

阅读理解 3

Passage 7

If you travel by air across the center of Africa or South America, you fly over forests for thousands of kilometers. These great forests are the oceans of trees. There are thousands and thousands of different kinds of plants and animals.

However, the world's forests are getting smaller all the time. We are cutting down the trees because we need wood, and we need more farmland. Some people say that there will not be any forests like these in 20 or 30 years. What will happen if they disappear?

If we cut down our forests, a lot of plants and animals will disappear from the world. In a lot of places the new farmland will soon look like the old deserts. Crops will not grow there. It will not rain very often, and the weather will get very hot. Perhaps the climate of the world will change. This will be dangerous for everyone in the world. That is why we must take care of our forests.

如果你乘飞机穿越非洲或是南美洲的中部，你就可以飞越延绵不绝的森林。这些大森林是树的海洋，里面生长了成千上万种动植物。

但是，一直以来，世界上的森林却在不断减少。因为我们需要木材，因为我们需要更多的农田，所以我们砍掉了一棵又一棵的树。有些人说 20 或是 30 年后将不再有森林了。如果森林消失了，将会发生什么呢？

如果我们砍掉了我们的森林，大量的动植物就会从这个世界上消失。很多地方很快就会沙化 看起来像是沙漠。庄稼也长不起来。降雨也会变少，天气会变得异常炎热。或许世界气候自此就 变了。这对世界上的每个人来说都是威胁。那就是为什么我们要保护好我们的森林。

1. The passage mainly tells us about the importance of taking care of plants.

这篇文章旨在告诉我们保护森林的重要性

A : T B : F

答案 : A

知识点 : 主旨大意题

解析 : 通读全文可知文章介绍了没有森林的危害，倡导我们要保护森林，题干陈述正确。文章的结尾是主旨所在。

解题方法 : 一篇文章的主旨通常在文章的开头或结尾出，也可以通过阅读全文总结归纳，这篇文章的主旨在结尾处。

2. Forests are homes for different kinds of animals. 森林是成千上万的动物的家。

A : T B : F

答案 : A

知识点 : 推理判断题

解析 : 从文章的 If we cut down our forests, a lot of plants and animals will disappear from the world.可知如果我们砍伐了森林，那么动植物也将灭绝，因此可以推断出森林是各类动物的家，题干陈述正确。

解题方法：可以从文章中的细节中得出简单的推断原因，从而做出判断题干陈述是否正确。

3. The need for more wood and more land help to protect our forests.

对更多木材和良田的需求有助于保护我们的森林 A： T B： F

答案：B

知识点：推理判断题

解析：从文章的 We are cutting down the trees because we need wood, and we need more farmland.可知木材和良田是通过砍伐树木获得的，题干陈述正确。

解题方法：可以从文章中的细节中得出简单的推断原因，从而做出判断题干陈述是否正确。

4. We'll have more and greater forests in 20 or 30 years in some people's view. 有些人认为，二三十年后我们会拥有更多更大的森林

A： T B： F

答案：B

知识点：细节理解题

解析：通过文章的 Some people say that there will not be any forests like these in 20 or 30 years.可知二三十年后将会没有森林。注意句中的否定词 not, 题干陈述错误。

解题方法：可以根据题干陈述内容到文章找到相应细节，进行简单的判断。

5. The writer thinks it necessary to protect the forests.作者认为有必要保护好森林

A : T B : F

答案 : A

知识点 : 观点态度题

解析 : 文章的最后一段进一步说明了保护森林的原因 , 作者呼吁人们要保护森林。...That is why we must take care of our forests. take care of 意为 “照顾” 。

解题方法 : 作者的观点态度可以从文章的用词 , 文章的内容推断出来 , 尤其注意文章的开头和结尾部分。

KEY : AABBA

Passage 8

When I begin to look back on all friends whom I have had, I quickly came to the conclusion that Jerry was the most important and had the greatest effect upon my life. His family moved to my block when I was only 10.

Jerry was 15 at the time, but the fact that he was so much older than me seemed to make no difference to him. I was very glad that he liked me.

We took long walks together, on which he would tell me stories he had heard from TV and radio programs.

