

# hw2-pyro

April 4, 2020

```
[9]: warning_status = "ignore" #@param ["ignore", "always", "module", "once", "
      ↪ "default", "error"]
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings(warning_status)
with warnings.catch_warnings():
    warnings.filterwarnings(warning_status, category=DeprecationWarning)
    warnings.filterwarnings(warning_status, category=UserWarning)

import torch
import torch.nn.functional as F
import pyro
import pyro.distributions as dist
from pyro.infer import EmpiricalMarginal
```

```
[2]: def model():
    A_probs = torch.tensor([0.5, 0.5])

    B_probs = torch.tensor([
        [0.8, 0.2],
        [0.1, 0.9]
    ])
    C_probs = torch.tensor([
        [[0.90, 0.10], [0.99, 0.01]],
        [[0.10, 0.9], [0.40, 0.60]]])

    A = pyro.sample("A", pyro.distributions.Categorical(probs=A_probs))
    B = pyro.sample("B", pyro.distributions.Categorical(probs=B_probs[A]))
    C = pyro.sample("C", pyro.distributions.Categorical(probs=C_probs[B][A]))

    return{'A': A,
           'B': B,
           'C': C
          }
```

```
[3]: intervened_model = pyro.condition( pyro.do( model, data={'B': torch.tensor(1) }
      ↪ ), data={'C': torch.tensor(1) } )
```

```
conditioned_model = pyro.condition(model, data={"B": torch.tensor(1), "C":  
↳torch.tensor(1)})
```

```
[4]: posterior_intervened = pyro.infer.Importance(intervened_model,  
↳num_samples=5000).run()  
marginal_intervened = EmpiricalMarginal(posterior_intervened, "A")  
samples_intervened = [marginal_intervened().item() for _ in range(5000)]  
unique_intervened, counts_intervened = np.unique(samples_intervened,  
↳return_counts=True)  
p_a_doB = counts_intervened[1]/counts_intervened.sum()  
p_a_doB
```

[4]: 0.4054

```
[7]: posterior_conditioned = pyro.infer.Importance(conditioned_model,  
↳num_samples=5000).run()  
marginal_conditioned = EmpiricalMarginal(posterior_conditioned, "A")  
samples_conditioned = [marginal_conditioned().item() for _ in range(5000)]  
unique_conditioned, counts_conditioned = np.unique(samples_conditioned,  
↳return_counts=True)  
p_a_B = counts_conditioned[1]/counts_conditioned.sum()  
p_a_B
```

[7]: 0.7564

```
[8]: print(f"P (A = on | B = on, C = on) = {p_a_B} and P (A = on | do(B = on), C =  
↳on) = {p_a_doB}")
```

P (A = on | B = on, C = on) = 0.7564 and P (A = on | do(B = on), C = on) =  
0.4054

[ ]: