Abstract Syntax of *LustreS* for the Open Source L2C Compiler

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1 Program

```
 \langle program \rangle ::= \langle general\_program \rangle 
 \langle general\_program \rangle ::= (\langle type\_block \rangle, \langle defs\_block \rangle, \langle const\_block \rangle, \langle node\_block \rangle, \langle node\_main \rangle) 
 \langle type\_block \rangle ::= (IDENT, \langle type \rangle)^* 
 \langle defs\_block \rangle ::= (IDENT, \langle type \rangle)^* 
 \langle const\_block \rangle ::= (IDENT, \langle globvar \rangle)^* 
 \langle node\_block \rangle ::= (IDENT, \langle F \rangle)^* 
 \langle F \rangle ::= \langle node \rangle 
 \langle node\_main \rangle ::= IDENT
```

2 Type

```
\langle type \rangle ::= Tvoid
                                   (* the [void] type *)
              | Tint(\langle intsize \rangle, \langle signedness \rangle) |
                                                                    (* integer types *)
               Tfloat(\langle floatsize \rangle)
                                                   (* floating-point types *)
                                                  (* pointer types ([*ty]) *)
              |Tpointer(\langle type \rangle)|
              | Tarray(IDENT, \langle type \rangle, Z)
                (* array types: array_type_id(ty ^ len), and Z: type of integer values *)
              | Tfunction(\langle typelist \rangle, \langle type \rangle) |
                                                                    (* function types *)
             \mid Tstruct(IDENT, \langle fieldlist \rangle)
                                                                  (* struct types *)
\langle typelistt \rangle ::= \langle type \rangle^*
\langle fieldlist \rangle ::= (IDENT, \langle type \rangle)^*
```

