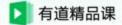


介 词 ——上上下下词组

讲师:祁连山老师



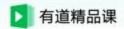
个人简介

江湖人称"枪哥" 人生赢家! 北大法学院硕士、全国英语名师 创业成功、加拿大移民

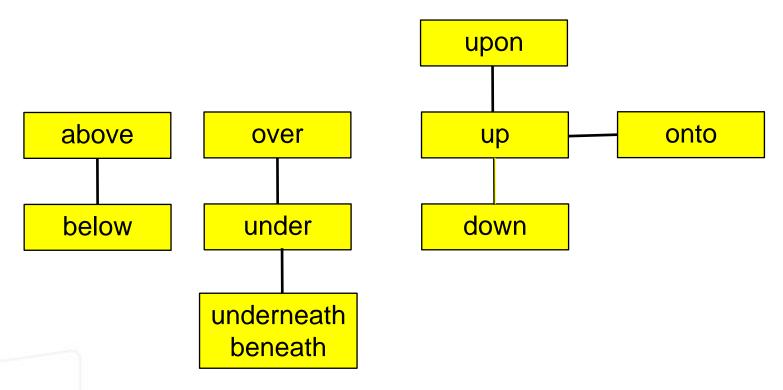
- | 全国著名英语出国考试培训权威
- | 全国首批托福官方认证教师
- | 中国ACT考试培训第一人
- |《雅思无词阅读法》作者
- |《托福无词写作法》作者
- | 享誉雅思阅读、托福写作提分王

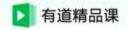


微博 祁连山老师



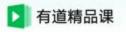
介词·上上下下·思维导图

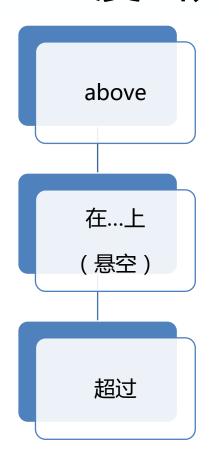




介词·三绝招

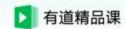
- 1、告别固定搭配,拒绝死记硬背
- 2、先直译,再升华
- 3、区分定语和状语





above





1、动词词组

get above oneself

【释义】自视甚高,自高自大

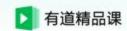
【例句】She's been getting a bit above herself since winning her award. 她获奖以来,渐渐有点骄傲了。

keep one's head above water

【释义】保持不沉入水中,维持生活,应付工作

【例句】Mr. Smith has had a great deal of extra work recently, but he just manages to keep his head above water.

史密斯先生最近手头有大量的份外工作,但是他还是设法对付过去了。



1、动词词组

raise oneself above the crowd

【释义】出类拔萃 出人头地

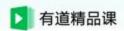
【例句】Tom raises himself above the crowd in physics Tom在物理上超越了其他人。

rise above

【释义】升到…之上,超越…,克服,沾沾自喜

【例句】But you must rise above these fears.

但是你必须克服这一切恐惧。



2、名词词组

above all

【释义】尤其是,最重要的是

【例句】Above all, he loved words and their sounds.

尤其是,他喜爱词汇和词的声音。

2 above board

【释义】光明正大地; 诚实地

【例句】My business dealings are above board.

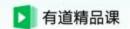
我做生意都是光明正大的

3, above criticism

【释义】无可指责

【例句】They consider themselves above criticism.

他们自认为是无可非议的。



3、其他词组

above normal

【释义】高于正常的(地)

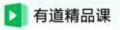
【例句】The main uncertainty in this outlook is how much above normal the season will be.

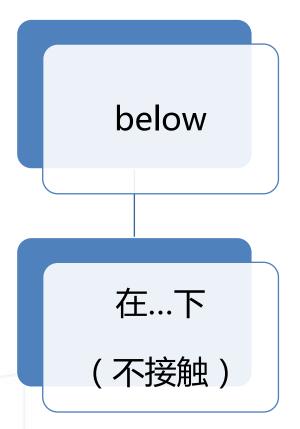
关于这个预报唯一不确定的就是相比正常的飓风季,今年究竟会多反常。 over and above

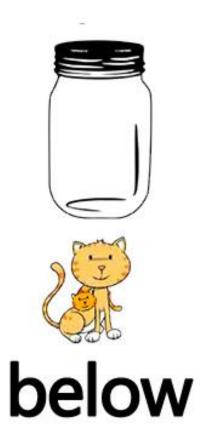
【释义】除…之外(还);多于;过于,太

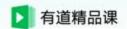
【例句】"I wanted to have something over and above an undergraduate degree to make me stand out from other candidates, " she says.

她说,"我想拥有一个超过或高于本科学位的学历,这将令我超出其他的应聘者。"









介词·上上下下 "below"

1、名词词组

below one's breath

【释义】悄悄地,低声地

【例句】I tell him a secret below my breath.

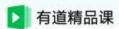
我悄悄告诉他一个秘密。

below par

【释义】在票面价值以下

【例句】You do not want people to discount you and your goals because they view your education level below par.