But as months went by, a change came into our friendship. Jerry almost stopped coming by the house, and every time I went to his house or telephoned, he put me off with some excuses such as "I'm studying now" or "I've got some jobs to do for Mum. When we passed on the street, he would still give me a warm smile and friendly wave with a "Hi, kid" , but

he would hardly ever stop to talk. Finally I realized that he was no longer interested in me and that his taste had changed. I noticed him with a girl once in a while and several times saw him going out in his family's car on a Friday or Saturday night. I simply couldn't understand what was so great about girls and parties.

But I was hurt when he finally made me know that our friendship was at an end. Of course, he didn't really mean to hurt me, but it was a long time before I realized that it was an age problem that caused the break. There were a world of differences between the ideas and interests of a 17-year-old and a 12-year-old. Now that I'm over sixteen myself, I realized this, and the hurt I got then has become happy memories of the good times we were once together. I wonder if millions of other boys and girls have had a similar experience.

当我开始回忆我所有的朋友的时候,我很快的得出了一个结论,杰瑞是最重要的,在我的生命中起了最重要的作用。当我十岁的时候,他家就搬到了我们这个街区。当时杰瑞十五岁,但是事实上他比我大这么多似乎对他来说并没有什么不同。我很高兴他能喜欢我,我们一起散步,他会给我讲他从电视上或者收音机里听来的故事。

但是数个月过后,我们的友谊有了变化。杰瑞几乎不再来我家。每次我去他家或者给他打电话,他就会以一些借口拒绝我,比如,我正在学习或者我正在帮我妈妈做事。当我们在路上遇见的时候,他还是会给我一个温暖的微笑,有好的挥手并“你好”,可是他几乎不会再停下来和我说话。最后我意识到他不再对

我有趣了，他的风格变了。偶尔的一次我看见他和一个女孩一起，好几次在一个星期五或者星期六的晚上看见他从自己家车里出来。我一点都不明白，女孩和聚会会如此重要。

当最后我知道我们的友谊结束了时候，我很伤心。当然他的本意并不是伤害我。之后很长的一段时间我才意识到是年龄问题促使我们友谊的分裂。12岁和77岁孩子的想法和兴趣还是有很大差异的。我现在过了16岁了，我那时受到的伤害在现在看来是我们曾经在一起的美好时光的快乐回忆。我在想，是不是上百万的其他那女孩也有过类似的经历。

1. When the writer and Jerry first met, Jerry was 5 years older than the writer.

当作者和杰瑞第一次见面的时候，杰瑞比作者大五岁。

A : T B : F

答案 : A

知识点 : 细节理解题

解析 根据文章句子 His family moved to my block when I was only 10. Jerry was 15 at the time,可知我那时10岁，Jerry15岁，因此杰瑞比作者大5岁，题干陈述正确。

解题方法：可以根据题干陈述内容到文章中找到相应细节来判断题干是否正确。

2. Their friendship lasted for a few years.他们的友谊持续了好几年。

A : T B : F

答案 : B

知识点 : 细节理解题

解析：从文章的 But as months went by, a change came into our friendship.

可知他们的友谊只持续了几个月。

解题方法：可以根据题干陈述内容到文章中找到相应细节来判断题干是否正确。

3. Jerry stopped playing with the writer because he was busy with his study.

杰瑞不和作者一起玩是因为他学习很忙。

A : T B : F

答案：B

知识点：推理判断题

解析：根据文章的 he put me off with some excuses such as "I'm studying now" or "I've got some jobs to do for Mum", 可知这些只是他的借口, excuse 意为“借口”，我们可以从这一句 Finally I realized that he was no longer interested in me and that his taste had changed. 得到他们不在一起玩的原因。

解题方法：根据文章的细节作出简单的推理来判断题干陈述是否正确。

4. When a change came in their friendship, the writer started going to parties with girls. 当他们的友谊发生变化时，作者开始和女孩们去聚会。

A : T B : F

答案：B

知识点：细节理解题

解析：从文章的 I noticed him with a girl once in a while and several times saw him going out in his family's car on a Friday or Saturday night. I

simply couldn't understand what was so great about girls and parties.可知开始和女孩们去聚会的是 Jerry,并不是作者, 题干陈述错误。

解题方法：可以根据题干陈述内容到文章中找到相应细节来判断题干是否正确。

5. The main idea of the passage is that the age difference plays a part in friendship.

这篇文章的主要意思是年龄差距在友谊中的有一定的作用。 A : T B : F

答案 : A

知识点：主旨大意题

解析：通过阅读这个小故事，可以总结出文章的主要意思，尤其是最后一段是文章的主旨，题干陈述正确。

解题方法：主旨大意题需要我们对整篇文章的内容有个大致理解，通常主旨在首段或最后一段。

Key.ABBBA

Passage 9

The climate of any place is the kind of weather it usually has over a long period of time. The kind of homes we live in, the clothes we wear even, the food we eat depend on the climate of the place where we live.