3 Const

```
\langle \mathit{globvar} \rangle ::= \ (\langle \mathit{gvar\_info} \rangle, \, \langle \mathit{gvar\_init} \rangle, \, \langle \mathit{gvar\_readonly} \rangle, \, \langle \mathit{gvar\_volatile} \rangle)
                                                                                                               (* \langle globvar \rangle: from AST.v in Compcert *)
                                                                                                                                                            (* language-dependent info, e.g. a type *)
\langle gvar\_info \rangle ::= \langle V \rangle
\langle gvar\_init \rangle ::= \langle init\_data \rangle^*
                                                                                                                                                                                                       (* initialization data *)
\langle gvar\_readonly \rangle ::= \langle bool \rangle
                                                                                                                                                                                              (* read-only variable? (const) *)
                                                                                                                                                                                         (* volatile variable? *)
\langle gvar\_volatile \rangle ::= \langle bool \rangle
\langle V \rangle ::= \langle type \rangle
                                                                                                                                     (* \(\langle globvar \rangle:\) from AST.v in Compcert *)
\langle init \ data \rangle ::= \dots
                               Node
4
\langle node \rangle ::= \langle general\_node \rangle
\langle general\_node \rangle ::= (\langle nd\_kind \rangle, \langle nd\_args \rangle, \langle nd\_rets \rangle, \langle nd\_flags \rangle, \langle nd\_svars \rangle, \langle nd\_vars \rangle, \langle nd\_
                                                                                                                 \langle nd\_stmt \rangle, \langle nd\_sid \rangle, \langle nd\_fld \rangle, \langle nd\_eqt \rangle)
\langle nd\_kind \rangle ::= \langle bool \rangle
                                                                                                                                                              (* node kind. *)
\langle nd \ args \rangle ::= \langle params \rangle
                                                                                                                                                                               (* input parameters. *)
\langle nd\_rets \rangle ::= \langle params \rangle
                                                                                                                                                                             (* output parameters. *)
\langle nd\_flags \rangle ::= \langle params \rangle
                                                                                                                                                                                     (* tempo variables. *)
\langle nd\_svars \rangle ::= \langle params \rangle
\langle nd\_vars \rangle ::= \langle params \rangle
                                                                                                                                                                                 (* local variables. *)
\langle nd\_stmt \rangle ::= \langle S \rangle
                                                                                                                                                  (* statements. *)
\langle nd \ sid \rangle ::= IDENT
                                                                                                                                                                    (* name of output struct. *)
                                                                                                                                                                         (* fieldlist of output struct. *)
\langle nd\_fld \rangle ::= \langle fieldlist \rangle
\langle nd\_eqt \rangle ::= (\langle eqt \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle^*)^*
\langle eqt \rangle ::= Eqt\_assign(\langle eqf \rangle)
                                         \mid Eqt\_counter(\langle eqf \rangle)
\langle eqf \rangle ::= (\langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle)
```

```
\langle S \rangle ::= (\langle stmt \rangle, \langle clock \rangle)^*
\langle params \rangle ::= (IDENT, \langle type \rangle)^*
\langle stmt \rangle ::= Sassign((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle expr \rangle)
                     Scall(\langle lhs \rangle, \langle calldef \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle^*)
                     Sfor(\langle bool \rangle, \langle hstmt \rangle, \langle int \rangle)
                     Sarydif((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle int \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle^*)
                     Smix((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle sexp \rangle, \langle lindex \rangle^*, \langle sexp \rangle)
                     Sstruct((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle fieldlist \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle^*)
                     Sfby((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), IDENT, \langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle)
                     Sfbyn((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), (IDENT, IDENT, IDENT), \langle int \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle)
                     Sarrow((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle)
                     Scurrent((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle)
                   Sskip
\langle lhs \rangle ::= (IDENT, \langle type \rangle)^*
\langle calldef \rangle ::= (\langle cakind \rangle, \langle instid \rangle, \langle callid \rangle, \langle csid \rangle, \langle cfield \rangle, \langle argtys \rangle, \langle rettys \rangle)
\langle cakind \rangle ::= \langle bool \rangle
                                                    (* call kind. *)
\langle instid \rangle ::= IDENT
                                                      (* name of call instance. *)
                                                      (* name of call node. *)
\langle callid \rangle ::= IDENT
\langle callnum \rangle ::= [\langle int \rangle]
                                                           (* length of call instance array. *)
\langle \mathit{csid} \rangle ::= \mathit{IDENT}
                                                    (* name of call struct. *)
\langle cfield \rangle ::= \langle fieldlist \rangle
                                                          (* fieldlist of call struct. *)
\langle argtys \rangle ::= \langle type \rangle^*
                                                       (* type list of input parameters in call node. *)
\langle rettys \rangle ::= (IDENT, \langle type \rangle)^*
                                                                          (* output parameters in call node. *)
\langle lindex \rangle ::= Label(IDENT)
                     \mid Index(\langle sexp \rangle)
\langle expr \rangle ::= Expr(\langle sexp \rangle)
                   \mid Earyprj(\langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle^*, \langle sexp \rangle)
                     Ecase(\langle sexp \rangle, (\langle patn \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle)^*)
                     Eif(\langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle^*, \langle sexp \rangle)
                     Eprefix(\langle binary\_operation \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle^*)
                   | Etypecmp(\langle bool \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle)|
\langle patn \rangle ::= Pachar(\langle int \rangle)
                   | Paint(\langle int \rangle)
                     Pabool(\langle bool \rangle)
                   | Pany
```

```
\langle sexp \rangle ::= Sconst(\langle const \rangle, \langle type \rangle)
                                                                    (* const expr. *)
                                                                  (* local variable. *)
                 Svar(IDENT, \langle type \rangle)
                                                                    (* global const variable. *)
                 Scvar(IDENT, \langle type \rangle)
                 Ssvar(IDENT, \langle type \rangle)
                                                                   (* output struct variable. *)
                                                                    (* input variable. *)
                 Savar(IDENT, \langle type \rangle)
                                                                                (* access to a index of a array. *)
                 Saryacc(\langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle, \langle type \rangle)
                                                                             (* access to a member of a struct. *)
                 Sfield(\langle sexp \rangle, IDENT, \langle type \rangle)
                                                                 (* type cast ([(ty) e]). *)
                 Scast(\langle sexp \rangle, \langle type \rangle)
                                                                                                (* unary operation. *)
                 Sunop(\langle unary\_operation \rangle, sexp_{\dot{c}}, \langle type \rangle)
                 Sbinop(\langle binary\_operation \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle, \langle type \rangle) (* binary operation. *)
\langle const \rangle ::= Cint(\langle int \rangle)
                   Cfloat(\langle float \rangle)
                   Csingle(\langle float32 \rangle)
                  Cbool(\langle bool \rangle)
\langle unary\_operation \rangle ::= Onotbool
                                                                 (* boolean negation ([!] in C). *)
                                    Onotint
                                                                (* integer complement ([ ] in C). *)
                                    Oneg
                                                           (* opposite (unary [-]). *)
                                    Oabs float
                                                                  (* floating-point absolute value. *)
                                                             (* addition (binary [+]). *)
\langle binary \ operation \rangle ::= Oadd
                                                            (* subtraction (binary [-]). *)
                                      Osub
                                                             (* multiplication (binary [*]). *)
                                      Omul
                                      Odivreal
                                                                 (* division real ([/]). *)
                                      Odivint
                                                                (* division integer ([div]). *)
                                                              (* remainder ([mod]). *)
                                      Omod
                                      Oand
                                                             (* and ([and]). *)
                                                           (* \text{ or } ([\text{or}]). *)
                                      Oor
                                      Oxor
                                                            (* xor ([xor]). *)
                                      Oeq
                                                           (* comparison ([=]). *)
                                      One
                                                           (* comparison ([<>]). *)
                                      Olt
                                                         (* comparison ([<]). *)
                                      Ogt
                                                          (* comparison ([>]). *)
                                                          (* comparison ([<=]). *)
                                      Ole
                                                           (* comparison ([>=]). *)
                                      Oge
\langle \mathit{hstmt} \rangle ::= \ \mathit{Hmapary}((\mathit{IDENT}, \, \langle \mathit{type} \rangle), \, \langle \mathit{binary\_operation} \rangle, \, \langle \mathit{sexp} \rangle, \, \langle \mathit{sexp} \rangle)
                   Hmaptycmp((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle bool \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle)
                   Hmapunary((IDENT,\langle type\rangle),\langle unary\_operation\rangle,\langle sexp\rangle)
                   \mathit{Hfoldary}((\mathit{IDENT},\,\langle \mathit{type}\rangle),\,\langle \mathit{binary\_operation}\rangle,\,\langle \mathit{sexp}\rangle,\,\langle \mathit{sexp}\rangle)
                   Hfoldunary((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle unary\_operation \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle)
                   Hfoldcast((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle sexp \rangle, \langle type \rangle)
                   Harydef((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle sexp \rangle)
                   Haryslc((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle sexp \rangle, \langle int \rangle)
                   Hboolred((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle sexp \rangle)
                   Hmap call(\langle lhs \rangle, \langle call def \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle^*)
                   Hmap fold call((IDENT, \langle type \rangle), (IDENT, \langle type \rangle), \langle lhs \rangle, \langle call def \rangle,
                                                                \langle sexp \rangle, \langle sexp \rangle^*)
```

5 Common