你不希望低估你,看轻你的目标,因为他们认为你的教育水平不够水准。



介词·上上下下 "below"

1、名词词组

below strength

【释义】不足额的;不够编制不足规定人数的

【例句】The office will be below strength in August when a lot of people will be away.

在8月,许多人将外出,那时办公室中便会人数不足。

below the belt

【释义】不正当手段地

【例句】Do you think it's a bit below the belt what they're doing?

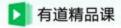
你觉得他们的做法是不是有点儿不太光明正大?

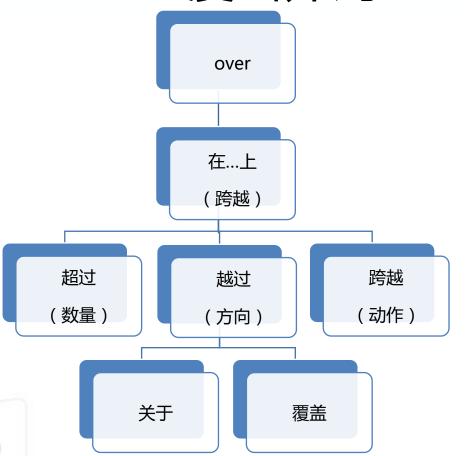
below the mark

【释义】未达标准

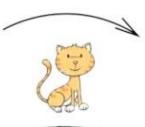
【例句】You are altogether backward, and below the mark.

你完全落后了,不及格。

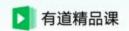




over







介词·上上下下 "over"

1、动词词组

freeze over

【释义】(使)全面结冰

【例句】The river has been frozen over.

河流已经全面结冰。

glance over

【释义】浏览,粗略地阅读

【例句】The Personnel Manager glanced over the list of names of the applicants.

人事部经理浏览了一下申请人名单。



介词·上上下下 "over"

1、动词词组

hold over

【释义】将...延迟; 期满后继任

【例句】Will the rain hold over until after the game?

这场雨能拖到比赛结束之后再下吗?

run over with

【释义】充满; 洋溢着

【例句】She is always run over with zeal.

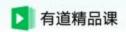
她总是充满热情。

chat over

【释义】闲谈

【例句】Let's have a chat over a cup of coffee.

咱们边喝咖啡边聊天吧。



介词·上上下下 "over"

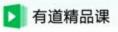
2、习语

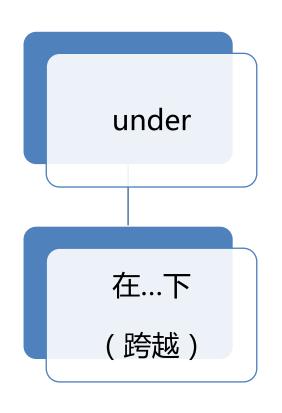
all over

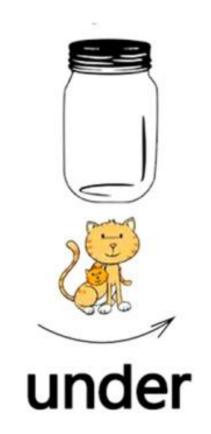
【释义】到处,遍及;全部结束

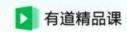
【例句】He is a very famous pop musician all over the world.

他是闻名世界的摇滚乐歌手。









介词·上上下下 "under"

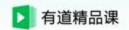
1、动词词组

go under

【释义】沉没;失败,破产

【例句】The firm has gone under.

这家商号破产了。



介词·上上下下 "under"

2、名词词组

under control

【释义】被控制住

【例句】If you have diabetes, keep your blood sugar under control.

如果你有糖尿病,控制好你的血糖

under discussion

【释义】在讨论中

【例句】This information bears strongly on the matter under discussion.

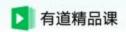
这消息对正在讨论中的事情产生很大影响。

under pressure

【释义】在压力下

【例句】He refused to give the document up, even under pressure.

即使受到压力,他仍拒绝交出文件。



介词·上上下下 "under"

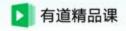
3、习语

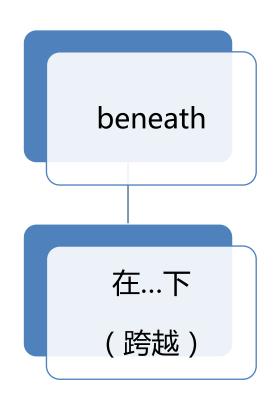
1, under the weather

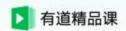
【释义】身体不舒服

【例句】Can we make it a little later? I feel under the weather.

我们可以晚一点约会吗? 我不太舒服。







介词·上上下下 "beneath"

1、名词词组

beneath sb's dignity

【释义】有失身份

【例句】His behavior is beneath his dignity.