Climate is complicated; it is affected by many things. If you live near one of the poles , you live in a cold climate, for you do not get much direct sunshine as you would get farther from the poles. If you live near the equator(赤道) ,you live in a warm or very hot climate, for this is the region where the sun shines almost straight down.

How much rain or snow falls makes a great difference to the climate. You may live in a hot, dry land, where little rain falls. This will be a desert. Its climate is quite different from that of a rain forest, where rain falls almost every day. The amount of rain or snow in a cold land depends upon the winds, upon the nearby mountains, and upon the currents in nearby seas. Rainfall depends on many different things.

气候指的是一个地方较长一段时期的天气类型。人们的房屋特点，服饰特点、甚至饮食都受 我们的居住地气候的影响。气候是很复杂的，受多种因素的影响。如果你住在极地附近，气候会 很冷，因为你得不到像离极地远的地区可以得到的足够的太阳直射。如果你住在赤道附近，气候 会很暖和或很热，因为这些地区的太阳经常是直射的。

多少降雨或降雪会对气候有明显影响？你可能住在又热又干的地方，很少下雨，那可能是沙 漠。这与雨林气候完全不一样，雨林几乎每天都下雨，寒冷地区的降雨和降雪取决于风、附近的 山、附近的海洋洋流，而雨林则取决于很多不同的因素。

1. Climate means the weather of a certain place over a long period of time.

气候指的是一个地方较长一段时期的天气类型。

A : T B : F

答案：A

知识点：细节理解题

解析：从文章的第一段 The climate of any place is the kind of weather it usually has over a long period of time.可知题干陈述正确。

解题方法：可以根据题干陈述内容到文章中找到相应细节来判断题干是否正确。

2. "... even the foods we eat depend on the climate of the place where we live." means we eat different foods according to the weather.

"...even the foods we eat depend on the climate of the place where we live. "的意思是我们会根据天气吃不同的食物。

A : T B : F

答案：A

知识点：细节理解题

解析：该句中的 depend on 意为：依赖，取决于。因此题干陈述正确。

解题方法：可以根据题干陈述内容到文章中找到相应细节来判断题干是否正确。

3. People living near the poles tend to get more sunlight than those near the equator. 住在极地的人们常常比住在赤道附近的人们得到更多的阳光。

A : T B : F

答案：B

知识点：推理判断题

解析：根据文章的 If you live near one of the poles , you live in a cold climate, for you do not get much direct sunshine as you would get farther from the poles. If you live near the equator(赤道) , you live in a warm or very hot climate, for this is the region where the sun shines

almost straight down.可知住在极地地区的人得不到很多的阳光，而在赤道附近，那里的阳光几乎是直射，因此题干陈述恰恰与文章内容向反。

解题方法：根据文章的细节，进行简单的推理即可得出结论。

4.Rainfalls depend on many things except the winds. 降雨取决于很多因素，但不包括风。

A : T B : F

答案：B

知识点：细节理解题

解析：根据文章的 The amount of rain or snow in a cold land depends upon the winds, upon the nearby mountains, and upon the currents in nearby seas.可知降雨取决于 winds, nearby mountains, the currents in nearby seas. 题干陈述错误。

解题方法：可以根据题干陈述内容到文章中找到相应细节来判断题干是否正确。

5. The best title for the passage is Climate.文章的最佳标题是“气候”。

A : T B : F

答案：A

知识点：主旨大意题

解析：通过阅读全文，我们知道文章主要讲的关于气候的事情，因此最佳标题可以是“气候”。

解题方法：考查文章的标题属于对文章主旨大意的一个考查变形，文章的标题要围绕着文章大意展开，因此要先对文章的大意有个简单的总结归纳。

KEY: AABBA