里外外 "within"

1、其他词组

fall within

【释义】属于;该当,适合

【例句】Audio books present the ideal solution to learners who fall within these three categories.

有声书本为那些属于这三类的读者提供了理想的解决方法。

within reason

【释义】理智的; 合理的

【例句】I will sell the house at a price within reason.

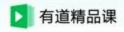
我将以合理的价格出售这幢房子。

within sight of

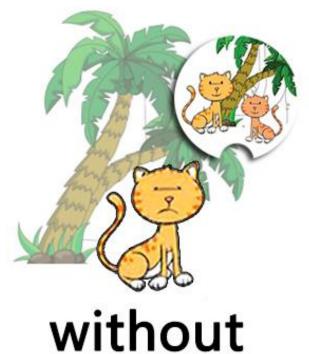
【释义】能看见(在眼前;快到)

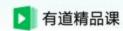
【例句】We are now within sight of the shore.

我们现在的距离能看见海岸了。









介词·里里外外 "without"

1、其他词组

go without

【释义】没有 ... 也行

【例句】She went without sleep for three days.

她三天没睡觉了。

without fail

【释义】必定; 一定

【例句】He writes every week without fail.

他每周必定写信。

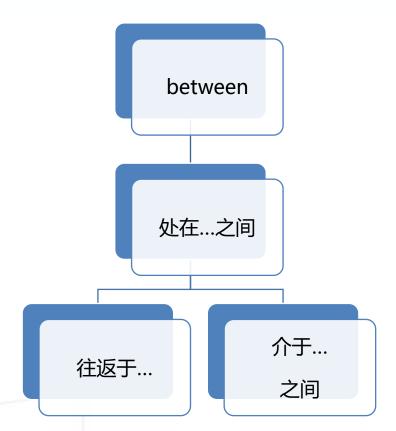
without more ado

【释义】立即;干脆

【例句】He paid up without any more ado.

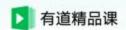
他不再啰嗦就付了钱。







Between



介词·里里外外 "between"

1、名词词组

connection between

【释义】关系;连接;联系

【例句】Absolutely no connection between them.

这两者之间没有关系。

between times

【释义】有时候,偶尔

【例句】I play football in my spare time between times.

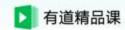
我偶尔在业余时间踢足球。

go-between

【释义】调停;中间人

【例句】The Science and Technology Association served the function of a gobetween.

科学技术协会发挥了中间人的作用.



介词·里里外外 "between"

2、动词词组

come between

【释义】离间;分开;妨碍;妨碍某人做某事

【例句】Don't let a little thing like that come between you two.

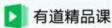
不要让这种小事影响你们两人之间的关系。

stand between

【释义】站在; 位于 ... 中间 设法阻止; 阻挡

【例句】The examination of his motives for decreasing exports might stand between him and his promotion.

对他减少出口动机的调查,可能会影响到他的晋升。



介词·里里外外 "between"

3、习语

between you and me

【释义】只限于咱俩之间; 我们之间的秘密

【例句】Just between you and me, I cheated on yesterday's exam.

这是我们之间的秘密, 我昨天考试作弊了

betwixt and between

【释义】在中间(的);模棱两可(的),两者之间(的)

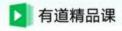
【例句】That's strange creature; it looks somewhere betwixt and between a horse and a dog.

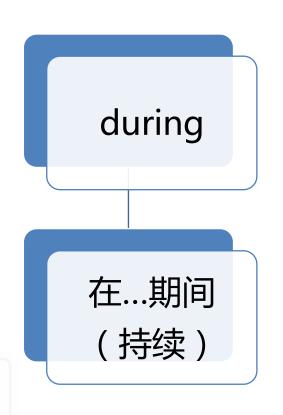
那个动物真奇怪,它看上去既非狗又非马, 介于两者之间。 in between

【释义】在中间

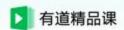
【例句】I reached for the leash, but the dog got in between.

我伸手去拿系狗绳,但被狗挡住了路。









介词·里里外外 "during"

1、其他词组

during probation

【释义】试用期间

【例句】How to pay wages during probation period?

试用期工资如何支付?

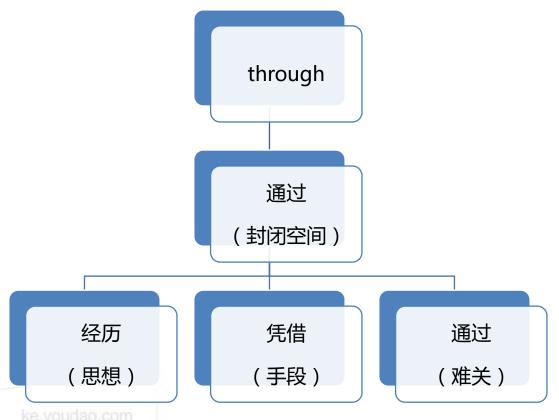
during day

【释义】在白天

【例句】You would be able to breathe fresh air, even though it is a bit hot during day time.

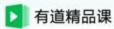
白天,即使温度高一点,也能闻到空气的清爽。





through





介词·里里外外 "through"

1、动词词组

see through

【释义】识破、看穿

【例句】 Nobody saw through his disguise.

没有人识破他的伪装。

break through

【释义】突破, 冲垮; 突围

【例句】 After hours of fierce fighting, rebels broke through the lines and captured the capital.

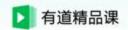
经过数小时激烈的战争, 叛乱者突破了防线并且占领了首都。

breeze through

【释义】轻松地做

【例句】 He breezed through the exam.

他轻松的通过了考试。



介词·里里外外 "through"

2、习语

through and through

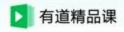
【释义】完全,彻底;彻头彻尾地

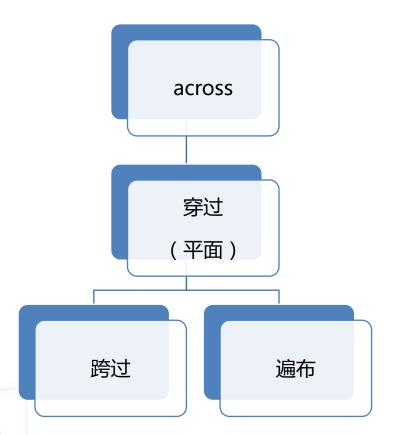
【例句】I am a dog person through and through, but I think caring for an animal of any kind helps people develop compassion for other living things. 我完全是名爱狗人士,但我认为照顾任何一种动物都会帮助人们对其他事物同情心的发展。

once through

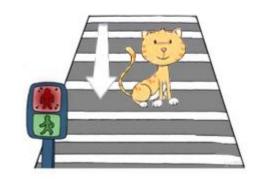
【释义】单程的;一次性的

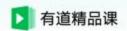
【例句】The instructions say to do these once through, ten times a day 训练说明:按照顺序做一遍,一天做10遍。





across





介词·里里外外 "across"

1、动词词组

put across

【释义】圆满完成; 解释清楚

【例句】He knew how to put his ideas across.

他知道该怎样把他的想法解释清楚。

get across

【释义】通过(渡过;被人了解)

【例句】The bridge was blown up, so we couldn't get across.

桥被炸毁了,所以我们无法过去。

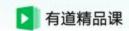
come across

【释义】碰到;遇到;无意中发现;被理解

【例句】We've just come across an old friend.

我们刚碰到了一位老朋友。

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介词·里里外外 "across"

2、名词词组

across the board

【释义】包括所有人在内

【例句】It is very cold outside; you'd better come indoors across the board.

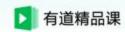
外面很冷, 你们所有人最好都进屋.

across the way

【释义】在对面

【例句】There is a bus stop across the way.

街对面有一个公共汽车站。



介词·里里外外 "across"

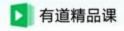
3、习语

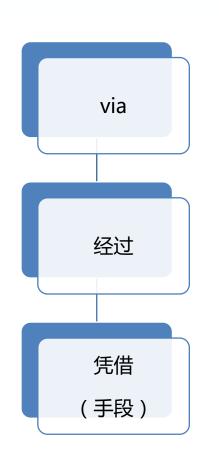
across from

【释义】在...对面

【例句】I looked up at my friend sitting across from me.

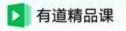
我抬头看向坐在我对面的朋友。

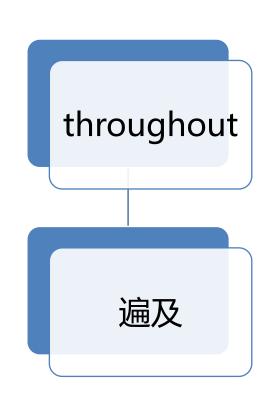




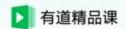


via









介词·里里外外 "throughout"

1、其他词组

throughout history

【释义】有史以来;纵观历史;贯穿历史

【例句】Throughout history people have built their cities around water resources, often on rivers or natural harbors.

纵观历史,人们在有水资源的地方通常是在河边或海港边建起了城市。 throughout the length and breadth

【释义】四面八方; 到处; 遍及

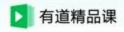
【例句】The flowers spread their fragrance throughout the length and breadth. 花儿的芳香散发到四面八方。

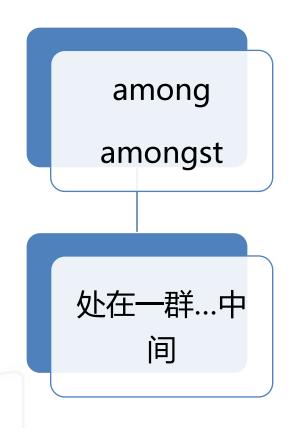
throughout the day

【释义】整天; 终日

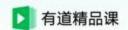
【例句】The rain continued throughout the day.

雨整天下个不停。









介词·里里外外 "among"

1、其他词组

among the number

【释义】在其中

【例句】The old waiter who had served him was among the number.

服侍过他的那个老侍者便是其中之一。

rank among

【释义】跻身于…;属于…之列

【例句】I think Ba Jin ranks among the greatest writers.

我认为巴金可以被列入最伟大作家的行列。

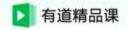
be among the missing

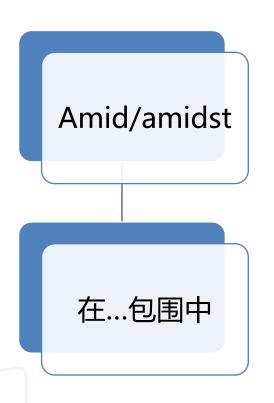
【释义】在战场上失踪,缺席

【例句】It may also be among the missing something.

这之间可能还缺少一些东西。

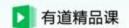
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amid



介词·里里外外 "amid"

1、名词词组

amidst gunfire

【释义】枪林弹雨

【例句】His pilot took off amidst a volley of gunfire but, confused by the hectic events of the moment, threw the wrong switch, sending the plane into a nose dive.

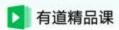
驾驶员在枪林弹雨中起飞,但情形混乱,令他手足无措,错扳了开关,让这架飞机俯冲下来。

amidst rain

【释义】烟雨蒙蒙

【例句】The airliner landed amidst the drizzling rain.

这架客机在蒙蒙细雨中降落。



Keep in touch!



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