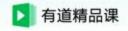
他的行为有失身份

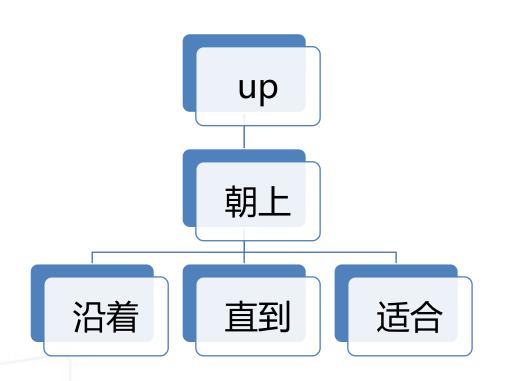
beneath sb's notice

【释义】被认为不值得注意的

【例句】Peter's making trouble out of nothing is beneath our notice.

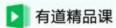
彼得的无理取闹不值得我们注意。







up



介词·上上下下 "up"

1、动词词组

add up

【释义】加算,合计

【例句】He wrote down the weight of each stone and then added up all the weights.

他把每块石头的重量记录出来,然后加在一起。

get up to

【释义】赶上; 胜过; 读到

【例句】What page have you got up to?

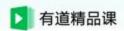
你读到第几页了?

give oneself up

【释义】自首,投案,投降

【例句】After two hour's recalibration, the criminal decided to give himself up.

经过两个小时的顽抗犯罪决定投降



介词·上上下下 "up"

2、习语

up and down

【释义】上上下下,前前后后

【例句】The pop singer jumped on the stage up and down. be hard up for money

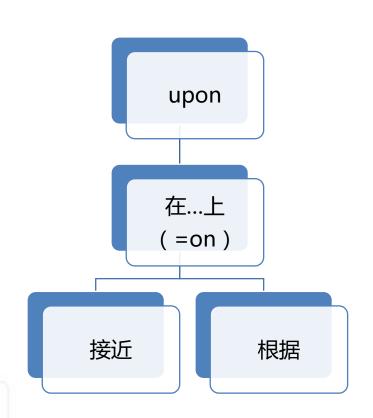
【释义】缺钱,手头紧

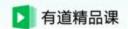
【例句】He is always hard up for money.

他永远手头紧。

有道精品课

漫画介词





介词·上上下下 "upon"

1、词组

once upon a time

【释义】很久以前

【例句】Once upon a time there lived in a country a do-gooder.

从前,在一个国家里,有一位做了无数善事的善心者。

look down upon

【释义】瞧不起

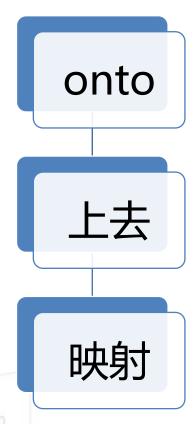
【例句】You shouldn't look down upon him because he is poor.

你不应该因为一个人穷就看不起他。

upon my word

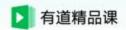
【释义】的确, 我发誓

【例句】Upon my word I cannot exactly explain the matter; Darcy must speak for himself.





onto



介词·上上下下 "onto"

1、词组

hold onto

【释义】紧紧抓住

【例句】Picture that person and hold onto that unwillingness to forgive.

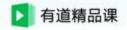
心里想象着这个人,而又紧握那种无法原谅的不情愿。

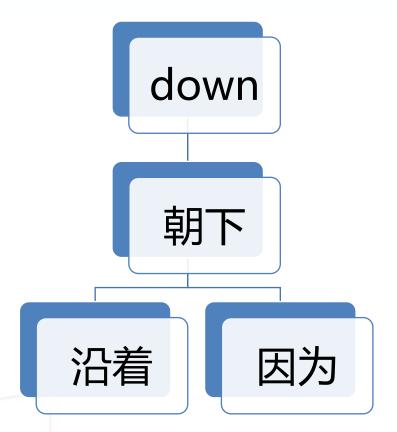
knock onto the ground

【释义】打翻在地

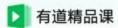
【例句】The child, in such anxiety, knocked another plate onto the ground.

小孩儿一着急就把另一只盘子也碰到地上.









介词·上上下下 "down"

1、动词词组

belt down

【释义】在…上迅速移动

【例句】If you belt down the road, you'll catch your train.

要是你顺这条路赶快跑去, 你可以赶上火车。

cast down

【释义】把…投向…

【例句】They cast down their weapons at last.

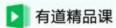
最后他们终于放下了武器。

draw down

【释义】沿着…向下拉

【例句】This year we are spending a lot of money on ads, but next year we plan a draw down in our advertising expenses.

今年我们在广告上投了很多钱,但明年准备逐步减少广告开销。



介词·上上下下 "down"

2、名词词组

down the drain

【释义】浪费,消失

【例句】One season of apples down the drain.

一季的苹果就这样付诸东流。

down the line

【释义】完全

【例句】Other technical answers may be possible down the line, but for right now Google doesn't feel those are ready.

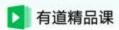
其他的技术性解答完全是可能的,但目前谷歌认为都还未就绪。

down the street

【释义】沿街道

【例句】The kid booted a small stone down the street.

那小孩沿马路踢小石子。



Keep in touch!



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